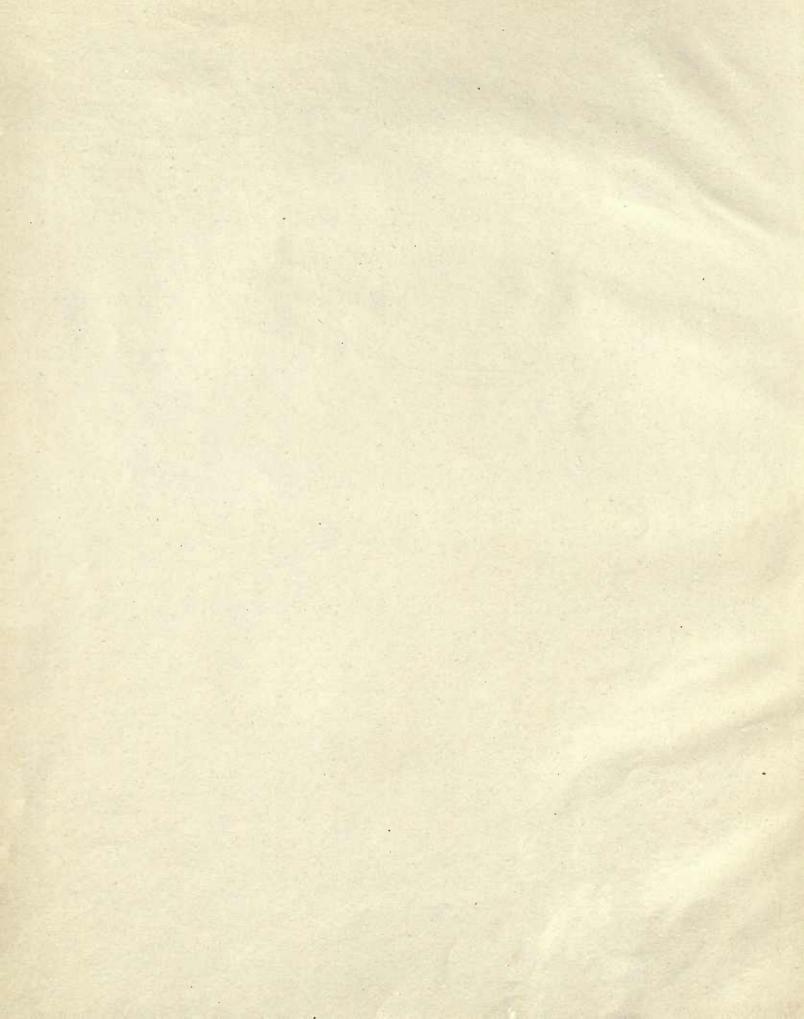


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TABLES FOR FINDING STRAINS * RAILWAY BRIDGE TRUSSES

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TABLES

FINDING THE STRAINS

IN

FOR

RAILWAY BRIDGE TRUSSES

UNDER THE ACTION OF A

CONCENTRATED LOAD SYSTEM.

REPRINTED FROM STRAINS IN FRAMED STRUCTURES.

SECOND EDITION.

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PREFACE.

THESE Tables are intended to aid those engaged in the calculation of trusses. The system of concentrated loads annexed, is very closely that generally laid down in the specifications of our principal railroads. The use of the tables will be found sufficiently illustrated for all those for whom they are designed. The principles upon which the calculations are based are given at length in the author's work, "Strains in Framed Structures," from which these Tables are reprinted.

December 10, 1884.



TABLE I.

CONCENTRATED LOAD SYSTEM.

SHEAR.



TABLE I.

CONCENTRATED LOAD SYSTEM. SHEAR.

EXPLANATION OF TABLE.

THE load-system adopted is given in Table I. It consists of two locomotives with tenders, followed by train; the wheel-weights and distances being given in the first column. The locomotive agrees closely with the "standard consolidated engine," usually specified by the best railroad and bridge companies. It is believed that the load-system assumed is such as will give, in every case, results slightly in excess of the heaviest possible loading which can actually occur in practice.

The use of Table I. is quite simple. The length of span is l. The load always comes on from right. The maximum shear at any point, distant x from the left end, is given by one of four formulæ. These formulæ, and the limits between which they hold good, are given at the head of the table. For the first eight feet of any span we must use formula (I.). From x = 8 up to a certain *limit* we must use (II.). This limit is given in the table to right, for every length of span from 27 to 300. Thus, for a span of too feet, this limit is $47\frac{1}{3}$ feet from the left end. From this limit, up to x = l - 8, we must use formula (II.). At the limit, both (II.) and (III.) give the same result. For the *last eight feet* of span we use formula (IV.).

Thus, for instance, for a span of 200 feet, we must use (I.) from x = o up to x = 8. From x = 8 up to $x = 89\frac{1}{3}$ we must use (II.). From $x = 89\frac{1}{3}$ up to x = 192 we must use (III.). From x = 192 up to x = 200 we must use (IV.).

The table gives the values of P and A for the corresponding value of l - x, or l - x - 8.

Thus, suppose we wish the maximum shear for a span of 200 feet, at 7, 80, 100, and 195 feet from end, load coming on always from right.

For x = 7 we use formula (I.). We have, then, l = 200, l - x = 193. From table, we see that for any value of l - x between 190 and 195 we have P = 527000, and A = 41730000. Hence, for x = 7,

Shear =
$$\frac{527000}{200}$$
 193 - $\frac{41730000}{200}$ = 299905 lbs.

In like manner, for x = 80, we have l - x = 120, l - x + 8 = 128; and, since the limit is $89\frac{1}{3}$, we must use formula (II.). We have from table, for l - x = 120, P = 383000, and A = 19410000; and, hence,

Shear =
$$\frac{15000}{200}$$
 128 + $\frac{383000}{200}$ 120 - $\frac{19410000}{200}$ - 15000 = 127350 lbs.

Observe that the table gives these values of P and A for any value of l - x between 115 and 120, including 120. For any value of l - x between 120 and 125, including 120, we have, also, P = 395000, A = 20850000; and these values in formula (II.) would give the same result. Thus,

Shear =
$$\frac{15000}{200}$$
 128 + $\frac{395000}{200}$ 120 - $\frac{20850000}{200}$ - 15000 = 127350 lbs.

For x = 100, we have l - x = 100, l - x - 8 = 92; and, since the limit is $89\frac{1}{3}$, we must use formula (III.). We have from table, for l - x - 8 = 92, P = 335000, A = 14370000; and, hence,

Shear =
$$\frac{15000}{200}$$
 100 + $\frac{335000}{200}$ 92 - $\frac{14370000}{200}$ = 89750 lbs

For x = 195, since this falls within the last 8 feet, we must use formula (IV.). We have, then, l - x = 5; and

Shear =
$$\frac{15000}{200}5 = 375$$
 lbs.

Whenever formulæ (I.) or (II.) apply, the second wheel is at the point: when (III.) or (IV.) apply, the first wheel is at the point.

11



CONCENTRATED LOAD SYSTEM.

TABLE I.

SHEAR.

l =length of span.

x = distance from left end, in feet, of any point at which the maximum shear is required. Values of P and A to be taken from table for corresponding l - x, or l - x - 8.

(I.) From x = o to x = 8, second wheel at point, Shear $= \frac{P}{l}(l-x) - \frac{A}{l}$. From x = 8 to limit, second wheel at point, Shear $= \frac{p_1}{l}(l-x+8) + \frac{P}{l}(l-x) - \frac{A}{l} - 15000$. (II.)

Limit to be found from table on right, $p_1 = 15000$.

(III.)
From
$$x = limit$$
 to $x = l - 8$, $\left\{ \text{Shear} = \frac{p_1}{l}(l - x) + \frac{p}{l}(l - x - 8) - \frac{A}{l} \right\}$.
From $x = l - 8$ to $x = l$, $\left\{ \text{Shear} = \frac{p_1}{l}(l - x) \right\}$. (IV.
first wheel at point, $\left\{ \text{Shear} = \frac{p_1}{l}(l - x) \right\}$.

WEIGHTS, LBS.	Distances.	l - x or l - x - 8.	Р	A	w	EIGHTS, LBS.	Distances.	l-x or l-x-8.	Р	A	Span. feet	Limit x.	Span. feet.	Limit. x.
$\begin{array}{c} p_{1} = 15000\\ p_{2} = 25000\\ p_{3} = 25000\\ p_{4} = 25000\\ p_{4} = 25000\\ p_{5} = 25000\\ p_{5} = 25000\\ p_{5} = 15000\\ p_{6} = 15000\\ p_{7} = 15000\\ p_{9} = 15000\\ p_{10} = 15000\\ p_{10} = 15000\\ p_{12} = 25000\\ p_{13} = 25000\\ p_{14} = 25000\\ p_{15} = 15000\\ p_{16} = 15000\\ p_{16} = 15000\\ p_{18} = 15000\\ p_{18} = 15000\\ \end{array}$	ft. 8 5	27 32 37 46 54 59 64 69 76	130000 145000 160000 175000 225000 225000 275000 290000 305000	37 5000	Car. Car. Car. Car.	$p_{18} = 15000$ $p_{19} = 12000$ $p_{20} = 12000$ $p_{21} = 12000$ $p_{22} = 12000$ $p_{23} = 12000$ $p_{24} = 12000$ $p_{25} = 12000$ $p_{26} = 12000$ $p_{26} = 12000$ $p_{29} = 12000$ $p_{30} = 12000$ $p_{31} = 12000$ $p_{32} = 12000$ $p_{33} = 12000$ $p_{34} = 12000$ $p_{34} = 12000$	ft. 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	95 100 110 115 120 125 135 140 145 150 160 165 170	347000 359000 371000 383000 395000 407000 419000 431000 443000 443000 455000 467000 491000 503000 515000	14370000 15510000 18030000 19410000 20850000 23970000 23970000 25650000 27390000 31110000 33090000 35130000 35130000 37230000 39450000	28 29 30 31 32 33 34	$\begin{array}{c} 18.6\\ 19\\ 19.4\\ 19.9\\ 20.6\\ 21.3\\ 22\\ 23.4\\ 24.1\\ 24.8\\ 25.5\\ 26.2\\ 27.6\\ 28\\ 27.2\\ 27.6\\ 28\\ 27.2\\ 27.6\\ 28\\ 28.7\\ 29.4\\ 30.1\\ 30.8\\ 31.5\\ 32.2\\ 33.6\\ 34.3\\ 35\\ 35.4\\ 35.8\\ 35.4\\ 35.8\\ 35.4\\ 35.8\\ 36.6\\ 37\\ 37.4\\ 3$	61 62 63 65 66 67 70 77 73 74 75 66 77 77 78 98 81 82 83 84 85 88 89 99 1 92 93 4	$\begin{array}{c} 38.5\\ 399\\ 399\\ 40\\ 399\\ 40\\ 399\\ 40\\ 41\\ 422\\ 422\\ 433\\ 63\\ 63\\ 63\\ 63\\ 63\\ 63\\ 63\\ 63\\ 63\\ $

iii

TABLE I.

CONCENTRATED LOAD SYSTEM.

SHEAR.

l =length of span.

x = distance from left end, in feet, of any point at which the maximum shear is required. Values of P and A to be taken from table for corresponding l - x, or l - x - 8.

I.)
From
$$x = 0$$
 to $x = 8$,
second wheel at point,
From $x = 8$ to limit,
second wheel at point,
Shear $= \frac{p_1}{l}(l-x) - \frac{A}{l}$.
(11.)

Limit to be found from table on right, $p_1 = 15000$.

(III.)

$$\begin{array}{l}
From \ x = limit \ to \ x = l - 8, \\
first \ wheel \ at \ point,
\end{array}
\left\{ \begin{array}{l}
\text{Shear} = \frac{p_1}{l}(l-x) + \frac{P}{l}(l-x-8) - \frac{A}{l}. \\
From \ x = l - 8 \ to \ x = l, \\
first \ wheel \ at \ point,
\end{array}
\left\{ \begin{array}{l}
\text{Shear} = \frac{p_1}{l}(l-x). \\
(IV.)
\end{array}
\right\}$$

Weights, lbs.	Distances	l - x or l - x - 8.	P	A	Span. feet.	Limit.	Span. feet.	Limit.	Span. feet,	Limit.	Span. feet.	Limit.	Span. feet.	Limit,	Span. feet.	Limit, x.
$\begin{array}{c} \left\{\begin{array}{c} p_{35} = 12000\\ p_{40} = 12000\\ p_{20} \end{array}\right\} \\ \left\{\begin{array}{c} D\\ $	ft. 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	260, 265 270 275	551000 563000 575000 587000 599000 611000 623000 635000 635000 635000 671000 635000 695000 707000 719000	44070000 46470000 51570000 54210000 56910000 59730000 62610000 62550000 68550000 71670000 74850000 81390000 81390000 84810000 84810000 848290000 91830000	104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126	47 ¹ 47 ³ 47 ³ 5 ³ 5 ³ 5 ³ 5 ³ 5 ³ 5 ³ 5 ³ 5	$\begin{array}{c} 128\\ 129\\ 130\\ 131\\ 132\\ 133\\ 133\\ 133\\ 139\\ 140\\ 141\\ 142\\ 143\\ 144\\ 145\\ 142\\ 143\\ 144\\ 145\\ 157\\ 150\\ 151\\ 152\\ 153\\ 154\\ 155\\ 156\\ 157\\ 156\\ 159\\ 160\\ \end{array}$	62.5 63.9 64.6 65.3 66.4 66.8 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 67.2 72.7 73.41 74.6 75.48 76.6 77.4 77.88 78.85 78.95	161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 183 184 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 192 193	1990 - 49000 - 49000 - 4900 - 4900 - 4900 - 4900 - 4900 - 4900 - 4900 -	194 195 196 197 198 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226	1274 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 14 - 12 - 12 - 1	$\begin{array}{c} 227\\ 228\\ 229\\ 230\\ 231\\ 232\\ 233\\ 234\\ 235\\ 236\\ 237\\ 238\\ 239\\ 240\\ 245\\ 245\\ 244\\ 245\\ 245\\ 245\\ 245\\ 245$	899.54 54 54 54 54 54 54 55 55 55 55 55 55 5	260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 271 272 273 273 274 275 276 277 277 277 277 273 274 275 276 277 274 275 276 277 274 275 276 277 274 275 276 277 274 275 276 277 274 275 276 277 274 275 276 277 274 275 276 277 274 275 276 277 274 277 277	9151220000000000000000000000000000000000

iv

TABLE II.

CONCENTRATED LOAD SYSTEM.

* In applying II. to a *framed girder*, if the panel length is *more than* 8 *feet*, we must put instead of 15000 (= p_I), that *portion* of p_I only, which, by the law of the lever, takes effect at the 1st apex on left of p_I .

TABLE I.

CONCENTRATED LOAD SYSTEM.

SHEAR.

l =length of span.

x =distance from left end, in feet, of any point at which the maximum shear is required. Values of P and A to be taken from table for corresponding l - x, or l - x - 8.

(1.)
From
$$x = 0$$
 to $x = 8$, second wheel at point, Shear $= \frac{P}{l}(l-x) - \frac{A}{l}$.
From $x = 8$ to limit, second wheel at point, Shear $= \frac{p_1}{l}(l-x+8) + \frac{P}{l}(l-x) - \frac{A}{l} - 15000$. (11.)

Limit to be found from table on right, $p_1 = 15000$.

(111.)
From
$$x = limit$$
 to $x = l - 8$, $\left\{ \text{Shear} = \frac{p_1}{l}(l - x) + \frac{P}{l}(l - x - 8) - \frac{A}{l} \right\}$.
From $x = l - 8$ to $x = l$, $\left\{ \text{Shear} = \frac{p_1}{l}(l - x) \right\}$. (IV.)

WEIGHTS, LBS.	Distances	$\begin{array}{c} l-x\\ \text{or}\\ l-x-8. \end{array}$	P	A	Span. feet.	Limit.	Span.	Limit.	Span. feet,	Limit.	Span. feet.	Limit.	Span. feet.	Limit.	Span.	Limit.
										•						

TABLE II.

CONCENTRATED LOAD SYSTEM.

MOMENTS.

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TABLE II.

CONCENTRATED LOAD SYSTEM. MOMENTS.

EXPLANATION OF TABLE.

For the maximum moment at any point of any span given in the table, simply multiply the value of the reaction R by the value of x, the distance of point from the left end, and subtract the value of m. The index of p, in the last column, shows the number of the wheel which must rest on the point, and hence the position of the load-system on the span. The load-system itself is given in Table I.

Thus, for span of 200 feet : --

At 5 feet from left end, the reaction at left end is R = 305175 lbs. The moment is

$$Rx = 305175 \times 5 = 1525875.$$

The second wheel of the system must rest on the point.

At 10 feet from left, the reaction is R = 306850 lbs. The moment is

 $Rx - m = 306850 \times 10 - 120000 = 2948500.$

The second wheel of the system must rest on the point.

At 20 feet from left, the reaction is R = 293600 lbs. The moment is

 $Rx - m = 203600 \times 20 - 320000 = 5552000.$

The third wheel of the system must rest on the point.

To find the moment at a point not given by the table, find the reaction R for this point by interpolation, and then proceed as before. Thus,

At 30.7 feet from left, the reaction is $280650 - (280650 - 278060)\frac{7}{10} = 278837$. The moment is

 $Rx - m = 278837 \times 30.7 - 645000 = 7915296.$

The fourth wheel of the system must rest on the point.

If, however, this point falls between two "fields," find the moment by interpolation. Thus,

At 45.4 feet from left, we have the moment at 45, $255050 \times 45 - 1095000 = 10382250$. The moment at 46 is $270290 \times 46 - 1900000 = 10533340$. At 45.4, then, we have

 $10382250 + (10533340 - 10382250) \frac{4}{10} = 10442686.$

The fifth or sixth wheel at point, indifferently.

In general, it will not be necessary to interpolate, but will be sufficient to take the nearest foot given in the table.

To find the moment at any point of a span not given in the table, find the moment at the same point for the two nearest spans given, and interpolate.

Thus, span 204 feet, moment at 10 feet from left :--

The moment at 10 feet from left, for a span of 200 feet, is 2948500. The moment at 10 feet from left, for span of 210 feet, is 3063330. The moment at 10 feet from left, for 204 feet span, is, then,

$$2948500 + (3063330 - 2948500)_{10}^{4} = 2994432.$$

The second wheel of system at point.



vii

TABLE II.

CONCENTRATED LOAD SYSTEM.

MOMENTS.

$M_x = Rx - m.$

	Span, 10 feet.				SPAN, 11 feet.				SPAN, 12 feet.				SPAN 13 feet.	•	
x	R	m		x	R	172		x	R	m		x	R	m	_
I 2 3 4 5	32500 27500 22500 17500 12500	0	12	I 2 3 4 5 6	34090 29545 25000 20454 25909 21363	0	<u>1</u> 2	1 2 3 4 5	37 500 31 2 50 2708 3 229 10 187 50	0	₫2	I 2 3 4 5	40384 34615 28846 25000 21153	0	ţ2
								6	37 500	125000	<i>t</i> 3	6 7	40384 34615	125000	13
	SPAN, 14 feet.				Span, 15 feet.				Span, 16 feet.				SPAN 17 feet.		
<i>x</i>	14	112		x	SPAN, 15 feet. R	112		x	16	112			SPAN 17 feet. R	, ,	
x I 2 3 4 5	14 feet.	<i>m</i>		<i>x</i> <i>i</i> <i>z</i> <i>3</i> <i>4</i> <i>5</i>	15 feet.	<u>m</u> 0	p2	x I 2 3 4 5	16 feet.	<i>m</i> 0		x 1 2 3 4 5	17 feet.		fa

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	SPAN, 18 feet.				SPAN, 19 feet.	14	-		Span, 20 feet.				Span 21 feet.		
x	R	m		x	R	m	3	x	R	112		x	R	772	
1 2 3 4 5	52777 47222 41666 37500 33333	0	P2	1 2 3 4 5	55263 50000 44736 39473 35526	0	p 2	I 2 3 4 5	57 500 52 500 47 500 42 500 37 500	0	p 2	I 2 3 4 5	59523 54761 50000 45238 40476	0	Ť2
6 7 8 9	52777 47222 41666 37500	125000	₽3	6 7 8 9	55263 50000 44736 39473 35526	125000	p3	6 7 8 9 10	57 500 52 500 47 500 42 500 37 500	125000	₽3	6 7 8 9 10 11	59523 54761 50000 45238 40476 35714	125000	<i>1</i> 3
1															
	Span, 22 feet.				SPAN, 23 feet.				SPAN, 24 fect.				SPAN 25 feet.	•	
<i>x</i>	22	m		x	SPAN, 23 feet. R			x	24	112		<i>x</i>	SPAN 25 feet. R	<i>m</i>	
x I 2 3 4 5	feet.	<i>m</i> 0	p2	x I 2 3 4 5	23 feet.	<i>m</i> 0	p2	* I 2 3 4 5	24 feet.	<i>m</i> 0	P2	x I 2 3 4 5	25 feet.	1	p2
I 2 3 4	22 feet.		P2 P3	1 2 3 4	23 feet. <i>R</i> 63043 58695 54847 50000		\$2 \$3	I 2 3 4	24 feet. <i>R</i> 65208 60416 56250 52083		p2 p3	I 2 3 4	25 feet. R 67200 62600 58000 54000	m	p2 1/3

viii

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 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	SPAN, 26 feet.				SPAN, 27 feet.				SPAN, 28 feet.				SPAN, 29 feet.		
x	R	111		x	R	m		x	R	112		x	R	m	
I 2 3 4 5	69038 64615 60192 55769 51923	0	12	1 2 3 4 50	70740 66481 62222 57962 53703 50000	0	₽2	1 2 3 4 56	72321 68213 64106 60000 55891 51783	0	<i>p</i> 2	1 2 3 4 5 6	74306 69820 65855 61889 57924 53958	0	p2
6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	69038 64615 60192 55769 51923 48076 44230 40384	125000	<i>1</i> ³	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	66481 62222 57962 53703 50000 46296 42592	125000	₽́3	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	68213 64106 60000 55891 51783 48212 44640	125000	<i>1</i> ³	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	69820 65855 61889 57924 53958 49993 46544	125000	₽з
				14	53333	320000	13	14	55533	320000	P3	14 15	57 578 5361 2	320000	<i>P</i> 3

	SPAN, 30 feet.				SPAN, 31 feet.				Span, 3 ² feet.				SPAN, 33 feet.		
x	R	m		x	R	112		x	R	112		x	R	112	
1 2 3 4 5 6	76166 71833 67500 63666 59833 56000	0	<u>†</u> 2	1 2 3 4 56	77903 73709 69516 65322 61612 57903	.0	₽²	1 2 3 4 56	79531 75468 71406 67343 63281 59687	0	12	I 2 3 4 5 6	81060 77121 73181 69242 65303 61363	0	P2 0
7 8 9 10 11 12 13	71833 67500 63666 59833 56000 52166 48333	. 125000	p3	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	73709 69516 65322 61612 57903 54193 50483	125000	<i>1</i> 3	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	7 5468 7 1406 67 343 63281 59687 56093 52 500	125000	<i>p</i> ₃	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	77121 73181 69242 65303 61363 57878 54393	125000	₽3
14 15	59500 55666	320000	<i>1</i> ³	14 15 16	61290 57580 53870	320000	<i>P</i> 3	14 15 16	63436 • 59373 55780	320000	<i>P</i> 3	14 15 16 17	65454 61514 57574 54090	320000	₽3

APPENDIX.

 $\cdot M_x = Rx - m.$

	Span, 34 feet.				Span, 35 feet.				Span, 36 feet.				Span 37 feet.	,	
x	R	712		x	R	m		x	R	m		×	R	111	
I 2 3 4 5 6	82941 78676 74852 71029 67205 63382	0	₽2	1 2 3 4 5 6	84714 80571 76428 72714 69000 65285	0	p 2	I 2 3 4 5 6	86388 82361 78333 74305 70694 67083	0	<i>P</i> 2	1 2 3 4 5 6	87972 84054 80135 76216 72297 68702	0	₽2
7 8 9 10 11 12 13	78676 74852 71029 67205 63382 59558 56176	125000	₽3	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	80571 76428 72714 69000 65285 61571 57857	125000	P 3	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	82361 78333 74305 70694 67083 63472 59861	125000	₽3	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	84054 80135 76216 72297 68702 65108 61513	125000	\$3
14 15 16 17	- 67353 63528 59705 55822	320000	13	14 15 16 17 18	69143 65428 61714 58000 54286	320000	<i>P</i> 3	14 15 16 17 18	70833 67221 63611 6000 56388	320000	<i>P</i> 3	14 15 16 17 18 19	72513 68512 65000 61486 57937 54460	320000	₽з
	Span, 3 ⁸ feet.				Span, 3 ⁸ feet.				Span, 39 feet.		1		Span 39 feet.	,	
x	R	111		x	R	111		x	· R	m		x	R	111	
I 2 3 4 5 6	89473 85657 81842 78027 74211 70395	0	P2	14 15 16 17 18	74737 70921 67105 63685 60263	320000	<i>1</i> '3	1 2 3 4 56	91282 87179 83461 79743 76025 72307	0	Å 2	14 15 16 17 18	76538 72819 69102 65384 62050	320000	₽́3
78	85657 81842			19	74737	645000	P4	7 8 9	87179 83461 79743 76025	125000		19	76538	645000	P 4

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	Span, 40 feet.				SPAN, 41 feet.				SPAN, 42 feet.				SPAN, 43 feet.		
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
I 2 3 4 56	93000 89000 85000 81375 77750 74125	0	₽2	I 2 3 4 5 6	94634 90731 86829 82926 79390 75853	0	₽2	1 2 3 4 56	96190 92380 88571 84761 80952 77500	0	₽2	1 2 3 4 5 6	97674 93953 90232 86511 82790 79069	0	₽2
7 8 9 10 11 12 13	80000 85000 81375 77750 74125 70500 66875	125000	P3	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	907 31 86829 82926 79390 75 ⁸ 53 72317 68780	12 5000	<i>P</i> 3	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	92380 88571 84761 80952 77500 74047 70595	12 5000	P 3	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	93953 90232 86511 82790 79069 75697 72325	125000	₽3
14 15 16 17	78250 74625 71000 67375	320000	\$3	14 15 16 17 18	79877 76341 72804 69267 65730	320000	<i>1</i> ³	14 15 16 17 18	81784 77975 74523 71071 67618	320000	<i>1</i> /3	· 14 15 16 17 18	83604 79883 76162 72790 69417	320000	<i>\$</i> 3
18 19 20	81875 78250 74625	645000	P4	19 20 21	79 ⁸ 77 76341 72804	645000	P4	19 20 21	81784 77975 74523	645000	P.4	19 20 21 22	83604 79883 76162 72790	645000	P4
						1									
	SPAN, 44 feet.				Span, 44 feet.				SPAN, 45 feet.				SPAN, 45 feet.	,	
x	R	111		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
I 2 3 4 56	99090 95454 91818 88181 84545 80909	0	₽2	14 15 16 17 18	85340 81704 78067 74431 71135	320000	<i>P</i> 3	I 2 3 4 56	100444 96888 93333 89777 86222 82666	0	P2	14 15 16 17 18	87000 83444 80000 76333 72777	320000	<i>P</i> 3
				10	85340			7	79111			10	87000		

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P3

\$z

. xi

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P4

$M_x = I$	Rx -	m.
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	Span, 46 feet.				Span, 47 feet.				Spàn, 48 feet.				Span, 49 feet.		
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
I 2 3 4 5 6 7	101739 98260 94782 91304 87826 84347 80869	0	P 2	1 2 3 4 56 7	102978 99574 96170 92765 89361 85957 82553	0	P 2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	104479 100834 97500 94166 90833 87500 84166	0	₽2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	105918 102346 98775 95509 92244 88978 85712	0	\$2
8 9 10 11 12 13	94782 91304 87826 84347 80869 77391	125000	\$3	8 9 10 11 12 13	96170 92765 89361 85957 82553 79148	125000	\$3	8 9 10 11 12 13	97 500 94166 90833 87 500 84166 80833	125000	\$3	8 9 10 11 12 13	9 ⁸ 775 95509 92244 88978 85712 82446	125000	<i>‡</i> 3
14 15 16 17 18	88586 85107 81629 78151 74673	320000	P 3	14 15 16 17 18	90424 86701 83297 79893 76489	320000	<i>1</i> 3	14 15 16 17 18	92187 88541 84895 81563 78229	320000	\$3	14 15 16 17 18	93874 90302 86729 83159 79 ⁸ 93	320000	\$3
19 20 21 22 23	88586 85107 81629 78151 74673	645000	P 4	19 20 21 22 23 24	90424 86701 83297 79893 76489 73085	64,5000	P 4	19 20 21 22 23 24	92187 88541 84895 81563 78229 74896	645000	P4	19 20 21 22 23 24 25	93874 90302 86729 83159 79893 76628 73363	645000	P4
	1														
	SPAN, 50 feet.				Span, 50 feet.				SPAN, 51 feet.				SPAN 51 feet.		
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
I 2 3 4 56	107 300 103800 100 300 96800 93600 93600 90400	0	P2	14 15 16 17 18	95500 92000 88500 85000 81500	320000	<i>p</i> ₃	I 2 3 4 56 7	108627 105196 101764 98333 94901 91764 88627	o	P 2	14 15 16 17 18	97057 93626 90195 86764 83332	320000	<i>P</i> 3
7 8 9 10 11 12 13	87200 96800 93600 90400 87200 84000	125000	\$2 \$	19 20 21 22 23 24 25	95500 92000 88500 85000 81500 78300 75100	645000	P4	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	101764 98333 94901 91764 88627 85490	125000	\$p_3	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	97057 93626 90195 86764 83332 79901 76764 73627	645000	P4

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	SPAN, 5 ² feet.				Span, 53 feet.				SPAN, 54 feet.				Span, 55 feet.		
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x.	R	m	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	109903 106538 103173 99807 96442 93076 90000	0	₽2	I 2 3 4 5 6 7	111132 107830 104528 101226 97924 94622 91320	0	<i>P</i> 2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	112314 109074 105833 102592 99351 96111 92870	0	₽2	I 2 3 4 5 6 7	113451 110272 107090 103909 100727 97545 94363	0	₽2
8 9 10 11 12 13	103173 99807 96442 93076 90000 86923	125000	\$3	8 9 10 11 12 13	104528 101226 97924 94622 91320 88301	125000	<i>P</i> 3	8 9 10 11 12 13	105833 102592 99351 96111 92870 89629	125000	<i>P</i> 3	8 9 10 11 12 13	107090 103909 100727 97545 94363 91181	125000	₽3
14 15 16 17 18 19	9 ⁸ 557 95192 91826 88461 85095 81730	320000	\$3	14 15 16 17 18 19	100000 96697 93395 90093 86791 83489	320000	<i>P</i> 3	14 15 16 17 18 19 20	101388 98147 94906 91665 88425 85184 81943	320000	₽3	14 15 16 17 18 19 20	102727 99544 96362 93181 90000 86817 83635	320000	<i>P</i> 3
20 21 22 23 24 25 20	95192 91826 88461 85095 81730 78364 75288	645000	₽4	20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	96697 93395 90093 86791 83489 80187 76885 73867	645000	P 4	21 22 23 24 25 26 27	94906 91665 88425 85184 81943 78702 75462	645000	P 4	21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	96362 93181 90000 86817 83635 80454 77272 74090	645000	P.
				1 1				1 1		1				1	
	SPAN, 56 feet.				SPAN, 56 feet.				SPAN, 56 feet.				Span, 56 feet.		
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
I 2 3 4 5 6 7	11 5000 11 1 428 108 303 105 178 10 20 53 98 928 95 803	0	ţ2	8 9 10 11 12 13	108303 105178 102053 98928 95803 92678	125000	<i>P</i> 3	14 15 16 17 18 19 20	104285 100892 97767 94642 91517 88392 85267	320000	<i>P</i> 3	21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	97767 94642 91517 88392 85267 82142 79017 75892	645000	Pa

APPENDIX.

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	SPAN, 57 feet.		·		Span, 58 feet.				Span, 59 feet.		•		Span, 60 feet.		
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
I 2 3 4 5 6 7	116491 112983 109475 106405 103335 100265 97195	0	P 2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	117931 114483 111034 107586 104569 101552 98534	0	\$2	1234567	119322 115932 112542 109152 105762 102796 99830	0	\$2	I 2 3 4 5 6 7	120666 117333 114000 110666 107333 104000 101083	0	₽2
8 9 10 11 12 13	109475 106405 103335 100265 97195 94124	125000	Рз	8 9 10 11 12 13	111034 107586 104569 101552 98534 95517	125000	\$3	8 9 10 11 12 13	112542 109152 105762 102796 99830 96864	125000	\$3	8 9 10 11 12 13	114000 110666 107333 104000 101083 98166	125000	<i>‡</i> 3
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	105790 102457 99124 96054 92984 89914 86843 83773	320000	₽́3	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	107241 103965 100689 97413 94396 91379 88361 85345	320000	₽́3	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	108643 105423 102203 98983 95761 92796 89830 86864	320000	₽́3	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	110000 106833 103666 100500 97333 94166 91250 88333	320000	ĴЗ
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	96054 92984 89914 86843 83773 80703 77633 74563	645000	P4	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	97413 94396 91379 88361 85345 82327 79309 76293	645000	P4	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	98983 95761 92796 89830 86864 83897 80931 77965 74500	645000	<i>P</i> 4	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	100500 97333 94166 91250 88333 85416 82500 79583 76666	645000	P4

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	Span, 61 feet.				Span, 62 feet.				Span, 63 feet.				Span 64 feet.	,	
x	R	m		x	R	112		x	R	m		x	R	m	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	122377 118688 115409 112131 108852 105573 102295	0	₽2	I 2 3 4 56 7	124032 120403 116774 113548 110322 107096 103870	0	ţ2	I 2 3 4 56 7	125634 122063 118492 114920 111746 108571 105396	0	₽2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	127187 123671 120156 116640 113125 110000 106875	0	₽2
8 9 10 11 12 13	115409 112131 108852 105573 102295 99426	125000	\$3	8 9 10 11 12 13	116774 113548 110322 107096 103870 100644	125000	\$3	8 9 10 11 12 13	118492 114920 111746 108571 105396 102222	125000	<i>P</i> 3	8 9 10 11 12 13	120156 116640 113125 110000 106875 103750	125000	<i>‡</i> 3
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	111311 108196 105081 101966 98851 95737 92622 89753	320000	<i>P</i> 3	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	112580 109516 106451 103386 100322 97257 94193 91128	320000	Þ3	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	113808 110792 107777 104761 101745 98729 95713 92698	320000	Рз	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	115390 112031 109061 106093 103124 100156 97188 94219	320000	₽́3
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	101966 98851 95737 92622 89753 86885 84016 81148 78279 75410	645000	ţa.	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	103386 100322 97257 94193 91128 88365 85483 82660 79837 77015	645000	P4	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 3 ²	104761 101745 98729 95713 92698 80682 86904 84126 81348 78570 75792	645000	P4	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	106093 103124 100156 97188 94219 91250 88281 85546 82812 80078 77343	645000	ţa.
									•						

xv

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	SPAN, 65 feet.				SPAN, 66 feet.				SPAN, 67 feet.				SPAN 68 feet.		
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	128692 125231 121769 118308 114846 111385 108308	0	p 2	I 2 3 4 5 6 7	130530 126742 123333 119924 116515 113106 109696	0	P 2	I 2 3 4 5 6 7	132313 128582 124850 121492 118134 114776 111417	0	₽2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	134044 130367 126691 123014 119706 116398 113089	0	₽2
8 9 10 11 12 13	121769 118308 114846 111385 108308 105230	125000	P 3	8 9 10 11 12 13	123333 119924 116515 113106 109696 106666	125000	₽3	8 9 10 11 12 13	124850 121492 118134 114776 111417 108059	125000	\$3	8 9 10 11 12 13	126691 123014 119706 116398 113089 109780	125000	<i>P</i> 3
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 21 22	116923 113615 110307 107384 104461 101538 98614 95691 92769	320000	₽3	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	118408 115151 111893 108635 105756 102878 100000 97119 94241	320000	<i>‡</i> 3	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 21 22	119850 116641 113432 110223 107014 104178 101342 98506 95671	320000	P3	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	121250 118088 114927 111765 108603 105441 102647 99853 97055	320000	₽3
23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	104461 101538 98614 95691 92769 89847 86924 84232 81538 78845	645000	P 4	23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	1057 56 102878 10000 97 119 94241 91363 88484 85705 82954 80302	645000	<i>P</i> 4	23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	107014 104178 101342 98506 95671 92835 90000 87163 84327 81715	645000	P4	23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	108603 105441 102647 99853 97055 94220 91471 88656 85863 85863	645000	Ť4
33	89847	1095000	<i>Ps</i>	33	91363	1095000	1's	33 34	92835 90000	1095000	<i>\$</i> 3	33 34	94220 91471	1095000	<i>Ps</i>

CONCENTRATED LOAD SYSTEM.



 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	Span, 69 feet.				Span, 70 feet.				Span, 71 feet.				Span, 72 feet.		
x	R	112		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	111	
I 2 3 4 5 6 7	135724 132101 128478 124855 121231 117971 114710	0	P2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	137357 133785 130214 126642 123071 119500 116285	0	P2	I 2 3 4 5 6 7	139295 135422 131901 128380 124859 121338 117816	0	P 2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	141180 137361 133541 130070 126600 123129 119658	0	₽2
8 9 10 11 12 13	128478 124855 121231 117971 114710 111449	125000	<i>P</i> 3	8 9 10 11 12 13	1 30214 126642 123071 - 119500 116285 113071	125000	\$3	8 9 10 11 12 13	131901 128380 124859 121338 117816 114646	125000	23	8 9 10 11 12 13	1 33541 1 30070 1 26600 1 23129 1 19658 1 19658 1 16187	125000	<i>\$</i> 3
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	122970 119492 116375 113260 110144 107028 103912 101158	320000	<i>1</i> ³	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	124641 121212 117784 114712 111641 108570 105500 102427	320000	<i>‡</i> 3	14 15 16 17 18 19 20	126264 122882 119501 116118 113090 110062 107035	320000	<i>†</i> 3	14 15 16 17 18 19 20	127853 124520 121187 117853 114520 111534 108547	320000	<i>†</i> 3
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	11 3260 110144 107028 103912 101158 98405 95652 92897 90144 87390 84637	645000	<i>1</i> 4	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	114712 111641 108570 105500 102427 99713 97000 94284 91570 88857 86143 83428	645000	P.4	21 22 23 24 25 20 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	119501 116118 113090 110062 107035 104006 100978 98302 95626 92949 90274 87598 84921	645000	P4	21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	121187 117853 114520 111534 108547 105562 102576 99589 96951 -94312 91672 89039 86395	645000	24
33 34 35	95652 92897 90144	1095000	₽s	34 35	94284 91 570	Ιοθξοοο	1ºs	34 35 36	95626 92949 90274	Ιοθξοοο	₽s	34 35 36	96951 94312 91672	1095000	<i>‡</i> 5
				•											

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	Span, 73 feet.				SPAN, 74 feet.				SPAN, 75 feet.		A BICCOLD		SPAN 76 feet.	,	
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	112		x.	R	m	
1 2 3 4 5 0 7	143013 139246 135479 131712 128287 124863 121438	0	p 2	I 2 3 4 5 6	144797 141081 137365 133649 129933 126555	0	P 2	I 2 3 4 56	146533 142866 139200 135533 131866 128200	0	\$2	1 2 3 4 56	148223 144605 140986 137368 133750 130131	0	<i>p</i> 2
8 9 10 11 12 13	135479 131712 128287 124863 121438 118013	12 5000	\$3	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	141081 137365 133649 129933 126555 123176 119798	125000	\$3	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	i42866 139200 135533 131866 128200 124866 121533	125000	₽3	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	144605 140986 137368 133750 130131 126513 123223	125000	Рз
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	129383 126095 122807 119520 116232 112945 110000	320000	P 3	14 15 16 17 18 19 20	131216 127635 124391 121148 117904 114661 111418	320000	₽3	14 15 16 17 18 19	133000 129466 125933 122733 119533 116333	320000	P 3	14 15 16 17 18 19	134776 131249 127762 124266 121118 117959	320000	₽3
21 22 23 24 25 20 27 28 20 30 31 32 33	122807 119520 116232 112945 110000 107054 104108 101164 98218 95616 93012 90410 87807	645000	₽4	21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	124391 121148 117904 114661 111418 108513 105607 102701 99797 96891 94323 91756 89188	645000	P4	20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 3 ²	129466 125933 122733 119533 116333 116333 109933 107066 104200 101333 98466 95600 93066	645000	1 14	20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	131249 127762 124266 121118 117959 114802 111644 108486 105657 102828 100000 97170	645000	₽4
33 34 35 36 37	98218 95616 93012 90410	1095000	\$s	33 34 35 36 37	99797 96891 94323 91756	1095000	₽s	33 34 35 36 37 38	104200 101333 98466 95600 93066 90533	1095000	₽s	32 33 34 35 36 37 38	108486 105657 102828 100000 97170 94341 91841	Ιοθξοοο	₽s

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	SPAN, 77 feet.				SPAN, 78 feet.				SPAN, 79 feet.				SPAN, 80 feet.		
x	R	112	•	x	R	111		x	R	m		x	R	m	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	149870 146298 142727 139155 135584 132013 128442	0	<i>p</i> ₂	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	151666 147948 144423 140897 137371 133845 130319	0	P2	I 2 3 4 56 7	153417 149746 146075 142594 139113 135632 132151	0	₽2	I 2 3 4 56 7	155125 151500 147875 144250 140812 137375 133937	0	<i>p</i> 2
8 9 10 11 12 13	142727 139155 135584 132013 128442 124871	125000	<i>P</i> 3	8 9 10 11 12 13	144423 140897 137371 133845 130319 126793	125000	<i>P</i> 3	8 9 10 11 12 13	146075 142594 139113 135632 132151 128670	125000	<i>P</i> 3	8 9 10 11 12 13	147875 144250 140812 137375 133937 130500	125000	<i>P</i> 3
14 15 16 17 18 19	136429 132987 129545 126104 122662 119546	320000	\$3	14 15 16 17 18 19	1 38074 1 34677 1 31 280 1 2788 2 1 2484 1 21088	320000	Рз	14 15 16 17 18	140000 136328 132974 129620 126265	320000	<i>1</i> ³	14 15 16 17 18	141874 138250 134624 131312 128000	320000	<i>P</i> 3
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	132987 129545 126104 122662 119546 116429 113312 110195 107077 104286 101494	645000	P4	20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	134677 131280 127882 12484 121088 118010 114933 111857 108780 105702	645000	P 4	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	140000 136328 132974 129620 126265 122910 119556 116518 113480 110442 107404	645000	P 4	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	141874 138250 134624 131312 128000 124687 121374 118062 115062 112062	645000	<i>₽</i> 4
31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	11 3312 110195 107077 104286 101494 98701 95909 93116 90650	1095000	₽s	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	118010 114933 111857 108780 105702 102946 100190 97433 94677 91923	1095000	₽s.	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	119556 116518 113480 110442 107404 104366 101644 98923 96201 93480 90759	1095000	1 ⁵	29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	124687 121374 118062 115062 112062 109062 106062 100375 97687 95000 92312	1095000	₽s

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	Span, 81 feet.				Span, 82 feet.				Span, 83 feet.				Span 84 feet.	,	
x	R	m		<i>x</i> .	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
I 2 3 4 5 6 7	156790 153209 149629 146049 142469 139074 135679	0	₫²2	I 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 58414 1 54878 1 51 341 1 47804 1 44268 1 407 31 1 37378	0	₽2	I 2 3 4 5 6 7	160180 156506 153012 149518 146024 142530 139036	0	₽2	I 2 3 4 5 6 7	161904 158273 154642 151190 147738 144285 140833	0	ţ2
8 9 10 11 12 13	149629 146049 142469 139074 135679 132283	125000	₽3	8 9 10 11 12 13	1 51 341 147804 144268 1407 31 1 37 378 1 34024	125000	\$3	8 9 10 11 12 13	153012 149518 146024 142530 139036 135722	125000	Ĵ3	8 9 10 11 12 13	1 54642 1 51 190 1 477 38 1 4428 5 1 408 33 1 37 380	125000	<i>P</i> 3
14 15 16 17 18	143702 140122 136542 132962 129691	320000	P 3	14 15 16 17 18	145487 141951 138414 134877 131314	320000	\$3	14 15 16 17 18	147228 143734 140239 136746 133251	320000	P 3	14 15 16 17 18	148938 145475 142023 138570 135118	320000	Ť3
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	143702 140122 136542 132962 129691 126418 123147 119876 116604 113641	64,5000	p ₄	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 20 27	145487 141951 138414 134877 131341 128109 124877 121645 118413	645000	P 4	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	147228 143734 140239 136746 133251 129757 126564 123372	645000	<i>t</i> 4	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	-148938 145475 142023 138570 135118 131666 128214 125059	645000	Ť4
29 30 31 32 33 34	126418 123147 119876 116604 113641 110678 107715	005000	Ps	28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35	131341 128109 124877 121645 118413 115182 112255 109328	1095000	Ps	27 28 29 30 32 34 36 38	1 367 46 1 332 51 1 297 57 1 26 56 4 1 201 79 1 1 37 94 1 080 10 1 02 22 7	1095000	2 s	27 28 30 32 34 35 36 37	138570 135118 128214 121903 115594 112440 109582 106726	1095000	₽s
35 36 37 38 39 40	1047 52 101789 991 35 96481 93826	IOC		35 36 37 38 39 40	106401 103475 100548 97926 95304	IC		39	120179	1900000	<i>P</i> 6	38 39	125059 121903	1900000	16
41	91172			41	92682			40 41 42	1 3 3 2 5 1 1 2 9 7 5 7 1 2 6 5 6 4	2550000	17	40 41 42	135118 131666 128214	2550000	P7

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	Span, 85 feet.					SPAN, 86 feet.				SPAN, 87 feet.				SPAN, 88 feet.		1
x	R	m		x		R	112		x	R	m	•	x	R	m	
I 2 3 4 56 7	163588 160000 156412 152824 149412 146000 142588	0	₽2	I 2 3 4 5 6 7	15 15 15 14	5232 1685 8139 4593 1046 7674 4302	0	₽2	I 2 3 4 56 7	166839 163333 159827 156321 152816 149310 145977	0	\$2	I 2 3 4 5 6 7	168 579 164943 161477 158011 154545 151079 147613	0	<i>p</i> 2
8 9 10 11 12 13	1 56412 1 52824 1 49412 1 46000 1 42588 1 39177	125000	13	8 9 10 11 12 13	15 15 14 14	8139 4593 1046 7674 4302 0930	125000	\$3	8 9 10 11 12 13	159827 156321 152816 149310 145977 142643	. 125000	<i>P</i> 3	8 9 10 11 12 13	161477 158011 154545 151079 147613 144317	125000	<i>\$</i> 3
14 15 16 17 18 19	1 50587 147175 143763 140351 136939 133528	320000	\$3	14 15 16 17 18 19	14 14 13	2383 8837 5464 2092 8720 5348	320000	\$3	14 15 16 17 18 19	154137 150632 147125 143792 140458 137125	320000	<i>P</i> 3	14 15 16 17 18 19	1 55951 1 52386 1 48919 1 45454 1 421 58 1 38863	320000	₽́3
20 21 22 23 24 25 26	147175 143763 140351 136939 133528 130115 126704	645000	P.4	20 21 22 23 24 25 26	14 14 13 13	8837 5464 2092 8720 5348 1976 8604	645000	<i>1</i> ⁴	20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	150632 147125 143792 140458 137125 133793 130459 127126	645000	<i>1</i> 4	20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	152386 148919 145454 142158 138863 135567 132272 128976	645000	<i>P</i> 4
27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35	140351 136939 133528 130115 126704 123586 120469 117351 114233	1095000	Ź5	27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35	13 13 13 12 12 12 12	2092 8720 5348 1976 8604 2232 22150 9068 5986	1095000	\$s	28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35	140458 137125 133793 130459 127126 123792 120746 117701	1095000	\$p5	28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35	142158 138863 135567 132272 128976 125680 122385 119373	1095000	₽s
36 37 38	133528 130115 126704	Igooooo	16	36 37 38	13	35348 31976 28604	Igococo	<i>p</i> 6	36 37 38 39	137125 133793 130459 127126	Ιցοοοοο	<i>P</i> 6	36 37 38 39	138863 135567 132272 128976	Igooooo	<i>P</i> 6
39 40 41 42 43	140351 136939 133528 130115 126704	* 2550000	₽7	39 40 41 42 43	13 13 11	12092 38720 35348 31976 28604	2550000	₽7	40 41 42 43 44	140458 137125 133793 130459 127126	2550000	<i>1</i> 77	40 41 42 43 44	1421 58 138863 135567 132272 128976	2550000	Ĵ7

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 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	SPAN, 89 feet.				SPAN, 89 feet.				Span, 90 feet.				Span, 90 feet.		
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	772	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	170280 166685 163089 159662 156235 152808 149382	0	\$2	40 41 42 43 44	143819 140561 137303 134044 130786	2550000	\$7	I 2 3 4 56 7	171943 168388 164832 161277 157888 154500 151110	0	₽2	40 41 42 43 44	145610 142222 139000 135777 132555	2550000	<i>Î</i> 7
8 9 10 11 12 13	163089 159662 156235 152808 149382 145955	125000	Þ3	45	143819	327 5000	\$B	8 9 10 11 12 13	164832 161277 157888 154500 151110 147721	125000	P3	45	145610	3275000	<i>‡</i> 8
14 15 16 17 18 19	1 57 527 1 54100 1 50673 1 47246 1 43819 1 40561	320000	\$3					14 15 16 17 18 19	1 59166 1 55776 1 52388 1 49000 1 4 5610 1 42222	320000	₽з				
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	154100 150673 147246 143819 140561 137303 134044 130786	645000	₽4					20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	155776 152388 149000 145610 142222 139000 135777 132555	645000	Р4				
28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35.	143819 140561 137303 134044 130786 127527 124269 121010	1095000	₽s					28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35	145610 142222 139000 135777 132555 129333 126110 122888	1095000	\$ 5				
36 37 38 39	140561 137303 134044 130786	1900000	<i>\$</i> 6					36 37 38 39	142222 139000 135777 132555	1900000	<i>\$</i> 6				

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

2 17	R	,				-		SPAN, 92 feet.				SPAN, 92 feet.		
2 I 3 I			x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	112	
5 I 6 I	73571 70054 66538 63021 c 59505 56153 52802	> \$2	28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35	147361 144011 140660 137473 134286 131100 127912 124725	1095000	Ps	I 2 3 4 5 6 7	17 5163 17 1684 168206 164728 1612 50 1 57771 1 54456	0	p2	28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35	149075 145760 142444 139129 135977 132825 129673 126521	1095000	₽s
9 10 10 1 11 1 12 1	66538 63021 59505 56153 52802 49450	P3	36 37 38 39	144011 140660 137473 134286	1900000	26	8 9 10 11 12 13	168206 164728 161250 157771 154456 151141	125000	P 3	36 37 38 39	145760 142444 139129 135977	ococoofr	\$6
15 1 16 1 17 1 18 1	60933 57417 54065 50713 47361 44011	P3	40 41 42 43 44	147361 144011 140660 137473 134286	2550000	\$7	14 15 16 17 18 19	162662 159183 155705 152390 149075 145760	320000	<i>P</i> 3	40 41 42 43 44	14907 5 145760 142444 139129 135977	2550000	\$7
20 I 21 I 22 I 23 I 24 I 25 I 26 I	57417 54065 50713 47361 44011 40660 37473 34286		45 46	147361 144011	3275000	<i>2</i> 8	20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	159183 155705 152390 149075 145760 142444 139129 135977	645000	P4	45 46	14907 5 145760	3275000	<i>‡</i> 8

$M_x = Rx - m.$

	Span, 93 feet.				SPAN, 93 feet.				Span, 94 feet.				SPAN, 94 feet.		
x	R	111		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
I 2 3 4 5 6 7	176881 173279 169838 166397 162956 159516 156075	0	\$2	28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	150752 147472 144192 140913 137634 134516 131397 128279 128279	1095000	₽s	I 2 3 4 5 6 7	178563 175000 171436 168031 164627 161223 157819	0	<i>p</i> ₂	28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	152392 149147 145902 142658 139413 136168 133083 130000	1095000	₽s
8 9 10 11 12 13	169838 166397 162957 159516 156075 152795	125000	<i>‡</i> 3	30 37 38 39 40	125161 144192 140913 137634 134516	1900000	<i>\$</i> 6	8 9 10 11 12 13	171436 168031 164627 161223 157819 154414	125000	\$3	30 37 38 39 40	126913 145902 142658 139413 136168	1900000	<i>P</i> 6
14 15 16 17 18 19	164354 160913 157472 154031 150752 147472	320000	<i>P</i> 3	41 42 43 44	147472 144192 140913 137634	2550000	\$7	I4 I5 I6 I7 I8 I9	166010 162605 159201 155796 152392 149147	320000	P 3	41 42 43 44	149147 145902 142658 139413	2550000	<i>p</i> 7
20 21 22 23 24 25 20 27	14/4/2 160913 157472 154031 150752 147472 144192 140913 137634	645000	<i>P</i> 4	45 46 47	150752 147472 144192	3275000	P 8	20 21 22 23 24 25 20 27	162605 159201 155796 152392 149147 145902 142658 139413	645000	<i>P</i> 4	45 46 47	152392 149147 145902	3275000	<i>P</i> 8

CONCENTRATED LOAD SYSTEM.



MOMENTS.

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	SPAN, 95 feet.				SPAN, 95 feet.				SPAN, 96 feet.				Span, 96 feet.		
x	R	112		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
I 2 3 4 5 6	180211 176684 173157 169631 166263	0	Pa	41 42 43 44	150788 147578 144367 141157	2550000	₽7	1 2 3 4 56	181822 178333 174843 171354 167864 164531	0	P2	41 42 43 44	1 52 552 1 49 219 1 460 42 1 42 86 5	2550000	\$7
7	162894 159526			45 46	1 541 57 1 50788	3275000	P8	7	164531 161197			45 46	155885 152552	327 5000	<i>P</i> 8
8 9 10 11 12 13	173157 169631 166263 162894 159526 159526	125000	P 3	47 48	147 578 144367	327		8 9 10 11 12 13	174843 171354 167864 164531 161197 157864	125000	<i>P</i> 3	47 48	149219 146042	327	
14 15 16 17 18 19	167631 164262 160894 157525 154157 150788	320000	<i>P</i> 3					14 15 16 17 18 19	169374 165884 162551 159218 155885 152552	320000	P3				
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	164262 160894 157525 154157 150788 147578 144367 141157	645000	P4					20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	165884 162551 159218 155885 152552 149219 140042 142865	645000	P4				
28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	154157 150788 147578 144367 141157 137948 134738 131686 128634	. 1095000	₽s					28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	155885 152552 149219 146042 142865 139689 136512 133335 130314	1095000	Ps		14 M		
37 38 39 40	147 578 144367 1411 57 137948	1900000	<i>P</i> 6					37 38 39 40	149219 146042 142865 139689	0000001	<i>\$</i> 6				

APPENDIX.

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

Span, 97 feet.				SPAN, 97 feet.				SPAN, 98 feet.			SPAN, 98 feet.				
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	772	
I 2 3 4 5 6	183525 179948 176494 173041 169587 166134 162835	0	\$2	4I 42 43 44	1 50978 1 47679 1 44 53 5 1 41 391	2550000	\$7	I 2 3 4 56	185193 181653 178112 174693 171275 167857	0	\$2	41 42 43 44	1 55968 1 52703 1 49438 1 46173	2550000	<i>P</i> 7
7	162835			45 46	1 57 576 1 54278	000		7	164438			45 46	1 592 34 1 5 5968	327 5000	
8 9 10 11 12 13	176494 173041 169587 166134 162835 159536	125000	Ŷз	47 48 49	150978 147679 144535	327 5000	\$*	8 9 10 11 12 13	178112 174693 171275 167857 164438 161173	125000	₽з.	47 48 49	152703 149438 146173	327.	18
14 15 16 17 18 19	171082 167628 164175 160875 157576 154278	320000	Рз					14 15 16 17 18 19	172754 169335 165917 162500 159234 155968	320000	<i>P</i> 3				
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	167628 164175 160875 157576 154278 150978 147679 144535	645000	<i>P</i> 4					20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	169335 165917 162500 159234 155968 152703 149438 146173	645000	P4				
28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	1 57 576 1 54278 1 50978 1 47679 1 44535 1 41391 1 38246 1 35102 1 32958	1095000	₽s					28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	1 592 34 1 55968 1 52703 1 49438 1 4617 3 1 43060 1 39948 1 368 36 1 337 24	1095000	₽s				
37 38 39 40	150978 147679 144535 141391	1900000	\$6					37 38 39 40	152703 149438 146173 143060	1900000	<i>1</i> 6				

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

\$\$ 2 3 4 \$\$ 2 3 4 \$\$ 2 3 4 \$\$ 2 7 7 \$\$ 7 7 7 7 \$\$ 8 5 10 11 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 19 16 17 19 20 20 20 20 20	1 1884300 2 184960 3 181490 4 178020 5 174550 6 171200 7 167850 8 181490 9 178020 17 167850 17 167850 12 167850 13 164500 14 176000 15 172650 16 169300 17 165950 18 162600 19 159250	320000 125000 0 2	\$2 \$3 \$3	x 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 47 48 49 50	R 159250 15650 152850 149650 162600 159250 156050 152850 149650 178020	4840000 3275000 2550000 2	\$7 \$8 \$10
\$\$ 2 3 4 \$\$ 2 3 4 \$\$ 2 3 4 \$\$ 2 7 7 \$\$ 7 7 7 7 \$\$ 8 5 10 11 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 19 16 17 19 20 20 20 20 20	2 184960 3 181490 4 178020 5 174550 6 171200 7 167850 8 181490 9 178020 10 174550 10 174550 10 174550 10 174550 11 171200 12 167850 13 164500 14 176000 15 172650 16 163050 17 165950 18 162600 19 159250	125000	<i>P</i> 3	42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49	156050 152850 149650 162600 159250 156050 152850 149650	3275000	<i>P</i> s
200 201 200 201 201 201 201 201 201 201	7 167850 8 181490 9 178020 10 174550 11 171200 12 167850 13 164500 14 176000 15 172650 16 169300 17 165950 18 162600 19 159250			47 48 49	1 592 50 1 560 50 1 528 50 1 496 50		
14 14 15 17 18 19 20 21	9 178020 174550 11 171200 12 167850 13 164500 14 176000 15 172650 16 169300 17 165950 18 162600 19 159250			49	152850 149650		
12 13 14 16 17 18 19 20 21	12 167850 13 164500 14 176000 15 172650 16 169300 17 165950 18 162600 19 159250			50	178020	4840000	\$10
15 17 18 19 20 21	172650 16 169300 17 165950 18 162600 19 159250	320000	<i>P</i> 3			4	
21						+	
22 23 24 25 20	169300 165950 165950 162600 159250 159250 159250 159250	645000	P4				
30 31 32 33	159250 150250 15050 152850 152850 12149650 13146450	1095000	<i>\$</i> 3				
39	19 149050	1900000	\$6				
		29 159250 30 156050 31 152850 32 149650 33 146450 34 143250 35 140200 36 137150 37 156050 38 152850 39 149650	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

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xxvii

MOMENTS.

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	Span, 103 feet.				Span, 103 feet.				Span, 105 feet.			-	SPAN 105 feet.	3	
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
I 2 3 4 5 6 7	193281 189796 186310 182941 179572 176203 172834	0	<i>p</i> 2	41 42 43 44 45	164368 161115 157963 154611 151504	2550000	\$7	I 2 3 4 5 6 7	196438 193019 189600 186180 182761 182761 179457 176152	0	p2	41 42 43 44 45	167619 164429 161234 158048 154858	2550000	\$7
8 9 10	172034 186310 182941 179572	125000		46 47 48 49	164368 161115 157963 154611	3275000	p8	8 9 10	189600 186180 182761	00		46 47 48 49	167619 164429 161234 158048	3275000	<i>P</i> 8
11 12 13	176203 172834 169466	1250	<i>P</i> ₃	50 51 52	182941 179572 176203	4840000	\$10	11 12 13	179457 176152 172848	125000	<i>P</i> 3	50	170952	407 5000	19
14 15 16 17 18 19	181067 177669 174271 170873 167620 164368	320000	₽́3					14 15 16 17 18 19	184400 180953 177619 173286 170952 167619	320000	₽³	51 52 53	182761 179457 176152	4840000	\$10
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	177669 174271 170873 167620 164368 161115 157963 154611	645000	P 4					20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	180953 177619 173286 170952 167619 164429 161234 158048	645000	<i>P</i> 4				
28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	167620 164368 161115 157963 154611 151504 148398 145290 142183	1095000	₽s		49.400 Test			28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	170952 167619 164429 161234 158048 154858 151668 148621 145574	1095000	Þ5				
37 38 39 40	161115 157963 154611 151504	Ισοοοοο	<i>P</i> 6					37 38 39 40	164429 161234 158048 154858	1900000	<i>P</i> 6				

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MOMENTS. '

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	Span, 108 feet.				Span, 108 feet.				Span, 110 feet.				SPAN, 110 feet.		
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	112	
I 2 3 4 5 6 7	200953 197629 194305 190981 187657 184333 181009	0	₽2	41 42 43 44 45	172684 169443 166202 162962 159861	2550000	17	I 2 3 4 5 6 7	203827 200563 197300 194036 190772 187509 184245	0	₽2	41 42 43 44 45	176017 172726 169545 166362 163181	2550000	₽7
8 9 10	194305 190981 187657	125000	<u>p</u> 3	46 47 48 49	172684 169443 166202 162962	3275000	P 8	8 9 10	197300 194036 190772	125000	 \$\$	46 47 48 49	176017 172726 169545 166362	3275000	<i>\$</i> 8
II I2 I3	184333 181009 177685	125	P3	50 51	175925 172684	407 5000	19	11 12 13	187509 184245 180981	125		50 51	179308 176017	407 5000	19
14 15 16 17 18 19	189333 185981 182629 179277 175925 172684	320000	<i>1</i> ³	52 53 54	184333 181009 177685	4840000 4	P10	14 15 16 17 18 19	192581 189181 185890 182599 179308 176017	320000	<i>†</i> 3	52 53 54	187 509 184245 180981	4840000 4	<i>1</i> ¹ 10
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	185981 182629 179277 175925 172684 169443 166202 162962	645000	<i>†</i> 4					20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	189181 185890 182599 179308 176017 172726 169545 166362	645000	ta	55	203827	6240000	1°11
28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	17 592 5 17 268 4 16944 3 166202 162962 1 59861 1 567 59 1 536 57 1 50 556	1095000	₫s					28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	179308 176017 172726 169545 166362 163181 160000 156953 153908	1095000	₫s				
37 38 39 40	169443 166202 162962 159861	0000001	<i>1</i> ⁶					37 38 39 40	17 27 26 169545 166362 163181	1900000	<i>1</i> 6				

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	SPAN, 113 feet.				SPAN, 113 feet.				SPAN, 115 feet.				SPAN, 115 feet.	,	
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	2081 59 204876 201 592 19841 5 195238 192061 188884	0	₽2	41 42 43 44 45	180957 177753 174550 171346 168144	2550000	\$7	1 2 3 4 56 7	210991 207765 204539 201313 198086 194965 191843	0	P 2	37 38 39 40 41	180956 177809 174660 171512 168364	Igococo	<i>1</i> ⁶
8 9 10	201 592 19841 5 1952 38	125000	<u></u>	46 47 48 49	180957 177753 174550 171346	3275000	\$ ⁸	8 9 10	204539 201313 198086	125000		42 43 44 45	180956 177809 174660 171512	255000	₽1
11 12 13	192061 188884 185707	125	P3	50 51 52	184160 180957 177753	407 5000	P 9	11 12 13	194965 191843 188721	125	<i>P</i> 3	46 47 48	184207 180956 177809	3275000	<i>p</i> ₈
14 15 16	197397 194088 190778	320000		53	174550			14 15 16	200468 197217 193964	000		49 50	174660 171512	327	
17 18 19	187470 184160 180957	320	<i>P</i> 3	54	185707	4840000	\$10	17 18 19	190712 187460 184207	320000	<i>P</i> ₃	51 52 53 54	184207 180956 177809 174660	407 5000	P 9
20 21 22 23 24 25 26	194088 190778 187470 184160 186957 177753 1774550	64 5000	P4	55 56 57	2081 59 204876 201 592	6240000	Pu	20 21 22 23 24 25 26	197217 193964 190712 187460 184207 180956 177809	645000	P4	55	200468	5650000	<i>†</i> 10
27 28	171346 168144							27 28	174660 171512			56 57 58	207765 204539 201313	6240000	ри
29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	180957 177753 174550 171346 168144 165046 161949 158852	ιοցξοοο	₽s					29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	184207 180956 177809 174660 171512 168364 165216 162172	Ιοցξοοο	₽s			62	
37 38 39 40	1777 53 174550 171346 168144	1900000	<i>P</i> 6												

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	SPAN, 120 feet.				SPAN, 120 feet.				SPAN, 125 feet.				SPAN, 125 feet.	,	
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
I 2 3 4 5 6	218058 214866 211675 208483 205291 202200	0	P2	38 39 40 41	185883 182766 179650 176533	Ι 1900000	<i>P</i> 6	I 2 3 4 56	225040 221880 218720 215560 212400	0	P 2	40 41 42 43	187424 184432 181440 178448	Ι geocoo	<i>P</i> 6
7	199108			42 43 44	189000 185883 182766	2550000	P1	78	209336 206272 203208			44 45 46	190416 187424 184432	2550000	P1
8 9 10 11	211675 208483 205291 202200	125000	P3	45 46	179650 176533	25		9	215024	120000	P 2	47 48	181440 178448	25	
12 13	199108 196016	I		47 48 49 50	189000 185883 182766	3275000	\$P8	10 11	212400	8		49 50 51	190416 187424 184432 181440	327 5000	<i>P</i> 8
14 15 16	207800 204583 201466	00		51	179650 176533	3:		12 13	209336 206272 203208	125000	<i>P</i> 3	52 53	178448	3	<u> </u>
17 18 19 20	198350 195233 192116 189000	320000	<i>p</i> ₃	52 53 54 55 56	189000 185883 182766 179650 176533	4075000	<i>P</i> 9	14 15 16 17 18	21 5024 21 1840 2087 52 20 5664	320000	<i>P</i> 3	54 55 56 57	190416 187424 184432 181440	407 5000	<i>1</i> 9
21 22 23 24 25	201466 198350 195233 192116 189000	645000	P4	57 58	201466 198350	5650000	P 10	18 19 20 21	202576 199488 196400 193408	320		58 59 60	205664 202576 199488	5650000	\$10
25 26 27 28	18 5883 182766 179650	6.		59	205291 202200	6240000	<i>p</i> 11	22 23 24 25 26	205664 202576 199488 196400 193408	645000	P4	61 62	206272 203208	6240000	PII
29 30 31 32 33	192116 189000 185883 182766 179650	1095000	P5			6		27 28 29 30	190416 187424 184432 181440	. 6		63	21 5024	7170000	P11
34 35 36 37	176533 173416 170389 167372	10						31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	193408 190416 • 187424 184432 181440 178448 175456 172464 169472	Ιοθξοοο	₽s			112	

xxxi

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 $M_x = Rx - m.$

		Span, 130 feet.				SPAN, 130 feet.				SPAN, 135 feet.				SPAN 135 feet.		
	x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	111	
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	231946 228815 225684 222553 219422 216383 212245	0	P 2	40 41 42 43 44	194783 191813 188844 185968 183090	1900000	<i>P</i> 6	I 2 3 4 5 6 7	238429 235414 232400 229385 226370 223354 220339	0	\$2	40 41 42 43 44 45	202042 199094 196146 193287 190428 187568	Igooooo	<i>2</i> 6
	7 8 9 10 11	213345 210306 222152 218998 215936	120000	P2	45 46 47 48 49	194783 191813 188844 185968 183090	2550000	P7	7 8 9 10 11	228498 226072 223035	120000	P 2	46 47 48 49 50	199094 196146 193287 190428 187568	2550000	₽7
-	12 13	21 3345 210 306	125000 1	1/3	50 51 52 53	194783 191813 188844 185968	3275000	P 8	12 13 14	219998 216961 	120		51 52 53	199094 196146 193287	3275000	 ₽8
	14	2221 52	ii —		54	183090		_	15 16 17 18	226072 223035 219998 216961	320000	P 3	54 55	190428 187568	327	
	15 16 17 18 19	218998 215936 212875 209814 206752	320000	P 3	55 56 57 58	191813 188844 185968	4075000	<i>P</i> 9	19 20 21	21 3924 210887 207939			56 57 58 59	199094 196146 193287 190428	407 5000	Р9
	20 21 22	203690 200721 212875			59 60 61	209814 206752 203690	5650000	\$10	22 23 24 25 26	219998 216961 213924 210887 207939	645000	P 4	60 61 62 63	21 3924 210887 207939 204991	5650000	110
	23 24 25 26 27 28	209814 206752 203690 200721 197752	645000	P 4	62	210306	6240000	<i>p</i> 11	27 28 29 30	204991 202042 199094 196146	64		64 65 66	226072 223035 219998	7170000	/ч
	28 29 30	194783 191813 188844			63 64	222152 218998	7170000	PII	31 32 33 34	207939 204991 202042 199094	8		67 68	216961 213924	412	
	31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	200721 197752 194783 191813 188844 185968 183090 180214 177326	ιοეξοοο	₽s	65	215936	• 7170	Рп	34 35 36 37 38 39	196146 193287 190428 187568 184708	1095000	<i>\$</i> 5				
	36 37 38 39	183090 180214	IO													

CONCENTRATED LOAD SYSTEM.

MOMENTS.

M - Pa

x

I4 I5 I6 I7 I8 I9 20 21

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P6

P7

\$8

19

\$10

Pn

						M _x	= 1	x -	· m.			1 de la	LIFORN	2
	Span, 140 feet.				SPAN, 140 feet.				SPAN, 145 feet.	32			SPAN, 145 feet.	
	R	m		x	R	112		x	R	m		x	R	m
	244792 241800 238807 235814 232821 229914	0	₽2	41 42 43 44 45	206285 203356 200514 197671 194827	Igococo	\$ 6	I 2 3 4 56	251131 248158 245186 242213 239241 236351	0	<i>p</i> ₂	41 42 43 44 45	213391 210481 207653 204825 201998	Igoooo
	227007 224100			46 47 48	206285 203356	8		7 8	233461 230571			46 47	213391 210481	00
)	236084 233070 230056	120000	\$2	48 49 50	200514 197671 194827	255000	\$7	9 10 11	242578 239585 236674	120000	\$2	47 48 49 50	207653 204825 201998	255000
	227042 224028	1		51 52	206285 203356	8		12 13	233764 230853			51 52	213391 210481	8
	236084 233070 230056 227042	00		53 54 55	200514 197671 194827	3275000	\$8	14 15 16	242578 239585 236674 233764	Q		53 54 55 56	207653 204825 201998 199170	3275000
)	224028 221014 218000 215070	320000	\$3	56 57 58 59 60	206285 203356 200514 197671 194827	4075000	<i>1</i> 9	17 18 19 20 21 22	230853 227943 225032 222122 219211	320000	\$3	57 58 59 60	210481 207653 204825 201998	407 5000
	227042 224028 221014 218000 215070 212142	645000	Ż4	61 62 63	218000 215070 212142	5650000	Pto	23 24 25 26 27 28	230853 227943 225032 222122 219211	645000	P4	61 62 63 64 65	225032 222122 219211 216301 213391	\$650000
	209213 206285 203356			64 65 66 67 68	233070 230056 227042 224028	7170000	Pu	28 29 30 31	216301 213391 210481 207653	66		66 67 68	233764 230853	
	21 5070 212142 209213 206285 203356 200514 197671 194827 191985 189142	1095000	\$s	68 69 70	221014 218000 215070	217		32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	219211 216301 213391 210481 200653 204825 201998 199170 196343	1095000	Ps	68 69 70 71 72 73	227943 225032 222122 219211 216301 213391	0000212

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	Span, 150 feet.				Span, 150 feet.				SPAN, 155 feet.				SPAN, 155 feet.		
x	R	111		x	R	m		x	R	111		x	R	111	
I 2 3 4 5 6	2 57 446 2 54 493 2 51 540 2 48 586 2 4 56 33 2 4 27 60 2 39 866	0	P 2	42 43 44 45 46	217533 214720 211906 209093 206280	1900000	<i>P</i> 6	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	263741 260806 257870 254935 252000 249141 246283	0	\$2	43 44 45 46 47	221403 218681 215958 213236 210515	Ιցοοοοο	<i>1</i> 6
78	239300			47 48	217533 214720	00		78	240203 243425			48 49	221403 218681	8	
9 10 11 12	249040 246066 243173 240280	120000	P2	49 50 51	211906 209093 206280	255000	£1	9 10 11 12	255470 252515 249638 246761	120000	P2	50 51 52 53	21 5958 21 32 36 21 05 1 5 207 7 9 3	2550000	₽7
• 13	237386			52 53 54	217533 214720 211906	327 5000	P8	13	243883			54	218681 215958	8	
14 15 16 17	249040 246066 243173 240280	8		55 56	209093 206280	327		I4 I5 I6 I7	255470 252515 249638 246761	8		55 56 57 58	213236 210515 207793	3275000	1°8
17 18 19 20 21 22	237386 234493 231600 228786 225973	320000	13	57 58 59 60 61 62	217533 214720 211906 209093 206280 203466	407 5000	<i>1</i> 9	17 18 19 20 21 22	243883 241006 238128 235328 232528	320000	<i>P</i> ₃	59 60 61 62 63	218681 215958 213236 210515 207793	4075000	<i>1</i> 9
23 24 25 26 27 28 29	237 386 234493 231600 228786 225973 223160 220346 220346	645000	P4	63 64 65 66 67	225973 223160 220346 217533 214720	5650000	P10	23 24 25 26 27 28 29	243883 241006 238128 235328 232528 229727 226926	645000	P 4	64 65 66 67 68	229727 226926 224126 221403 218681	5650000	<i>P</i> 10
30 31	217533 214720			68 69	234493 231600			30 31 32	224126 221403 218681			69 70	238128 235328		
32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41	225973 223160 220346 217533 214720 211906 209093 206280 203466 200733	1095000	15	70 71 72 73 74 75	228786 225973 223160 220346 217533 214720	2170000	₽́11	33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42	229727 226926 224126 221403 218681 215958 213236 210515 207793 205070	1095000	<i>1</i> *s	71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78	232528 229727 226926 224126 221403 218681 215958 213236	0000212	Ри

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	Span, 160 feet.				Span, 160 feet.				Span, 160 feet.				Span, 165 feet.		
x	R	112		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	111	
I 2 3 4 5 6	269725 266881 264037 261193 258350 255506	0	<i>p</i> ₂	39 40 41 42	219829 · 217116 214486 211849	Ιοθξοσο	₽s 	75 76 77 78 79	227967 225254 222541 219829 217116	2170000	Pu	I 2 3 4 56	27 5624 27 2793 269963 267 1 33 264 303 261 54 5	0	p 2
7 8	252662 249818			43 44 45 46	227967 225254 222541	1900000		80	227967	8245000		7 8	258787 256030		
9 10 11 12	261880 258942 256079 253197	120000	P2	46 47 48	219829 217116 214486	1900	\$6		22/90/	824	P12	9 10 11 12	268181 265333 262484	120000	p 2
12 13	250354	I		49 50 51	225254 222541 219829	000						12 13 14	259636 256787 253938	12	
14 15 16 17 18	261880 258942 256079 253197	Q		52 53 54	217116 214486 211849	2550000	Рт					15 16 17 18	265333 262484 259636		
18 19 20 21 22 23	250354 247491 244628 241840 239053 236255	320000	\$3	55 56 57 58 59 60	222541 219829 217116 214486 211849 209212	3275000	P 8					18 19 20 21 22 23	256787 253938 251089 248313 245537 242761	320000	\$z
24 25 26 27 28 29	247491 244628 241840 239053 236255 233467	645000	P 4	61 62 63 64	219829 217116 214486 211849	4075000	<i>P</i> 9					24 25 26 27 28 29	253938 251089 248313 245537 242761 239986	645000	P4
30 31 32	230680 227967 225254			65 66 67	233467 230680 227967	5650000	\$10					30 31 32	237211 234507 231804		
33 34	236255 233467 230680	000		67 68	225254	56						33 34	242761 239986	000	
35 36 37 38	23000 227967 225254 222541	1095000	₽s	69 70 71 72 73 74	244628 241840 239053 236255 233467 230680	0000217	рп					34 35 36 37 38	237211 234507 231804 229101	1095000	₽s

MOMENTS.

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

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	Span, 165 feet.				Span, 165 feet.				Span, 170 feet.				Span, 170 feet.		
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	112		x	R	m	
39 40 41 42 43	226397 223696 221072 218447 215823	1095000	₽s	76 77 78 79 80	231804 229101 226397 223696 221072	7170000	Pu	1 2 3 4 56	281 535 2787 17 27 5900 27 308 2 270264 267 517	0	₽2	40 41 42 43	230235 227611 224987 222364	1095000	₽s
44 45 46 47	231804 229101 226397 223696	1900000	<i>p</i> 6	81 82 83	231804 229101 226397	8245000	<i>†</i> 12	78	264770 262023 274188			44 45 46 47 48	238317 235624 232929 230235 227611	I goooco	\$6
47 48 49	221072 231804 229101							10 11 12 13 14	271353 268687 265823 263059 260294	I 20000	P 2	49 50 51	238317 235624 232929	000	
50 51 52 53 54	225397 223696 221072 218447	255000	P 7					15 16	271353 268687 265823			52 53 54	230235 227611 224987	2550000	₽7
55 56 57 58 59 60	229101 226397 223696 221072 218447 215823	327 5000	<i>1</i> *8					17 18 19 20 21 22 23	263823 263059 260294 257529 254764 252000 249235	320000	<i>P</i> ₃	55 56 57 58 59 60	235624 232929 230235 227611 224987 222364	3275000	₽8
61 62 63 64 65	226397 223696 221072 218447 215823	407 5000	29					24 25 26 27 28 29 30	260294 257529 254764 252000 249235 246470 243705	645000	P4	61 62 63 64 65	232929 230235 227611 224987 222364	407 5000	<i>1</i> .9
66 67 68	237211 234507 231804	5650000	P10					31 32 33	241010 238317 235624	_		66 67 68 69	243705 241010 238317 235624	5650000	110
69 70 71 72 73 74 75	229101 248313 245537 242761 239986 237211 234507	1170000	₽11					34 35 36 37 38 39	246470 243705 241010 238317 235624 232929	0002000	<i>\$</i> 5	70 71 72 73 74 75 76	254764 252000 249235 246470 243705 241010 238317	4170000	¢н

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	SPAN, 170 feet.				SPAN, 175 feet.				Span, 175 feet.				Span, 175 feet.		
x	R	112		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
77 78 79 80	235624 232930 230235 227611	2170000	₽11	1 2 3 4 56	287451 284645 281840 279034 276228	0	<i>p</i> 2	42 43	231 508 228890	1095000	1ºs	77 78 79 80	242114 239428 236742 234125	7170000	ри
81 82 83	238317 235624 232929	8245000	P12	7 8	273491 270754 268017			44 45 46	244800 242114 239428	1900000	P 6	81 82 83 84	244800 242114 239428	000	
83 84 85	230235 227611	824		9 10 11	280194 277 370	8		47 48	236742 234125	61		85 86	236742 234125 231508 228890	8245000	P12
				11 12 13 14	274616 271862 269108 266353	120000	₽2 	49 50 51 52 53	244800 242114 239428 236742 234125	2550000	₽7	87 88	226273		
				15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	277 370 27 4616 27 1862 269 108 266 353 26 353 26 353 26 353 26 353 26 353 26 353 25 5542 25 5542 25 28 57	320000	‡ 3	54 55 56 57 58 59 60	244800 242114 239428 236742 234125 231508 228890	3275000	<u>1</u> 8				
				25 26 27 28 29	263600 260914 258228 255542 252857	645000	P.	61 62 63 64 65	239428 236742 234125 231508 228890	4075000	Þ 9	- •			
				30 31 32 33	250171 247485 244800 242114	64		66 67 68 69 70	250171 247485 244800 242114 239428	5650000	\$10				
				34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41	252857 250171 247485 244800 242114 239428 236742 234125	1095000	₽s	71 72 73 74 75 76	258228 255542 252857 250171 247485 244800	7170000	р́ш				

MOMENTS.

$M_x = Rx - m.$

	Span, 180 feet.				Span, 180 feet.				Span, 180 feet.				SPAN, 185 feet.		
x	R	112		x	R	112		x	R	m		x	R	112	
I 2 3 4 5 6	293372 290577 287783 284988 282194 279466	0	<i>p</i> 2	41 42 43 44	240610 238000 235391 232777	1095000	Ps	80 81 82	240610 238000 235391	7170000	P11	I 2 3 4 5 6	299037 296318 293600 290881 288162 285443	0	P2
78	276738 274010			45 46 47	248444 245833 243221	0000006	26	83 84 85 86	245833 243221 240610	8		7 8	282724 280005		
9 10	286200 283388	8		47 48 49	240610 238000	190	1.	87 88	238000 235391 232777	8245000	P12	9 10	292204 289404 286669	8	
11 12 13 14	280644 277900 275155 272410	I 20000	\$2	50 51 52 53	248444 245833 243221 240610	550000	PI	89 90	230166 $227621For all values of x below x = 67,$			11 12 13 14	283934 281120 278464	120000	₽2
15 16	283388 280644			54 55	238000 235391	5			a uniformly dis- tributed load of 3000 lbs, per ft.			15 16	289404 286669 283934		
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	277900 275155 272410 269665 266988 264310 261633 258955	320000	₽3	56 57 58 59 60	245833 243221 240610 238000 235391	3275000	<i>P</i> 8		will give greater moments than this table.			17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	263934 281120 278464 275729 273058 270388 267717 265047	320000	<i>P</i> 3
25 26 27 28 29 30	269665 266988 264310 261633 258955 256277	64 5000	P4	61 62 63 64 65 66 67	245833 243221 240610 238000 235391 232777 230166	407,5000	<i>P</i> 9					25 26 27 28 29 30	27 57 29 27 3058 270388 2677 17 265047 262377	64 5000	· •
31 32 33 34	253655 251055 248444 245833			68 69 70 71	251055 248444 245833 243221	5650000	\$10					31 32 33 34	259770 257165 254560 251955		
35 36 37 38	256277 253655	8		72	240610	S						35 36	262377 259770	0000	
37 38 39 40	251055 248444 245833 243221	1095000	₽s	73 74 75 76 77 78 79	258955 256277 253655 251055 248444 245833 243221	7170000	₽n.					37 38 39 40	257165 254560 251955 249350	10)5000	₽5

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	SPAN, 185 feet.				Span, 185 feet.				Span, 190 feet.				Span, 190 feet.		
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
41 42 43 44	246810 244269 241729 239188	1095000	₽s 	80 81 82 83 84	246810 244269 241729 239188 236647	7170000	Ри	1 2 3 4 56	304657 301947 299236 296526 293815 291167	0	₽2	41 42 43 44 45	252932 250396 247859 245322 242785	1095000	Þs
45 40 47 48 49 50 51	254560 251955 249350 246810 244269 241729 239188	1900000	<i>1</i> 6	85 86 87 88 89 90	246810 244269 241729 239188 236647 234106	8245000	P12	7 8 9 10 11	288520 285872 298145 295418 292692	I 20000	-	46 47 48 49 50	258069 255469 252932 250396 247859	Igococo	<i>1</i> ⁶
52 53 54	249350 246810 244269 241729	2550000	p,	91 92 93	231566 229024 230284 For all values of <i>x</i> below <i>x</i> = 57,			12 13 14 15	289965 287238 284511 295418	120	P2	51 52 53 54 55 56	2 58069 2 55469 2 529 32 2 50 396 2 478 59	2550000	ţ,
55 56 57	239188 236647	35			a uniformly dis- tributed load of 3000 lbs. per ft,			16 17 18 19	292692 289965 287238 284511	00		56 57	245322 242785		
58 59 60 61 62	246810 244269 241729 239188 236647	3275000	\$8		will give greater moments than this table.			20 21 22 23 24	281785 279122 276459 273795 271132	320000	<i>P</i> ₃	58 59 60 61 62 63	252932 250396 247859 245322 242785 242785 240315	3275000	1 '8
63 64 65 66 67 68	246810 244269 241729 239188 236647 234106	4075000	₽9					25 26 27 28 29 30 31	281785 279122 276459 273795 271132 268469 268469	645000	P4	64 65 66 67 68	250396 247859 245322 242785 240315	4075000	29
69 70 71 72 73	254560 251955 249350 246810 244269	5650000	P10					32 33 34 35 36	263269 260669 258069 268469			69 70 71 72 73	260669 258069 255469 252932 252936	5650000	\$10
74 75 76 77 78 79	262377 259770 257165 254560 251955 249350	1170000	<i>p</i> ₁₁					36 37 38 39 40	265869 263269 260669 258069 258069 255469	1095000	₽s	74 75 76 77 78	268469 265869 263269 260669 258069	7170000	Pп
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xxxix

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 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	SPAN, 190 feet.				SPAN, 195 feet.				SPAN, 195 feet.				SPAN, 195 feet.		
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
79 80 81 82 83 83 84	255469 252932 250396 247859 245322 242785	7170000	fn	I 2 3 4 5 6 1	310297 307 595 304892 302189 299487 296846	0	P2	41 42 43 44 45	259056 256522 253989 251455 248922	1095000	Ps	79 80 81 82 83 84	261 589 2590 56 256 522 253 989 251 455 248 922	0000011	Pu
85 86 87 88	240315 250396 247859 245322			7 8 9 10	294205 291564 			46 47 48 49 50	264184 261589 259056 256522 253989	Igococo	<i>P</i> 6	85 86 87 88	246450 256522 253989 251455		
89 90 91 92 93 94	242785 240315 237841 235368 232894 230420	8245000	P12	11 12 13 14 15	298471 295815 293158 290502 287845	120000	<i>P</i> 2	51 52 53 54	251455 261589 259056 256522	0000		89 90 91 92 93 94	248922 246450 243978 241506 239035 236564	8245000	₱12
95	227946 For all values of x below $x = 50$,			16 17 18 19	298471 295815 293158 290502	0		55 56 57	253989 251455 248922	255000	P7	95 96 97 98	234153 231743 229333 226923		
	a uniformly dis- tributed load of 3000 lbs. per ft. will give greater moments than this table.			20 21 22 23 24	287805 285189 282532 279876 277219	320000	<i>P</i> 3	58 59 60 61 62	259056 256522 253989 251455 248922	327 5000	P8		For all values of x below $x = 45$, a uniformly dis- tributed load of 3000 lbs, per ft. gives greater		
				25 26 27 28 29 30 31	287845 285189 282532 279876 277219 274563 271969	645000	P4	63 64 65 66 67 68	259056 256522 253989 251455 248922 246450	407 5000	19		moments than this table.		
		N DE		32 33 34 35 36	269374 266779 264184 			69 70 71 72 73	266779 264184 261589 259056 256522	5650000	\$10				
				30 37 38 39 40	271969 269374 266779 264184 261589	1095000	₽s	74 75 76 77 78	274563 271964 269374 266779 264184	1170000	P11				

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MOMENTS.

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

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	Span, 200 feet.				SPAN, 200 feet.				Span, 200 feet.				SPAN 210 feet.	,	
x	R	112		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
I 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	31 5955 31 3260 31 0565 307870 305175 302 540 299905 297270	0	P 2	41 42 43 44 45 46	265170 262640 260110 257580 255050 270290	1095000	<i>\$</i> 5	79 80 81 82 83 84 85	267700 265170 262640 260110 257580 255050 252580	2170000	<i>p</i> 11	I 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	327090 324466 321842 319219 316595 313971 311347 308723	0	ţ2
9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	309560 306850 304200 301550 298900 296250 293600 291010	I 20000	\$2	47 48 49 50 51 51 52 53	267700 265170 262640 260110 257580 267700 .265170	0000001 000000	<i>p</i> 6	86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94	262640 260110 257580 255050 252580 250110 247640 247640 245170 242700	8245000	P12	.9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	321028 318333 315694 313056 310418 307780 305142 302561	120000	<i>p</i> 2
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	301 550 298900 2902 50 293600 291010 288420 2857 50 283240 280550	320000	<i>‡</i> 3	54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62	262640 260110 257580 255050 262640 260110 257580 255050 255050 252580	3275000 2550000	рл рв	94 95 96 97 98 99 100	240290 237880 235470 233060 230650 228300 For all values of x below x=41, a uniformly dis-	8		17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	313056 310418 307780 305142 302561 299980 297400 294818	320000	<i>P</i> 3
25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	201010 288420 285750 283240 280650 278060 275470 272880	645000	P4	63 64 65 66 67 68 69	252580 262640 260110 257580 255050 252580 252580 250110	. 4075000	<i>1</i> 9		tributed load of 3000 lbs. per ft. will give greater moments than this table.	-		25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	292237 302561 299980 297400 294818 292237 289713 287190 284666	645000	₽4
34 35 36 37 38	270290 280650 278060 275470 272880	095000		70 71 72 73 74	270290 267700 265170 262640 260110	5650000	110					34 35 36 37 38	282142 279618 289713 287190 284666	1095000	 Ps
39 40	270290 267700	601	<i>\$</i> 5	75 76 77 78	278060 275470 272880 270290	2170000	₽11					39 40	282142 279618	10	

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	SPAN, 210 feet.				SPAN, 210 feet.				Span 220 feet.				SPA 220 fee	0	
<i>x</i>	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	112	
41 42 43 44 45 46	277152 274684 272218 269751 267284 264818	1095000	Ps.	77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84	284666 282142 279618 277152 274684 272218 269751 267284	7170000	P 11	I 2 3 4 56 7 8	337977 335363 332750 330136 327522 324963 322404	0	P2	41 42 43 44 45 46	288808 286344 283881 281418 278954 276544	1095000	¢ \$s
47 48 49 50 51 52	279618 277152 274684 272218 269751 267284	1900000	<i>\$</i> 6	85 86 87 88 88 89	264818 262351 259884 269751 267284		-	9 10 11 12 13	319845 332217 329590 327017 324445 321872	120000	P2	47 48 49 50 51 52	291271 288808 286344 283881 281418 278954	I 900000	<i>1</i> 6
53 54 55 56 57 58	277152 274684 272218 269751 267284 264818	2550000	P 7	90 91 92 93 94 95 96	264818 262351 259884 257417 254951 252542 250132	8245000	P12	14 15 16 17 18	319300 316726 327017 324445 321872	I		53 54 55 56 57 58	276544 286344 283881 281418 278954 276544	2550000	Pr
59 60 61 62 63 64	274684 272218 269751 267284 264818 262351	3275000	P 8	97 98 99 100 101 102	247723 245313 242904 240551 250132 247723	000		19 20 21 22 23 24 25	319300 316726 314154 311581 309008 306436 303862	320000	\$3	59 60 61 62 63 64	274135 283881 281418 278954 276544 274135	3275000	<u>P</u> 8
65 66 67 68 69 70	272218 269751 267284 264818 262351 259884	407 5000	<i>p</i> 9	103 104 105	245313 242904 240551 For all values of x below $x = 33$, a uniformly dis- tributed load of 3000 lbs, per ft.	9445000	P13	26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	314154 311581 309008 306436 303862 301344 298826 296308	645000	P4	65 66 67 68 69 70 71	271726 269317 278954 276544 276544 274135 271726 269317	4075000 3	19
71 72 73 74 75 76	279618 277152 274684 272218 269751 267284	5650000	\$10		will give greater moments than this table.			34 35 36 37 38 39 40	293790 291271 301344 29826 296308 293790 291271	1095000	Ps.	72 73 74 75 76	289317 288808 286344 283881 281418 278954	5650000	<i>p</i> ₁₀
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 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	Span, 220 feet.				SPAN, 230 feet.				SPAN, 230 feet.				Span, 230 feet.		
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 84	296308 293790 291271 288808 286344 283881 281418 278954 276544	7170000	P11	I 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	348960 346356 343752 341147 338543 335991 333440 330886	0	<i>p</i> 2	41 42 43 44 45 46 47	300495 298033 295573 293112 290651 288243 285834	1095000	° 25	78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86	305416 302956 300495 298033 295573 293112 200651 288243 285834	7170000	P11
85 86 87 88 89	270344 274135 271726 269317 266909			9 10 11 12	343268 340651 338086 335521	120000	P2	48 49 50 51 52	300495 298033 295573 293112 290651	1 900000	<i>P</i> 6	87 88 89	283425 281017 278608		
90 91	276544 274135			13 14 15	332955 330390 327825	12(53	288243			90 91 92	288243 285834 283425		
92 93 94 95 96 97 98	271726 269317 266909 264553 262200 259844 257490	8245000	P12	16 17 18 19 20	338086 335521 332955 330390 327825	320000		54 55 56 57 58 59	298033 295573 293112 290651 288243 285834	255000	P7	93 94 95 96 97 98 99	281017 278608 276251 273894 271538 269182 266826	8245000	P12
99 100 101	255136 252781 248072 259844	0		21 22 23 24 25	325312 322800 320286 317773 315260	320	<i>P</i> ₃	60 61 62 63 64	295573 293112 290651 288243 285834	3275000	P8	100 101 102 103 104	264520 262216 259912 257608 255303		
103 104 105	257490 255136 252781	9445000	P13	26 27 28	325312 322800			65 66	283425 281017	3		105 106 107	264520 262216 259912	944 5000	\$13
106 107	262200 259844	000		20 29 30 31	320286 317773 315260 312800	645000	P4	67 68 69	290651 288243 285834	4075000	4	108	257608	94	
801 109 110	257490 255136 252781	10770000	P14	32 33 34	310338 307877 305416	64		70 71	283425 281017	407	<i>P</i> 9	109 110 111	266826 264520 262216	10770000	1
	For all values of x below $x = 23$, a uniformly distributed load of 3000 lbs. per ft. will give greater moments than this table.			35 36 37 38 39 40	302956 300495 310338 307877 305416 302956	1095000	<i>\$</i> 5	72 73 74 75 76 77	300495 298033 295573 293112 290651 288243	5650000	\$10	112 113 114 115	259912 257608 255303 253051 Below $x = 6$, a uniform load of 3000 lbs. per ft. gives greater moments than this table.	1017	P14
													•		

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	SPAN, 240 feet.				Span, 240 feet.	,			Span, 240 feet.				SPAN 250 feet	ł,	
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	111	
1 2 3 4 5 0 7 8	359579 357033 354487 351941 349395 346900 344404 341908	0	₽2	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48	311758 309350 306941 304532 302125 299766 297408 295050	1095000	Ps	80 81 82 83 84 85 87 88	3 309350 3 306941 3 304532 4 302125 2 299766 2 297408 2 295050 2 95050 2 95050	7170000	PII	I 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	370260 367720 365180 362640 360100 357608 355166 355166 352624	0	<i>p</i> ₂
9 10 11 12 13 14 15	354350 351791 349232 346675 344116 341558 339000	120000	<i>P</i> 2	49 50 51 52 53 54	309350 306941 304532 302125 299766 297408	Igococo	<i>\$</i> 6	89 90 91 92 93 94	287975 285616 295050 292691 200332	_		9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	365072 362520 360016 357512 355008 352504 350000	I 20000	ţ2
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	349232 346675 344116 341558 339000 336491 333982 331475	320000	P 3	55 56 57 58 59 60 61	306941 304532 302125 299766 297408 295050 292691	2550000	₽1	95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103	287975 285616 283258 280900 278541 276232 273925 271616 269308	8245000	P12	17 18 19 20 21 22	347 544 357 512 355008 352 504 350000 347 544 34 5088	320000	<i>P</i> 3
24 25 26	328966 326458 324000 333982			62 63 64 65 66	302125 299766 297408 295050 292691	3275000	1 8	I04 105 106 107	278541 276232 273925 271616			23 24 25 26	342632 340176 337720 335264	3	
27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	333902 331475 328966 326458 324000 321541 319082 316625 314166 311758	645000	<i>P</i> 4	67 68 69 70 71 72 73	290332 299766 297408 295050 292691 290332 287975	4075000	<i>1</i> 9	108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118	269308 267000 264741 2662482 260225 257966 255708 253500 251291 249082 246875	9445000	\$13	27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	345088 342632 340176 337720 335264 332808 330352 327896 325440 323032	64,5000	P4 .
37 38 39 40	321541 319082 316625 314166	1095000	<i>\$</i> 5	74 75 76 77 78 79	306941 304532 302125 299766 297408 295050	5650000	P10	119 120	A uniform load of 3000 lbs, per ft. gives greater moments than this table.			37 38 39 40	332808 330352 327896 325440	1095000	₽s
	•														

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 $M_x = Rx - m.$

Span, 250 feet.				SPAN, 250 feet.				Span, 250 feet.				Span, 260 feet.		
R	m		x	R	m		x	R	112		x	R	m	1
323032 320624 318216 315808 313400 311040 308680 306320	1095000	₽s	80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88	323032 320624 318216 315808 313400 311040 308680 306320 303960	7170000	PII	121 122 123 124 125	262968 2607 52 258536 256320 2541 52 For all values of <i>x</i> below <i>x</i> = 120,	10770000	P14	I 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	380857 378369 375880 373392 370903 368415 365920 363438	0	<i>P</i> 2
320624 318216 315808 313400 311040 308680	1900000	<i>1</i> ′6	90 91 92 93	299288 296976 294664 303960				a uniformly dis- tributed load of 2700 lbs. per ft. will give greater moments than this table.			9 10 11 12 13 14	37 5892 37 3345 37 845 368 345 3658 45 363 345 363 345 368 45	120000	P 2
318216 315808 313400 311040 308680 306320 303960	2550000	₽7	95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103	299288 296976 294664 292352 290040 287776 285512 283248 280984	8245000	P12			6		16 17 18 19 20 21 22	358391 368345 365845 363345 360845 358391 355937	20000	<i>P</i> 3
313400 311040 308680 306320 303960	327 5000	<i>1</i> /8	105	277456 274192 283248			-			000000	23 24 25 26	353484 351030 348576 346169	3	
301000 299288 306320 305320 303960 301600 299288 296976	4075000	19	109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118	278720 277456 274192 271928 269664 267400 265184 262968 260752 258536	9445000	P13					27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37	355937 353484 351030 348576 346169 343761 341353 336945 336945 336538 336176 331814	645000	₽4
31 5808 31 3400 31 1 040 308680 306320	5650000	\$10	120	254152										
	250 feet. R 323032 320624 318216 315808 313400 311040 306320 320624 313400 311040 308680 313400 311040 308680 318216 315808 313400 311040 308680 306320 303960 313400 311040 308680 306320 303960 313400 311040 308680 305320 303960 301600 209288 206976 315808 313400 311040 308680 303960 301600 209288 206976 315808 313400 311040 31040 31040 <	250 feet. R m 323032 320624 315808 9 315808 9 315808 9 315808 9 305680 9 306320 9 315808 9 315808 9 315808 9 315808 9 315808 9 315808 9 315808 9 315808 9 315808 9 315808 9 315808 9 315808 9 315808 9 315808 9 315808 9 315808 9 306320 9 305320 9 305320 9 305320 9 305680 9 305680 9 305680 9 305680 9 305680 9 305680 9	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

		Span, 260 feet.				SPAN, 260 feet.				SPAN, 260 feet.				SPAN, 270 feet.		
	x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
3 4 4 4 4 4	38 39 11 12 34 56	341 353 338945 336538 334176 331814 329453 327091 324730 322369	1095000	₽s	75 76 77 78 79 80	327091 324730 322369 320007 317645 315284	5650000	\$10	116 117 118 119 120 121	274530 272353 270176 268000 265822 263646	9445000	\$13	I 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	391292 388807 386322 383837 381351 378911 376470 374029	0	\$2
444		322309 320007 317645			81 82 83 84	331814 329453 327091 324730			122 123 124 125	272353 270176 268000 265822	000		9	386532 384036		
5555555	2 3 4	331814 329453 327091 324730 322369 320007	1900000	\$ 6	85 86 87 88 89 90 91	322369 320007 317645 315284 312922 310607 308291	1170000	Pu	126 127 128 129 130	263646 261468 259291 257115 254984	10770000	P14	11 12 13 14 15 16	381584 379132 376681 374228 371777 369325	120000	\$2
5	6 7 8	317645 327091 324730 322369 320007 317645	2550000	P7	92 93 94 95 96 07	305976 315284 312922 310607 308291 305976				For all values of x below $x = ros$, a uniformly dis- tributed load of 2700 lbs. per ft. will give greater moments than this table.			17 18 19 20 21 22	3791 32 376681 374228 371777 369325 366874	320000	Ź3
6	I	31 5284			97 98 99 100 101	303970 303661 301345 299076 296807	8245000	P 12					23 24 25 26	364421 361969 359518 357110		
66666	3 4 56	322369 322369 320007 317645 315284 312922 310607	3275000	P 8	102 103 104 105 106 107	294537 292269 290000 287776 285553 283330	80						27 28 29 30 31 32	366874 364421 361969 359518 3597110 354703	645000	P4
69 70 71 72 72 72	0 I 2 3	320007 317645 315284 312922 310607 308291	407 5000	<i>P</i> 9	108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115	292269 290000 287776 285553 283330 281107 278883 276707	9445000	P 13					33 34 35 36 37	352295 349888 347480 345118 342755	64.	

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MOMENTS.

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	Span, 270 feet.				Span, 270 feet.				Span, 270 feet.				Span, 280 feet.		
x	R	m		x	R	m	•	x	R	m		x	R	m	
38 39 40 41 42 43 44	352295 349888 347480 345118 342755 340391 338029	1095000	<i>t</i> ⁵ .	77 78 79 80 81	333347 331028 328711 326392 324074	5650000.	\$10	118 119 120 121 122 123	281444 279258 277118 274977 272836 270695	9445000	\$13	I 2 3 4 56 7 8	• 401839 399357 396875 394392 391910 389471 387032	0	<i>p</i> 2
45 46 47	335665 333347 331028			82 83 84 85 86	340391 338029 335665 333347			124 125 126	279258 277118 274977			9	384592		
48 49 50 51 52 53 54	345118 342755 340391 338029 335665 333347 331028 328711	1900000	<i>\$</i> 6	87 88 89 90 91 92 93	331028 328711 326392 324074 321800 319525 317251 314977	7170000	¢п	127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134	272836 270695 268555 266458 264362 262266 260169 258073	10770000	P14	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	394606 392156 389706 387257 384806 382357 379950	120000	₽2
55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62	338029 335665 333347 331028 328711 326392 324074	2550000	₽7	94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102	312703 321800 319525 317251 314977 312703 310428 308155 305880	8245000	<i>†</i> 12	135	255977 For all values of x below $x = 74$, a uniformly dis- tributed load of 2700 lbs. per ft, will give greater moments than this table.			17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	389706 387257 384806 382357 379950 377542 375135 372727 370321 367956	320000	Þ3
63 64 65 66 67 68 69	333347 331028 328711 326392 324074 321800 319525	3275000	<i>†</i> 8	103 104 105 106	303607 301332 299102 296873 305880 303607							27 28 29 30 31 32	365593 375135 372727 370321 367956 365593	645000	P4
70 71 72 73 74 75 76	328711 326392 324074 321800 319525 317251 314977	4075000	19	109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117	301332 299102 296873 294643 292414 290184 288000 285814 283629	9445000	\$13					33 34 35 36 37 38	363228 360863 358500 356135 353771 351406	9	

xlvii

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	SPAN 280 feet.				Span, 280 feet.				Span, 280 feet.				Spar 290 feet	-	
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m	
39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46	358500 356135 353771 351406 348043	1095000	. Ps	77 78 79 80 81	344356 342035 339713 337392 335071	5650000	\$10	118 119 120 121 122	· 292764 200571 288420 286271 284121	9445000	<i>P</i> 13	I 2 3 4 56 7	412113 409675 407237 404800 402362 399965 397568	0	<i>P</i> 2
46 47 48 49	342035 339713			82 83 84 85	351406 348043 346678 344356			123 124 125 126	292764 29057 I 288420 28627 I			78	395172	-	
50 51 52 53 54 55 56	351406 348043 346678 344356 342035 339713 337393	Igooooo	<i>2</i> 6	85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94	344035 342035 339713 337392 335071 332793 330514 328235 325957 323678	2170000	₽u	127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134	2802/1 284121 281970 279821 277713 275606 273500 271392 269286 267220	10770000	. P14	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	407722 405274 402825 400377 397928 395480 393031 390624	I 20000	₽2
57 58 59 60 61 62	346678 344356 342035 339713 337392 335071	2550000	P7	95 96 97 98 99 100 101	322793 330514 328235 325957 323678 321442 319206	000		135 136 137 138 139 140	265156 263092 261028 258963 256943 For all values of x below x=61,			17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	400377 397928 395480 393031 390624 388217 385810 383402 380995	320000	P3
63 64 65 66 67 68 69	344356 342035 339713 337392 335071 332793 330514	3275000	<i>1</i> 8	102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109	316971 314735 312500 310307 308113 305921 303730 301535	8245000	\$12		a uniformly dis- tributed load of 2700 lbs. per ft. will give greater moments than this table.			25 26 27 28 29 30 31	378630 376264 385810 383402 380995 378630		•
70 71 72 73 74 75 76	339713 337392 335071 332793 330514 328235 325957	407 5000	19	110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117	310307 308113 305921 303730 301535 299343 297150 294957	9445000	P13					32 33 34 35 35 37 38	376264 373897 371531 369165 366843 364516 362192	645000	<i>P</i> +

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	Span, 290 feet.				Span, 290 feet.				Span, 290 feet.				SPAN 300 feet.	,	
x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	m		x	R	772	
39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46	371531 369165 366843 364516 362192 359868 357543	1095000	Ps	77 78 79 80 81 82	355260 352977 350694 348411 346128 343793	5650000	P10	118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125	303814 301655 299537 297420 295302 293185 291067 288950	9445000	P.13	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	422463 420026 417590 415153 412716 410320 407923	0	<i>\$</i> 2
40 47 48 49 50	355260 352977 350694 348411 346128			83 84 85 86 87	359868 357543 355260 352977 350694	8		125 126 127 128	297420 295302 293185	•		9 10 11	405526 418080 415633 413226		
51 52 53 54 55 56	359868 357543 355260 352977 350694 348411	Igooooo	<i>\$</i> 6	87 88 89 90 91 92 93	348411 346128 343793 341509 339226 336943	2170000	\$11	129 130 131 132 133 134 135	2931057 291067 288950 286832 284715 282597 280480 278402	10770000	1 ² 14	11 12 13 14 15 16	413220 410820 408413 406006 403600 401233	120000	<i>p</i> 2
57 58 59 60 61 62 63	357543 355260 352977 350694 348411 346128 343793	2550000	ţ,	94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102	346128 343793 341509 339226 336943 334660 332418 330177 327935	8245000	\$12	136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143	276326 274250 272174 284715 282597 280480 278402 276326	12800000	P15	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 20	410820 408413 406006 403600 401233 398866 396500 394133 391766 389400	320000	₫3
64 65 66 67 68 69	35 ² 977 350694 348411 346128 343793 341509	327 5000	P 8	103 104 105 106 107 108 109	325693 323452 321251 319051 316851 314651 312451			144 145	274250 272174 For all values of x below $x = 51$, a uniformly dis- tributed load of 2700 lbs. per ft.			27 28 29 30 31 32	387033 396500 394133 391766 389400 387033	8	
70 71 72 73 74 75 76	350694 348411 346128 343793 341509 339226 339226 336943	407 5000	19	110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117	321251 319051 316851 314651 312451 310290 308131 305972	9445000	P13		will give greater moments than this table,			33 34 35 36 37 38	384666 382300 379933 377606 375280 372953	645000	P4

xlix

 $M_x = Rx - m.$

	SPAN, 300 feet.				Span, 300 feet.				SPAN, 300 feet.					
x	R	112		x	R	m		x	R	m				
39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46	382300 379933 377606 375280 372953 370626 368300 366013	1095000	P 3	78 79 80 81 82 83	363726 361440 359153 356866 354620 352373	565000	110	119 120 121 122 123 124 125	31 27 33 310606 308480 306353 304226 302100 300013	9445000	P13			
47 48 49 50	363726 361440 359153 356866			84 85 86 87 88	368300 366013 363726 361440 359153			126 127 128 129	308480 306353 304226 302100					
51 52 53 54 55 56	370626 368300 366013 363726 361440 359153	1900000	\$¢	89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96	356866 354620 352373 350126 347880 345633 343426 341220	4170000	\$11	130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138	300013 297926 295840 293753 291606 289620 287573 285526	10770000	P14			
57 58 59 60 61 62	368300 366013 363726 361440 359153 356866	2550000	рт	97 98 99 100 101	350126 347880 345633 343426 341220	8		139 140 141 142	283480 281433 279386 277340 289620					
63 64 65 66 67 68	354620 363726 361440 359153 356866 354620	327 5000	1/8	102 103 104 105 106 107 108	339013 336806 334600 332393 330186 327980 325773	8245000	\$12	143 144 145 146 147 148 149	287573 285526 283480 281433 279386 277340 275293	12800000	\$15			
69 70	354020 352373 350126	32		109 110 111	334600 332393 330186			1 50	283480	14325000-	116			
71 72 73 74 75 76 77	359153 356866 354620 35273 350126 347880 345633	407 5000	<i>P</i> 9	112 113 114 115 116 117 118	327980 325773 323506 321400 319233 317066 314900	9445000	Р 13		For all values of x below $x = 45$, a uniformly distributed load of 2700 lbs. per ft. will give greater moments than this table.	14,				

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ILLUSTRATION OF THE USE OF THE TABLES.

A FEW illustrations will make clear the use of the tables.

Ist, SINGLE SYSTEM OF BRACING. — Take, for instance, the Pratt truss, worked out on p. 107, Fig. 99. Here we have l = 90 feet required to find the maximum strains due to live load.

For any upper flange, as A, Table II. for span 90 feet, p. xxii., gives at once the greatest moment. Thus, since the centre of moments for A is at the foot of the post ab, we must find the maximum moment at ten feet from the left end. For this point, the table gives at once,

Maximum moment = $Rx - m = 157888 \times 10 - 125000 = 1453880$;

dividing this by lever arm of A, which is 10 feet, we have at once,

A = 145388 pounds = 72.69 tons.

In like manner, for E, we have x = 40; and hence

 $E \times 10 = Rx - m = 145610 \times 40 - 2550000 = 3274400;$

hence

E = 327440 pounds = 163.72 tons.

So for any flange, upper or lower, the greatest strain due to such a rolling load as our tables assume can be at once and easily found. This rolling load is believed to be such as to give greater strains than can ever occur in practice. To the strains thus found, we must, of course, add the strains due to dead load. If we assume this at 0.5 ton per foot, or 5 tons at each upper apex, as on p. 107, we have at once for A, since the re-action at left is 20 tons,

$$A \times 10 = 20 \times 10$$
, or $A = 20$ tons;

 $E \times 10 = 20 \times 40 - 5(30 + 20 + 10)$, or E = 50 tons.

The total strains are, therefore,

$$A = 72.69 + 20 = 92.69 \text{ tons};$$

$$E = 163.72 + 50 = 213.72 \text{ tons}.$$

Comparing these with the strains found on p. 107, viz., A = 100.33, and E = 223, tons, we see that the method given there gives us greater strains than our table. This would indicate that our "locomotive excess" of 33 tons, there adopted, is somewhat large, and that 28 tons would nearer meet the requirements of practice, and cause the values of p. 107 and those found by use of the table to agree quite closely.

For any diagonal, as f_g , we can easily find the requisite shear from Table I. Thus, we have, in present case, l = 90, x = 40, l - x = 50, l - x + 8 = 58. We see at once, from

Table I., p. iii., that the limit for span 90 feet is $48\frac{1}{3}$; hence, for x = 40, we must use formula II. We have, then,

Shear
$$= \frac{15000}{90}58 + \frac{175000}{90}50 - \frac{3210000}{90} - 15000 = 56222 = 28.1$$
 tons.

To this add the dead-load shear, which is 5 tons, and we have shear for fg 33.1 tons. The shear found on p. 108, for 33 tons locomotive excess, is 40 tons. As before remarked, the results there given are somewhat large, and a locomotive excess of 28 tons would give a closer agreement.

The preceding, if followed carefully, will fully explain the use of our tables in all cases where we have but a single system of bracing.

2d, DOUBLE, OR MULTIPLE, SYSTEM. — For any flange, find from Table II. the greatest moment for its nearest centre of moments, and then find what uniform load will give this same moment at the same point; calculate the flange for this uniform load divided into apex loads, and acting upon each system.

If x is the distance from left end to centre of moments, and p is the uniform load per unit of length, then $\frac{px}{2}(l-x)$ is the moment. Put this equal to the moment found from Table II., and the value of p can be found, in pounds per foot, which would give the same moment as the table, at the given point. The flange can then be calculated for this uniform load. Each flange should thus be calculated for its own equivalent uniform load.

For any brace, find the greatest shear at the foot of it from Table II.; then find the equivalent uniform moving load; divide this into apex weights, and calculate the brace for this loading.

If *m* is the uniform moving load per unit of length, coming on from right and extending up to a distance of *x* from the left end, then the shear is $\frac{m(l-x)^2}{2l}$.

Put this equal to the shear found from Table II., and the value of m can be found in pounds per foot, which would give the same shear as the table. The brace can then be calculated for this uniform moving load. Each brace should thus be calculated for its own equivalent uniform load.

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