

FIREGUARD

Suicide Bags AKA “*Exit Bags*”



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Suicide Bags

- Also known as “**Exit Bags**”, suicide bags are fast becoming one of the most prescribed forms of Euthanasia worldwide. They are said to provide a fast, peaceful, undetectable death to those wishing to commit suicide.
- Simple, inexpensive with readily available ingredients make this device much more accessible to a greater population of people.
- Units have begun to encounter these devices on EMS emergencies.

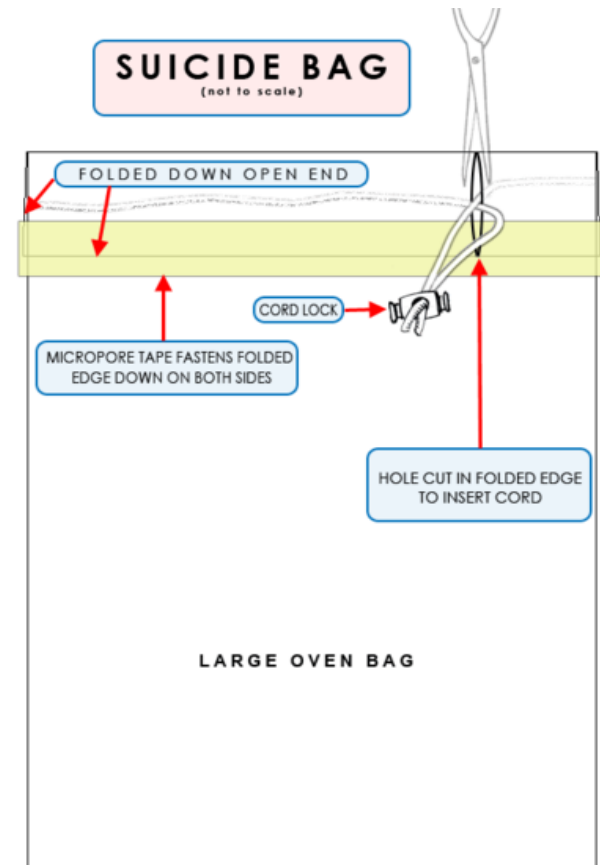


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Construction

- Device consists of a large plastic bag, a drawstring that tightens around the neck, and a hose attached to a gas container.
- Inert gases such as *Helium & Nitrogen* are then pumped into the bag from a container through a small hose. Death occurs by Oxygen displacement.
 - When inhaled, Helium and Nitrogen offset the body's natural reaction to oxygen deprivation.
 - They do not trigger the panic, struggle and sense of suffocation that carbon dioxide does.



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Encounters

- First Responder Units

- Most recently, FDNY CFR & EMS units came across a Suicide Bag on June 17, 2012
- They were assigned to a “CARDIAC ARREST” emergency.
- Upon arrival they found a 22 year old male who had tied a plastic bag over his head using a draw a string to cinch the bottom tight.
- Attached to the bag units found a hose running into the bag from a nitrogen cylinder.



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Chemical Gases Used



- Nitrogen
- Helium
 - Both Inert Gases; both classified as “Simple Asphyxiants”- they will displace Oxygen, and create an Oxygen deficient atmosphere.
 - *Safe Atmospheric Conditions:*
 - Oxygen Concentration between 19.5% and 23.5%.



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Containers

- Gases can be held in several container types:
 - Helium can be found in pre-packaged disposable cylinders.
 - As an alternative to these Helium cylinders, individuals are recommended to fill empty *LPG cylinders* with compressed Nitrogen.

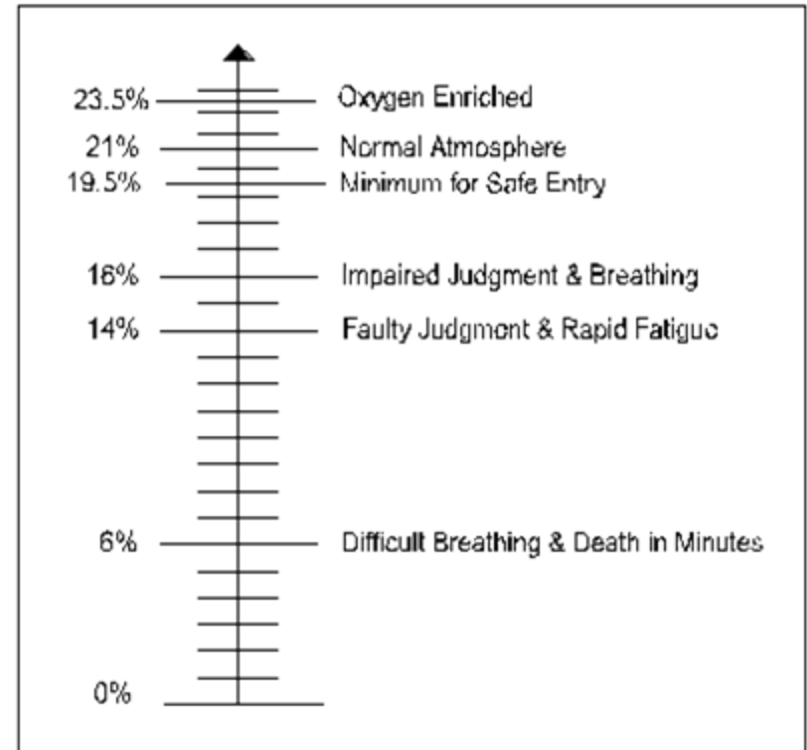


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Hazards

- Oxygen displacement is our primary concern as first responders.
- Patients or DOA's using the suicide bag device may cause *oxygen levels* in room or apartment to become *dangerously low*, creating a hazardous atmosphere (asphyxiant type).
- A person entering such a space will replace the oxygen in the lungs within one or two breaths, and will be quickly overcome by simple asphyxiation.



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Tactics

- Because of this asphyxiant hazard, units should consider donning SCBA and request units with a meter to determine if the atmosphere contains sufficient levels of O₂.
- The only safe way to detect a lack of oxygen is through the use of an oxygen meter carried by Ladder, Rescue and Haz Mat Companies.



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Information as of June 20, 2012

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