

## Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	What is thermodynamics? . . . . .	1
1.2	Energy and Entropy . . . . .	3
1.3	Some Terminology . . . . .	3
1.3.1	System and Environment . . . . .	3
1.3.2	Open, closed, and isolated systems . . . . .	4
1.3.3	Control masses and control volumes . . . . .	4
1.4	A Note on Units . . . . .	5
<b>2</b>	<b>Energy, Work, and Heat</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1	Introduction . . . . .	7
2.2	Work and Kinetic Energy . . . . .	7
2.3	Evaluation of Work . . . . .	11
2.4	Energy Accounting for Rigid Bodies . . . . .	14
2.5	Conservative Forces and Potential Energy . . . . .	18
2.5.1	A Uniform Gravitational Field . . . . .	18
2.5.2	General Conservative Forces . . . . .	20
2.5.3	How to Tell if a Force is Conservative . . . . .	21
2.5.4	Energy Accounting with Conservative Forces . . . . .	23
2.6	Elementary Forces and Conservation of Energy . . . . .	24
2.7	Non-Conservative Forces . . . . .	25
2.8	The First Law of Thermodynamics . . . . .	26
2.8.1	The Internal Energy . . . . .	26
2.8.2	Atomic Level Energy Transfer: Microscopic Work . . . . .	30
2.8.3	Energy Transfer as Heat . . . . .	32
2.8.4	Energy Transfer as Macroscopic Work . . . . .	33
2.9	Reversible and Irreversible Work . . . . .	35
2.10	Some Reversible Work Modes . . . . .	38
2.10.1	Compression . . . . .	38
2.10.2	Stretching a Liquid Surface . . . . .	38
2.10.3	Electric Polarization . . . . .	40
2.10.4	Magnetization . . . . .	42
2.10.5	Generalized Forces and Displacements . . . . .	44
2.11	Some Irreversible Work Modes . . . . .	45
2.11.1	Stirring a Viscous Fluid . . . . .	45
2.11.2	Electrical Current Flow Through A Resistor . . . . .	45

<b>3 Equilibrium</b>	<b>50</b>
3.1 Introduction . . . . .	50
3.2 Equilibrium . . . . .	50
3.2.1 Mechanical Equilibrium . . . . .	52
3.2.2 Thermal Equilibrium . . . . .	52
3.2.3 Diffusive Equilibrium . . . . .	53
3.2.4 Phase Equilibrium . . . . .	54
3.2.5 Chemical Equilibrium . . . . .	55
3.2.6 Thermodynamic Equilibrium . . . . .	55
3.2.7 Restricted Equilibrium . . . . .	55
3.3 Pressure and Its Measurement . . . . .	56
3.3.1 Hydrostatics . . . . .	56
3.3.2 Manometers . . . . .	57
3.4 Temperature and Its Measurement . . . . .	59
3.4.1 Thermometers . . . . .	59
3.4.2 Ideal Gas Temperature Scales . . . . .	59
3.4.3 Thermodynamic Temperature . . . . .	61
3.5 Intensive and Extensive Properties . . . . .	62
3.6 The Thermodynamic State . . . . .	63
3.7 Equations of State . . . . .	65
<b>4 The Simple Compressible Substance</b>	<b>68</b>
4.1 Introduction . . . . .	68
4.2 Phases of a Simple Compressible Substance . . . . .	68
4.3 $P - v - T$ Surfaces . . . . .	73
4.4 Determining Properties in the Mixed-Phase Regions . . . . .	77
4.5 Software for Property Evaluation . . . . .	80
4.6 More Properties: Partial Derivatives of Equations of State . . . . .	83
4.6.1 Thermal Expansion Coefficient . . . . .	83
4.6.2 Isothermal Compressibility . . . . .	84
4.6.3 Specific Heats . . . . .	84
4.7 Model Equations of State . . . . .	86
4.7.1 The Ideal Gas . . . . .	86
4.7.2 The van der Waals Equation of State . . . . .	93
4.7.3 The Principle of Corresponding States . . . . .	99
4.7.4 The Incompressible Substance . . . . .	100
<b>5 The First Law for Open Systems</b>	<b>106</b>
5.1 Introduction . . . . .	106
5.2 Some Approximations Involving Flowing Fluids . . . . .	106
5.2.1 Equilibrium Properties . . . . .	106
5.2.2 One-Dimensional Flow . . . . .	108
5.2.3 Steady Flow . . . . .	109
5.3 Energy Accounting for an Open System . . . . .	110
5.4 Steady State . . . . .	116
5.5 Some Steady-Flow, Steady-State Devices . . . . .	117

5.5.1	Nozzles . . . . .	117
5.5.2	Diffusers . . . . .	119
5.5.3	Valves . . . . .	120
5.5.4	Compressors and Pumps . . . . .	121
5.5.5	Turbines . . . . .	122
5.5.6	Heat Exchangers . . . . .	124
<b>6</b>	<b>Entropy and the Second Law</b>	<b>127</b>
6.1	Introduction . . . . .	127
6.2	Possible and Impossible Processes . . . . .	127
6.3	The Microscopic View of Spontaneous Processes . . . . .	128
6.3.1	Dropping A Ball . . . . .	128
6.3.2	Irreversible Expansion of an Ideal Gas . . . . .	132
6.4	The Second Law of Thermodynamics . . . . .	136
6.5	The Entropy . . . . .	136
6.6	Entropy Production . . . . .	139
6.7	The Entropy of a Monatomic Ideal Gas . . . . .	140
6.8	The Second Law and Equilibrium . . . . .	142
6.8.1	The Entropy Maximum Principle . . . . .	142
6.8.2	Thermal Equilibrium . . . . .	144
6.8.3	Mechanical Equilibrium . . . . .	146
6.8.4	Diffusive Equilibrium . . . . .	148
6.9	The Value of Boltzmann's Constant . . . . .	149
6.10	The Gibbs Equation . . . . .	150
6.11	Macroscopic Determination of the Entropy . . . . .	151
6.12	Entropy Flow with Heat . . . . .	152
<b>7</b>	<b>Entropy Accounting and Applications</b>	<b>157</b>
7.1	Introduction . . . . .	157
7.2	Some General Accounting Principles . . . . .	157
7.3	Entropy Accounting for a Closed System . . . . .	158
7.4	Heat Transfer Through Finite $\Delta T$ . . . . .	161
7.5	Heat Engines . . . . .	162
7.5.1	A (Hypothetical) One-Temperature Heat Engine . . . . .	163
7.5.2	A Two-Temperature Heat Engine . . . . .	164
7.6	Heat Pumps and Refrigerators . . . . .	166
7.6.1	The Carnot Cycle . . . . .	168
7.6.2	Maximum Power Output of a Heat Engine . . . . .	172
7.7	Entropy Accounting for Open Systems . . . . .	176
7.8	Steady-Flow Devices . . . . .	177
7.8.1	Adiabatic steady-flow devices . . . . .	178
7.9	Steady-Flow Availability . . . . .	181

<b>8 Thermodynamic Property Relations</b>	<b>188</b>
8.1 Overview . . . . .	188
8.2 Mathematical Preliminaries . . . . .	188
8.2.1 Exact and Inexact Differentials . . . . .	188
8.2.2 Some Formulas Involving Partial Derivatives . . . . .	190
8.3 The Specific Heat . . . . .	191
8.4 Differential Equations of State . . . . .	192
8.4.1 Differential Equations of State Derived from the Gibbs Equation . . . . .	193
8.4.2 Other differential equations of state . . . . .	196
8.4.3 Application when Multiple Phases are Present . . . . .	198
8.5 The Equilibrium Phase for Specified $T$ and $P$ . . . . .	199
8.5.1 The effect of pressure . . . . .	201
8.5.2 The effect of temperature . . . . .	203
8.6 The Clapeyron Equation . . . . .	204
8.7 The Clausius-Clapeyron Equation . . . . .	206
8.8 The Maxwell Relations . . . . .	207
8.9 A Relation Between $c_p$ and $c_v$ . . . . .	208
8.9.1 Incompressible Substance . . . . .	209
8.9.2 Ideal Gas . . . . .	209
8.10 The Third Law of Thermodynamics and Low-Temperature Properties . . . . .	210
8.10.1 Specific Heats . . . . .	210
8.10.2 Thermal Expansion Coefficient . . . . .	211
8.11 Another Look at the Maxwell Relations . . . . .	211
8.11.1 Mappings and the Jacobian . . . . .	211
8.11.2 Application to Thermodynamics . . . . .	213
8.11.3 Summary of the Algorithm to Generate any Maxwell Relation . . . . .	214
8.11.4 Maxwell Relations for Other Systems . . . . .	215
8.12 Fundamental Relations . . . . .	216
8.13 Determination of $u$ , $h$ , and $s$ from Experimental Data . . . . .	219
8.13.1 The Internal Energy . . . . .	219
8.13.2 The Entropy . . . . .	221
8.14 Generalized Equations of State . . . . .	223
8.14.1 The Generalized Enthalpy Correction . . . . .	224
8.14.2 The Generalized Entropy Correction . . . . .	225
<b>9 Power Generation and Propulsion</b>	<b>228</b>
9.1 Introduction . . . . .	228
9.2 Cycles . . . . .	228
9.2.1 Process Representations . . . . .	229
9.2.2 Analysis of Ideal Cycles . . . . .	230
9.2.3 Component Models . . . . .	232
9.3 Vapor Power Cycles . . . . .	232
9.3.1 The Open Rankine Cycle . . . . .	233

<b>CONTENTS</b>	<b>1</b>
9.3.2 The Closed Rankine Cycle . . . . .	237
9.3.3 Addition of Superheat . . . . .	240
9.3.4 Addition of Reheat . . . . .	242
9.3.5 Regeneration . . . . .	244
9.4 Gas Power Cycles . . . . .	248
9.4.1 The air-standard Brayton cycle . . . . .	250
9.4.2 The Regenerative Brayton Cycle . . . . .	256
9.4.3 Intercooling and Reheat . . . . .	259
<b>10 Chemical Reactions and Chemical Equilibrium</b>	<b>263</b>
10.1 Introduction . . . . .	263
10.2 The Reaction $A + B \rightleftharpoons AB$ . . . . .	263
10.3 Reactions in Ideal Gases . . . . .	265
10.4 A General Reaction . . . . .	266
<b>11 One-Dimensional Compressible Flow</b>	<b>270</b>
11.1 Introduction . . . . .	270
11.2 The Momentum Principle . . . . .	270
11.3 The Speed of Sound . . . . .	271
11.3.1 Speed of sound in an ideal gas . . . . .	275
11.4 Stagnation Properties . . . . .	276
11.5 Isentropic Flow with Area Change . . . . .	278
11.6 Flow in a Converging Nozzle . . . . .	280
11.7 Choked Flow . . . . .	281
11.8 Flow in a Converging-Diverging Nozzle . . . . .	283
11.9 Normal Shock Waves . . . . .	285
<b>12 Thermodynamics of Magnetic Systems</b>	<b>289</b>
12.1 Introduction . . . . .	289
12.2 The Simple Magnetic Substance . . . . .	289
12.2.1 The Curie Substance . . . . .	292
12.3 Superconductors . . . . .	294
12.3.1 Microscopic Interpretation . . . . .	301
<b>A Statistical Mechanics of the Monatomic Ideal Gas</b>	<b>303</b>