- (2) The person completes a knowledge and proficiency test conducted by the receiving school for the purpose of determining the amount of pilot experience and knowledge to be credited;
- (3) The receiving school determines (based on the person's performance on the knowledge and proficiency test required by paragraph (b)(2) of this section) on the amount of credit to be awarded and records that credit in the person's training record;
- (4) The person who requests credit for previous pilot experience and knowledge obtained the experience and knowledge from another part 141 approved pilot school and training course; and
- (5) The receiving school retains a copy of the person's training record from the other school.
- (c) The test given by a pilot school that holds examining authority must be approved by the Administrator and be at least equal in scope, depth, and difficulty to the comparable knowledge and practical test prescribed by the Administrator under part 61 of this
- (d) A pilot school that holds examining authority may not use its practical or knowledge tests if the school:
- (1) Knows, or has reason to believe, the knowledge test has been compromised; or
- (2) Is notified by a FAA Flight Standards District Office, that there is reason to believe or it is known, the knowledge test has been compromised.
- (e) A pilot school that holds examining authority must maintain a record of all temporary airman certificates it issues, which consists of the following information:
- (1) A chronological listing that includes-
- (i) The date the temporary airman certificate was issued;
- (ii) The student to whom the temporary airman certificate was issued, and that student's permanent mailing address and telephone number;
- (iii) The training course from which the student graduated;
- (iv) The name of the person who conducted the practical or knowledge
- (v) The type of temporary airman certificate or rating issued to the student; and
- (vi) The date the student's airman application file was sent to the FAA for processing for a permanent airman certificate.
- (2) A copy of the record containing each student's graduation certificate, airman application, temporary airman

- certificate, superseded airman certificate §141.77 Limitations. (if applicable), and knowledge or practical test results; and
- (3) The records required by paragraph (e) of this section must be made available to the Administrator upon request and must be surrendered to the Administrator when the pilot school ceases to have examining authority; and
- (f) Within 7 days after a student satisfactorily accomplishes the practical or knowledge test, the pilot school that holds examining authority must submit that student's airman application file to the FAA for processing for the issuance of a permanent airman certificate.

Subpart E—Operating Rules

§141.71 Applicability.

This subpart prescribes the operating rules applicable to a pilot school or provisional pilot school certificated under the provisions of this part.

§141.73 Privileges.

- (a) The holder of a pilot school or a provisional pilot school certificate may advertise and conduct approved pilot training courses in accordance with the certificate and ratings that it holds.
- (b) A pilot school that holds examining authority for an approved training course may recommend a graduate of that course for the issuance of an appropriate pilot, flight instructor, or ground instructor certificate and rating, without taking an FAA knowledge or practical test, provided the training course has been approved and meets the minimum ground and flight training time requirements of this part.

§141.75 Aircraft requirements.

- (a) The following items must be carried on each aircraft used for flight training and supervised PIC flights:
- (1) A pre-takeoff and pre-landing checklist; and
- (2) The operator's handbook for the aircraft, if one is furnished by the manufacturer, or copies of the handbook if furnished to each student using the
- (b) Each aircraft used in the certification and rating courses listed in § 141.11 of this part must have a standard airworthiness certificate or a primary airworthiness certificate; and
- (c) Each aircraft used in the agricultural aircraft operations, externalload operation, test pilot, and special operations courses listed in § 141.11 of this part may have a restricted airworthiness certificate, if its use for training is not prohibited by the aircraft's operating limitations.

- (a) The holder of a pilot school or a provisional pilot school certificate may neither issue a graduation certificate to a student, nor recommend a student for a pilot certificate or rating, unless the student has:
- (1) Completed the training specified in the pilot school's course of training;
- (2) Satisfactorily accomplished the required final tests.
- (b) Except as provided in paragraph (c) of this section, the holder of a pilot school or a provisional pilot school certificate may not graduate a student from a course of training unless the student has completed all of the curriculum requirements of that course;
- (c) A student may be given credit towards the curriculum requirements of a course for previous pilot experience and knowledge, provided:
- (1) The credit given a student for previous pilot experience and knowledge does not exceed more than one-half of the curriculum requirements and must be based upon a proficiency test or knowledge test given by the receiving pilot school;
- (2) The course credits are a result of training received from one part 141 approved school to another; and
- (3) The receiving school determines the amount of course credit to be transferred, based on a proficiency test or knowledge test, or both, of the student; and
- (4) Credit for training received from the other school may be given if-
- (i) That other school holds a certificate issued under this part and certifies to the kind and amount of training and to the result of each stage check and end-of-course test given to that student:
- (ii) The training was conducted by that other school in accordance with that school's approved training course; and
- (iii) The student was enrolled in that other school's approved training course for the training being used for creditation.

§141.79 Flight training.

- (a) No person other than an authorized flight instructor who has the ratings and the minimum qualifications specified in the approved training course outline may give a student flight training under an approved course of training;
- (b) No student pilot may be authorized to start a supervised PIC practice flight from an airport until the flight has been approved by an authorized flight instructor who is present at that airport;