

$$-0.000323(37.5)) \\ \times 98.8 = 96.332 \text{ ppm.}$$

$$(v) \text{ CO}_d = (1 - 0.000323(37.5)) \times 1.195 = 1.181 \text{ ppm.} \quad (vi)$$

$$C_{\text{CH}_3\text{OHe}} = \frac{(3.813 \times 10^{-2}) (527.67) [(7.101) (15.0) + (0.256) (15.0)]}{(725.42) (0.2818)} = 10.86 \text{ ppm}$$

$$(vii) \text{ HCe} = 14.65$$

$$(viii)$$

$$- (0.788)(10.86) = 6.092.$$

$$\text{DF} = \frac{100 (1 / [1 + (3.487 / 2) + 3.76 (1 + (3.487 / 4) - (0.763 / 2))])}{0.469 + (6.092 + 96.332 + 10.86 + 0.664) (10^{-4})} = 24.939$$

$$C_{\text{CH}_3\text{OH}_d} = \frac{(3.813 \times 10^{-2}) (527.67) [(0.439) (15.0) + (0.0) (15.0)]}{(725.42) (1.1389)} = 0.16 \text{ ppm}$$

$$(x) \text{ CH}_3\text{OH}_{\text{conc}} = 10.86 - 0.16(1 - 1 / 24.939) = 10.71 \text{ ppm.}$$

$$(xii) \text{ HC}_{\text{conc}} = [14.65 - (0.788)(10.86)] - [2.771 - (0.788)(0.16)] (1 - 1 / 24.94) = 3.553 \text{ ppm.}$$

$$(xiii) \text{ HC}_{\text{mass}} = (6048.1)(16.33)(3.553 / 1,000,000) = 0.35 \text{ grams per test phase.}$$

$$(xi) \text{ CH}_3\text{OH}_{\text{mass}} = 6048.1 \times 37.71 \times (10.71 / 1,000,000) = 2.44 \text{ grams per test phase.}$$

$$(xiv)$$

$$C_{\text{HCHOe}} = \frac{4.069 \times 10^{-2} (8.970) (5.0) (0.1429) (527.67)}{(0.2857) (725.42)} = 0.664 \text{ ppm}$$

$$(xv)$$

$$C_{\text{HCHOd}} = \frac{4.069 \times 10^{-2} (0.39) (5.0) (0.1429) (527.67)}{(1.1043) (725.42)} = 0.0075 \text{ ppm}$$

$$(xvi) \text{ HCHO}_{\text{conc}} = 0.664 - 0.0075(1 - 1 / 24.939) = 0.6568 \text{ ppm.}$$

$$(xxiii) \text{ CO}_{2\text{conc}} = 0.469 - 0.039(1 - 1 / 24.939) = 0.432 \text{ percent.}$$

$$(ii) \text{ NO}_{\text{xmass}} = 0.979 \text{ grams per test phase.}$$

$$(xvii) \text{ HCHO}_{\text{mass}} = (6048.1)(35.36)(0.6568 / 1,000,000) = 0.1405 \text{ grams per test phase.}$$

$$(xxiv) \text{ CO}_{2\text{mass}} = (6048.1)(51.85)(0.432 / 100) = 1353 \text{ grams.}$$

$$(iii) \text{ CO}_{\text{mass}} = 0.365 \text{ grams per test phase.}$$

$$(xviii) \text{ THCE} = 0.35 + (13.8756 / 32.042)(2.44) + (13.8756 / 30.0262)(0.1405) = 1.47 \text{ grams per test phase.}$$

$$(xxv) \text{ CH}_{4\text{conc}} = 2.825 - 2.019(1 - 1 / 24.939) = 0.89 \text{ ppm.}$$

$$(iv) \text{ CO}_{2\text{mass}} = 1467 \text{ grams per test phase.}$$

$$(xix) \text{ NO}_{\text{xconc}} = 5.273 - (0.146)(1 - 1 / 24.939) = 5.13 \text{ ppm.}$$

$$(xxvi) \text{ NMHC}_{\text{conc}} = 3.553 \text{ ppm} - 0.89 \text{ ppm} = 2.67 \text{ ppm.}$$

$$(v) \text{ D}_s = 3.854 \text{ miles.}$$

$$(xx) \text{ NO}_{\text{xmass}} = (6048.1)(54.16)(5.13 / 1,000,000)(0.8951) = 1.505 \text{ grams per test phase.}$$

$$(xxvii) \text{ NMHC}_{\text{mass}} = (6048.1)(16.33)(2.67 / 1,000,000) = 0.263 \text{ grams per test phase.}$$

$$(vi) \text{ NMHCE} = 0.113 \text{ grams per test phase.}$$

$$(xxi) \text{ CO}_{\text{conc}} = 96.332 - 1.181(1 - 1 / 24.939) = 95.2 \text{ ppm.}$$

$$(xxviii) \text{ NMHCE}_{\text{mass}} = 0.263 + (13.8756 / 32.042)(2.44) + (13.8756 / 30.0262)(0.1405) = 1.39 \text{ grams per test phase.}$$

(3) For the "transient" portion of the hot start test assume that similar calculations resulted in the following:

$$(xxii) \text{ CO}_{\text{mass}} = (6048.1)(32.97)(95.2 / 1,000,000) = 18.98 \text{ grams per test phase.}$$

(2) For the stabilized portion of the cold start test assume that similar calculations resulted in the following:

$$(i) \text{ THCE} = 0.488 \text{ grams as carbon equivalent per test phase.}$$

$$(ii) \text{ NO}_{\text{xmass}} = 1.505 \text{ grams per test phase.}$$

$$(iii) \text{ CO}_{\text{mass}} = 3.696 \text{ grams per test phase.}$$

$$(iv) \text{ CO}_{2\text{mass}} = 1179 \text{ grams per test phase.}$$

$$(v) \text{ D}_{\text{ht}} = 3.577 \text{ miles.}$$

$$(vi) \text{ NMHCE} = 0.426 \text{ grams per test phase.}$$

(4) Weighted emission results:

$$(i)$$

$$\text{THCE}_{\text{wm}} = (0.43) \frac{(1.473 + 0.143)}{(3.583 + 3.854)} + (0.57) \frac{(0.488 + 0.143)}{(3.577 + 3.854)} = 0.142 \text{ grams as carbon equivalent per mile}$$

$$(ii)$$