

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

JOSEPH McCARTHY

PART 5 OF 28

BUFILE NUMBERS: 62-96332 AND 65-62092

SUBJECT COLCH McCarthy
FILE NUMBER 62 96332

SECTION NUMBER_

174 pages

Office Memorandum UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

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TO ,	Mr. Tolson	DATE: October 28, 1954 Berden
FROM :	L. B. Nichols	b 10 Parsons Parsons
subject:	SENATOR JOSEPH R. McCARTHY	Rizoo Wincerroud Tele. Room Holloman
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of Senator McCarthy's office, called. He advised that the Senator had learned that the Gillette-Hennings Committee, with the cooperation of Post Office officials, had placed a mail cover on all mail received by Senator McCarthy. stated that the Senator was of the opinion mail covers could only be placed in limited instances and not as a fishing expedition. Senator McCarthy and both were of the opinion that possibly there had been some violation of Federal law. wanted to know if we could advise them of any citation covering this matter,

After checking, was advised that Title 39, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 41-4, 1948 edition, page 311, specifically allows postmasters the authority to furnish information to Federal investigative officers regarding return addresses and addresses on mail. was advised we were not aware of any specific statute which would reflect a violation being committed by the Gillette-Hennings Committee; that this was, of course, out of our jurisdiction. He agreed and indicated that Senator McCarthy would undoubtedly proceed on the basis that representatives of the Gillette-Hennings Committee were not Federal investigative officers; consequently, this committee had violated the letter of the law in placing a mail cover on him.

ACTIÓN:

For record purposes.

CDD:arm

RECORDED - 26

INDEXED - 26

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AT SALT LAKE CITY MATKINS SAID HE WOULD BE GLAD TO MEET WITH MCCARTHY'S INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE "AT A MUTUALLY CONVENIENT TIME." HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN AN AIRMAIL LETTER TO THE WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN. WATKINS SAID HE HOPES MCCARTHY WILL EXTEND HIS INVITATION TO THE OTHER FIVE MEMBERS OF THE CENSURE GROUP "IN VIEW OF THE FACT THE SELECT COMMITTEE WAS NOT A ONE-MAN COMMITTEE." HE SUGGESTED THAT NOT "MUCH ADVANCE NOTICE" WOULD BE NEEDED BECAUSE HE WOULD BE BACK IN WASHINGTON NOW.

UNTIL THE CENSURE COMMITTEE REPORT IS FORMALLY FILED WITH THE SENATE WATKINS SAID, HE DOES NOT FEEL IT WOULD BE ETHICAL FOR HIM TO DISCUSS IT OR TO "ARGUE WITH MCCARTHY" IN THE NEWSPAPERS. 10/27-N745P

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STANDARD FORM NO. \$4

Office Memorandum . United States Government

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DO-S OFFICE OF DIRECTOR FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE November 9, 1954 Mr. Sizoo __ Domestic Mr. Winterrowd __ Intelligence Division, advises Tele. Room __ that the Washington Field Office Mr. Holloman. obtained the attached pamphlet Miss Holmes_ "on the Hill" and that Senator McCarthy apparently had them printed. Attachment INDEXED-85 FIECORDE. 1954

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"THROW THE BUM OUT"

OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY LINE ON SENATOR MCCARTHY

62-1633--124 ENCLUDINE

Dally Worker

Page 2 Part Worles, Ross York, Westgoder, August 25, 1984



THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE OFFICIALLY CITES THE DAILY WORKER AS FOLLOWS:

"DAILY WORKER. THE CHIEF JOUENALISTIC MOUTHFIECE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ... NO OTHER PAPER OR FUBLICATION OF ANY KIND IN ALL AMERICAN HISTORY HAS EVER BEEN LOADED WITH SUCH A VOLUME OF SUBVERSIVE, SEDITIOUS, AND TEPASONABLE UTTERANCE AS HAS THIS ORGAN OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS."

"TELEGRAPH AGENCY OF INSTRUCTIONS TO ALL COMMUNISTS" —

LOUIS BUDENZ, FORMER EDITOR OF

DAILY WORKER.



Vol. XXXI. No. 183



THROW THE BUM OUT

AMERICA IS CATCHING up with McCarthy.

The six-man Senate committee has voted unantmously in favor of a Senate censure of the arch-conspira-

tor against the American Constitution.

It is good news for America—for its free speech, its right to speak out for peace, coexistence and the abolition of H-bomb war-that McCarthyism is no longer the untouchable sacred cow. The good sense of the people has won this important achievement.

However, the GOP, backed in this by the Democratic Party leader in the Senate, is trying to sweep the McCarthy issue under the rug for the elections. They have ordered the postponement of any Senate action till after the elections. They thus hope to keep the issue quiet.

BUT THE COUNTRY has seen enough of the sordid McCarthy conspiracy not to be content with this trick. In the first place, the voters should insist to their Senators on a Senate meeting before the November elections. They should insist on a swift vote of censure before November!

Following that, the country has every right to expect that the Senate will not merely rebuke McCarthy for overstepping some of the rules, but will waste no time in digging into his whole shabby career.



Daily Worker to Be per offer at for E. T. under the set of March J. 1279

Page 2 Bully Worker, New York, Wednesday, July 14, 1964



AID SENATE FIGHT ON McCARTHY!



FLANDERS

The effort of Sen. Ralph Flanders (R-Vt) to strip Sen. Joseph McCarthy (R-Wis) of his committee chairmanships is gaining ground in the U.S. Senate. Several Republicans have already indicated support. While a number of Democratiane also for it, the Senate tory Democratic leadership has tried to evade the struggle by maintaining McCarthy is a Republican problem.

Among Republicans who have not vet lined up behind the Flanders resolution is Sen. Irving M. Ives of New York.

 We urge all New Yorkers to write to Ives insisting he support the Flanders resolution.

or the Flanders resolution.

We urge New Yorkers to write to Senator Herbert Lebman suggesting he put the heat on the Democratic Senate leadership to line up behind the resolution.

We urge readers everywhere take similer action in commen

 We urge readers everywhere to take similar action in connection with their Senators. Revoluted as exceed elam matter Out. 22, 1967, at the past office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1879

July 29, 1954

WRITE YOUR

SENATORS . . .

Tell the two Senators from your State to support the Flanders consure resolution. Urge the organizations to which you belong to do likewise.

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In New York, Senator Lehman says he will support the consure; Republican Irving M. Ives has been silent

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Many are also writing to Senator Flanders giving him their support in this move.

DailyWorker

PUBLISHED PAILY EXCEPT SATURBAY AND BUNDAY BY THE PUBLISHERS HEW PAIDM, 19C., St East 17th Brook, New York & St. Totophood Allyndeis 6-7804 Cable Address "Ballyers" How York, S. Y.

Prasident-Joseph Dermery Socretary-Treasurer-Charles J. Hendley

STILL TIME TO CENSURE

The next few days will tell whether McCarthy can still blackmail the country. A shower of wires, letters and calls will go a long way towards giving the Senators an indication of the feelings at home. They should be told no adjournment until Senator McCarthy is severely censured.

Page 1 Dely Varies, Nov York, Morder, Job M.

WRITE YOUR

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16, 1954

Page & Duly Worker, New York, Monday, July Ma.

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Many are also writing to Senator Flanders giving him their support in this move.

ACT NOW!

We urge all readers to write at once to their Senators, insisting they vote for the Flanders resolution.

We urge all readers to reach their fellow-workers and neighbors and the leaders of the unions and other organizations they might belong to-urging them to take similar action.

They should also make their will known to Sen. Lyndon John-

They should also make their will known to Sen. Lyndon Johnson, Democratic Senate leader, who is dodging the issue on the excuse that this is an inner Republican squabble.

STAMP OUT McCARTHYISM

By WILLIAM Z. FOSTER
DURING THE PAST 10
days Senator McCarthy has received a number of resounding
belts in the jaw. These came
from Adlai Stevens, E. R. Mur-

row, Senator Flanders, the Army leadership, broadcasting companies. Even Eisenhower himself had to give McCarthy a slap on the wrist. This



with the wind of anti-McCarthy sentiment reflects the growing indignation of the American people at the outrageous manner in which the Wisconsin political thug has been intimidating the country.

This active anti-McCarthyism is all to the good, and it is to be hoped that the gathering attack against McCarthy will be developed to the full. McCarthy should not only be discredited politically, but he should also be fired from the Senate and put in jail where he belongs. Such an outcome would constitute a real victory for democracy and would be hailed as such all over the world.

With McCarthy discomfited, already social democrats like

Max Lemer and Arthur Schlesinger in the N. Y. Post act as if McCarthyism were dead. They make it appear as though McCarthyism is the work of but a few malevolent individuals, who are now being deflated. But this is a gross underestimation of the danger of McCarthyism, which is American fascism.

McCARTHY AS an individual reactionary is obviously dangerous, but the reality of the dangers personalized by him are the powerful figures behind him—the wealthy bankers and industrialists and big military tycoons, with their aggressive programs of fascism and war. These are the elements who are chiefly responsible for such power as McCarthy possesses.

Should their darling McCarthy be knocked out, however, in the present brawl, they will not be long in developing another political front. If they could so blow up a blockhead like McCarthy, they will not be long in finding replacements.

It is not enough to fight Mc-Carthy regarding his "methods," on the assumption that he represents only a small clique of irresponsibles. He must instead be fought on the grounds of his pro-fascist objectives and in the realization that he is the outstanding figure of the American fascist tendency.

What is wanted is not more

carefully managed thought-control or more gentlemanly redbaiting and Soviet hating as so many in labor and political circles have been doing. This line only feeds McCarthyism. The whole program of war-mongering must be knocked out and the country embarked upon a realistic policy of peaceful coexistence between the United States and the Soviet Union. This alone can basically end the menace of McCarthyism.

The Eisenhower Administration is figuring on using what they hope will be a more "seasible" McCarthy as their chief hatchetman in the November elections. That is why Vice-President Nixon gave him such gentle handling in his Saturday night speech.

McCarthy will have many other powerful supporters. Ent the President and his Wall. Street backers should not be allowed to get away with this shameful imposition up to American people. McCarthy must be driven out of American public life completely. That would be an appetizer to a call head-on attack upon the main body of the threatening fascist movement in this country.

In the coming November elections the labor and prograssive forces should deleat every McCarthyite who appears on any ticket and elect strong arti-McCarthy candidates.

WILLIAM FOSTER IS UNDER INDICTMENT FOR COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN VIOLATION OF THE SMITH ACT

UNITY
CAN

Defeat

N°Carthyism!

My

Philip Frankfeld

"CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF MARYLAND"

PAMPHLET ISSUED BY COMMUNIST PARTY.

PHILIP FRANKFELD HAS BEEN CONVICTED

FOR HIS COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

FROM THE ABOVE PAMPHLET:

"BUT AT ALL TIMES, REMEMBER THE FACT THAT THE MAIN ENEMY IS PRO-FASCIST MCCARTHYISM AND ALL OF ITS WORKINGS AND DIRECTING OUR MAIN FIGHT AGAINST IT."

"THE CAMP OF McCARTHYISM REMAINS UNITED AND FOLLOWS A COMMON PULICY DIRECTED BY A UNIFIED COMMAND. IT OPERATES WITH DEADLY EFFECTIVE-NESS."

Reentered as second class matter Oct. 22, 1947, atthe post office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1879

THE NATIONAL SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY

SENT THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE

THROUGH THE DAILY WORKER OF MAY 4, 1950

I urge all Communist Party members, and all anti-fascists, to yield second place to none in the fight to rid our country of the fascist poison of McCarthyism.

Vol. XXX, No. 91 (8 Pages)

May 7, 1953 New York, Thursday Price 10 Cents

INVESTIGATE THE INVESTIGATORS!

WE NEW YORKERS are getting a good close-up look at what Sen. Herbert Lehman called the other day "creep-

ing McCarthyism."

We are getting "creeping McCarthyism," and Mc-Carthylte creeps, in the invasion of New York by the shoddy bunch of headline-hunters known as the Un-American Committee. This is headed by an ex-FBI cop whose great specialty was to have been the frameup of Steve Nelson as "an atomic spy" working with a "Scientist X." This shabby frameup-very much like the Rosenberg frameup-collapsed completely when even a fear-ridden Washington jury threw the whole mess out of court several weeks ago.

VELDE'S QUALIFICATIONS for hounding New York teachers, editors, artists, actors, and writers are given by his notorious contempt for education, which he expressed as follows:

"The basis of all Communism and Socialistic influence is education of the people. . . . If we say that we are opposed to Social ism in America, as we all say we are, then we must oppose this bill (to create traveling libraries)." (March 9, 1950, House of Representatives).

SUCH IS THE CENT who now drags decent and patriotic Americans up in front of his roadshow in order to get them to become informers by "naming names of other have dared to exercise their rights of free speech, free press, and the right of association to advocate ideas.

No wonder Sen. Lehman cried out in dismay before 1,000 Democratic Party workers last week:

Already we tolerate subpossessing novelists, essayists, mag azine and newspaper editors, scholars and school administrators to inquire into their political backgrounds and personal habits back to their youth and childhood. . . . The investigators, who might

better be called the Inquisitors, have taken over.

Sen. Lehman's justified alarm shows that many Americans are aware of the fact that the smokescreen of "probing subversion" covers up a victious McCarran-McCarthy assault on New Dealers, Democrats, Negro and Jewish organizations, trade unions, churches, etc. The Un-American Committee peddles the big lie about Communism in order to attack all progressive ideas.

These committees will never haul up before them a Ku Kluxer, an anti-Semile, a warmonger or a union-hater! No landlord gouging his tenants or politician rooking the city will ever be called up to "name names" by these hacks. After all, their own previous chairman, the smelly J. Parnell Thomas, was found-out to be a

crook.

It is with pride that New York can watch these couragetus "men-cooperating" witnesses give these thought-controllers some elementary lessons in American history. George Washington and Je terson were also "non-cooperating" with reference to thoughtcontrol tyranny.



THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE OFFICIALLY CITED "POLITICAL AFFAIRS" AS:

"....AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY MONTHLY THEORETICAL
ORGAN...A MAGAZINE DEVOTED TO THE THEORY AND PRACTICE
OF MARXIST-LENINISM"

Vol. XXXII, No. 11

DECEMBER, 1953

political affairs



Editor: V. J. Jerome

Unity Can Rout McCarthyism

By National Committee, C.P.U.S.A.

On November 21, 1953, the National Committee of the Communist Party of the United States issued a statement signed by William Z. Foster, Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, and Pettis Perry, dealing with the Brownell-Eisenhower assault upon the loyalty of ex-President Truman. The text of the statement follows:

The situation is ripe for organized labor and its allies, by a united smash, to rout the McCarthyite pro-fascists and warmongers, and to score a great political victory. This opportunity must not be missed. The working masses must not allow themselves to be politically deceived and blinded by the poison gas of the redbaiters, warmongers, and witchhunters.

An organic part of the fight against McCarthyism is the fight to defend the Communists now being indicted and tried under the Smith, McCarran and Sedition laws, and to free Gene Dennis, Ben Davis, and the many others imprisoned under these laws.

DEMANDS GROWING: ACT NOW AGAINST McCARTHY



Reentered as second class matter Oct. 22, 1947. atthe post office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1879

Vol. XXXI, No. 42 (8 Fages) New York, Monday, March 1, 16 Price 10 Cc

Asks Brownell Act Against 'No. 1 Fascist'

writer, yesterday called Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy "our No. 1 Fascist," suggested legal action be instituted against him by Attorney General Herbert Brownell, Jr., and called on the President to "intervene to protect the honor of the military" against McCarthy insults.

"If the President does not . . ." she said, "the safety of ever citizen and of our whole nation will be undermined. For McCartly has devised sinister methods by which force can conquer this country without overt violence."

In a speech before the Ohio Chapter of the American Association of University Professors, Mrs. Meyer said, "Brownell would dethe nation a greater service if, instead of prosecuting a dead Communist, he would institute proceedings" against McCarthy.

Mrs. Meyer, in her own red-baiting phrase, apparently alluded to a recent speech by Brownell attacking the late Harry Dexter

White, New Dealer and former Treasury official.

There is no doubt all our freedoms today are being threatened. said Mrs. Meyer, whose husband is Eugene Meyer, chairman of the board of The Washington Post. "Our congressional investigators are seeking to curb all expression of opinion." The nation's entire education system, she charged, is being subjected to "repression and intimidation."

She charged that "the uneducated are sitting in judgment on education and educators," and called for "a fair-minded investigation of your unfair-minded investigators."

Mrs. Meyer declared McCarthy "would surely be thrown out of the Senate" if the Republican National Committee disclosed "the

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Eisenhower Feels the Pressure

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER said he agrees with Senator Flanders a little bit. The Vermont GOP Senator had charged the imitation-Hitler with trying to split the

GOP, and capture it.

These are all signs—"straws" the N. Y. Times calls them-that it is no longer tantamount to treason in Washington to criticize the leader of the pro-fascist conspiracy in the United States. This means that the groundswell of popular patriotic hatred against bullving, lying, fascist McCarthyism has already made itself very much felt in Washington and in the GOR.

When Adlai Stevenson tharged the GOP with being "half McCarthy, half Eisenhower" he clearly stung the GOP, which had learned that the brand of fascist Mc-Carthyism is no longer the pure "asset" which GOP Chair-

man Hall proudly called it.

we have seen in America in the past rew days such things as the terrific anti-McCarthy response to the CBS broadcast by Edward Murrow: the lashing out at Me-Carthy as a Hitler by the railroad brotherhood organ, Labor, etc

This should be of the greatest encouragement to the patriotic crusade to resist, curb and destroy this vile fascist plot to debase America into a new form of Hitlerism at home and Hitlerite war with all the tricks borrowed from the "anti-Communist" fakeries of the Nazis.

But it is obvious that the trembling criticism of this fascist comparacy forced on the White House must be replaced by something far more direct and tought McCarthy knows that Eisenhower's "feather" criticism cannot stop him. He insolently sneered back at the President's criticism. He charged that all the GOP leaders who fear he is smearing them too heavily with the fascist brush are "trying to curry favor with the left wing press." McCarthy is here following the fascist script down to the last letter.

It is good that the GOP is afraid of the McCarthyite

label now. It is up to the country to insist on more from anyone in public life who says he prefers America to fascist Mc-Carthyism. McCarthyism's financial dealings must be probed by the Senate! His Star Chamber hearings and terrorizations must be stopped. Above all the fight has to be waged on the basic issues—peace and East-West trade against his "inevitable war"; the Bill of Rights against his "spy" fakeries and witchhunts of Communists; and more New Deal measures against the GOP's "creeping Socialism" line.

Page 8 THE WORKER, SUNDAY, JULY 25, 1954

The Worker

PUBLISHED EVANY BUNDAY BY THE PUB-LIGHTER HEW PACKE, INC., IS S. 19th St., New York S. M. Y. Telenham Alyssephs 4-7-14. Code Advan: "Delowit." New York, E. V.

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THE DEMOCRATS AND McCARTHY

SENATOR FLANDERS of Vermont warned the GOP that if it follows the leadership of McCarthy it is sunk.

For the country will know how to recognize the guilt of the party which helps McCarthy try to Hitlerize the U. S. A.

But the Democrats in Washington can't seem to grasp this yet, and they haven't been told in firm language that such is the case.

For example, the three Democrats on the McCarthy committee – Symington, Jackson and McClellan – who tangled with McCarthy during the recent hearings suddenly were afraid to join with GOP Senator Potter to fire the sneaky ex-FBI Francis Carr.

Potter was ready to defy McCarthy on this issue, but the Democrats began to waver and said this would "let McCarthy claim they oppose the investigation of Communism."

Amazing how this McCarthy trick still has power to drug and paralyze his victims even when they start to fight back!

BUT THE COUNTRY, we are sure, wants the U. S. Senate to pass the Flanders motion to censure McCarthy on July 30 when his motion comes up!

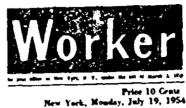
Millions of voters want McCarthy forced to testify under oath on his spy rings, his weird financial deals with the corporations, and his defense of the Nazi murderers of helpless American GI prisoners!

At the very least, they want the Democrats to lead the fight to censure McCarthy, the goon who has branded hem as responsible for "20 years of treason.

The voters, especially in the trade unions, are telling their U. S. Senators they want McCarthy censured on July 30 as the very first step, and they are telling Senator Flanders they approve what he is doing.

McCARTHY A WOULD - BE HITLER, SAYS FLANDERS





WASHINGTON, July 18.—Senator Ralph E. Flanders (R-Vt) today charged that Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy was the No. Id-be Hitler of America. Detailing the methods whereavy Hitler rose to power in Germany, Flanders called on fein hw Republicans to back his Tuesday move to censure Mi-Carthy. Flanders withdrew his original motion to oust Mc-Cartly from his chairmanships under pressure from the GOP lead-

ership in the Senate.

In releasing his speech today, Funders said he took his unusual step" because otherwise there would be no chance for the Sentie of the public to consider his argonesis agaist McCarthy. He claimed considerable Senate support for his resolution, includ-ing "more than" 12 Republicans.

Senate Republican leader William F. Knowland refused to disclose his strategy on the Flunders move, but is expected to try to kill the resolution either by moving to table it or by sending it to a Senate rules committee pigeonhole.

Before the resolution itself can be Lrought to a vote, the Senate must approve Flanders' require! for immediate consideration, and it was possible the standown will come then.

THE TACTIC OF COMPARING WITH HITLER ANYONE WHO FOUGHT COMMUNISM WAS ORIGINATED YEARS AGO BY THE COMMUNISTS. CONGRESSMAN DIES, CONGRESSMAN HAROLD VELDE, SENATOR McCarram, AND SENATOR JENNER HAVE BEEN SIMILARILY ATTACKED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

STELL TIME TO CENSURE PROFE

An Editorial

THE DECISION of the Senate to shift the Mc-Carthy censure motion to a six-member committee raises the serious danger that another white-wash of the reactionary Wisconsin Senator is in the making.

There is still hope, however, that some form of censure is possible this session. The Senators, cognizant of the tremendous popular pressure for some action on McCarthy, and hardly willing to face charges at home that the Phaders motion was killed by adjournment, voted to act on the committee's recommendation before

the mid-August adjournment.

The committee, which Vice-president Nixon will appoint, however, can bring in a recommendention on the eve of adjournment for no action or postponement of action to the next session. Senate Majority leader Knowland and minority leader Johnson, who have joined hands on the maneuver to save McCarthy, are apparently continuing on a rush-for-home tamnede to get approval of

Daily Worker And Application of the Publishers of the Daily Worker Application of the Control of

Secretary-Treampres - Charles - L.

STILL TIME TO CENSURE

(Continued from Page 1) what amounts to no action. Whether they will succeed depends in large measure on the response from those who are already being exhorted by electioneering candidates.

THE VERY FACT that the Senate was forced to schedule a debate on the Flanders motion and that the leaders of both parties have been unable so far to avoid action this session, indicates the tremendous power of the anti-McCarthyitism sentiment in the country. The Senate debate, despite the limited scope of the Flanders motion and the rush for adjournment, has served to still further expose the fascist and corrupt nature of McCarthyism.

Like a cornered beast, McCarthy was only able to resort to the usual growl that served him so well in the past. He called the many Senators who voiced charges against him "consummate liars" and warned them they will "indict themselves for perjury" if they voice those

charges before the Senate's committee.

The Senator's bullying tactics were successful on some occasions against some weak-kneed "liberals" or others without moral or self-respect, although McCarthy has been rebuffed by most honest witnesses. It now remains to be seen whether the whole Senate will be bullied successfully by the junior Senator from Wisconsin.

AND WE ARE STILL to hear from President Eisenhower on this most important question before Congress. The White House has been conspicuously silent while the storm rages and the administration's leaders are steering towards a whitewash of McCarthy. The voters will not absolve the administration of its full responsibility in this sordid <u>business</u>

The next few days will tell whether McCarthy car sull blackmail the country. A shower of wires, letters and calls will go a long way towards giving the Senators an indication of the feelings at home. They should be told no adjournment until Senator McCarthy is severely censured



political affairs

A Theoretical and Political Magazine of Scientific Socialism

Editor: V. J. Jerome

May Day-1954: What Faces Us?

An Editorial Article

VI. THE ROLE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY

In the past period the Party and the Left have played a more active

role in the mainstream of the anti-McCarthy movement. They are learning to influence the program and to bolster the fighting capacity of the movement as loyal participants in the struggle.

The campaign to build the circulation of the <u>Daily Worker</u> and <u>The Worker</u> and of the <u>Morning Freiheit</u> is an integral part of the fight against McCarthyism. It is an integral part of the effort to strengthen the role of the Left in the coalition. The continuous attack by McCarthy on the <u>Daily Worker</u> is proof of its vitality in the struggle. The <u>Daily Worker</u> is the best fighter against McCarthy ism.

(CONTINUED)

The future struggle will be difficult and sharp. No one can predict its exact course or guarantee its outcome. The situation is fraught with great danger. At the same time, the advance of the anti-McCarthy movement beyond expectations of siz

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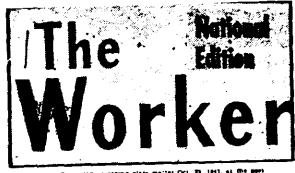
months or a year ago reveals the great opportunities for building a movement which can stop McCarthy-ism in time.

THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE OFFICIALLY CITED "PULITICAL AFFAIRS" AS:

" AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY MONTHLY

THEORETICAL ORGAN ... A MAGAZINE DEVOTED TO THE

THEORY AND PRACTICE OF MARXIST-LENINISM"



Reintered as secuse class matter Oct. 25, 1941, at the past ore at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1876

Vol. XIX, No. 40 (16 Pages) OCTOBER 3, 1954 Price 18 Cents

Action Now Urged On McC Censure

THE WORKER, SUNDAY, APRIL 4, 1954

The Big Lie Tactic

WHAT HAS MADE McCarthy so powerful within the space of five years? What has he got The answer is simple. He has in his hands the power of the Big Lie. What is that Big Lie?

The Big Lie is that the United States of America faces "a communist menace" both from the socialist states, and from the Communist Party here in the L.S.A.

The one thing McCarthyism is most afraid of is-

The Big Lie which McCarthy rides for all it is worth is that Communists—that is Americans with Marxist Ideas on peace, democracy and socialism—are out to be "spies."

Once a country swallows this fake—as Nazi Cermany swallowed it—it is sunk. It is ready to be taken over by fascist conspirators who are laughing up their sleeves at their victims.

There is no such thing as "the communist menace."

This is what every thinking American must retort to the war-mongers and hysteria-makers who are out to seize control of these United States.

There is such a thing as the social ideas of the Communists.

There is such a thing as the anti-war, anti-depression activities of the Socialist-ininded men and women who make up the Communist movement.

But there is absolutely no such thing as the "conspiracy" or the "inenace" of which fascist McCarthyism shrieks every day.

The "communist menace" and the "spy menace" is a fake.

ACCORDING TO the FBI political boss, J. Edgar Hoover, "the communist conspiracy" is out to get the following things:

"Settlement of the Korean War; Recall of all American Gis from abroad; a Five Power peace pact with China included; Resumption of trade with the Communist countries: Repeal of Taft-Hartley law, as well as the Smith and McCarran Acts."

Are these things bad for the United States?

No! Millions of Americans already agree with most of them, especially with the ideas of world peace and putting an end to the Cold War!

McCARTHYITE FASCISM has never exposed a spy, as the conservative columnist, Walter Lippmann, notes. This is because he is not looking for "spies" at all but for Americans whose ideas are liberal, progressive or Marxist!

McCarthyism starts with the fraud about the aims of the Communists. Then it moves up and starts lying about Roosevelt and the New Deal. It calls them "treason."

McCarthyism' calls the organization of the CIO "a communist plot." McCarthyism brands all peace as "treaton" and "appeasement." It is ready even to brand the Eisenhowers as "traitors" if the White House does not succeed in keeping war going in Asia.

The one thing McCarthyism is most afraid of is-PEACE and trade with China and the Soviet Union! Bu peace means trade and jobs—without slaughter of our boys

SOME PEOPLE say they oppose McCarthyite "methods" but favor its "goak."

But this is absurd. McCarthyism's goal is police state and war.

Can there be "nice methods" for getting fascism and war?

McCarthyism's goal is fascism, and so are its methods. The two cannot be separated!

If the Communists are robbed of their democratic right to advocate their opinious, no one else has any f.e. dom left!

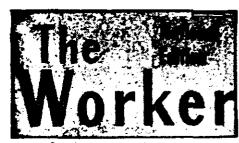
All you have to do to kill an idea-like job protection or peace—is brand it "communist." That will finish it rolling as McCarthyite fascism is allowed to get away works Big Lie.

Communism is not the issue in the United Stall. The issue is jobs, peace and democratic liberty.

Don't be fooled any more by the fake of the "commonist menace." The menace is McCarthyite police state in its war conspiracies.



_The CEO Pers



Francieral or manner cross master Cot. 32, 1941, at the other at How York, N. Y., under the act of March 2, 1979

Vol. XIX, No. 14 (16 Pages)

APRIL 4, 1954 Price 10 Cents

UNFIT FOR THE SENATE

INSIDE-Four full pages on Sen. Joe Low-Blow Mc-Carthy, his record and what you can do about him. ... See Pages 7, 8, 9 and 10.



INVESTIGATIONS OF SENATORS

JOSEPH R. McCARTHY

AMD

WILLIAM BENTON

PURSUIT TO

S. Res. 187 and S. Res. 204

REPORT

SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS

COMMITTEE ON RULES AND ADMINISTRATION



DELL'S SELLES WARRISHT : NAME

This official Senate report on McCarthy's thody finances war submitted in January, 1852. Neither the Senate nor the Dupartment of Jurtice has acted on Rt. J. Edgar Hoover who was supposed to investigate the charges uncertained by the Senate Committee Instead praised McCarthy.

What You Can D

Here is what you can do to help America against McCartyism: 1. Tell your U.S. Senators that the probe of the Schine-Cohn-McCarthy scandal must be taken out of the McCarthy committee's hands. The Senate itself must probe this McCarthy ac and all

2-Insut that the U. S. Sent ate re-open the probe of Mc-Carthy's weird financial deals which he refused to answer when Senator Benton charged him with decett. Tell this, to

your Senators.
3-Refuse to let any scare" tactic rob you of your rights to may what you please abut peace, East-West trade, union rights, or any other social facue. Defend the rights of all Americans under the Fulh They are your Anvendment

4-Stand up for the rights of all Americane, Communists as well as non-Communists, to my what they think without fear of punishment for "subversion" or deloyalty."

5-Urse the abolition viciously un-American Commitand all such groups, like the sensite Committee use Internal security.

8-Urge the repeal of all thought control laws like the Smith Act, the McCarran In-

ternal Security act, and the Mc-Carran-Walter Act.

7-Urge the end of the Cold War, and its replacement with a policy of peaceful negotiation. East-West trade, and the outlawing of all stomic and Hbomb war!

8-McCarthyium hates peace. Every move to ease world tension is a blow sgainst pro-wer-McCartliyism. Join with your neighbors to urging a pe policy in Washington, with rediced armaments, lower taxes, more schools, and a real antidepression program!

"McCartlyism has become the new religion of the modern day witchhunters. In their book you have to embrace McCarthy-ism or stand convicted of trea-non." David Herman, president, Level AFL Hotel and Restau-cant Workers Union, March 1954.

McCARTHY, ANTI-NEGRO RACIST

McCARTHY's antiNEN. McCARTHY's antiNegro bias came out clearly in the disposant's campaign be organized against Son Tydings in Maryland in 1960.

At the direction of the McCarthy-picked compaign manager 75,000 paraphics entitled "Sack to Cood Old Disto were distributed to Baltimore. The cover of the paraphict showed long growthent Negros sprikession of Baltimore questing them as supporting McCarthy's man against Tydings.

Sonite Committee Management Negro, "An American Negro," "An American Negro, "An American Negro," "An A

questing them as suppuring AltCarthy's man against Tydings.

The Senate Committee which investigated the Tydings campaign found that the McCarthyites had used the hames and picturer of the Negro leaders without their browledge. In an article by Charles R. Allen, in the Baltimore Afre-American, it is finely said: "Cartainly such a device was mothing less than a by-product of a twisted rucist assentialty."

The whole nation was shorked by McCarthy's persecution of Mrs. Annie Lee Moss which brought about he's nanismenton from her Army job. On Edward R. Murrow's TV program to the product of the two McCarthy and his stoogs Cohn worked. They tried to distroy this Negro wassen by the unsupported use of dirty FBI slander and gos-

Among books which McCar-thy had hursed was Gunner Myrdal's scholarly work on the American Negro, "An American Dilemina."

The Baltimore Alzo American observed: "As far as Sent-tor Joseph McCarthy is our-cerned, all books expuse American tea's racial discrimination con be burned and the somer, the better."

Following McCarthy's day tardly attack on Mrs. Estands Robeson the Atro - American

Robeson the Airo - American wrute.

"The instidious purpose of Senator MicCarthy's latest justice that the hook-burners is becoming dicreasingly clear. His aim is to create the impression that authors who dare expose or present American sticial shortestings are 'following the commission' and there with the property of the commission o

IF YOU WISH more information on McCarthylam, or have any opiniona you would like to express on this subject, please write to Sunday Worker, \$5 East 18th St., New York City

or the pamphlet. McCarthyum and the Big Lie, by Milton Howard, associate editor. We will be glad to noud it to you from

UNFIT FOR THE U.S. SENATE



IF YOU ARE an average American, Joe McCarthy is your enemy. The U.S. What is Army papers showed that McCarthy and his stooge, Roy Cohn, tried to black. McCarthylsm? mail special privileges for "their boy" David Schine. The Army papers show-

ed a gang of power-hungry operators using the racket of the "Communist menace" to gain dictatorial power! They want to command America! Anyone who doesn't obey them will be charged with being "a Communist," or "helping the Communists."

America is waking up to this realization-

McCarthyism is a conspiracy to destroy the Constitution of the United States.

It is conspiracy to destroy democracy and America's chance for peace, under the mask of "saving the country from communism."

McCARTHY IS UNFIT to sit in the United States Senate The Army exposure in the McCarthy-Schine case proved that. Other vital facts prove it.

For example-

McCARTHY IS VIOLATING his oath as a Senator by refusing to answer questions on the following-

How did you bank \$172,000 in cash in four years when your salary was about \$50,000?

McCarthy was charged by Senator Benton of Counechcut with "deceit, trickery and falsehood -but McCarthy refused to answer on the witness stand.

This makes him unfit to sit in the Senate.

McCARTHY VIOLATED his oath when he refused to tell a Senate Committee

How come he took \$10,000 from the Lustrom Corp. as a "fee" when he was on the Banking Committee which was handing out millions of government money to the bankrupt Lustron Corp? (See Page 2).

McCARTHY VIOLATED his oath when he refused an answer the Senate Committee's question-

How come an agent of Pepsi-Cola Corp. guaranteed his private loan of \$25,000 just when McCarthy was acting on sugar quotas that the Pepsi-Cola Corp. was interested in? (See Page 2).

McCARTHY IS VIOLATING his oath to uphold the U. S. Constitution by his deliberate plot to destroy the Fifth Amendment

The Fifth Amendment was put into the Constitution by the Founding Fathers to protect the innocent! They did not want America to repeat the crimes of the anti-Catholic, Royalist, persecution of the 17th Century.

In the 17th Century, Star Chamber inquisitors hunting "Un-British Activities" insisted that Englishmen "ad-,... mit that they were Catholics.

If they refused to discuss their religion with the prosecuting witchhunters, their silence "proved them guilty."

America wanted to end this tyranny over men's minds.

The Fifth Amendment gives every American the right to the secred privacy of his religious or political views!

McCarthy wants to destroy the Fifth Amendment, He says that "silence is guilt." Guilt of what? Of having religious, social or political views different from his own!

McCarthy calls all Americans who refuse to surrender to him their Constitutional right to political and religious privacy "Fifth Amendment Communists," or "spies."

McCarthyism demands conformity to its pro-war, labor-hating, anti-Semitic views, and charges all others with treason.

This makes McCarthyism itself treason to the United States.

McCarthy's plot against the Fifth Amendment and our democratic laws makes him unfit for the United States

"McCorthyism is the corrup play. It is the shoods esfounded accusation ries to power of the demagague n of faith in every level of madety...

"This horrible cancer is est-g at the vitals of America and can destroy the great edifice

"McCarthy is our No. 1 arcist."-Mrs. Agnor E. Meyer, ducator and writer, Folkmary,

"He is a political boodlum"

-Former Assistant Secretary of
State Edward W. Barrett.

"McCarthy, If allowed to go unbridled, can also destroy freedom,"--Walter White, Soc'y NAACP,

The efforts of McCarthvites seing made to defame Ne-leaders. -Buliop William

"A reign of mental terror has been unloosed over our land . . . a whole great political party has been labeled as traitorous. Treatom is the altimate indictment against a man's honor. And the areastor has applied this block form in effect to more than 27 million Americans who vested for the Democratic presidential candidata in 1652."—Cov. Robert Neyner of New Jersey, March, 1934.

"His assult on the Army was a supreme test of the ability of non in high affec to ancet a threat which in other parts of the world has been fatal to library itself. They have failed to meet that test. When will the occasion be presented again in terms so plain that virtually the whole people can see it and understand its meaning."

N.Y. Herald Tribuse.

N.Y. Herald Tribune. February, 1954.

"If we love our liberties and if we wish our children to his in a free world, we must reproduce and registress political numerous and treglodyles with late progress, who had for power and transple into the earth individual of the power of the progress of and transportance constructions of the control of t

"The Advance," Nati nal Organ, Amalgamated Cittle-ing Workers of America,



The Wiscoustn Senator has proceded in creating a situawhich anyone who doesn't like him, anyone who doesn't my what Mr. McCarwho is even mildly liberal, one might almost say anyone who is normally intelligent and can

-N.Y. Times, Feb. 1954.

Dwight D. Eisenhower still is President under the Constiis President under the Consti-tution but he is not in full cou-mand of the Department of the Army today. Control of that vi-tal element of our unitional de-fense system has parsed in part at least from the White House to the unwrapuleous hands of Senator McCarthy. No matter what he does, no matter what he sena on water whom he he says, no matter whom he attacas, the White House appear-ently will avoid a break with the wild man from Wisconsin."



The above curtoes from "Fistics," ergen of the International Ladies Curment Workers Uni-warm of the fascist denger in appealing McCarthylus.

TELETIFE

FET MYC 11-6-54 3-23 PM TN NO MASHIMOTON FIELD MPGENT

A NEW YORK NEWSPAPER, ON ELEVEN SIX FIFTYFOUR CONTAINED ARTICLE AND CONTAINED THE KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUL IN THE NEW YORK CITY FIRE DEPARTMENT, HAT POSTER NOTICES IN JOYF FIRE MOUSES. ENGRETHED TO GO TO UN WINGTON, DO, NOVEWELF ELEVENTY, TO ATTEMP RALLY IN SUPPORT OF LEMATOR JOSEPH A.

LEAVE FERN STATION AT SELEN TWIETY A.M., HOWEVER THE RAINY WAS GIVEN A SERVIN FAME, BLACK NOCH. THE TIME OF THE RAINY WAS GIVEN A SEVEN FAME, FLACE NOT DESCRIPT. THE RETURN THIS WAS AUROMOUSED AS STATEMENT ONE A.M., FRIDAY, NOVEMBER THEIST. THE SELENDENT OF THE AUGUST CLUB IS FIREMAN JOHN CASHIN. THE NUMBER OF PROPER TO ATTEMED BY IN ACTICLE. MONEYUR, THOUS INTERESTED USED TO COMPLET CALMIN. RABBI CHURLZ MENTIONED IN RETEL IN PRODUCT WAS STANDED TO ARREST OF THE SELENDENT OF TH

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Office Memoranaum

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Mr. A. H. Bell

6, DATE: November 1954 Render o Nuchols Belmon: Harbo

Taleos

FROM I

Mr. J. J. Bagley

Mohr

SUBJECT :

THE ANCHOR CLUB INTERNAL SECURITY - I Parsons Rasen Tame Sizon Winterfres Tele, Rock Holloman. Gandy

At 10:30 a.m., November 6, 1954, SA Washington Field Office, advised information was received from SA Secret Service that the Anchor Club of New York City, a pro-Nocarthy organization, was planning to march on Washington on November 3, 1954. One Rathi Schultz was involved in the march in support of Senator McCartny. SA checked with Mr. Laughlin, SAC, washington Field, and called back at 11:00 a.m., that the information was been previously received that this march was to take place November 11, 1954, and that the New York Division had been requested to furnish particulars.

At 12:55 p.m., the writer telephoned SA in New York 🗅 City requesting information concerning this march and in particular the date on which it is to take place. called back at 1:40 and at 2:40 p.m., and provided the following information.

The Ancher Club is a benevolent organization of the Knights of Columbus, having branches through New York City. The Anchor Club of the Lew York City Fire Department is sponsoring this march, arrangements being made by John Cashin, President. The members will leave New York City on a reserved train at 7:30 a.m., November 11, 1954, and will arrive in washington at noon. A rully is to be held at 7:00 p.m., in Washington, the exact place not specified. The group will return by train at 1:00 a.m., November 12, 1954. Information concerning this march in support of Senator McCarthy, time to coincide with the Senate's hearings on the censure of the Senator, appeared in the "New York Times" newspaper of November 6, 1954.

ild that the Rabbi Schultz referred to is probably o Rabbi Penjamin Schultz, who is the Chairman of the American Jewish Leugle Against Communism.

stated that this finformation plus any other avaisable details will be furnished by teletype to the masnington Field Office and the Bureau. SA of the Washington Field Office advised that the matter is being appropriately handled by that office.



RECOMMENDATION:

Upon receipt of the results of the inquiries being conducted by Mashington Field Office and the New York Division consideration should be given to disseminating the information appropriately.

grand

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FRI WASH FIELD

11/5/54

9:15 P. M.

DIP COR AND SAC NEW YORK

URGENT

PHE ANCHOR CLUB, IS DASH X. AT SEVEN FIFTY FIVE P. M.

1 FIVE F. M.

THIS DATE

ADVISED THAT ONE

OF THE NEW YORK TIMES,

WASHINGTON BUPTAU ADVISED HIM THIS DATE THAT A GROUP KNOWN

AS THE ANCHOR CLUE, WITH ONE RABBI SCHULTZ, ALL FROM

NEW YORK CITY AND DESCRIPED BY AS QUOTE PRO DASH

MC CARTHY DNOUDLE, WILL MARCH ON CAPITOL NOVEMBLE ELEVEN

NEXT. FAILY WILL BE HELD AT SEVEN P.M. THAT DATE. TIME

OF ARRIVAL, MODE OF TRAVEL, NUMBER INVOLVED, AND ANY

INFORMATION REGARDING NATURE OF THIS GROUP UNKNOWN.

NEW YORK WILL ALLEMPT TO ASCERTAIN ANY OF THE ABOVE DETAILS

AND ADVISE WFO.

LAUGHLIN

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Hovember 28, 1854

Chioago 47, 1111nois

Dear

Your letter postmarked November 18, 1954, has been received, together with enclosures.

The thought prompting your writing me is very much appreciated, and I was interested in receiving your comments and other material you forwarded.

In the event you have further data which you believe to be of concern to the FBI, please feel free to contact the representatives of our office located at 212 West Monroe Street, Chicago 6, Illinois.

Sincerely yours,

C.R. 6

John Edgar Hoover
Director

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Boardman Nuchols Belmont Harbe Mohr Parsons Rosen Tamm Sizoo Winterrowd	(4)	(1)	NUV 2 6 1954	a 12 - 12 - 1	
Tele. Room Holloman Gandy					b C

Chicago, Illinois, Noverber 14, 1954.

Fr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director,
Federal Lureau of Investigation,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I am enclosing a clipping of a news item from the Chicago Tribune of November 8th, also a copy of letter I sent to Sen. Knowland, which will explain same.

I made a type written copy of the clipping sent to Sen. Knowland, which you will motice, the clipping I am enclosing to you is modify some what. The reason for that, the clipping sent Sen Knowlandis from the 2 star edition, while the clipping I am enclosing to you, is from the 4 star or final edition.

I believe this fund is the work or instination of the communists. They will not show their hands in such doings. You can find individuals who will work themselves into a frazzle on religion. Communists will take advantages of such an individual, use him to drive a wedge and split their opponents. I have read of hills being introduced in C on resetthat will split the Republican and the Democrats, such bills on labor against capiltal, white against colored, Protestants against Catholic, etc. You know more that than I do, so will not go into details.

I believe you have jurisdiction, as according to the new item, the money is pouring into Washington. There saybe two or three federal laws violated.

With best wishes, I remain,

Chicago, 47, Illinois.

Chicago, 47, Illinois.

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TO MODERN CO

KPKPROC. MOV' 22 1954

Mr. Tolson — Mr. Boardman

Mr. Harker Mr. Mohr

Mr. Parsons

Miss Gandy

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PRELATE TELLS OF BIG POOL TO GUST McC ARTHY

lew York, Nov. 7 (AP) -- The Rt. Rev. Magr. Edward R. Martin, retired 1st ary chief chaplain, said today that more than 5 million dollars has been raised in Washington to "kick" Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy (R., Wis.) out of the senate.

The monsignor told a communion creakiest of New YorkCatholic war veterens:

"I personally know ever 5 million dollars has been pooled to kick Joe (McCarthy) out of the senate, and that's only a small portion of what is nouring into Washington....and the reason is solely because of his Catholic ideals."

Magr. Martin is prator of the Roman Catholic church of St. Angela Merici in the Brony.

which is from the & ator adition,

PRELATE TELLS OF BIG POOL TO OUST McCARTHY

New York, Nov. 7 (P.—The Rt. Rev. Msgr. Edward R. Martin, retired 1st army chief chaplain, said today that more than 5 million dollars has been raised in Washington to "kick" Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy [R., Wis.] out of the senate.

The monsignor told a communion breakfast of New York Catholic war veterans:

"I personally know that over!

5 million dollars has been!
pooled to kick Joe [McCarthy]
out of the senate."

this, was in the 4 Har on final charged, you can notice.

Chicago, Illinoio, November 11, 1954.

Hon. William F. Knewland, Senate Office building, Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Knewland:

I am enclosing a clipping of a news item from the November 8th issue of the Chicago Tribune, which cannot go unaswered. It must be investigated and the truth given to the public, otherwise a great deal of supicion will be aroused by a good portion of the neople of these United Stries, maybe 30 to 40 per cent.

The Rt. Rev. Magr. Edward R. Vartin, says over five million dollars has been pooled, and that is only a small portion of what is pouring into Washington that he personally knows. He did'nt state who was behind this fond, nor who was contributing, but did remark that the reason is solely because of McCarthy's Catholic ideals.

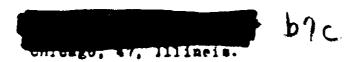
I am a Protestant, but it is one thing, I would not do, nor do I telerate it. I have great confidence in you and Mr. Dirkson, and for this reason I am sending this climbing to you.

Who is behind this pool? Is it the Communists or the Internationists, or both, to further their own cause or objectives? To what purpose is all the money being used? Are they using the money on government omployees, to have them assert influence or har as members of the serute? That would be logical, as no doubt there are some who are rearful of losing their jobs, if Mr. EcCorthy digs too deep. The senetors know the answer to that.

The charges are too serious, and should be investigated before a vote of censure is taken against Mr. McC arthy.

With best regards and Wishes, I am,

Yours respectfully,



M'CARTHY SLAP NEAR TREASON. MANION WARNS

Constitution Is Cited by Former Law Dean

Any United States senator who votes to censure Sen. Mc-

Carthy P., Wis.] because of the conduct of McCarthy's fight against communism in government will be stepping dangerously close to treason as defined in the Constitution



of the United States, Clarence Manion, former dean of the Notre Dame university law school, asserted last night in an address over W-G-N and the Mutual network.

"To carelessly or casually assist any feature of the communist program is to give aid and comfort to the dedicated. determined, and now legally declared enemies of the United States," Manion said. "Let us never forget that the extension of such aid and comfort is, in the language of the Constitution itself, 'treason against the United States.1

Points to Daily Worker

"How shall senators and representatives know what motions and measures give aid and comfort to the communist enemy?" Manion continued. "One particularly reliable source of such information is the official mouthpiece of communism in America-the communist Daily Worker. This newspaper is just as certain to advocate whatever gives aid or comfort to communism as it is to condemn what ever or whomsoever disturbs that aid or comfort.

"In this connection it is interesting to observe that the Daily Worker has been vehemently and consistently censuring a certain Sen. Joseph Mc-Carthy for several years.
If the editor of the commu-

nist Daily Worker happened to be a member of the United States senate now, would he vote to censure Sen. McCarthy? This is a proper and pertinent question for every patriotic and conscientious United States senator to ask himself before the roll is called upon this unprecedented resolution."

Interrupting Sen. McCarthy's vigorous fight against communism to question his tactics is like adjourning a murder trial indefinitely until the prosecuting attorney was tried for roughing up a witness on cross-examination, Manion asserted.

Opposes Trial Delays "What would happen to the enforcement of our criminal laws if determination of guilt for larceny or murder had to walt upon a judgment for all trial court?

the misconduct of any officer Will the awakening come b of any court, but such mis-fore or after it is too late? conduct should not indefinitely suspend the trial of any criminal case.

"We have been turned from the investigation of treason to the investigation of trial tactics. The question of who promoted Maj. Peress is still unanswered. But a vastly more important question likewise remains unans

delirious years of communist-! injected anesthetic, when will "This is no argument for the American people wake un

interest you.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. TOLSON MR. NICHOLS

Deputy Attorney General William Rogers called me today and stated he thought I might be interested to know that Senator Knowland called him this morning and, among other things, mentioned that a two-man Committee consisting of Senators Ferguson and George had been appointed to investigate the alleged mail cover on Senator McCarthy and a resolution to enlarge the jurisdiction of that Subcommittee on wiretapping. I stated we had no wiretaps of any kind on any member of Congress and we never had at any time. Mr. Rogers stated he so informed the Senator and thought it might be well if I got word out also that this was the case. I stated I most certainly would.

Very truly yours,

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John Edgar Hoover Director fu

Talson _____ JEH:mpd

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December 3, 1954

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. TOLSON

Today I saw with him Appropriations Committee of the	who has been working with the Senate and is from New Hampshire.
of who is spending and seems to have been particul names for the petition not to cen	g a great deal of time at the Capitol arly interested in the obtaining of issure Senator McCarthy.
· •	Very truly yours,
•	15/16 4,
	John Edgar Hoover
	Director
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Ar. Tolson

L. b. Nichols

A market

For record purposes, I attended a luncheon put on jointly by the American Coalition and the American Legion in the Vandenberg Room of the Capital on November 30th, at which time the honored guest was kichard Arens of the Subcommittee on Immigration and Naturalization for Internal Security. Arens was presented the Founders Medal of the Order of the American Coalition and a Citation of Merit from the American Legion. He was eulogize most highly by the speakers, which included Senators Welker, Lautland, Perguson and Jenner. There were 23 people present. It appears to be a very nice affair.

Gardner Osborne, a New York advertising man, who was President of the American Coalition in 1951-1952, spoke on behalf of the American Coalition and commented at great length on the high regard which Captain John B. Trevor has for Arens and also commented that Captain Trevor has been ill and has not been able to get around too much.

personally congratulated Arens and as usual Arens was very complimentary pertaining to the Bureau. I think the attached note to Arens from the Lirector would be in order.

As a matter of interest, there was considerable discussion on the McCerthy rally in Madison Square Garden in New York City on Monday night, November 29th. A Colonel Milliam F. Heislich stated that a count had been made and there were 21,000 people present at the meeting, but no there near this figure was given credit by the news coverage.

Attaciment

c: Mr. Bourdman

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LEN:MP

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RAL BUPEAU OF INVESTIGATION

8. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

MMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 8 1954

ΡI

WU FOO1 DL PD

PRIDGEPORT CONN DEC 8 1954 320AME

J EDGAR HOOVER

DIR OF FBI AM DLY WASHDC

DEAR SIR: EACH INDIVIDUAL IN HIS LIFE TIES HIS STAR TO A CERTAIN STANDARD.

SINCE GRADUATION FROM GRAMMAR SCHOOL IN 1932 AND SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL IN 1938 I HAVE ALWAYS THOUGHT OF YOU AS THE WATCH DOG OF THE UNITED STATES.

WITH NO DEVIATION FOR POLITICS I KNOW THAT PEOPLE

OR PROPLEMS ARE NEITHER BLACK OR WHITE BUT - WOULD YOU

VOTE TO CENSURE SENATOR MCCARTHY OR WOULD YOU VOTE NOT

TO CENSURE SENATOR MCCARTHY.

AFTER YEARS OF POLITICIANS, DEMOCRATIC AND
REPUFLICAN, I BELIEVE I AM A MEMBER OF A GROUP OF
MILLIONS OF ONE HUNDRED PER CENT AMERICANS WHO LOOK
UPON YOU AS AN IDEAL. STAE WITH US- BE NON-PARTISAN.
GIVE THE PUBLIC A TRUE REPORT ON YOUR OPINION OF
SENATOR MCCARTHY AND START ACTING LIKE A BULL-DOG
NOT JUST LOOKING LIKE ONE
RECORDED - 50

DEPORT CONN NDEXED-50

RESIDENCE:

WESTON CONN

844AME DEC 8.

Mr. Foliage
Mr. Boardman
Mr. Richola Mr. Belmont
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Parsons
Mr. Roses
Mr. Tamm
Mr. Sizoo
Mr. Winterrowd
Tele. Room
Mr. Holloman
Miss Gandy

67c



Office Mem

• UNITED SILL GOVERNMENT

Mr. Nichols (

DATE: December 8,1954 Boards Nichols

SUBJECT:

WEST N, CONNECTICUT

We have received a telegram from Connecticut, dated December 8, 1954, in which states that he has always thought of the Director as the "watch dog of the United States." He wants to know whether or not the Director would be in favor of censuring Senator McCarthy. He says that, although he looks upon the Director as an ideal, it is time for the Director to "start acting like a bull dog not just looking lite one."

No data in Bufiles could be identified with In view of the tone of his telegram, it is felt that no acknowl-62.96332-130 edgment is in order.

RECOMBLADATION:

That the telegram not be acknowledged.

Office Me : Director, FBI

dum • UNITED

GOVERI

Dec.

DATE:

Mr. Tolson Mr. Boardma

Mr. Winterrowd. Tele. Room.

Mr. Halloman Miss dapdy.

FROM : SAC, Honolulu (100-0)

Senator JOSEPH R. SUBJECT:

This office received a letter from "Honolulu Star Bulletin". His letter in part stated:

"You may be interested in this illustration of the use of the U.S. mails by Senator McCarthy, as well as in the contents of the envelope.

Attached is the material

furnished.

holds the Bureau in very high rejard and has given evidence of such through articles and A editorials in his paper.

He indicated he did not desire the return of this material.

that: It $(1)_{i}$

RECORDED-130

62-96332

Ill Il

Ditt. i Change 1



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

	indicated, explain this deletion.
	Deleted under exemption(s) with no segregable material available for release to you.
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
\supset	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.
_	Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies);as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.
_	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
<u>.</u>	For your information: - 2012 A Security 124 "Article a



Office Memorandum . United states government

TO

Mr. Tolson

DATE: December 3,

954 Belmont ...

PROM

J. P. NOJAL JULIAN H. MILCHETHY

Si mn

SUBJECT:

TO INVESTIGATE REPORTED MAIL-COVER ON SENATOR MCCARTHY

Attached is copy of Senate Resolution 332, introduced by Mr. Knowland and Mr. Johnson on December 1, 1954, that was considered and agreed to by the Senate, relating to the cover on mail of Senators.

The resolution provides that Senator Ferguson of Michigan and Senator George of Georgia constitute a special committee of the Senate to make a full and complete investigation for the purpose of determining whether there has been maintained a mail cover on Mr. McCarthy of Wisconsin or any other Senator, for the purpose of ascertaining the contents or the identity of persons corresponding with Mr. McCarthy, or any other Senator. The committee shall report to the Senate at the earliest practicable date the results of its investigation.

The committee is authorized to require by subpens or otherwise the attendance of witnesses and the production of such books, papers, and documents, etc. as it deems advisable.

Attachment

CC: Mr. Rosen (sent direct)
Mr. Belmont (sent direct)





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WELL 62.96332-132

EX-136

- BI DEC 14 1954

b'

S. RES. 332

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

December 1 (legislative day, November 29), 1954

Mr. Knowland (for himself and Mr. Johnson of Texas) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to

RESOLUTION

- 1 Resolved, That the senior Senator from Michigan, Mr.
- 2 Ferguson, and the senior Senator from Georgia, Mr. George,
- 3 are hereby constituted a special committee of the Senate
- 4 to make a full and complete investigation for the purpose of
- 5 determining all of the facts with respect to (1) whether or
- 6 not during any period of time there has been maintained a
- 7 cover on mail to or from the junior Senator from Wisconsin,
- 8 Mr. McCarthy, or any other Senator, or such mail has been
- 9 otherwise handled in any special manner and without au-
- 10 thorization from the junior Senator from Wisconsin, or any
- 11 other Senator, for the purpose of ascertaining the contents
- 12 thereof or the identity of persons corresponding with the
- 13 junior Senator from Wisconsin, or any other Senator, and

830 CONGRESS 20 Session S. RES. 332

RESOLUTION

Relating to the cover on mail of Senators.

By Mr. Knowland and Mr. Johnson of Texas

DECEMBER 1 (legislative day, November 29), 1954 Considered and agreed to

FED EAU OF INVESTIGAT UNITEL DIATES DEPARTMENT OF JUDILIUS 12-12-54 Mr. Rosen Transmit the following Teletype message to: BAUEVA ATTINITION A. J. BILLONT..... . ENFORMATION TELEPHONICALLY ADVISED Miss 764 15 THAT HE HE TO RECEIVE, ON 12-12, A LIST OF INDIVIDUALS WHO CONTRIBUTED TO SENATOR JOSEPH MU CARTHY-1 CAMPAIGNU. HE STATED THAT SOUT OF THE Z INDIVIDUALS HAVE NEVER BEEN IDENTIFIED AS BEING PRO-NO CARTHY. HIS ADVISED THAT CONTAINED ON THIS LIST IS THE NAME OF SHO ACCORDING TO ONCE WROTE AN ARTICLE IMPLICATION ANTI-NU CANTHY SENTIMENTS. THIS LIST IS BEING FURNISHED ON AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS EKING TO OBTAIN TEN MILLION DIGNATURES FOR MC CARTHY. CESIVCA THAT THE MU CARTHY GROUP HAS A TEN POINT PROGRAM. ONE, CONDENN PRED. EISENHOULL, TWO, VILLIFY GENERAL GEORGE MARSHALL, AND EIGHT OTHER POINTS NOT KNOWN. SAID THAT -THECE ECOHU ITY HE DID NOT MENTION, WAS A GREAT ADMIRER OF GENERAL MARSHALL-S AND UANTE TO FULNION THIS LIST TO THE APPROPRIATE GROUP CAPABLE OF FIGHTING HU CARTHY . WAS ADVISED THAT WE HAVE NO INTEREST WHATSOEVER, IN POLITICAL MATTERS, SUCH AS HE MENTIONED. ADVISED THAT WE ARE ONLY INTERESTED IN VIOLATIONS OF FEDERAL LAVI. AT 3-10 PM , WIGHT SUPERVISOR BURRAU, WA ADVISED TELEPHONICALLY BY MY MIGHT SUPERVISOR A REVIEW OF THE FILES OF THE NYO, REVEALED

Mr. Belmont COPIES DESTROYED

EX-130

152

1: DEC 13 1954

1.55 OLS 2 196 Approved

Special Agent in Charge

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Transmit the following Teletype message to:

PALC THO

	THE FOLLOWING PERTINENT INFORMATION. NY FILE BUFILE
	CUTIFIED NEE
	ISPIONAGE R, CONTAINED INFORMATION THAT
	MCV. 10, 1948 ADVISED BA
1	
	DECLARED THAT BOTH AND ARE
	MOTORIOUS MOMOUTHUALS. CONCERNING
•	HAD UNID IN MER PRESENCE " I DON-T SEE WHY WE CAM-T LIVE AND LET LIVE",
	REFERENCE TO SCUIET RUDSIA, AND " UHY SHOULD WE RUN OUR WAY OF LIVING
	DOWN RUBLIA-S THROAT. FURTHER STATED THAT HIS BEST FRIEND
	IN THE WORLS IS AND THAT HE IS ALSO FRIENDLY
	WITH PAUL ROBESON. NY FILE 100-7513, ENTITLED AMERICAN COUNCIL ON
	COVICT RELATIONSHIPU, IS-C INDICATED THAT AMONG THOSE IN ATTENDANCE
	AT DIMER IN TRIBUTE TO RED ARMY, 26TH AUNIVERSARY MOTEL COMMODORE
	2-21-44, WERT AND
/	ATTENDED RED ARMY DAY
	AUDIVERSALY DIENER UALDORF AUTORIA 2-21-46 SPONSORED BY NATIONAL COUNCIL
	OF ANDRICAN SOVIET FRIENDURING INC. MY 100-3542 , ENTITLED UNITED

Sent_ Approved
Special Agent in Charge

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Transmit the following Teletype message to:

PAGE THREE

AMERICAN SPANISH AID COMMITTEE, IS-C, CONTAINED INFORMATION THAT

WAS ON LIST

OF JOINT ANTI FASCIST REFUGEE COMMITTEE. NY 100-57994, ENTITLED UNITED

COMMITTEE OF SOUTH SLAVIC AMERICANS- IS-C, INDICATED THAT AT " TRIBUTE

TO YUGOSLVIA" - DINNER 2-7-45,

New York, N

KELEY

Special Agent in Charge

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IOVERNME

DATE: June 30, 1954

SUBJECT: EDUAR A. MOTHER

SUNCIE ATEO

To furnish a summary of a critical acolumn of Edgar A Fourer in which he indicated that Senator NoCarthy had access to Fol files and quoted Senator Fulbright and purported remarks by Senator harl Eundt in Salt Lake City in the Fall of 1953. Lowrer received backglor of arts degree from University of Nichigan in 1931, also studied at the University of Chicago and Sorbonne, Paris, France; was employed as a foreign correspondent by the Chicago Paily lems in vermany and France from 1914 to 1940. Was leputy

Director of office of War Information during World war II.

BETT BERRY TION:

ron testimony given at the recent NaCarthy-Stevens hearings, that information from and the files the Fr e met cuailable th sension woverthy and his ataif.

5) sout 1/2/34

DETAILS

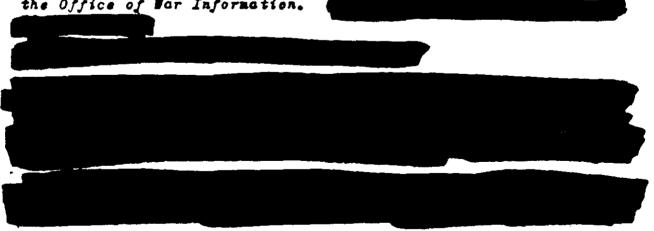
PURPOSE:

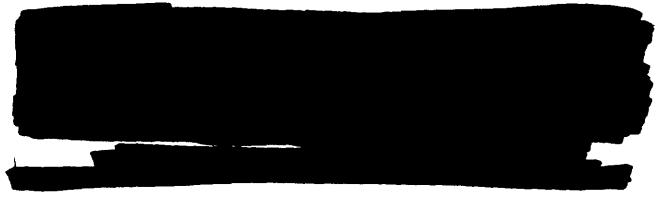
To furnish salient information concerning Edgar A. Mowrer and a summary of a critical article of the Bureau in a newspaper column written by him.

PACKGROUND:

The June 1, 1954, edition of the "Philadelphia Inquira" contained a column under the by-line Edgar A. Mowrer in which he answered the question as to whether or not Senator McCarthy has access to FBI material in files. In his answer, Mowrer indicated an affirmative reply quoting Senator J. Villiam Fulbright of Arkansas to the effect there is "every evidence that McCarthy gets material from FBI files." As a second reason, Mowrer wrote that Senator Mundt of South Dakota Maß reported to have said something of the sort in his speech in the Vest last fall. Mowrer stated that the Salt Lake Tribune on November 21, 1953, quoted Senator Mundt to the effect that "the FBI will tip off a congressional committee as to a situation where it is convinced American security is endangered. The committee's inquiry makes it possible to bring the case into the open...."

Edgar Ansel Nowrer was born March 8, 1892, in Bloomington, Illinois. He received his Bachelor of Arts degree from the University of Michigan in 1913. He studied at the University of Chicago and Sorbonne, Paris, France. He married Lillian Thompson, February 10, 1916. Mowrer was employed as a foreign correspondent by the Chicago Daily News and resided in Germany and France from 1914 to 1940. During World War II, he was Deputy Director in the Office of Facts and Figures and the Office of War Information.





On November 16, 1943, the Hartford, Connecticut, Times stated that Edgar A. Nowrer spoke at a meeting to celebrate the tenth anniversary of the United States-Russia diplomatic relations and the twenty-sixth anniversary of the founding of Saviet Russia. Mowrer scored the refusal of descratic powers to wind Foreign Minister Litvenov's plea for collective security before 1939 and declared that the Moscow Conference is the final attempt to make collective security work with common sense.

On May 3, 1943, the New York Post published an article written by Edgar A. Mowrer and Oliver Pilate which insinuated that the Mexican Government had sheltered several known Maxi and Fascist Agents during World War II. In a reply to this article, the "Excelsior," a newspaper published in Mexico City, Mexico, stated that Mowrer's and Pilate's accusations were entirely folse and that one of the authors, Edgar A. Mower, "is a perfectly classified Communist."

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ANTI-CONNUNIST ACTIVITY:

The September 29, 1947, issue of the Daily Worker carried an editorial which described Edgar A. Mowrer as a professional anti-Soviet agitator and rebid anti-Communist.

N32-

January 25, 1955

Liberty, New York

Dear

Your letter dated January 19, 1955, with enclosures, has been received.

I appreciate your interest in bringing this material to my attention.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover Director

Correspondent enclosed leaflets entitled League of NOTE: 20,000,000 Americans to Unseat McCarthy." These leaflets state that McCarthy has been condemned by the United States Senate, but is yet to be condemned by the American people.

COMM - FBI $_{col}$ 2 5 1955 MAILED 24

67 FEB 1

Temm _ Sizoo Linterrowd Tele, Room Holloman Gandy ___

Boardman _ Nichols Belmont Harbo Mohr

Parsons Rosen ..

LiBERTY, M. Federal Bureau of Investigation Dear Sers as a good omercian citizen tos a world wor I Vaturan feel you might be intented in the endful information I believe this is a Romanida trick of In being used as a dage. In strongly opposed & macallan as Strongly as In appear & Comunica Below the surpette Come passed who show the star surpette Esame who family weeked with me of them the to the certier -. my laplayed as a longinear for the Brail of water Supply, If I can Devery place adure. JAN = 10KE Very July Forso.

Liberty, K.Y. 1955 N. Y. Y.

JOE BLASTS IKE

Page one headline, N.Y. Post, Dec. 7, 1954

SEN. McCARTHY'S Pearl Harbor Day assault upon Eisenhower was perhaps the nicest thing anybody has said about the President in years.

It makes one wonder what Eisenhower did to deserve it.

Quite suddenly he finds himself in the glorious company of the vilified, and white he has been properly vilified by the best vilifier in the country, we the vilified-from-way-back, may be pardoned for checking the President's credentials more thoroughly before we let him join us anti-McCarthyites in the stocks.

In his censure of the President, Sen. McCarthy charged and found him guilty of "patience" and "tolerance" at a difficult moment in world history, and of applauding those who censured McCarthy. In the Madison Square Garden meeting for McCarthy last month the President was boosed for using bad language—particularly the word, "co-existence," until recently hedged with quotes or otherwise banned from the free press.

It may be that the President is guilty of a graver crime, too horrible for Sen McCarthy to name. It may be that Eisenhower has recognized reality.

Perhaps the President from the vantage point of the White House, has looked over the world and found that millions of people, unavailable for questioning before Congressional committees, atubbothly prefer co-existence to shughter. Perhaps his closest advisers see no future—not even profits—in a radioactive wasteland.

Perhaps Politician Eisenhower has counted noses and discovered that neither he nor his party can corral votes for destruction but only for peace. Perhaps General Eisenhower, who first relished every atomic gadget the scientists could discover has at last become scared stiff. That way, too, lies wisdom.

Last September, according to an authoritative story in the Washington Post, our general staff was demanding war upon China and was frustrated only by the President's veto.

Why shouldn't we cheer that veto white we take a second look at the vetoer?

He has rejerted Sen. Knowland's proposal to blockade China and called it "an act of war." Why shouldn't we cheer the vision demonstrated in that rejection even if what the President now seems to see has been obvious to all the world for years?

We hope this new look may be more than a lapse from delirium into reality, more than a cautious retreat by those who write the Presidential speeches. Men have stumbled into decency before and history has sometimes beaten sense into the most hard-headed of us.

In these days progressives are no longer the exclusive targets of Sen McCarthy. We ought to shove over and make room—first for all those who voted for like and the GOP because they wanted co-existence. Then if like wants to follow the people who voted for him; if he shows he really deserves the enmity of Sen McCarthy and learns to enjoy it as a badge of honor; if he learns that co-existence, though it begins abroad, must end at home, there might be room for him too.

Somebody ought to write the President a letter.



Washing Machines . Radios . All Household Appliances

try and if it is properly organized to entures the Socialist ballot !! pyer # Hikes. man per an end to engitalism when-The working class is the major-

This is the part that salis upon the Laber Party program is escucuio medians to organise on pecial production the Italien and make all the means of With our ballot we will outless supnte flocialist Industrial Unions. will enforce the Socialist beliet by our Bocialist Industrial Union we property of all the people. With industries for the good of all. taking, holding and operating the The second part of the Socialist Put out of your mind all the DOMING THE

are spread by reformers and reacfake concepts of Socialism that tionaries in general. If you imagty was building Socialism in Great ine that nationalization is Social-Britain, or that the Stalinist bunet mean trading the private capireaugrats are building Socialism in ign, or that the British Labor parginning of a democratic Workers' form of government and the bemeans the end of the old political talist for the bureaucrat. Socialism Russia, ferget it! Socialism does government, hence of freedom, dawn of an age of collective solf-Industrial Republic. It means the

peace and boundless human pref-

MOST COMPLETE DESCRIPTION EVER AGREEMENT

run the industries today under will run them tomorrow under Socapitalism are the workers who of government. The workers who Party is an entirely new conception the program of the Socialist Labor Administration that to projected in useless and socially harmful occumillions now engaged in socially are unemployed and the tens of cialism-plus, of course, those who The Socialist Industrial Union

brain and brawn will azarcise their nces, etc. They will elect their voting power in the workshops, ofand representatives to local, deforemen, management committees partmental and national councils Congress of capitalism. the present outmoded political Union Congress that will replace and finally to the All-Industrial Under Socialism the workers of

and on the farms, ships and railroads will constitute the basis of a factories, schools, mines, stores, since the beginning of civilization. complete democracy ever achieved Workers' Democracy-the most The organized workers in the

SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY, P.O. Box 1076, New York 8, N.Y.

formation and free literature, including sample copy of the S.L.P.'s official organ, the WEEKLY PEOPLE, established in 1891. I am interested in Socialism. Without obligation, please send me in-

Address

(C.I.B. - 10/51)

(May be pasted on postcard)

CAPITALISM **KRUPT**

It Can't Function Except on War Basis



in America (founded in 1890), has no affiliation or association with the so-called Socialist party, Communist party, American The Socialist Labor Party, being the only Party of Socialism or abroad Labor party, nor with any other party or group in this country

cleared away and the factories are that just as soon as the rubble is of a war just ended? Why is it ing a war, or repairing the damage and jobs are plentiful is when capthe only time the factories hum why it is that, under capitalism. rebuilt, the economy begins to italiam is preparing for war, fight-Have you ever asked yourself

> nomic picture was in the months Model-T Ford of ancient vintage? sputter and cough again, like a preceding the Korean war? Do you remember what the ece-

Commerce, there were 4,480,000 cording to the Department of hit the skids. On January 14, acuary, 1950, many businesses us refresh your memory. By Jan-

a Chicago audience . . . that the man of President Truman's Counthe New York Times reported that singing the blues. On April 8, 1950 ficiently to provide new jobs." found to expand our economy sufnumber of jobiess workers might ell of Economic Advisors, "warned Leon H. Keyserling, acting chairrise to 10,000,000 or 12,000,000 four years benee unless ways were

forecast in the spring of 1950. Inearly stages of a depression of unlooked as if America were in the much capacity. industry was plagued with too producing surpluses. The steel complained that they were already vestment in new plants was falling predictable magnitude. shortage had ended and the coal Such was the gloomy economic The soft-goods industries Altogether

ECONOMIC BREAKDOWN KOREA POSTFONED

remember what happened then. sand million new customers on the Business revived miraculously. The age of wealth, and preparation for if it had just discovered a thoucan capitaliam began to produce as lar rearmament program. Ameriaugmented by a multi-billion dola slump two years earlier, was American business from going into Marshall Plan, which had kept from the ravages of economic dewar, once again saved the system moon. War with its wanton wast-Then came the Korean war. You

capitalism can no longer function tallat spokesmen have expressed without war. Many leading capiones to note the grim fact that We Socialists are not the only

> bewildered and grave 1951, Judge Armold said: Boston audience on March 4. attorney general. the former United States assistant ment of Judge Thurman Arnold, There was, for example, the state-Speaking to a concern.

unemployed. The economists were

"We just don't know what it would do or what would happen it war should and. Our production system has gotten should of our shifty to thatribute goods. The only way we can knop up with production in he wage war..... method of distributing goods when there's no other market."

NUMBER-ONE CONTRADICTION CLOSE-UP OF CAPITALISM'S

down to their ABC's, here are the simple economic facts about capialigra Why must this be? Bolled

maintain a labor force. Labor is workers according to what the market and its price fluctuates aclike any other commodity in the course, they must do in order to in working condition. workers only enough to keep them workers produce; capitalists pay that the capitalists do not pay the taxes, or no taxes at all. the average the workers get just a "living wage," "good times" er of time and you will find that on atudy wage data over any period cording to supply and demand, but "bad times," high taxes or low First of all, we must understand This. of

and everyone else who lives on a nificance of labor's commodity stawage or a salary—the workers and workers but also teachers, clerks ers we mean not merely industrial and their families and by workmarkets peter out. The workers bogs down when war and postwar to see why the system invariably tus under capitalism, we can begin Once we begin to grasp the sig-

their families, we repeat, make up

fuses to concede that mankind is

The Socialist Labor Party re-

destined to repeat its mistakes again and again, each time on a

more massive and tragic scale. We

these awful blights?

CAPITALISM SUBVIVES ON

worker produces and what he is becomes more efficient, and the duction, do not case the situation tions. For example, technology, tradiction, and it sires a whole litposed of through wanton waste but can't buy back is easily disrises, the gap between what the productivity of the workingman improvements in methods of proter of evils and lesser contradioment program—and ultimately war Such is the marvelous productivity wealth that the workers produce paid widens. economic depression. from sinking into the swamp of itself-can prevent the economy a constantly expanding rearmsof the American workers that only cessfully stave off a breakdown. gling schemes can no longer sucthe most extravagant boondogand destruction. But in peacetime they aggravate it. As industry Here is the parent capitalist con-In wartime F

shall we do about it? Are the again the role of helpless pawns? capitalist class of this country Shall we sit quietly by while the American workers to play once covery through preparation for strous cycle of war, depression, reto depression and back to war keeps our society realing from war capitalism to repeat the monagain? Are we going to allow begin now to think and organize war, then war again? Or shall we intelligently to rescue society from Now the question recurs: What

population, yet their aggregate only a fraction of their product. wages are sufficient to buy back

WASTE AND DESTRUCTION

evils are sufferable, than to right are more disposed to suffer, while ence bath shown, that mankind challenge. As the Designation of reluctant to face a revolutionary to life, liberty and the pursuit of ment that fails to secure our rights emn duty, to abolish any governis not only our right, but our solnoble document reminds us that it tomed." But the same great and forms to which they are accusthemselves by abolishing the Independence tells us, "all experiknow, of course, that humanity is happiness.

S.L.P. PROGRAM FOR BUILDING SOCIALISM

gram consists of two parts, one of program whereby the workers of which is political, the other ecoing capitalist system. end to the war- and poverty; breedthis country may peacefully put as The Socialist Labor Party has a This pro-

workers and all other forwardlot, but not to elect Republicanreformed. We must use the balworth reforming or that it can be lusion that capitalism is either looking citizens to abandon the ilduction. demand an end to capitalist own-The ballot must be used, rather, to patch up the capitalist system. not politicians who promise to Democratic - Fusion-Liberal-whatership of the means of wealth pro-The political part calls upon the

The Salt of the Earth



If Ye are the salt of the earth: but if the salt have lost his savour wherewith shall it be salted? it is thenceforth good for nothing, but to be cast out, and to be trodden under foot of men.

-Matthew V: 13

A Parable for 1955 . . .

... A New Punishment for an Old "Crime"

This Was the Crime:

FOR sixty-one years men have labored to bring forth the salt of the earth—its mineral riches. Which is more precious: the mineral wealth of the earth or the men who mine it, smelt it, mill it?

For sixty-one years these men have been organized in the International Union of Mine, Mill & Smelter Workers and they have fought many bitter battles to earn their daily bread; to earn the salt wherewith to salt it.

For sixty-one years those who own the minerals these men dig in the sweat of their brow have tried vainly to steal from the miners, the millworkers and the smelterers that precious "salt" which makes the difference between life and mere existence: their wages, their security, their hopes for an expanding standard of living.

The latest attempt to break this union takes the form of the Taft-Hartley indictment of Maurice Travis, national secretary-treasurer of the union. Like many an honest union leader before him—Bill Haywood, Tom Mooney, Moyer and Pettibone—Travis is being framed. The device this time—the allegation that he falsified the Taft-Hartley "non-Communist" affidavit required of all union leaders.

This Is the Punishment:

AURICE TRAVIS is well known to the 100,000 men who are organized in the union he heads, and who have elected him in secret ballot for the past eight years. They speak of him as "salt of the earth."

Travis has signed the Taft-Hartley affidavit every year since 1949. Why did the Attorney-General wait five years to issue this indictment?

Why did Vice-President Richard Nixon resort to the most degrading kind of red-baiting in the Rocky Mountain states, where Mine-Mill membership is strong and was active in the recent elections in defeating many Republican candidates?

Why did the Attorney-General issue the indictment exactly six days before the elections?

Why did the National Labor Relations Board hold hearings on Travis' affidavit when the courts have repeatedly held that it had no authority to investigate the validity of such affidavits?

What stoolpigeons will be brought forth at the impending trial, and for what purpose? All these questions can be answered in a single sentence:

The purpose of the NLRB hearings, the indictment, the impending trial, the whole frameup—is to try to smash Mine-Mill once and for all; to accomplish what sixty-one years of trying could not accomplish.

Webster defines "Salt of the Earth" as: "The sprinkling of people who preserve and give tone to the rest." Such are the 100,000 men of Mine-Mill; such is Maurice Travis, one of their elected leaders.

PROTEST TO ATTORNEY-GENERAL HERBERT J. BROWNELL, DEMANDING THAT HE DROP THE INDICTMENT OF MAURICE TRAVIS. CONTRIBUTE TO THE MINE-MILL & SMELTER WORKERS DEFENSE COMMITTEE: TABOR BUILDING, SIXTEEN AND CURTIS, DENVER 2, COLORADO.

HITEFIATI MAL NOTES (Continued from Page 9)

their our cliques-- scrattle and fight for power and profits. There are two main contenders for power. One is Provider Map Dinh Diem. He was appointed four months ago by Emperor Bab Dai, who is still loafing on the French Riviera. The Daily News article states that "all Diet had to show for it was a piece of paper." Apparently nobody cares a hung about his, however, and so for all practical purposes, he is helpless to act against the politicians and gangsters who are in actual control.

The other min contender for power is General Nguyen Van Hinh, Vietnamese armed forces chief of staff. The article states: "Gen. Hinh, getting bolder all the time, still threatens to tak over the government by military coup. Armored cars roll around Borodom Pelac late at hight and the army radio makes threatening sounds at the premier."

The government is rapidly falling into disrepute among the workers and peasants. It failed to do anything about caring for some 350,000 refugees who came south when the communicts took over the recognized central of Vietminh. Much noise has been made over those workers and peasants who came south, but "little has been said about South Vietnamese who want to be north. Brigadier-General B.S. Hagat, chief of the international armistice commission for South Vietnam, says he is receiving applications to go north at the rate of 1,000 monthly." However, no facilities are provided for travel to the north.

The United States has been sending this corrupt government large amounts of aid. The Daily News states: "The alternative is to hand over what's left of Vietnam to the Communists without a struggle. So presumably the United States will go on backing this government until it sinks beneath the waves."

President Eisenhomer has pledged continued aid to Premier Diem, but warns him that his government must "mend its mays if the support is to be continued." But how Premier Liem is to accordish this task, in view of the present corrupt conditions, is another story.

Meanthile, the Vietnith are gaining influence among the Vietnam workers and peasants, who eke out a miserable existence while their exploiters "make hay while the sun shines" and spend their leisure hours at the gambling casinos. According to the "experts" the Vietnich "will have a firm grip on the countryside within six months, or that they will take it regardless of that the government does."

Conditions appear ripe for the Victnem workers and peasants to take over the government. How soon that happens remains to be seen.

Leslie Hochman

THIRTY - SEVER YEARS OF SOVIET POWER

This is the 37th Anniversary of Soviet Power, established by the toiling masses of Russia, led by the Bolshevik Party, on Nov.7th,1917. By that great, revolutionary achievement they ushered in the era of working class freedom and security through the collective ownership of industry and the abolition of the exploitation of man by man. It is also a worthy example of putting into practice that revolutionary rallying-cry of Karl Marx: "Workers of the world unite! You have nothing to lose but your chains! You have a world to gair! " This example was also followed by the working people of Bastern Europe, China, North Korea and porth Inde-China (Vietminh) thereby onlarging the working class world to 1/3 of the earth's surface! A great achievement indeed!

Al Wysocki

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If you send One Dollar for a year's subscription to the Proletarian News (333 W. North Are., Chicago 10, Ill.) you can have any of the following books free to the value of .85 cents. If you send Two Dollars for a two years subscription you can have any of the following books free to the value of .50 cents.

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INTERNATIONAL MOT

FINANCE - IMPERIALISM IN ACTION - An excellent example of the tramendous role that finance-imperialism plays in the economy of the United States can be found in the following news item in the Sopt. 12th issue of the New York Times;

"More than 2,250,000 long tons of iron ore have been shipped to the United States from deposits in southern Peru since they were opened early last year by a North American concern."

"Developed by the Mircona Mining Company, a corporation formed by the Utah Construction Company and Cyprus Mines Corporation, the deposite have an estimated reserve of more than 100 million tons."

"Mining is carried out under a thirty-year contract with the Peruvian Santa Corporation, a government entity. About \$ 1,500,000 in royalties was paid to Santa last year."

"All ore is shipped to the United States Steel Corporation. . . Today North American know-how and capital, teemed with Peruvian labor have converted . . . the bay of San Juan and the near-by mine into a full-scale speration. . . "

The tremendous wealth in iron ore which the Well Street capitalists have gained; with the resulting profits, are of primary consideration to them, of course. However, the class-conscious worker should not overlook the significance in the phrase: "North American know-how and capital, teamed with Peruvian Isbor . . . The main point is the tremendous exploitation of labor.

The U.S. capitalists invest their capital in whatever part of the world they will be able to realize a profit. They hire native labor, of course, to do the work. In this case, the Peruvian workers engage in the hard task of mining the iron ore, plus all the other labor that goes with the process. The capitalists hire a few overseers at a fairly attractive salary to see that the native workers carry out their tasks as effectively as possible. The native workers, of course, are paid next to nothing for their long hours of hard labor. (The "chormous" wage of \$ 1.65 a day which the United Fruit Company pays its Quatomalan workers is an example of this.) By means of such extremely cheap lator, the profits of the U.S. capitalists are tremendously increased.

On page 62 of the book: "Imperialism - The Highest Stage of Capitalism," Lenin states: "Under the old capitalism, when free competition provailed, the export of goods was the most typical feature. Under modern capitalism, when monopolies prevail, the export of capital has become the typical feature. Capitalism is commodity production at the highest stage of development, when labor power itself becomes a commodity."

American capitalism today is in this highest stage of development. Its financial fingers reach out wherever they can to rake in huge profits and luxurious living for those who own the means of production and control the wealth. Isbor is the means by which this wealth is produced for the capitalists. As long as the workers are content with a bare fraction of what they produce, so long will the majority of them live in poverty and insecurity. There is but one way out for the working class, and that is: the abolition of the profit system.

A DIING EMFIRE - Having lost control of a large section of Indo-China after eight years of bloody combat, France has now lost control of her colonies in India by means of the vote.

It will be remembered by the reader that France refused to allow Indo-China any measure of independence at all. When it was too late, the French government decided to grant independence; but France had lost what little approval she had ever held among the Asiatic peoples, and made no gains in popularity by this belated measure.

The French government, no doubt, had this in mind when it agreed to permit the French colonies of Pondicherry, Karikal, Yanam, and Mahe (located in India) to vote on whether they desired to remain a part of the Fronch empire. The members of the consultative assumbly and municipal counselors of 16 communos met to decide the matter. When they finished, the vote was 170 to 8 for unity with India.

Thus, France loses another piece of foreign territory. But then, what can she do about it? Beset by economic and social ills at home, not to mention trouble in her other colonies, France can do little else but pull in her tentacles and gradually let go of one colony after another. The French empire has long since seen its best days. Nothing remains now but death by slow economic strangulation.

TROUBLE FOR SOUTH VICTAM. - When the war in Indo-China ended, the northern half of Vietnam ment under the control of the workers and peasants under Ho Chi Minh, which is now known as Vietnam. Southern Vietnam remained to the French who decided to leave and permit the Vietnam netive exploiters to work out their own destinies.

According to an article in the Chicago Daily News of Oct.25th, "the curse of French colonialism lingers on." Army Generals, politicians and crooks --all with

(Continued on Pago 10)

HOME SCHOOL (Continued from Page 6)

It takes on devious ways and approaches, but most of them for the same purpose: livits cz easy street. Not all succeed, but some do and it encourages the risk.

While powerty is the prime motive of crime, there are other social factors prostire crime. Corruption in high places, in business and government, tend to urge sor weeklings in the bottom rung of the ladder to try the game. Authorized violence, Sic as Mir, or the threat of such violence, weakens the built-in social ethics of bretzerbeed and consideration of the social system.

Many others could be mentioned, but to repeat, crime is rooted in the crooked avater of capiteliar. The increase in crime is symptomatic of dying capitalism. The this of cries will end when capitalism as a system is gone,

.

L.B.

THIMBNAILS (Continued from Page 5)

sterile France with no problems but to wonder when it will get its next handout from Rie Brother.

ALL IN A LAYS REPORTING - Two new sets of statistics to report this month:

On Sept. 23rd the F.B.I. reported that the crime rate zoomed to a record high in the first helf of 1954.

And on the same day the Atomic Energy Commission announced that the first human being had died from the effects of H-Bomb radiation. This, of course, was one of the fishermen about the Japanese fishing boat which fell victim to an H-Bomb fallout.

Although these two subjects seem unrelated pieces of information, we figured they could be grouped together because they seem to be cut from the same whole cloth, the pattern of which shows a decadent and sick society.

OCOD NEWS TUNITE - West Germany in new going to be allowed to re-arm in the name of peace. For those of you who can remember events of 10 years or more we have some reassuring news. One of the many former Nazi generals being recalled to active duty has confessed that he realizes his past mistake of believing in Nazism. cherry news should make everyone feel better for there's no sefer feeling in the world than the knowleare that we have a bunch of reformed criminals over there helping to keep the world safe for capitalist investments. So if you can't sleep at might it must be for some other reason.

L.D.

AMERICA'S FINANCE - IMPERIALISM (Continued from previous issue) THE PARTY OF THE P

Charles of the Control of the Contro

A good illustration of the political power of the United States over the Latin-American countries is given in former Secretary of State, James Byrne's book, "Speaking Frankly." Reporting a conversation between Harry Truman and Joseph Stalin, regarding the was and was not eligible for membership in the United Matiens Organization, he quotes Mr. Truman as follows:

"Four years ugo, the acting Secretary of State, Mr. Wells, told the South American republics it was not necessary to declare war on Germany but that it was necessary to cut off diplomatic relations. So there are five or six republics which think they should be invited because they took the advice of the United States at that time. This matter was brought to my attention one month ago. As a result, I sent a letter to the presidents of these six republics, explaining that if they were to attend the conference of the United Nations they should declare war. I think one, Ecuador, has done so, but has not yet had a chance to sign the declaration of the United Nations. Paraguay will do so in a week or ten days. Peru and Uruguay will soon declare war. . The result is that it would be a little embarrassing if, after they declared war, they should be excluded from coming to the meeting. Quite Trankly it was a mistake of Mr. Welles in not advising them to declare wer instead of merely beaking off diplomatic relations."

The above should make it clear to anyone of the dominance of Uncle Sam over the Plitical life of the latin American Republics. How many incidents of a similar nature that so unreported, of course, we do not know. We do know, however, that at this moment the U.S. has military and navel bases, armed forces, in fully forty countries of the world, according to a recent issue of the U.S.News And World Report.

à Barvard professor, Parmond L. Buell, in 1929, wrote a bok en "International Balations in which he gave us the following: "In 1914, foreign investments of Great Britain were \$ 20 billions, of France \$ 8 billion, and of Garmay \$ 7.5 billions....

AMERICA'S FRIANCE - IMPERIALISM (Continued from Page 7)

After World War 1, United States took the lead in making foreign investments. From 1914 to 1924, Americans purchased \$ 6.6 billions of foreign securities. While in 1914 the U.S.A. was a dettor country to the extent of \$ 2 billions, in 1928 it was a creditor nation to the extent of \$ 15 billions."

And now, let us take a lock at some recent figures on foreign investments and pronouncements by some of our "responsible" men in high places. A report from the "Office Of Business Economics" — U.S. Department of Commerce, October 19, 1953, giving income from investments abroad, states: "Between 1946—1950, income more than doubled, rising from \$ 600 million to \$ 1.3 billions. By 1952 income receipts had advanced to about \$ 1.5 millions and continued at the same rate during the first half of 1953."

This statement excluded \$500 million annually, which was reinvested in various countries as "undistributed profits." It then goes on: "Since income-taxes paid abroad by the direct investment enterprises are generally allowed as a credit against U.S. tax, which would apply to their foreign income, there was at least in the aggregate only a relatively small amount of U.S. income tax liability on 1950 income from their direct investments."

The U.S. government collected 2 1.8 billions in taxes from those enterprises, thereby showing the partnership with those capitalists. It is interesting to note the small tax collected on American enterprises by the government of Guatemala; thereby giving mute evidence of the control by the "big brother" to the north over, not only the economic but also the political affairs of that state.

Dr. Sidney C. Suffrin of Syracuse University says: "From a strictly American point of view, foreign investment is probably one of the most valuable mechanisms for maintaining an internal high degree of employment and income, and thus assurance against depression. . . Let us look ahead twenty or thirty years. If we are successful in avoiding a long drawn out war and if the fear of war does not entail a continuous, enormous public expenditure on armaments, there is a great likelihood that savings for investment purposes in the United States will exceed the ability of domestic industry to take up these savings. Thus in the neighborhood of 9 % of our national income will be available for investment abroad —or public improvements."

In "Foreign Affairs" (April, 1954) Harold Stassen, Foreign Operations Administrator, of the present administration, gives us the following interesting report:

"The United States foreign investments were: in 1914--\$ 3 billion, 1919--\$ 4 billion, 1930--\$ 7.5 billion, 1943--\$ 8 billion, 1949--\$ 10 billion, 1953--\$ 16 billion."

Six billions of dollars have been gained in the 1949-53 period. Forty per cent of this in Latin America, 30 per cent in Canada and the 30 per cent balance split evenly between western Except and the rest of the world.

"Thus, the total private capital movement for the United States, both direct and portfolio," says the replt, "amounted to an average of about \$1.1 billion for 1950-52." And further, Stassh says: "Looking back at the growth in the U.S. of direct investments abroad over the period since 1900... and the possibilities that lie shead... I firmly believe that if the U.S. is to fulfill its role as a great capitalist country, and the world's leading creditor, we should double the average annual rate of such investment."

In view of the asonishing increase in American finance capital, six billion increase in five years, wile in the same period catching up with the pent up demand for consumers goods, becaus of World War 11, three million young mon in the armed forces, "point four" and give-any programs to foreign governments, of at least \$ 30 billions and more promised to "cetain communism," and a transndous rearmament program entailing more billions, it sams very possible that Mr. Stassan and Dr. Suffrin are very realistic in their cutlok and that the long-term views expressed by them might come to pass, unless there is resistance on the part of the colonial and imperial victims.

imerican imperialism taking the load at this late date in history, after the modern world is sick und death of British, French, German and Italian imperialism, will find resistance at every step of the way. All over the world we witness colonial revolts to establish national independence —sometimes called "communist slavery," for instance, in Korea, Indchina, Indonesia, Guatemala, British Guiana, Tunisia, South Africa and French Moroco, to say nothing of India and China.

It is not an exaggration to also say that the "Gringo" to the north is unloved by most latin Americans All in all, the policies of finance imperialism lead to serious international political difficulties that have a way in ending in war, if the experience of the past is may criterion. We think that lanin was right when he wrote that the Twentieth Centry would be the century of imperialist wars, colonial revolts and proletarian revolutions.

62-96332-137

Dale W. Derhammer

12-96332-174

(Formerly: League of 20,000,000 Americans for Censure of McCarthy)

LEAGUE OF 20,000,000 AMERICANS TO UNSEAT McCARTHY

15 Sycamore Lane Levittown, Long Island Levittown 9-9468

Dear Friend:

You will be happy to know that the response to reports of our anti-McCerthy activity has been heavy, nation-wide, and truly grass-roots in character. It is clear that millions of American citizens have been waiting for just such an action that would voice their growing alarm at the years of attacks upon their pational and liberties by mccartny, his cohorts, and the last he had spawned.

Your response to the petition campaign indicates that you feel this way. We of the League wish both to thank and welcome you. Most of the letters we received urged that we continue the fight, where our successful petition drive, and the Senate censure vote, left off. At present, we are consulting with groups that represent the American public: attorneys, union members, housewives, veterans, business and professional leaders, students, and clergy-people of all political persuasions. These are the people who have and will continue to determine our future actions. They should, of course, include you and your neighbors.

We are just plain citizens; we have no funds or super-powered publicists to reach the public. But we feel sure that the wast majority will agree with our Credo if they get the chance to read it.

We print the Credo, below, for your study. Let us know your ideas and suggestions about it; let us know if you can mimeograph copies of it to distribute in your community and to your press. Perhaps you can help set up a local committee which would elect its chairman who would communicate with us quickly. We, in turn, will send you further material, including possible petition forms, news of what other local committees are doing and suggesting.

Now that the people have started to speak up for themselves, let their voices be heard.

Yours for the preservation of the Bill of Rights,

Caurence Alexander, Levrence Alexander, National Coordinator

CREDO

The United States Senate has condemned Joseph R. McCerthy for his disrespect of that body and of its members. He has yet to be condemned for the more serious charge of disrespect for the American people and disregard for their Constitutional rights.

Joseph McCarthy has rendered himself unfit to continue as a Senator of these United States by his violations of the Bill of Rights, by his equation of dissent with treason, by his scorn for fiscal security procedures, by his contempt for the United States Army, by his scurrilous smear of the President, and by his continuing contempt for a duly constituted Senstorial Committee investigating his suspect financial dealings.

We, as plain American citizens, do now condemn this man and seek his expulsion from the Senate of the United States.

WHEREAS The United States Senate has condemned Voseph R. McCerthy for his disrespect of that body and of its members. He has yet to be condemned for the more serious charge of disrespect for the American people and disregard for their Constitutional rights, and

WHEREAS Joseph McCarthy has rendered himself unfit to continue as a Senator of these United States by his violations of the Bill of Rights, by his equation of dissent with treason, by his scorn for official security regulations, by his contempt for the United States Army, by his scurrilous smear of the President, and by his continuing contempt for a duly constituted Senatorial Committee investigating his suspect financial dealings,

THE UNDERSIGNED, as plain American citizens, do now condemn this man and seek his expulsion from the Senate of the United States.

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Please mail all completed petitions to:

Netional Coordinator 15 Sycamore Lane Levittown, L.I.

Office Memo

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OVER

: PIRFOUCE, FRI TO

DATE: 1-27-

: SAO, HOMSTON (12-0) **FROM**

SUBJECT: SENATOR JOSEPH NO CARTHY IMPORMATION CONCERNING

<u> 11</u>07 dated 1-17-55

Dispold Meorporated, 4523-2; Almeda Street, exas, informed regarding a postal card his g had received concerning Senator MC CARTHY. stated as follows:

Attached is the post card that I received in the mail Monday, January 17. This is the card about which we talked over the telephone. The card was addresses to Mr. Olist Murchison, Diebold Co., Howeten, Texas, and on the back of the card it states that Selator Johija McCarthy is evidently suffering first bose basses.

"If Mr. Morridace selectable to some type of a special tender of the some type of a special tender of this type of reject would be sent First Class mail in a sold envelope, also, if he subscribed to anything like whip, the occupation was fermishes this type of information would have Mr. Murchison's correct address rather than paroling if to the Dietold Office in Houston. Mr. Murchisc is a stock-holder with Diebold, Inc.

You will notice that the card was actually typed, both on the information on the back side and also on the address.

As we have post office for 8312 at the Southmore static on Almeda, this card was ingour porther, we picked upour mail this Monday morning.

"I ar attaching the card for whatever information it might be of walue to you.

The region modula postal card is 35" x 51 in size and bears the postmark Washington 6, January 13, 11:30 PM 1955. It

1-Della ECORDED . 50 Encl. (1) CL.

12 FEB: 7 1952

64 FEB 111958

FC 10-0

ning heard the printed 2 cent U.S. Post Card stamp canceled. All material on the postal card is typed and reads as inclined:

"BELL O GRAM

The lasts around Washington's Bethesda Naval Hospital so; that Senator Joseph McCarthy is suffering from home carber, and while there is no official diagnosis available, is reported that the disease is in its advanced stages.

It should be pointed out that Mr. CLINT MURCHISON is one of the michest med in the United States and resides in Dollar, Texas. No information is available to this Office of which any associations or movements to which Mr. MURCHISON is attached, nor is information available concerning any news services to which he may be a subscriber.

The whome information is submitted to the Burnar for any that if might have. No further action will be taken by this Office UACE.

The postcard referred to above is attached.



mr. Clint Lurchison Diebold Company Houston Texas

62-96332-135

BELL U GRAM

Reports around Washington's Bethesda Maval Hospital say that Senator Joseph McCarthy is suffering from bone cancer, and while there is no official diagnosis available, it is reported that the disease is in its advanced stages.

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Office $M\epsilon$ dum • united

S GOVERNMENT

Mr. Rosen. Mr. Tamm

Tele. Room. Mr. Holloman ...

Miss Gandy

Director, FBI

FROM :

SAC, New York (62-0)

SUBJECT:

NEW BOOK ON SENATOR JOSEPH R. MC CARTHY

INFORMATION CONCERNING

On 2/1/55

During the course of the interview, that her company was contemplating publishing a book by one "exposing" the activities of Senator

JOSEPH R. MC CARTHY while the latter was in the Marines.

according to was in the Marines

with Senator MC CARTHY. was not otherwise identified nor was the title of the book furnished by

The above is furnished for information.

INDEXED-91

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1. 1.33 x 137

Veston, Vermont

Dear

Your letter postmarked February 3, 1955, with enclosure, has been received.

The thought prompting your bringing this material to my attention is very much appreciated.

In the event you acquire further data which you believe to be of interest to the FBI, please feel free to contact the representatives of our office located at 711 Standard Building, Albany 7, New York.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Moover Director

cc - Albany, with copy of the incoming.

ATTENTION SAC: Correspondent enclosed an envelope addressed to her bearing no return address and postmarked January 29, 1955, at Oakland, Nebraska, which transmitted numerous clippings from parious unidentified publications of an anti-McCarthy nature. Clippings also were enclosed from the "National Guardian," as was literature distributed by the Socialist Labor Party and the Proletariat Party of America.

Tolson Boardman Nichols Belmont Harbo Mohr Parsons Rosen Tamm Sizoo Winterrowd Tele. Room Mohr Tele. Room

3 1955: 1 1955

iBI Washington, D.C.

Gentlemen:

Several months ago an anti-McCarthy letter I wrote was published in TIME, Inc. Since this time I have been deluged with mail from the lunatic fringe both "Right" & "left."

However, as the letters were from individual cranks I wasn't concerned.

The enclosed is obviously from an organized group and though you are probably already aware of this outfit, it won't hurt for me to send you this data for any use you wish to put to it.

Sincerely,

p-1(c)

weston, Vermont

Van. 31, 1955

FBI_ boshington, D.G.

Genilemen

Jeusial months ago an anti-McCosthy lettery Badeildug 2001 stonul 3 , in TIME, Inc. Since

· this timeson I source peru

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Houseless as the letters were from individual cranks I wasn't convenied.

The endosed is obviously from an organized group and though you are probably already amone of this out fit, it won't hunt for me by send you this data for any use you with by put it to

ENCL

Sincerely,

WESTON, VERMONT



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Weston Vt. member of the Commarkt Part, in 1938. I believe that this and nothing further fully establishes that point."

WHERE'S SCULLY? Part of Skatte-bol's "unequivocal" testimony consisted of a declaration under direct examination that Belfrage's friendship toward him had cooled when he declined to join the CP, and a contrary admission under cross-examination that Belfrage's friendship toward him had not only not cooled but had persisted even after Skattebol went to England that same year, and that his work on the book was warmly acknowledged in a foreword when the book was published some time later.

Totally ignored in the decision was the testimony of Frank Scully, Hollywood writer and Variety columnist, an intimate friend of Belfrage who also knew Skattebol in 1938; he had this

to say of him:

"... He was one of my army of transient secretaries . . . He was a fast typist, fast runner and a great conclusion-jumper, too, quite young, slender, blonde, nervous. I subsequently became secretary to the Dept. of Institutions, California, and I had 27,000 mental cases; and under light of what I saw in those nuttier, I was rather concerned for Lars I wouldn't want to put him too hard under pressure in the present tempo of soclety. . . . I used to call him 'Lars Bcatterbrain' because he didn't stay in one line from day to day, it was wild . . '

ADULTERIES, ETC.: Skattebol also



JOE McCARTHY
He ordered the job



THE STRANGE LAND

Codric Belfrage's 14-year-o'd American son Nicky, with his mother Mary Belfrage, gets his first view of his new home town at Waterloo Station, London. Arrested for deportation in Aug., 1953, the GUARDIAN editor's former wife remained on \$2,000 bail, confined to the New York area, until last Oct. 10 when having refused from the outset to answer any Immigration Dept. questions except to say she wanted to leave as seen as possible—she was finally allowed to go. America's verdict for Nicky, born three years after the period of the "charges" against his mother: extle.

testified that he had not seen Belfrage since 1938 until he confronted him in the hearing room, and knew nothing of his polities in all that time. But in 1951 he came upon a copy of the GUARDIAN, didn't like its treatment of the war in Korea, and decided to go to the FBI "to tell what I knew about Cedric Belirage."

When asked on the stand if Belfrage had ever done him haim, he said:

"Yes.

"By being Belfrage, by being editor of this paper."

To inquiry Officer Maltin, Skattebol's word was gospel truth Accepting at face value his assertion that Bellinge

Diplomats in despair

John Falon Davies Jr. who was an 14 from the Foreign Betwee Bast Little after M. years of service [107 Tinck of Judgment, discretion and reliability" mainly because of his repeals from China that the Communists would prevail over Chinng Kai-shek], urged members of that service yesterday to "continue to repeal homestly and bravely their best opinions to their Government." Mr. Davies said he knew they would do this because "I know the quality of those men and I know that they are aware of the grave responsibility they coirs".

— N. Tilmes, No. 8

There is despair todly among many patriotic and sincere American diplomate. The injurities of the Davics case reflects upon the whole folial of American diplomacy. A well-known extreet Ambasacora admits confedentially he no longer does report the brazen trith becomes of present bysteria.

- C. L. Sulzberger from Parts N.Y. Times, Nov. 8 was a Communist because "he told me so," he writes:

"It can thus be seen that, it having been established that the respondent was a member of the Communist Party of the U.S. in 1938 . . . it may be presumed that his membership continued. . . ."

Maltin quoted from a law-school textbook on "presumption that a condition or tendency continued for as long as is usual with things of that nature"; the book's statement that "an adulterous intercourse is presumed to continue" was cited to imply that an alleged Communist Party membership would continue.

"INDICIA OF TRUTH": Defense testimony by the Rey. Claude Williams contradicting government witness and informer Martin Berkeley is dismissed in the decision on the general ground that Williams' memory "of cates many years ago" is faulty. The precise opposite standard is applied to Berkeley, who testified (1) that when a California magazine published (in 1940) an article by "George Oakden" he was struck by the name, knowing Belfrage lived on Oakden Drive; that he asked Belfrage who Oakden was and Belfrage said it was he; (2) That he (Berkeley) used the name "Martin Porter" in writing for New Masses (in which Belfrage was shown to have written under his own name in the same period; (3) That he had no knowledge or recollection of a New Masses article "by Martin Porter and George Oakden" published in 1937, nor of who this Oakden was. (Belfrage did live on Oakden Drive in 1937; in 1940 he had lived for three years at another address.) Maitin's Covernment (Spirit, In William, A. Marie, Control of the Control o

IS MAY 1 MAY DAY?

Weinstock facing perjury trial Jan. 11

LOUIS WEINSTOCK, former Painters Union leader, is facing three years in jail and denaturalization proceedings as a convicted Communist Party leader in a Smith Act trial. In testifying before the Subversive Activities Control Board he said the annual New York May Day Committee had been known since 1949 as the "United Labor and People's Committee for May Day." rather than the "United May Day Committee" (as a government informer testified). Because of that testimony Weinstock must stand trial in Washington Jan. 10 for perjury before a federal court. If convicted he faces an additional five years.

Weinstock was called as a witness in the SACB's proceeding to list the "United May Day Committee" as a "Communist front" organization. He testified that the N.Y. May Day committee was formed annually, usually in March, and disbanded after each annual May Day demonstration; hence it was a continuing organization. In support of his title for the committee he offered letterheads and correspondence. Informer John Lautner nevertheless insisted that the name was still "United May Day Committee."

Weinstock is free on \$5,000 bail. His attorneys were to argue Dec. 20 to have the indictment quashed. Contributions to Weinstock's fight may go to Frank Wedl, treasurer, 401. E. 89th St., N. Y. 28.

Time, gentlemen, please!

BROOKLYN, N.Y.

I am enclosing a \$12 money order to cover a renewal of my subscription plus 9 gift subs at your special \$1 rate. My list includes people who should be reading the GUARDIAN, some of them former subscribers who thru laxity, apathy or procrastination have permitted their subscriptions to lapse. Getting the GUARDIAN again will wake them up May I suggest that all Guardian readers wake up their friends in like manner?

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This is the way things happened in the Belfrage case history

1945-1946: Cedric Belfrage, a permanent resident of the U.S. since 1936 (first arrival: 1926) and James Aronson, a U.S. citizen, served in Germany directly under Gen. Elsenhower's Supreme Headquarters as members of Army press control teams charged with de-Nazifying and democratizing the press of the occupied country.

1946-1947: Belfrage, under a fellowship grant from the John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation, wrote a book of his experiences in Germany: it was too politically "hot" for U.S. publishers until Cameron & Kahn issued it this year under the title Seeds of Destruction.

1948: Belfrage, Aronson and John T. MaManus founded the NATIONAL

GUARDIAN.

JULY 19, 1950: Belfrage summoned to N.Y.C. Immigration Service headquarters, told he was being "investigated," asked if he would answer questions on his "views, associations and writings." Bald he would not; nothing further heard from Immigration Service.

MAY 8, 1953: Belfrage subpensed to appear before House Un-American Activities Committee; declined to answer questions under the 5th Amendment. Chairman Velde said he should be deported.

MAY 13-14, 1953: Belfrage and Aronnon both subpensed to appear before Joe McCarthy's investigating committee. They answered specific questions about their work in Germany, declined to answer questions on their personal beliefs. McCarthy, at a closed session, directed that an official of the Immigration Service be present at the public session next day. He was.

MAY 15, 1953: Belfrage arrested in the GUARDIAN office on a deportation warrant, taken to Ellis Island. Atty. Gen. Brownell ordered him held without bail.

JUNE 10, 1953: Belfrage released in \$5,000 bail under a ruling by Federal Dist. Judge Weinfeld in a habeas corpus proceeding, his movements restricted to the N. Y. area.

DEC. 14, 1953: A government effort to revoke bail rejected by federal judge.

APRIL 9, 1954: Federal Circuit Court of Appeals reaffirmed the right to bail.

JULY 28, 1954: Immigration Service ordered deportation hearing Aug. 10.

AUG. 10, 1954: Belfrage's lawyers refused to let him take the stand in a proceeding that in effect would nave made him a government witness against himself; he sat mute for two house while a government attorney droned loaded questions, implying charges most of which were never mentioned again.

SEPT. 7-OCT. 12, 1954: Deportation hearing proceeded on charges relating to alleged CP membership in 1937-38.

DEC. 9, 1954: Deportation ordered; appeal announced.

The Belfrage case

(Continued from Page 1)

Ekattebol related that early in 1938, a time when he "scratched around" for a living doing odd jobs in Los Angeles and Hollywood, Belfrage engaged him for about six weeks to type a book manuscript and do occasional baby-sitting. After an acquaintanesship of only two weeks, Skattebol testified, Belfrage and his wife not only revealed emselves to him as Communists but aught to recruit him into the Communist Party. Maltin characterizes Belattebol's testimony as "clear, unequivocal and, after intensive cross-examination, undamaged" and adds:

"His testimony is sufficient to establish that he (Brifrage) was a member of the Communist Party in 1938. I believe that this and nothing further fully establishes that point."

WHERE'S SCULLY? Part of Skatte-bol's "unequivocal" testimony consisted of a declaration under direct examination that Belfrage's friendship toward him had cooled when he declined to join the CP, and a contrary admission under cross-examination that Belfrage's friendship toward him had not only not cooled but had persisted even after Skattebol went to England that hame year, and that his work on the book was warmly acknowledged in a foreword when the book was published



THE STRANGE LAND

Cedric Beifrage's 14-year-o'd American son Nicky, with his mother Mary Beifrage, gets his first view of his new home town at Waterloo Station, London, Arrested for deportation in Aug., 1953, the GUARDIAN editor's former wife remained on \$2,000 bail, confined to the New York area, until last Oct. 10 when —having refused from the outset to answer any Immigration Dept. questions

comment:

"If indeed he did write the article and forgot about it, this to me would be greater indicia of his truthfulness. . . ."

The government's prize evidence was the signature "George Oakden" on a receipt card for a CP membership book dated 1937. The government contended that "Oakden" was Belfrage's "party name," and called an FBI expert to testify that the signature was in Belfrage's handwriting. For the defense Elizabeth McCarthy, a top-ranking independent handwriting expert, testified that with reasonable certainty she could state it was not Belfrage's handwriting. Both experts were recalled to the stand; Miss McCarthy was even more positive in her position the second time. Inquiry Officer Maltin resolved this contradiction simply: "the testimony of the Government expert," he wrote, "is more **c**redible. . . ."

IS MAY 1 MAY DAY?

Weinstock facing perjury trial Jan. 11

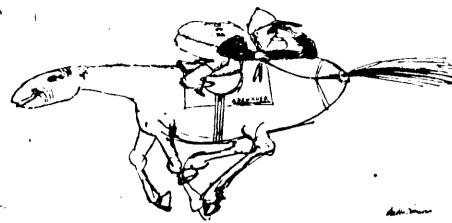
OUIS WEINSTOCK, former Painters Union leader, is facing three years in jail and denaturalization proceedings as a convicted Communist Party leader in a Smith Act trial. In testifying before the Subversive Activities

Worlikain connective defense system '

The acts belied the talk underlining again that the very modest co-existence Washington has accepted has been forced by power realities beyond its

arout Asia --

"... the weight of events will prove greater than the weight of resolutions."



Francois in Tribune des Nationa, Paris
"We look forward to negotiations."

control, and that it is trying to carry on the war program under another name. In so doing it is shackling itself ever more tightly in a bankrupt policy which can only lead from one failure to another. It is doubtful, wrote Vanderbit Univ. Prof. D. F. Fleming (Nation, 11/27), "that we can hold our own in a state of co-existence motivated by hostility."

THE CHAIN & THE WHIP: Nowhere was Washington's self-enchainment more apparent than at the close of the UN General Assembly. UN's important active/vements in reaching some agreement on disarmament and a new, consist ative atmosphere were all but fortive at after the U.S. used its voting concrete (Latin American, NATO and SEATO votes add up to a % majority) to make UN again its "cold-war" instrument.

for the pleaded that new obstacles be not put in the way of a Korean settlement but Washington forced the Assembly to demand that the other side accept. UN supervision of elections imeaning elections held under S. Korean laws and U.S military occupations before new Korean talks could even be considered. When Sweden and Morway said they preferred India's resolution, expressing hope for "progress toward settlement," but would vote for the 15-power (U.S. and its Koroa allies) resolution, that obvious

MARGINAL MURDER: Similar cynicism marked the West's short-order rejection of two key items, introduced by the U.S.S.R., seeking to end attacks on China and its trade by U.S. and Chiang Kai-shek forces. Socialistworld delegations presented a carefully documented picture of these attacks from both Western and Chinese sources. For example:

- July, 1950-Feb., 1954: 7.632 violations of China's airspace involving 32.997 sorties by U.S. aircraft and 336 violations of its territorial waters by 704 U.S. naval vessels.
- In 40 days, in Fukien district (immediately across Formosa strait) alone, 1,270 Kuomintang planes raided the district 523 times, dropping 900 bombs on fishing villages and in 200 cases machine-gunned people on the coast, killing 32, wounding 131, damaging 94 houses, sinking 53 fishing boats.
- Since 1949 by incompleted data 470 Chinese ships and 67 foreign merchant ships (43 British, 14 Panamanan, 2 Polish, 2 Greek, one each Italian, Danish, Dutch, Soviet, etc.) have been seized and looted by Chiang forces; in some cases crew members have been wounded or killed Polish and Soviet crews are still held on Formoss.

Eliquent over China's "Inhumanity" to 11 U.S. airmen jailed on spy charges, the West had no word on the sufferings of the Chinois people in

the UN for if not to settle such problems peacefully?" asked the U.S.S.R.

C.D. & THE SCHOOLBOYS: Washington's fear of disclosures before world public opinion of the extent and intensity of this undeclared war was patent in the tortured efforts of paychological warfare expert, C. D. Jackson, to practise his trade in the UN forum. One delegate complained: "He treats us like a bunch of schoolboya not the representatives of sovereign nations." Although the Soviet resolution condemning these attacks was rejected, 20 nations voted for its first paragraph which said the end of the Korean and Indo-China wars created "favorable conditions" for settling other international problems. Twelve (including Britain and the U.S.) opposed this paragraph too, while 15 abstained. Notable in all UN debate on Far East questions was the fact that Britain went as far as, if not further than the U.S. in attacking China.

In a strange performance, Britain attempted to blame China rather than Chiang for attacks on British shipping. Challenged by the U.S.B.R. to name a single British ship or crew attacked or held by China, Britain could not.

In a radio broadcast (outside UN) British's chief delegate Anthony Nutting lined his country up with the "defense" of Formosa, a basic shift in policy This seemingly embarrassed the British Foreign Office which gave Nutting a "slap on the wrist," but at the same time appeared to reaffirm the shift.

In this debate on freedom of the seas, the U.S. in one and the same breath claimed control of the area and denied responsibility for Chiang's piracy, which was denied by no one Chiang's delegate said attacks on China and on shipping would continue.

A last, minute Syrian compromise resolution, reaffirming freedom of the seas but condemning no one, was opposed by the U.S. Its application was morally, if not verbally, plain.

U.S. vote victories on Asia are likely to prove pyrrhic. Despite the furore over the airmen to some extent because of it realization was growing at UN that China must be admitted; even in the U.S. a few spoke out for a more common-sense approach in the Far East But Washington had yet to home them, and seemed intent on preparing for itself in Europe a straightjacket as

The Annual and Constitution of the St. British and brench governments make there can be no talks with Moscow until after ratification of German realma ament But Moscow's Dec. 9 note and Soviet Foreign Minister Molotov's statement on the 10th anniversary of the Franco-Soviet Pact made clear that French ratification will constitute "a scorning" of that pact; that there will be nothing to negotiate after rearmament; that Moscow considers W. German rearmament a direct threat Popular opinion in W. Europe agrees with Gaullist Gaston Palewski, a vice-president of the French National Assembly, who thus answered advocates of "negotiation after ratification";

"We are told, 'Russia will agree to anything. You can violate the pacta we concluded with her and nothing will happen You can reject preliminary negotiations and the Russiana will do nothing. At any rate, they will not go to war.' In that case, why are you arming Germany? And why are you refusing to negotiate? Is it not because you are afraid that the negotiations will be successful?"

If negotiations were auccessful, the Western governments' "cold war" policy would blow up; but they have no other. The task of framing an alternative policy is more urgent than ever; a policy not of hostile co-existence but, in the words of London's Tory Daily Mail (10/13), "of friendship, which is something better than co-existence."



Drawing by Jaintel, Lundon
GET TOGETHER! 111 11

BRADEN CONVICTED OF SEDITION IN KENTUCKY FRAMEUP, FACES 15 YEARS

N ONE OF THE MOST fan-tastic trials yet staged in cold-war America, newspaperman Carl Braden, who broke the unwritten law by helping a Negro family buy a home in a white neighborhood, was convicted by a Louisville jury Dec. 11 of "sedition" and "conspiracy" to overthrow the government of the U.S. and the Commonwealth of Kentucky.

Penalties recommended by le jury under the Commonwealth's archaic sedition law were 15 years in fall and a \$5,000 fine. No date was set for sentencing; Judge L. R. Curtis has the option of rejecting both penalties. Braden was being held without bond until the judge ruled on defense motions filed Dec. 16 for an arrest of judgment and a new trial.

Immediately after the jury's verdict (the trial took 13 days. the deliberation three hours) Barry Bingham, president of the Louisville Courier-Journal. announced Braden's job as a copyreader there had come to a "permanent end."

A NEW PLANT: Braden, his wife Anne and four other white persons were indicted on the sedition charge Oct. 1 after the house, which had been sold to Negro electrical contractor Andrew Wade IV, was bombed. The grand jury, which was supposed to be investigating the bombing, turned the probe into a witch-hunt. The reault: two sets of indictments of Wade's supporters. Anne Braden and the others will each have a separate trial;

Feb. 7 is the tentative date for the next one.

ONE ISSUE: Aithough the indictment charged a "conspiracy" to blow up Wade's house. that fact rarely entered the proceedings. The simple issue, Commonwealth prosecutor A. Scott Hamilton told the jury. was: "Sedition is communism and communism is seditionthere is no distinction."

Braden apparently was regarded as such a threat to Kentucky that the Commonwealth imported nine professional informers (who had never known him; and unearthed a new FBI plant to convict him.

Introduced as a "rebuttal witness" shortly before the lury retired was Mrs. Alberta Ahearn, 44, a seamstress, She testified that she had been an FBI plant in the Communist Party in Louisville since early 1951, was chairman of the Louisville Peace Crusude and a member of the Progressive Party In 1961-52

(Continued on Page 10)

WAR & PEACE

Washington sets goal: hostile co-existence

By Tabitha Petran

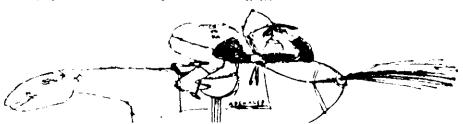
"TURN OF THE TIDE" in foreign policy, an effort to "improve relations" with Russia, a shift from militacy to economic emphasis in the "cold

""; such was the talk in Washington le politicians and columnists tried to define a co-existence which, they agreed, must be anything but peaceful. "It is politically necessary for the U.S. to talk co-existence in both Europe and Asci " said Business Week (12/11), explacing that only thus could the U.S. "maintain its alliance . . . build a worliwide collective defense system "

The acts belied the talk - underliming again that the very modest co existence Washington has accepted has been forced by power realities beyond its

distress made plain how Washington had cracked the whip. To compound the cynicism, the 15 powers broke an agreement with India by moving for voting priority on their resolutionthus blocking a vote on the Indian resolution. The U.S.S.R. offered to withdraw its resolution, which called for a new Korean conference, in favor of an effort to reach unanimity on India's; the offer although the U.S. had demanded some evidence of Soviet "good faith" was simply ignored. India predicted the West would rue its decision since as in past Western decisions about Asia-

" . . the weight of events will prove greater than the weight of resolu-



Molotov Tells West Nothing Can Stop 'March' of Reds

ia a headline is made of a mistraesiation

How a lie

LONDON, Dec. 10. - Soviet Foreign Minister Viacheslav M. Molotov declared today "there is no force in the world strong enough to slop the march of communism."

By The Associated Press

"If need be, the Soviet Union will demonstrate its might and the righteousness of our cause," he said in a speech broadcast by the Moscow radio.

N.T. Herald Tribune Sa! Dec. W

If necessary the Soviet Union will be able to show its might, the Foreign Minister asserted He added so his audience applauded enthusiastically that there is no power on earth that can prevent our people from going ahead on our chosen socialist

N. Y. Times, Sat. Dec. 11

Chiang's U.S-backed war. Its answer was: 'P(opaganda!" and the odd assertion that UN discussion of the matter would heighten tension, "What is the UN for if not to settle such problents peacefully?" asked the U.S.S.R.

C.D. & THE SCHOOLBOYS: Washington's fear of disclosures before world public opinion of the extent and intensity of this undeclared war was patent in the tortured efforts of paychological warfare expert, C D Jackson,' to practise his trade in the UN forum. One delegate complained: "He treats us like a bunch of schoolbova. not the representatives of sovereign nations" Although the Soviet resolution condemning these attacks was المساومين والمدارية والأراب الأراب الأراب

tight as that in which it has bound itself in Asia

SCARED OF SETTLEMENT: The U.S. British and French governments insist there can be no talks with Moscow until after ratification of German rearmament But Moscow's Dec 9 note and Soviet Foreign Minister Molotov's statement on the 10th anniversary of the Franco-Soviet Pact - made clear that French ratification will constitute "a scorning" of that pact; that there will be nothing to negotiate after rearmament; that Moscow considers W German seacmament a direct threat. Popular opinion in W. Europe agents with Gaullest Gaston Palewski, a vice president of the French National Assembly,

The prophet

Another bit of schooling which I had as a Jew was the study of the Oli Testament, which I highly recommend to you Senator iMcCarthyl, and your counsel and particularly Buck 7 of the Psalms, which reads:

He mischef shall return upon his

And his violence shall come down

Prom the statement of
Dr. Irving Peress before
the McCa.thy Committee, Feb. 18, 1854.



Herblock in Washington Post

RANGOMVILLE, M.C.

1

BANGOMVILLE, N.C.

See Enowised is now more desgerous than Sen McCarthy. A meawho can propose a McCarthy, A meawho can propose a McCarthy. A meawho can propose a McCarthy A meawho can propose a McCarthy.

Home of lives to secure the release
of 12 Amorizenes who made an
weatthorized landing in Med China,
is immue; such irrational citizenes
should not secupy places of promimence in our mational Nic. Bost.

Bilowland reciping has of the farmer, who because he lost a calf,
hilled his whole head. Our chalheinge is not to destroy China, but
to build our own heaven here in
America. Lat's return home and

America, Verm

Paging General Welfare

BAN PRANCISCO, CALIP.
America today is ruled by six generals.— General Rec, General Lulles, General Interaction, General Miles, General moverney, creacing without Beneral Stortunes on with General Start Hoover playing the gulfy part to the hilt. The day is soon near when America will belong to the American people General Motors, te Cartra

..... The forget two

PORTIAND ORE

We rannot but a lent, manner in which our war-hero President has just out-McCar-thy's McCarthy himself. Thus, is springing to his own and his ad-ministration's defense against Joe's secusations of citing the manher "suppress to be" eiting fin Communicates charged, with treason ; not convicted and sent

hilling in. of tree information to our recent THE DIRECTOR

March 11, 1955

J. P. Mohr

THE CONGRESSIONAL BOCORD

Please be advised that the attached copy of the Congressional Record for Thursday, March 10, 1955, has been reviewe and the following items contained therein have been marked for your attention:

UCS

SIBATE

Pages 2145- Senator Johnson (D) Texas, requested that the report of the Special Committee to Investigate the use of Mail Covers on Senator Joseph R. McCarthy or any other Senator, authorized by S. Res. 332, 83rd Congress, be referred, together with the accompanying testimony and exhibits, to the Attorney General for such action as he deems appropriate.

Jenator Knowland, (R) California, requested to have printed in the Record the above-captioned report.

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ter in the Firentor

J. J. Monn

Parmin

A1212 reacres to include two editorials, one from the an A1230 Reading (Pa.) Times entitled "Natusow Lies Raise westion About Ex-Reds' Testinony" and one from the Milwaukee Journal entitled "Saps or Self-Ttyled Lautors?" It is stated in the second editorial "The manner in which Matusow was used and encouraged by use like Jenater McCarthy and Roy Cohn is a matter of record. Law could they have helped knowing that same of the thing he said were lies? The best that can be said about them in things Matusow lied about is that they here gullible or so irresponsible as not to have put his statements to the slightest test. The same on be said for the Just. E Department."

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Office Memorandum UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

DATE: May 23, 1955

JROM

L. B. Nichold

SUBJECT :

I have been advised that over the weekend in view of the publicity on General Mark Clark's winding up his survey of the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Senator McCarthy sent him a polite but emphatic letter inquiring as to the status of Clark's inquiry of CIA and whether he had checked into the thirteen names which McCarthy had furnished Clark 12,10 and pointing out that the Senator would be glad to talk to Clark.

cc: Mr. Boardman Mr. Belmont LBN:arm

(4)

Director, FBI

PROPOSED SPECE DE RENATOR JOSEPH R. MCCARTET RE CONSTRISE ENFILTRATION INTO THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

I thought you would be interested in browing that information has been received from a source who desires his identity remain confidential that Beneter McCarthy is considering a speech attacking formanist infiltration of the Mational Labor Mclations Board. It is alleged that back of the proposed plan to make such a speech is the fact that Deputy Attorney Seneral Regers is east to have node a speech before a group of Republican monen, which speech was reported in the Backington Evening Star"on May Ma, 1850, wherein the Deputy Attorney General asserted that all the Communista had been removed from the Governments.

According to this course the following employees and former employees of the Matienal Labor Belations Board have been mentioned in connection with Senate McCarthy's proposed openate

everal persons alleged to have been engaged in a Soviet espionage conspiracy in Fushington, D. B., in the early 1940's, was the subject of an applicant-type investigation in 1950, the results of which were furnished to the Department on June 10, 1854.

According to this source, to now completed by the Pederal Trade Commission and was responsible for whitewashing several had open at the Butional Labor belations Board where he was formerly employed and is asserted to be place to the sure of the Bureau and he disloyed information concerning him concerning the self-admitted former negler of the Communication, former professor at increase University law ichool and former employed of the Matienal

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Tolson Beardes Nucho s

Belmone

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ORIGINAL FILED !

Esportades to the Attorney General

Laber Relations Board, has been previously furnished to the Department.

according to the source, is alleged to be alone to pand presumptly is the subject of a pending case in the Department of Justice with regard to false statements on his Form 57 (Application for Federal Exployment). The files of this Bureau do not disclose any pending investigation concerning The source stated that in the past two years has alleged to have been fired on orders of the sational Labor hos been Relations Spard Security Hearing Sourd but was put back on the payroll toe or three days later through the influence I case to supposed to be only one of several cases where the Leourity Hearing Board ordered the emplayees fired and they were out back on the payroll by Ivar Peterson. Two other such cases according to this seares cre and

Nettonal Lange Relations Board, Seattle, Taskington, has been investigated under the provisions of Azecutive orders 9625 and 10450, the results of which have been furnished to the Department.

Labor Selations Board, Ecohington, D. C., has been investigated under the provisions of Executive Orders 9855 and 10450, the results of which have been furnished to the Separtment.

Relations Board, Pittaburgh, Pennsylvania, has been investigated under the previsions of Executive Orders 9835 and 10450, the results of which have been furnished to the Department.

According to the source,
of the Atomic Energy Consission, was connected with
the National Labor Relations Board come years age and was

Kenerandun to the Attorney Concreil

given the designant of elections and the Soundsist element in the Matiewal Lober Beletions Board. According to the course, were paid to have eliminated some of the Communists in the Matiewal Lober Beletions Board but did not elect out cli of thems also to supposed to be close to the Communist Party and had not been the subject of a loyalty impostigation. The files of this Aureau disclose that was investigated under the provisions of the Itemio inergy but of 1946, the results of which have been furnished to the Papartness.

described by the server as president that relations been has conducted by the server as premaining an the staff of the National Labor Belations Board and that same of the conse involving these individuals who serve put book on the payrell after they had been ordered fired by the National labor Belations Board Scourity Hearing Board have subsequently been referred to the Department of Justice for prosecution as a result of alleged folse statements they made on Forms 57.

The subject of an applicant-type investigation in July, 1959, the results of which have been furnished to the Department.

Communicat Pursy members named by the source of the sileged described by the source as a high official in the Civil Aeronauties Board; further, that had recently resigned when served with a subpasso. John Routes and Currier Relations Division, Served of Arr Operation, Civil Aeronautica mound, has been investigated under the provisions of Executive Orders 9635 and 19450, the results of which have been furnished to the Department. As the Expertment has been previously advised, Presigned from the Civil Aeronautice Board September 20, 1955.

The foregoing is furnished for your information. A copy of this communication is also being furnished to Deputy Attorney General Villian P. Regores

ec (1) Mr. Silliam I. Regere Deputy Attorney General

October 27, 1955

Tele, Room Mar. Holloman

MR. TOLSON:

told me today that Senator McCarthy

was going to make a speech Sunday in Boston; that he had two speeches, one dealing with the delay in the guided missile program, which does not want him to make because he does not know where he gets his information, and the other one deals with Communist infiltration in the National Labor Relations Board (NLRB). On this is reasonably certain of his facts. He started to inquire about some of them. I told him, of course, I could not help him.

Later in the afternoon alled me and stated that he had eight cases wherein the names are not mentioned; that these would go into McCarthy's speech he contemplated making Sunday. He wondered if I would not look the eight over and point out any items that were incorrect. I told that he, of course, should know that we could not do this and that if a copy of the speech were given to us we would have no alternative but to call it to the attention of the Department. stated to forget the whole matter; that he, of course, understands; that perhaps he is just a little bit overly concerned.

On the evening of October 27th called and told me that McCarthy was going to make a speech Sunday in Boston referring to Communist infiltration in the NLRB. On the morning of October 27th McCarthy had sent the documents which he had, along with the names of ten individuals in the NLRB, to Senator McClellan. It was a rip snorting speech; that all of the individuals had been fired under the old Loyalty program by the Truman Administration and reinstated b the new Administration.

Still later in the evening of October 27th told me that he almost had a heart attack when Senator McCarthy called him. McCarthy told him he was making a speech in Boston about the failure of the guided missile program. He also commented on infiltration in the NLRB and stated that he could not use this speech because he had turned the reports over to the Senate Investigating Committee and to use the speech would sfeal the ammunities from the Senate Investigating Committee. Jeanie then came on the stated that it was like an old fashioned love feat; that he could not help but wonder as to what the metive was of McCarthy calling him and whether or not McCarthy was now trying to get back into the fold.

Office Memor ...

UNITED 3L

VERNSHAT

TO

Mr. Tolson

DATE: 10/31/5!

PROM

L. B. Nichol

(41

SUBJECT.

and Rogers referring to an alleged speech which Senator McCarthy was to make and which would refer to an address made by Rogers a year ago stating that the Communists had been cleared out of the Government. Rogers called me this morning and stated that he had checked back on his speech; that he spoke extemporaneously; that he had found a clipping which was in the Washington Post which supported his recollection, namely, that he merely listed the accomplishment of the new Administration, referred to the prosecution of Communists, and Rogers stated that he made no flat statement that all Communists had been gotten out of the Government.

cc - Mr. Boardman Mr. Belmont

LBN:fc (4)

NOT RECORDED 176 NOV 16 1955

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was beaute

Mr. Tolson;

Re: Senator Joseph R. McCarthy (R-Wis.).

Tele, Room . Mr. Holloman Miss Gandy

called at 💎 1:45 p.m. today, and in my absence spoke to DeLoach. He referred to Senator McCarthy's speech in Boston and stated that the reason why the Senator did not give forth with a plast against the National Labor Relations Board (NLRB) was because talked him out of it at the last minute. indicated that McCarthy plans to put out a statement around 4:00 p.m. this afternoon in the form of a letter to Senator McClellan reflecting that he will willingly testify in Executive Session regarding the NLRB and the "many loyalty cases" involving that agency. He will recommend that Senator McClellan's Committee . issue subpoenas for several individuals. did not name these individuals.

stated that is evidently trying to make a "striped pant Statesman" out of Senator McCarthy. He added that had counseled Senator McCarthy not to speak against individuals who had been the subject of loyalty cases. On the other hand, however, according to McCarthy gave a copy of his Boston speech to before he, McCarthy, traveled to Boston. reportedly gave this copy to Courtney Owens of the HCVA. Owens became quite upset and is of the opinion that Owens is at this moment preparing a press release which will be issued today by Congressman Walter. also stated that gave a copy of Senator McCarthy's speech to Jim Newton of the Star and following the Boston speech, Newton called Senator McCarthy and asked him for comments as to why the NLRB had been left out of the speech. The Senator refused to make any comment. that Newton is today pestering Congressman Walter in an attempt to find out what kind of a press release Walter will issue later on this afternoon blasting Senator McCarthy. thinks that Congressman Walter and Courtney Owens are extremely jealous of the findings of Senator McCarthy regarding the NLRB and that frankly, the HCUA has been caught "napping" regarding this entire matter.

Respectfully,

recorded - 65

CDD:fc

(2)

INDEXED - **6**5

76532 Youkum, Texas

January 11, 1956

& :

Dear

Tour letter postmarked January 3, 1956, has been received in the absence of Mr. Hoover from the city, and for your information, I wish to advise that Senator Joseph 8. UcCarthy has never attacked Mr. Hoover's administration of the FBI. I trust this information will be of assistance to you.

Sincerely yours.

Helen W. Gandy Secretary

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NOTE: Bufiles reflect that in 1954 paper, published at San Antonio, Texas. This paper reported the Constitution Party, USA was organized in 1950. Bureau investigation of this party conducted during 1954 determined it is a legally constituted political party which advocates the return to constitutional form of government and States Bights, and that this organization advocates legal means to obtain its objectives. Our investigation of this party under the character Internal Security-M was instituted on the basis of report, that γ 4 [Individual connected with this party said members of the party had machine guns. (105-26793-13)

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Tinterrowd ... Tele, Room Holloman ._

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D G JAN

Jan 2-56 . John Elg n Joann Dear mr Hower Through out the South land and among some of my friends, there has aprung up a rumae that senator me Earthy is a proyou many times, (that you were perdict in your duty in reparting and catching spys in our soverment. Having followed the Careers of both you and the devator for years, he ing a strang supportor & both would like some grad that this isn't so. would you please send me a letter statis that ignt true, of will help me greatly in my work Fix 25 years 2de struggled in my own small way to boot by some Patriotian into these Que come in contact with, but new that our constitution is s used for a map roy," our courte are turnine subvenius out facter then they can be caught, our children are thistylet to spit on the engine EX-16 to spit on the experience EX-16 to spit on the experience of salute it, and 16 1956 are spenting boundian from the pulpit

and au yours are training inte hodies of patrioto as stepping stones to coeffictence and one world ion. I fell serve time its 26 years E wasted effort, but thee must be millione like me throughout their great country. will you help me? may God bless and keep you strong for the great dattle to save our nation. your for christ and Eventry yoakum Texas

Yoakum Texas Jan 2-56

John Edgar Hoover F. B. I.

Dear Mr Hoover

Through out the South land and among some of my friends, there has sprung up a rumor that Senator McCarthy is a procommunist and has publicty attacked you many times, (that you were Derelict in your duty in reparting and catching spys in our Government.

Having followed the careers of both you and the Senator for years, being a strong supportor of both would like some proof that this isnt so.

Would you please send me a letter stating that isnt true. It will help me greatly in my work. For 25 years Ive strug led in my own small way to Boot leg some patriotism into those Ive come in contact with. but now that our constitution is used for a map way, "our courts are turning subversives out faster then they can be caught," Our children are taught to spit on the flag instead of salute it, our preachers are spouting Socialism from the pulpits and our leaders are using the bodies of patriots as stepping stones to co existence and one world ism. I feel some time its 25 years of wasted effort, but there must be millions like me throughout this great country.

Will yoù help me?

May God bless and keep you strong for the great battle to save our Nation.

Yours For Christ and Country

Youkum Texas

TO:

Mr. Tolsen

DATE: November 9, 1955

FROM:

L. B. Nichols

SUBJECT:

MC CARTHY'S CASES IN THE

NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

informed me on November 9, 1955, that
he had seen on November 7 and discussed the alleged
situation which exists at the National Labor Relations board (NLRB),
pointing out that Rogers had asked him to have a check made; that he
had talke to me and that Rogers had agreed that the Bureau should not
make the check. He told the thing for to do was see the
Acting Chairman of the NLRB, find out what is in the file. He further
told that no one in the Justice Department should be put in the
position of having to review the files because he suspected that the NLRB
might be in trouble. Segreed with him and was going to try and find
out what the situation is.

further told me that Rogers and the Attorney General have been subpoensed to appear before the Hennings Subcommittee on November 14, along with members of the Treasury Department Hearing Board, to testify in the case of Treasury Attorney Hynning which has been in the news recently; and on Novem er 17, Philip Young of the Civil Serial Commission and Colonel hatcher have been subpoensed to testify.

cc: Mr. Boardman Mr. Belmont

LBM:arm

162-9632=

11/25/55

MR. NICHOLS:

RE: PAUL HUGHES PERJURY Mr. Boardmile
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Holo
Mr. Parsons
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tamm
Mr. Sizoo
Mr. Winterrowd
Tele. Room
Mr. Holioman

This is the individual who was indicted 9/14/55, for perjury for testimony in the Matusow case. In Senator McCarthy's Office, advised 11/23/55, that he felt this case represented an excellent opportunity to expose the "double-dealing" of the Washington Pest and the Americans for Democratic Action who allegedly were responsible for promoting Hughes' activities in furnishing information concerning his connections with Senator McCarthy's Office.

stated that he had had an opportunity to study at lingth the documentary material as drawn up by Hughes and that Hughes had additionally alleged that had consorted with one female employee at the General Accounting Office and in fact had made her pregnant. Hughes also alleged that borrowed \$700 from him in order to take care of this girl. Indicated he wanted to let us know this information was absolutely false and was just another of Hughes' lies.

ventured that the Democratic Party might desire to believe some of Hughes' falsehoods so that smears could be brought against Senator McCarthy and the FBI. He added that he personally knew that Maghes had attempted to get in touch with Clayton Fritchia of the Democratic Committee.

Section 1. The section of the Democratic Committee. I what we are information to indicate whether has or has not been involved with employees of the General Accounting Office.

Respectfully,

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NOT RECORDED 191 DEC 9 1955

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BUREAU

PBI MILWAUKEE

11-10-55

DIRECTOR, FBI

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UNSUB, MEMBER OF NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD SM-C

W. Brendman Mr. Nichale... Mr. Belmont Mr. Herri

Mr. Tamm... M .. Siz : Mr. Wintermore

Tele. Ro W Mr. You

On November 9, 1955 . who has been as a member of the American Legion active in Americanism Committee, and who has furnished information concerning the advised that on November 4, of Milwaukee, Wis., not 1955 he met one further identified, who is a close friend of Senator JOSEPH told that he had recently MC CARTHY (R-W1s.) been in Washington, D.C. (Within past ten days), and that JEAN MC CARTHY, wife of the Senator, had told that "JOE has the goods on one of the members of the Mational Labor Relations Board and that it will be tigger than 1950." interpreted this remark to mean that MC CARTHY had information that put one of the members of the NLRB in the Communist Party. could furnish no other data concerning this conversation with MC CORMICK.

Submitted for the Bureau's information.

POSTER

MI 100-0 AIR MAIL - REGISTERED (4)

INOV 21 1955

Office Mem WNITED SILL ; GOVERNMENT DATE: Jan. 17, 195 L. B. Niche SUBJECT: PAUL HAROLD HUGHES PERJURY (SECURITY MATTER) Bufile 74-1686 South In March 1 Cart had called on January 13, 1956, to advise that Assistant United States Attorney Bolen of New York had informed them that according to United States Attorney Williams, Senator McCarthy, Dick Amelia, Frank Carr and Don Surine would be necessary witnesses in the forthcoming Hughes trial. The point that they want to testify to is that Hughes told him in early 1955 that he, Hughes, was working with the Bureau as a double agent; that this testimony was needed to show the pattern that Hughes was lying to everyone, stated that the only thing that worried him was being asked whether he had reported this to the Bureau as he does not desire to involve the Bureau. that it was my recollection that he had not reported it to the Bureau until after the grand jury was under way in New York. He stated this was also his recollection. I told the only thing to do was to tell the truth. cc: Mr. Boardman Mr. Belmont LBN:arm (4). 6 15 16 1835

Office Memor ...um • UNITED ST VERNMENT DATE: Jan. 24, 19567 Mr. Totson L. B. Nichola 5-1 PAUL H. HUGHES States Attorney Williams had called Senator McCarthy and wanted him to SUBJECT. testify on Tuesda, afternoon. was going to see the Senator stortly. He does not think it would be a good idea for the Senator to testify at this point. He kondered what I thought. I too did not know erough about the case, that this was a matter I did not have any opinion on and could not give non, any advice. wondered if there would be any point in the Senator talking to either the Director or me personally. I told there would none; that after all, the United States Attorney Was handling the prose and there was nothing we could do. cci Mr. Boardman Mr. Belmont LBN:arm (4)62-96332 NOT RECORDED 102 JAN 27 1956 with with L FIRIDING NO SLAITIAL

Mr. Tolson

L. B. Nichols

GIR-6

September 18, 1956 DATE:

SUBJECT:

Vieterrowd. Tele. Room Holloman .

By reference from the Director's Office I talked to Senator Joseph McCarthy. The senator stated that he is very much Appleton, Wisconsin, a "splendid young interested in man" who is running for in Appleton, the senator's home town. The senator was wondering about bringing down to meet the Director and having a picture taken of the Director and which could be sent out to the newspapers in the District.

I told the senator that, in the first instance, the Director was out of town and I didn't know when he would be in; secondly, the senator knew the Director had been forced to adopt a rather strict policy of not injecting himself into local situations and I just didn't see how it would be proper for him to pose exclusively for a picture to be used for campaign purposes.

The senator stated that he thoroughly understood and that, of course, the Director should not do this, that he should have thought about it himself. The senator stated perhaps the Director might want to drop a note.

I told him that I knew the Director would want to do this and that I would advise him of the senator's call if the Director got back in time. will be leaving Washington early Wednesday morning. While in Washington, he is staying at the Tavard Inn. Obviously, this is something the Director should not do. There is no record identifiable with ______in Bureau files. A brief dated September 19, 1956, is attached. A note to McCarthy is note to also attached.

Enclosure Leut 9-18-56

LFN:rm (4)

RECURSED-48 62 = 96332 - 140

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Appleton, Wisconsin

Dear

This is just a personal note to tell you how much I regret not being in the office on the occasion of your visit in Washington yesterday for I would have enjoyed so much seeing Senator McCarthy and you. Unfortunately, I did not get back until after you had left the city. At some future visit to Washington, I hope you will have time to pay us a visit.

With every good wish,

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Houser

ACCUMENT OF THE TOTAL OF THE TO

cc - Senator Joseph R. McCarthy by cover letter

NOTE: See Nichols-Tolson memo dated 9-18-56 re call from Senator McCarthy, LBN:rm.

LBN:rm, (4)

Tolson | Nichols | Boardman | Belmont | Mason | Mason | Parsons | Rosen | Tamm | Nease | Winterrowd | Mailed 20 | Tele. Room | Holloman | Gandy | Canada | C

September 19, 1956

Honorable Joseph R. McCarthy United States Senate Washington, D. C.

Dear Joe:

616

I regret so much that I was not in the office when you called yesterday; however, I was advised in detail of your call. I am sending your friend, Wisconsin, the attached note.

With every good wish,

Sincerely,

Edgar

Enclosuce

NOTE: See Nichols-Tolson memo dated 9-18-56 re call from Senator McCarthy, LBN:rm.

LBN:rm_s (3)

EX-117.

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Holloman		1955
Gandy		

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ERNMENT

TO : 2. 4. ". 1. 7. 1. 7. 1.

DATE: 5-9-57

FROM : F. J. Jarmjardner:

SUBJECT:

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INTERIOR OF SERVICES

En airtal 5-3-57 (received Lomestic intelligence wivision 5-6-57), New York Office reported telephonically advised

re arding receipt of information from pewer 12 months ago, that Senator McCarthy was being slowly people in adiated water with Senator's mile implicated.

Information conveyed by to renator fillian Langer, as well as friend of the early February, 1357. No enterview of the perfect of the contemplated by New York Office.

subject of sedition investigation from 1940 to 1944. The has been prominent in promise lation organizations: was a ti-Temitio, anti-ritiah and anti-4d inistration during war.

rigitles reflect to information, who subject of security-antier invectibation in 1944 following receive of various complaints challen ing his localty. Friefly, investigation disclosed he was prosticing physician who make statements condemning Administration and American conduct of war, was somewhat radical and outsnoten, recaring by asychiatrist in 1917 but pronounced same. He was described as of ramic trouble maker, arrogant, quarrelsame, abusive, walgar, and at times indecent, vicious, "a definite psychopathic case," considered "unhalanced and a megaloraniae," and one who has done much to discredit his profession.

On 1-26-52, called at Eureau and left for Director autographed copy of his book receipt

on which has not actnomicaged.

permit in a load.

62-96332-143

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1 - /r. Paumoardner

1 - T. Felmon

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Mohr — Parsons — Rosen — Tamm — Nease — Winterrowd — Telle Room — Holloman — Gandy

THE MINE COLLEGE