United States
Department of Agriculture

Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion

## $\rightleftarrows$

Recipes andTips for Healthy, Thrifty Meals
 $\Pi$
for more please visit : http:/ / articlopedia.gigcities.com

The essence of nutrition guidance is to provide the public with the best information available to assist them in making wise and nutritious food choices to sustain life and good health. As public officials in the U.S. Department of Agriculture, we are deeply concerned that Americans not only have enough food but also that the public has enough information to know what food to purchase and how to prepare it.

While a healthy diet is the cornerstone to good health, meeting that goal can be a challenge. That is why we are delighted to offer this publication to the public. Recipes and Tips for Healthy, Thrifty Meals is more than a cookbook. The book provides basic cooking and food safety guidance. The menus presented here conform to the recommendations
contained in the Dietary Guidelines for Americans and the USDA Food Guide Pyramid. The 40 recipes are quick, easy, tasty and economical.

We hope that you will find the recipes and other information provided in this book useful. At the back of the book is information on how to get more nutrition information. If you have comments or suggestions, let us hear from you.

Whirler R. Wathein
Shirley R. Watkins
Under Secretary
Food, Nutrition and
Consumer Services


Rajen S. Anand, Ph.D.
Executive Director
Center for Nutrition
Policy and Promotion

## TABLE OFCONTENTS

Introduction 4
Tips for healthy, thrifty meals 5
Some best buys for cost and nutrition 8
Tips for healthy cooking $\quad 10$
Keep your family's food safe 11
Menus for 2 weeks of meals 13
Recipes 18
Food lists for 2 weeks of meals 69

Recipe list 74


IN TRO DUCTION

How can you serve healthy meals on a limited budget? It takes some time and planning, but you and your family can eat better for less. This booklet can help you save money as you prepare healthy meals. It contains

- Tips for planning, shopping, and cooking healthy meals on a tight budget
- Sample menus for 2 weeks for breakfast, lunch, dinner, and snacks
- Recipes for healthy, thrifty meals
- Lists of the foods needed for each weekly menu



## TIPS FOR HEALTHY,THRIFTY MEALS

## WHY PLAN MEALS?

To help you and your family be healthier. When you plan meals, you can make sure you include enough foods from each food group. Pay special attention to serving enough vegetables and fruits in family meals.

To help you balance meals. When you are serving a food with a lot of fat or salt, you can plan lowfat or low-salt foods to go with it. For example, ham is high in salt. If you have ham for dinner, you also can serve a salad or a vegetable that doesn't need salt.

To save money. If you plan before you go food shopping, you will know what you have on hand and what you need. Also, shopping from a list helps you avoid expensive "impulse" purchases.

To save time and effort. When you plan meals, you have foods on hand and make fewer trips to the grocery store. Planning also helps you make
good use of leftovers. This can cut your cooking time and food costs.

## TIPS FOR PLANNING

Build the main part of your meal around rice, noodles, or other grains. Use small amounts of meat, poultry, fish, or eggs.

- For example, make a casserole by mixing rice, vegetables, and chicken. Or try Beef-Noodle Casserole (p. 22) or Stir-Fried Pork and Vegetables with Rice (p. 26).

Add variety to family meals. In addition to cooking family favorites, try new, low-cost recipes or food combinations.

- For example, if you usually serve mashed potatoes, try Baked Crispy Potatoes (p. 49) or Potato Salad (p. 58) for a change.
continued


## Make meals easier to prepare by trying new ways

 to cook foods.- For example, try using a slow cooker or crock-pot to cook stews or soups. They cook foods without constant watching.

Use planned leftovers to save both time and money.

- For example, prepare a Beef Pot Roast (p. 21), serve half of it, and freeze the remaining half to use later. You also can freeze extra cooked meats and vegetables for soups or stews.

Do "batch cooking" when your food budget and time allow.

- For example, cook a large batch of Baked Meatballs (p. 20) or Turkey Chili (p. 39), divide it into family-size portions, and freeze some for meals later in the month.

Plan snacks that give your family the nutrients they need.

- For example, buy fresh fruits in season like apples or peaches. Dried fruits like raisins or prunes, raw vegetables, crackers, and whole wheat bread are also good ideas for snacks.


## TIPS FOR SHOPPING

## Before you go shopping

- Make a list of all the foods you need. Do this in your kitchen so you can check what you have on hand.
- Look for specials in the newspaper ads for the stores where you shop.
- Look for coupons for foods you plan to buy. But remember, coupons save money only if you need the product. Also, check if other brands are on sale, too. They may cost even less than the one with a coupon.
continued $=$


## While you shop

- When your food budget allows, buy extra lowcost, nutritious foods like potatoes and frozen orange juice concentrate. These foods keep well.
- Compare the cost of convenience foods with the same foods made from scratch. "Convenience foods" are products like fancy baked goods, frozen meals, and vegetables with seasonings and sauces. Most of these cost more than similar foods prepared at home. Also, you can use less fat, sugar, and salt in food you make at home.
- Try store brands. They usually cost less than name brands, but they taste as good and generally have the same nutritional value.
- Take time to compare fresh, frozen, and canned foods to see which is cheapest. Buy what's on special and what's in season.
- Prevent food waste. Buy only the amount that your family will eat before the food spoils.


## Using label and shelf information

- Read the Nutrition Facts label on packaged foods. Compare the amount of fat, sodium, calories, and other nutrients in similar products. This can help you choose foods that have less fat, sodium or calories, and more vitamins, minerals, and fiber.
- Use date information on packages-"sell by" and "best if used by" dates-to help you choose the freshest foods.
- Look for the unit price to compare similar foods. It tells you the cost per ounce, pound, or pint, so you'll know which brand or size is the best buy. Most stores show the unit price on a shelf sticker just below the product.



## SOME BEST BUYS FOR COST AND NUTRITION

BREADSAND GRAINS
Look for bargains on day-old bread and bakery products.
Buy regular rice, oatmeal, and grits instead of the instant and
 flavored types.

Try whole-grain bread and brown rice to add nutrients and variety to family meals.

VEGETABLES AND SALADS Look for large bags of frozen vegetables. They may be bargains and you can cook just the amount you need, close the bag tightly, and put the rest back in the freezer.

Foods at salad bars can be costly. Some food items-lettuce, cabbage, onions, and carrots-usually cost less in the produce section of the store than at the salad bar. But if you need only a small amount of a vegetable, buying at the salad bar can save money if it reduces the amount you waste.

FRUITS
Buy fresh fruits in season, when they generally cost less.
continued

Nonfat dry milk is the least expensive way to buy milk. When using it as a beverage, mix it several hours ahead and refrigerate so it can get cold before drinking.

Buy fresh milk in large containers (gallon or $1 / 2$ gallon). These generally cost less than quarts.

Buy fat-free or lowfat milk to cut the amount of fat in your family's meals. Note that children under 2 years of age should be given only whole milk.

MEAT AND POULTRY
Look for specials at the meat counter. Buying cuts of meat on sale can mean big savings for you.

Buy chuck or bottom round roast instead of sirloin. These cuts have less fat and cost less. They need to be covered during cooking and cooked longer to make the meat tender.

Buy whole chickens and cut them into serving size pieces yourself.
DRY BEANSAND PEAS Use these sometimes instead of meat, poultry, or fish. They cost less and provide many of the same nutrients. They are also lower in fat.

BULK FOODS
Buy bulk foods when they are available. They can be lower in price than similar foods sold in packages. Also, you can buy just the amount you need.

## TIPS FOR HEALTHY COOKING

- Go easy on fat, sugar, and salt in preparing foods. For example, make Oven Crispy Chicken (p. 37) instead of fried chicken or make Baked Cod with Cheese (p. 28) instead of fried fish. You don't have to leave out all the fat, sugar, or salt-just limit the amount you use.
- Flavor foods with herbs, spices, and other lowfat seasonings instead of using rich sauces and gravy. Look for ideas about what seasonings to use in some of the recipes in this booklet, like Baked Meatballs (p. 20), Baked Spicy Fish (p. 29), and Turkey Chili (p. 39).
- Make homemade desserts sometimes to save money and serve additional healthy foods to the family. For example, try a fruit crisp, like Peach-Apple Crisp (p. 65), or a pudding like Rice Pudding (p. 67).
- Remove skin from poultry before cooking to lower the fat content. For example, try Baked Chicken Nuggets (p. 34), Chicken and Vegetables (p. 36), or Oven Crispy Chicken (p. 37).
- Always follow food safety rules in the kitchen to make sure that the food you prepare for your family is safe. See the next page.



## KEEP YOUR FAMILY'S FOOD SAFE

Clean-wash hands and surfaces often:

- Always wash hands with soap and warm running water before handling food.
- Always wash cutting boards, knives, utensils, dishes, and countertops used to cut meat with soapy, hot water right away-before you use them for other foods.
- Consider using paper towels to clean up kitchen surfaces. If you use cloth towels, dishcloths, or sponges, wash them often, and every time they have touched raw meat, poultry, or seafood juices. Use hot soapy water or the hot water cycle of the washing machine.


## Separate-don't cross contaminate:

- Store raw meat, chicken, turkey, and seafood in a sealed, wrapped container in the refrigerator.
- Keep raw meat, chicken, turkey, and seafood away from foods that will not be cooked and foods that are already cooked.
- Never place cooked food on a plate or cutting board that previously held raw meat, chicken, turkey, or seafood.


## Cook-cook to proper temperatures:

- Use a food thermometer to make sure meats, chicken, turkey, fish, and casseroles are cooked to a safe internal temperature.
- Cook roasts and steaks to at least $145^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
- Cook ground meat to at least $160^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
- Cook whole chicken or turkey to $180^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
- Cook eggs until the yolk and white are firm, not runny. Don't use recipes in which eggs remain raw or only partially cooked.
- Cook fish until it flakes easily with a fork.


## Chill-refrigerate promptly:

- Thaw frozen foods in the refrigerator, not on the kitchen counter. You can also thaw foods under cold water, changing the water every 30 minutes. Or, use a microwave oven.
- Refrigerate or freeze leftover foods right away. Meat, chicken, turkey, seafood, and egg dishes should not sit out at room temperature for more than 2 hours.
- Divide large amounts of leftovers into small, shallow containers for quick cooling in the refrigerator.
- Keep your refrigerator at $40^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or below. Don't pack the refrigerator. Cool air needs to circulate to keep food safe.



## menus

These menus are not rigid guides and can be used in any order. They give suggestions for thrifty food choices and healthy ways to prepare foods. The foods used in the menus are a variety of commonly eaten meats, milk products, vegetables, fruits, grain products, and mixed dishes.

The daily menus show how you can combine a larger amount of less expensive foods, such as dry beans and grain products, with a smaller amount of
meats, poultry, and fish. Some convenience or ready-to-eat food items are included in the menus. However, many of the foods are prepared from "scratch" to keep cost as low as possible.

These menus and recipes are designed for a healthy four-person family. The amount listed after each food item is the total amount for a family with two adults and two children 6 to 11 years old.


## WEEK 1. MENUS FOR A FAMILY OF FOUR

| MONDAY | TUESDAY | WEDNESDAY | THURSDAY | FRIDAY | SATURDAY | SUNDAY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BREAKFAST |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Orange juice (3 c) <br> Ready-to-eat cereal (3 c flakes) <br> Toasted English muffin (4) <br> $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2 c) | Orange juice (3 c) <br> Banana (4) <br> Bagel (4) <br> Margarine (4 tsp) <br> 1\% lowfat milk (2c) | Orange juice (3c) <br> Cooked rice cereal <br> Bagel (4) <br> Margarine (4 tsp) | Orange juice (3c) <br> Scrambled eggs (4) <br> Hash brown <br> potatoes (2 c) <br> $1 \%$ lowfat milk ( 2 c ) | Orange juice (3c) <br> Ready-to-eat cereal <br> (3 c flakes) <br> English muffin (4) <br> Margarine (4 tsp) <br> 1\% lowfat milk (2 c) | Orange juice (3 c) Baked French toast Cinnamon sugar topping (4 tsp) $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2 c) | Orange juice (3c) Baked potato cakes White toast (4 slices) $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2c) |
| LUNCH |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Turkey patties <br> Hamburger bun (4) Orange juice (3 c) Coleslaw (2 c) $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2c) | Crispy chicken <br> Potato salad <br> Orange gelatin <br> salad <br> Peaches, canned (1 c) <br> Rice pudding | Turkey chili <br> Macaroni (2 c) <br> Peach-apple crisp <br> $1 \%$ lowfat milk ( 2 c ) <br> Orange juice (3 c) | Turkey ham (11 oz, 2 tbsp salad dressing) sandwiches (4) Baked beans Banana slices (2 c) Oatmeal cookies Orange juice (3c) $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2c) | Potato soup <br> Snack crackers, low salt (5 each) Tuna pasta salad Orange slices (2c) Oatmeal cookies $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2c) | Potato soup <br> Snack crackers, low salt (5 each) Apple orange slices ( 2 apples, 2 oranges) (2 c) Rice pudding <br> $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2c) | Baked fish (12 oz, 4 tbsp salad dressing) sandwiches (4) Crispy potatoes Macaroni salad Melon (1-1/3 c) Orange juice (3 c) $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2c) |

continued

| MONDAY | TUESDAY | WEDNESDAY | THURSDAY | FRIDAY | SATURDAY | SUNDAY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DINNER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beef-noodle <br> casserole <br> Lima beans (2 c) <br> Banana orange salad (2 bananas, 2 oranges) ( 2 c ) $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2 c) | Turkey stir fry <br> Steamed rice (3 c) <br> White bread <br> (4 slices) <br> Peach-apple crisp <br> $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2 c) | Baked cod w/cheese Scalloped potatoes Spinach (1-1/3 c) Margarine (4 tsp) Chocolate pudding (2 c) | Beef pot roast <br> Noodles (4 c) <br> Peas and carrots (1 c) <br> Orange slices (2 c) <br> Biscuits (8) <br> Margarine (4 tsp) <br> Rice pudding <br> $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2c) | Beef pot roast (12 oz) <br> Noodles (4 c) <br> Green beans $(1-1 / 3 c)$ <br> Leaf lettuce $(1-1 / 3 c)$ <br> Salad dressing (4 tbsp) <br> Rice pudding <br> $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2c) | Saucy beef pasta <br> White bread (4) <br> Canned pears (2 c) <br> Orange juice (3c) <br> $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2 c) | Turkey-cabbage casserole (8 c) <br> Orange slices (2 c) <br> White bread (2 slices) <br> Chickpea dip <br> $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2 c) |
| SNACK |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White bread (4 slices) <br> Chickpea dip <br> Lemonade (4 c) | Orange juice (3 c) | Crispy potatoes | Lemonade (4 c) | Biscuits (8) <br> Margarine (4 tsp) <br> Lemonade (4 c) | Lemonade (4 c) |  |

Recipes are provided for foods in bold typeface.

## WEEK I1. MENUS FOR A FAMILY OF FOUR

| MONDAY | TUESDAY | WEDNESDAY | THURSDAY | FRIDAY | SATURDAY | SUNDAY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BREAKFAST |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Orange juice (3 c) <br> Hash brown <br> potatoes (2 c) <br> Biscuits (8) <br> Margarine (4 tsp) <br> Jelly (8 tbsp) | Orange juice (3 c) <br> Ready-to-eat cereal <br> (3 c toasted oats) <br> White toast <br> (4 slices) <br> Margarine (8tsp) <br> $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2c) | Orange juice (3 c) <br> Bananas ( $1 / 2$ c) <br> Ready-to-eat cereal (3 c toasted oats) <br> White toast (4 slices) Jelly (8 tbsp) $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2 c) | Orange juice (3c) <br> Cooked rice cereal <br> White toast <br> (4 slices) <br> Margarine ( 8 tsp) <br> $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2c) | Orange juice (3 c) <br> Ready-to-eat cereal <br> (3 c toasted oats) <br> White toast <br> (4 slices) <br> Margarine (4 tsp) <br> $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2 c) | Orange juice (3c) Scrambled eggs (2 c) <br> Turkey ham (11 oz) Bagels (4) 1\% lowfat milk (2c) | Orange juice (3c) <br> Melon (1-1/3 c) <br> Pancakes (12) <br> Pancake syrup <br> (8 tbsp) <br> $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2c) |
| LUNCH |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chicken and <br> vegetables <br> Scalloped potatoes <br> Grapes (12 oz) <br> Whole wheat bread <br> (4 slices) <br> Margarine (4 tsp) <br> Peach cake <br> 1\% lowfat milk (2c) | Pizza meat loaf <br> Noodles (4 c) <br> Margarine (8 tsp) <br> Orange slices (2 c) <br> $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2 c) | Tuna macaroni salad <br> White bread (4 slices) <br> Margarine (4 tsp) Apple slices (2 c) $1 \%$ lowfat milk ( 2 c ) Cocoa drink mix (2 oz) | Hamburger (12 oz) sandwiches (4) Ranch beans <br> Orange gelatin salad <br> Banana slices ( $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ ) <br> $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2 c) | Baked chicken nuggets <br> Shoestring potatoes <br> Macaroni (5 c) <br> Margarine (4 tsp) <br> Orange gelatin salad <br> $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2 c) | Chicken noodle soup <br> Biscuits (8) <br> Canned peaches (2 c) <br> Orange juice (3c) $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2 c) Cocoa drink mix (2 oz) | Meatball (12) <br> sandwiches (4) <br> Grapes (12 oz) <br> Sugar cookies <br> $1 \%$ lowfat milk (2c) <br> Orange juice (3 c) |

## continued 展



Recipes are provided for foods in bold typeface.

## RECIPES

The following 40 recipes were developed for the 2 sample weekly menus. Many of them combine larger amounts of less expensive foods with smaller amounts of moderately priced foods. They also show how you can prepare tasty, healthy meals with less fat, sugar, and salt. Serve these recipes along with the other foods listed in each menu. You can also serve them in meals with other foods your family likes.

## Each recipe lists

- ingredients and preparation instructions,
- the number of servings it will make,
- the size of each serving,
- the amount of preparation time,
- the amount of cooking time, and
- the calories, total fat, saturated fat, cholesterol, and sodium in a serving.


MAIN DISHES BEEFAND PORK

## BAKED MEATBALLS

4 Servings, about 3 meatballs each, plus 4 servings for another meal

| Onions, minced | $1 / 4$ cup |
| :--- | :--- |
| Vegetable oil | 1 tablespoon |
| Lean ground beef | 2 pounds |
| Eggs | 2 |
| Bread crumb | $3 / 4$ cup |
| Whole milk | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Salt | $1 / 8$ teaspoon |
| Pepper | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |
| Onion powder | 2 teaspoons |
| Garlic powder | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |

PREPARATIONTIME: 15 MINUTES COOKING TIME: 10TO 12 MINUTES

1. Preheat oven $400^{\circ}$ F. Grease baking sheet lightly with oil.
2. Add 1 tablespoon oil and onions to small skillet. Cook over medium heat, until tender, about 3 minutes.
3. Mix remaining ingredients together in bowl; add onions. Mix until blended, using a large serving spoon.
4. Shape beef mixture into 1 - to 2 -inch meatballs; place on baking sheet.
5. Bake until thoroughly cooked, about 10 to 12 minutes.

Note: Serve with spaghetti sauce and in the meatball sandwich.

| PER SERVING: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 345 <br> Total fat 21 grams <br> Saturated fat 7 grams <br> Cholesterol 142 milligrams <br> Sodium 224 milligrams |

## BEEF POT ROAST

4 Servings, about 3 ounces beef each, plus 4 servings for another meal

| Onion, chopped | $1 / 2$ cup |
| :--- | :--- |
| Water | 2 tablespoons |
| Beef chuck roast, boneless | $2-1 / 2$ pounds |
| Hot water | 2 cups |
| Beef bouillon | 1 cube |
| Orange juice | 2 tablespoons |
| Ground allspice | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |
| Pepper | $1 / 8$ teaspoon |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 20 MINUTES <br> COOKING TIME: 2 HOURS

1. Simmer onion until tender in 2 tablespoons water in heavy, deep skillet.
2. Add roast to skillet; brown on sides.
3. Combine beef bouillon cube with 2 cups hot water; stir until dissolved.
4. Combine orange juice, allspice, pepper, and beef broth. Pour over meat. Cover and simmer, about 2 hours.

| PER SERVIN G: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 220 <br> Total fat 9 grams <br> Saturated fat 3 grams <br> Cholesterol 91 milligrams <br> Sodium 264 milligrams |

Calories 220
Total fat 9 grams
Saturated fat 3 grams
Sodium 264 milligrams

## BEEF-NOODLE CASSEROLE

4 Servings, about 2 cups each

| Lean ground beef | 1 pound |
| :--- | :--- |
| Onions, chopped finely | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Boiling water | 3 quarts |
| Noodles, yolk-free, enriched, <br> uncooked | $2-3 / 4$ cups |
| Tomato soup, condensed | $110-3 / 4$-ounce can |
| Water | $1-1 / 4$ cups |
| Pepper | $1 / 8$ teaspoon |
| Bread crumbs | 1 cup |

1. Brown beef and onions in hot skillet; drain.
2. Place water in large saucepan; bring to rolling boil. Cook noodles in boiling water for 10 minutes; drain and set aside.
3. Combine soup, water, and pepper. Stir into cooked meat. Add cooked noodles to meat mixture. Stir gently to avoid tearing the noodles.
4. Spoon beef-noodle mixture into 9 - by 13 -inch baking pan. Sprinkle bread crumbs over beef-noodle mixture.
5. Bake, uncovered, at $300^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$, about 30 minutes.

| PER SERVING: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 595 <br> Total fat 18 grams <br> Saturated fat 6 grams <br> Cholesterol 86 milligrams <br> Sodium 575 milligrams |

## PIZZA MEAT LOAF

4 Servings, about 1/4 loaf each

| Ground turkey | 1 pound |
| :--- | :--- |
| Spaghetti sauce | $3 / 4$ cup |
| Mozzarella cheese, part-skim | $1 / 4$ cup |
| Green peppers, chopped | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Onion, minced | $1 / 4$ cup |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 15 MINUTES

CONVENTIONAL COOKING TIME: 20 MIINUTES
MICROWAVE COOKING TIME: 8 MINUTES

1. Lightly grease 9-inch pie plate with vegetable oil. Pat turkey into pie plate.

## CONVENTIONAL METHOD

1. Place turkey in $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ oven; bake until turkey no longer remains pink, about 17 to 20 minutes.

## MICROWAVE METHOD

1. Cover turkey with waxed paper.
2. Cook on high; rotate plate $1 / 4$ turn after 3 minutes.
3. Cook until turkey no longer remains pink, about 5 more minutes. Drain.

## TO COMPLETE COOKING

1. Top baked turkey with spaghetti sauce, cheese, and vegetables.
2. Return turkey to either the conventional oven or the microwave oven and heat until cheese is melted, about 1 to 2 minutes.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories | 255 |
| Total fat | 14 grams |
| Saturated fat | 4 grams |
| Cholesterol | 88 milligrams |
| Sodium | 376 milligrams |

## SAUCY BEEF PASTA

4 Servings, about 1-1/2 cups each

| Water | $1 / 2$ cup |
| :--- | :--- |
| Green beans, frozen | $1 / 210$-ounce package |
| Onions, minced | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Lean ground beef | 1 pound +6 ounces |
| Noodles, yolk-free, <br> enriched, uncooked | $6-3 / 4$ cups |
| Cold water | 2 cups |
| Beef bouillon | 2 cubes |
| Flour | $1 / 3$ cup |
| Pepper | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |
| Dry parsley flakes | 1 teaspoon |
| Garlic powder | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |
| Onion powder | 1 teaspoon |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 25 MINUTES

COOKING TIME:ABOUT 35 MINUTES

1. Place $1 / 2$ cup of water in saucepan. Cover and bring to boil. Add green beans, lower heat, and simmer until tender, about 5 minutes. Drain.
2. Place onions and ground beef in skillet. Cook over medium heat; stir occasionally. Cook until beef no longer remains pink, about 5 to 10 minutes. Drain fat off.
3. Cook noodles according to package instructions. Drain.
4. Combine cold water and flour; stir until smooth. Add flour mixture and beef bouillon cubes to ground beef. Cook, stirring frequently until mixture has thickened and bouillon cubes have dissolved, about 4 minutes.
5. Add cooked green beans, cooked noodles, pepper, parsley flakes, garlic powder, and onion powder to ground beef mixture; stir to combine.
6. Place beef mixture in 8 - by 12 -inch baking pan; cover and bake in $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ oven until thoroughly heated, about 15 minutes.

| PER SERVIN G: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 605 <br> Total fat 22 grams <br> Saturated fat 8 grams <br> Cholesterol 120 milligrams <br> Sodium 405 milligrams |

## SOUTHWESTERN SALAD

4 Servings, about $1 / 2$ cup beef mixture, $1 / 2$ сир lettuce and cheese mixture each

| Onions, chopped | $1 / 2$ cup |
| :--- | :--- |
| Lean ground beef | 1 pound |
| Chili powder | 1 tablespoon |
| Dry oregano | 2 teaspoons |
| Ground cumin | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |
| Canned kidney beans, red, drained 1 cup |  |
| Canned chickpeas, drained | 115 -ounce can |
| Tomato, diced | 1 medium |
| Lettuce | 2 cups |
| Cheddar cheese | $1 / 2$ cup |

## PREPARATION TIME: 15 MINUTES

COOKING TIME: 10TO 15 MINUTES

1. Cook ground beef and onions in a large skillet until the beef no longer remains pink. Drain.
2. Stir chili powder, oregano, and cumin into beef mixture; cook for 1 minute.
3. Add beans, chickpeas, and tomatoes. Mix gently to combine.
4. Combine lettuce and cheese in large serving bowl. Portion lettuce and cheese onto 4 plates. Add 1 cup of beef mixture on top of lettuce and cheese.

Note: Garbanzo bean is another name for chickpea.

| PER SERVIN G: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 485 <br> Total fat 22 grams <br> Saturated fat 9 grams <br> Cholesterol 98 milligrams <br> Sodium 411 milligrams |

## STIR-FRIED PORK ANDVEGETABLESWITH RICE

4 Servings of pork and vegetables, about $1 / 2$ cup each. 4 Servings of cooked rice, about 2 cups each

Chicken broth, reduced sodium 2 cups

| Hot water | 2 cups |
| :--- | :--- |
| Rice, uncooked | 2 cups |
| Vegetable oil | 2 tablespoons |
| Broccoli cuts, frozen | 2 cups |
| Carrots, cleaned, sliced thinly | 1 cup |
| Onions, minced | $1 / 4$ cup |
| Garlic powder | 1 teaspoon |
| Canned mushrooms, drained | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Ground pork | 1 pound +7 ounces |
| Soy sauce | 4 tablespoons |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 20 MINUTES <br> COOKING TIME: 25TO 30 MINUTES

1. Heat broth and water to a boil in sauce pan; add rice and return to boil. Reduce heat to low and simmer until tender, about 15 minutes.
2. Heat 1 tablespoon of oil in skillet. Add broccoli, carrots, onions, and garlic powder. Cook until crisp-tender, about 5 minutes. Remove from skillet. Add mushrooms. Cook for 1 minute and set aside.
3. Heat second tablespoon of oil in skillet. Add pork; cook until pork no longer remains pink. Drain liquid.
4. Add soy sauce and stir until mixed; add vegetables to pork mixture. Cook until heated, about 1 to 2 minutes.
5. Serve pork mixture over cooked rice.

Note: Sodium level can be reduced from 799
milligrams to 532 milligrams by reducing soy sauce from 4 to 2 tablespoons.

| PER SERVIN G: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 860 <br> Total fat 33 grams <br> Saturated fat 10 grams <br> Cholesterol 108 milligrams <br> Sodium 799 milligrams |

## MAIN DISHES

FISH


## BAKED COD WITH CHEESE

4 Servings, about 3 ounces each
Cod fillets, fresh or frozen 1 pound Cheddar cheese, shredded 4 tablespoons

## PREPARATION TIME: 7 MINUTES

COOKING TIME: 15 MINUTES

1. Thaw cod according to package directions.
2. Prepare cod according to package directions.
3. After cod is fully cooked, sprinkle cheese on cod. Return cod to oven to melt cheese, about 3 to 5 minutes.

| PER SERVIN G: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 155 <br> Total fat 5 grams <br> Saturated fat 3 grams <br> Cholesterol 65 milligrams <br> Sodium 160 milligrams |

Calories 15
Saturated fat 3 grams
Cholesterol 65 milligrams
Sodium 160 milligrams

## BAKED SPICY FISH

4 Servings, about 3 ounces each

| Cod fillets, fresh or frozen | 1 pound |
| :--- | :--- |
| Paprika | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |
| Garlic powder | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |
| Onion powder | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |
| Pepper | $1 / 8$ teaspoon |
| Ground oregano | $1 / 8$ teaspoon |
| Ground thyme | $1 / 8$ teaspoon |
| Lemon juice | 1 tablespoon |
| Margarine, melted | $1-1 / 2$ tablespoons |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 15 MINUTES

COOKING TIME: 25 MINUTES

1. Thaw frozen fish according to package directions.
2. Preheat oven to $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
3. Separate fish into four fillets or pieces. Place fish in ungreased 13 - by 9 - by 2 -inch baking pan.
4. Combine paprika, garlic and onion powder, pepper, oregano, and thyme in small bowl. Sprinkle seasoning mixture and lemon juice evenly over fish. Drizzle margarine evenly over fish.
5. Bake until fish flakes easily with a fork, about 20 to 25 minutes.

| PER SERVIN G: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 140 <br> Total fat 5 grams <br> Saturated fat 1 gram <br> Cholesterol 51 milligrams <br> Sodium 123 milligrams |

## SPANISH BAKED FISH

4 Servings, about 3 ounces each
Perch fillets, fresh or frozen 1 pound

| Tomato sauce | 1 cup |
| :--- | :--- |
| Onions, sliced | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Garlic powder | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |
| Chili powder | 2 teaspoons |
| Dried oregano flakes | 1 teaspoon |
| Ground cumin | $1 / 8$ teaspoon |

## PREPARATION TIME: 15 MINUTES

COOKING TIME:ABOUT 10TO 20 MINUTES

1. Thaw frozen fish according to package directions.
2. Preheat oven to $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. Lightly grease baking dish.
3. Separate fish into four fillets or pieces. Arrange fish in baking dish.
4. Mix remaining ingredients together and pour over fish.
5. Bake until fish flakes easily with fork, about 10 to 20 minutes.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories | 135 |
| Total fat | 1 gram |
| Saturated fat | Trace |
| Cholesterol | 104 milligrams |
| Sodium | 448 milligrams |

## TUNA MACARONI SALAD

4 Servings, about 1-1/2 cups each

| Elbow macaroni, uncooked | 1 cup |
| :--- | :--- |
| Canned tuna, water-pack, drained | 26 -ounce cans |
| Eggs, hard cooked, finely diced | 4 |
| Celery, chopped | $1 / 4$ cup |
| Carrots, grated | $3 / 4$ cup |
| Salad dressing, mayonnaise-type | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Onion, minced | 2 tablespoons |
| Pepper | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |

## PREPARATION TIME: 15 MINUTES

COOKING TIME: 8TO 10 MINUTES

1. Place water in large saucepan and bring to boil. Add macaroni and cook until tender, about 6 to 8 minutes. Drain.
2. Combine macaroni, tuna, eggs, celery, and carrots in a large bowl.
3. Stir together salad dressing, onion, and pepper. Spoon dressing over salad; toss until evenly combined.
4. Chill until ready to serve.

| PER SERVIN G:  <br> Calories 520 <br> Total fat 30 grams <br> Saturated fat 5 grams <br> Cholesterol 237 milligrams <br> Sodium 509 milligrams |
| :--- | :--- |

Calories $\quad 520$
Total fat 30 grams
Saturated fat 5 grams
Sodium 509 milligrams

## TUNA PASTA SALAD

4 Servings, about 1-1/2 cups each

| Macaroni, uncooked | 2 cups |
| :--- | :--- |
| Tuna, canned, water-pack | $26-1 / 2$-ounce cans |
| Zucchini, chopped | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Carrots, sliced | $1 / 4$ cup |
| Onions, diced | $1 / 3$ cup |
| Salad dressing, mayonnaise-type $1 / 4$ cup |  |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 25 MINUTES COOKING TIME: 8 MINUTES

1. Cook macaroni according to package directions. Drain.
2. Drain tuna.
3. Wash vegetables. Chop zucchini; slice carrots into thin slices; dice onions.
4. Mix macaroni, tuna, and vegetables together in mixing bowl. Stir in salad dressing.
5. Chill until ready to serve.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories | 405 |
| Total fat | 13 grams |
| Saturated fat | 2 grams |
| Cholesterol | 25 milligrams |
| Sodium | 360 milligrams |

Calories,
Saturated fat 2 grams

## MAIN DISHES

## POULTRY



## BAKED CHICKEN NUGGETS

4 Servings, about 3 ounces each

| Chicken thighs, boneless, skinless | $1-1 / 2$ pounds |
| :--- | :--- |
| Ready-to-eat cereal, cornflakes, crumbs 1 cup |  |
| Paprika | 1 teaspoon |
| Italian herb seasoning | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |
| Garlic powder | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |
| Onion powder | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 15 MINUTES

CONVENTIONAL COOKING TIME: 12 TO 14 MINUTES
MICROWAVE COOKING TIME: 6 TO 8 MINUTES

1. Remove skin and bone; cut thighs into bite-sized pieces.
2. Place cornflakes in plastic bag and crush by using a rolling pin.
3. Add remaining ingredients to crushed cornflakes. Close bag tightly and shake until blended.
4. Add a few chicken pieces at a time to crumb mixture. Shake to coat evenly.

## CONVENTIONAL METHOD

1. Preheat oven to $400^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. Lightly grease a cooking sheet.
2. Place chicken pieces on cooking sheet so they are not touching.
3. Bake until golden brown, about 12 to 14 minutes.
continued

## MICROWAVE METHOD:

1. Lightly grease an 8 - by 12 -inch baking dish.
2. Place chicken pieces on baking dish so they are not touching. Cover with waxed paper and cook on high.
3. Rotate chicken every 2 to 3 minutes. Cook until tender, about 6 to 8 minutes.

Note: To remove bone from chicken thighs:

1. Place chicken on cutting board. Remove skin from thighs.
2. Turn chicken thighs over.
3. Cut around bone and remove it.
```
PER SERVIN G:
Calories 175
Total fat 8 grams
Saturated fat 2 grams
Cholesterol }67\mathrm{ milligrams
Sodium 127 milligrams
```


## CHICKEN AND VEGETABLES

4 Servings, about 1 cup each

| Margarine | $1-1 / 2$ tablespoons |
| :--- | :--- |
| Garlic powder | 1 teaspoon |
| Onions, chopped | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Chicken thighs, |  |
| boneless, skinless | 1 pound +4 ounces |
| Cut green beans, frozen | 10 -ounce package |
| Pepper | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 6 MINUTES <br> COOKING TIME: 25 MINUTES

1. Melt margarine in heavy skillet. Add garlic and onions; stir until blended. Cook over medium heat, until tender, about 5 minutes. Remove from skillet.
2. Place chicken in the skillet. Cook over medium heat, until chicken is thoroughly done and no longer pink in color, about 12 minutes. Remove chicken from skillet; keep warm.
3. Place frozen green beans, pepper, and cooked onions in same skillet. Cover and cook over medium-low heat until beans are tender, about 5 minutes.
4. Add chicken to vegetable mixture. Continue cooking, stirring occasionally, until heated through, about 3 minutes.
Note: To remove bone from chicken thighs:
5. Place chicken on cutting board. Remove skin from thighs.
6. Turn chicken thighs over.
7. Cut around bone and remove it.

| PER SERVIN G: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 190 <br> Total fat 11 grams <br> Saturated fat 3 grams <br> Cholesterol 57 grams <br> Sodium 109 milligrams |

## OVEN CRISPY CHICKEN

4 Servings, about 4 ounces each

| Broiler fryer chicken, cut-up | $11 / 2$ pounds |
| :--- | :--- |
| Whole milk | $1 / 4$ cup |
| Flour | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Paprika | 1 teaspoon |
| Pepper | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |
| Ready-to-eat flake cereal, <br> slightly crushed | 1 cup |
| Vegetable oil | 4 tablespoons |

## PREPARATION TIME: 15 MINUTES

COOKING TIME: 30 MINUTES

1. Remove skin and all visible fat from chicken. Place milk in large bowl. Add chicken pieces; turn to coat.
2. Combine flour, paprika, and pepper on a plate.
3. Lift chicken pieces from milk and reserve milk. Coat chicken thoroughly with seasoned flour and place on a wire rack until all pieces have been coated. Redip chicken pieces into reserved milk.
4. Place crushed cereal on plate. Place chicken pieces on crushed cereal. Using 2 forks, turn chicken pieces in crushed cereal to coat.
5. Place chicken on a foil-lined baking tray; drizzle oil over chicken.
6. Bake at $400^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$, for 15 minutes. Turn chicken pieces over; continue to bake until chicken is thoroughly cooked and crust is crisp, about 15 more minutes.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories | 350 |
| Total fat | 15 grams |
| Saturated fat | 4 grams |
| Cholesterol | 93 milligrams |
| Sodium | 503 milligrams |

## TURKEY-CABBAGE CASSEROLE

4 Servings, about 2 cups each

| Cabbage, shredded | 1 cup |
| :--- | :--- |
| Ground turkey | 1 pound |
| Onions, chopped | $1 / 2$ cup |
| White rice, uncooked | 1 cup |
| Tomato sauce | 2 cups |
| Garlic powder | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |
| Ground oregano | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 10 MINUTES <br> COOKING TIME: 60 MINUTES

1. Place shredded cabbage in a lightly greased 2-quart casserole dish.
2. In skillet cook turkey until browned and no longer pink in color. Add chopped onions; stir occasionally and cook 3 minutes. Add uncooked rice to cooked turkey.
3. Place turkey-rice mixture over cabbage in casserole dish.
4. Combine tomato sauce, garlic, and oregano. Pour over cooked turkey.
5. Cover and bake at $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$, about 1 hour.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories | 380 |
| Total fat | 11 grams |
| Saturated fat | 3 grams |
| Cholesterol | 77 milligrams |
| Sodium | 829 milligrams |

## TURKEY CHILI

4 Servings, about 1-1/2 cups each

| Ground turkey | 1 pound |
| :--- | :--- |
| Onion, minced | $3 / 4$ cup |
| Margarine | 2 tablespoons |
| Water | 3 cups |
| Garlic powder | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |
| Chili powder | 1 tablespoon |
| Dry parsley flakes | 1 tablespoon |
| Paprika | 1 teaspoon |
| Dry mustard | 2 teaspoons |
| Canned red kidney beans, drained | $115-1 / 2$-ounce can |
| Tomato paste | 16 -ounce can |
| Pearl barley | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Cheddar cheese, shredded | $3 / 4$ cup |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 30 MINUTES <br> COOKING TIME: 70 MINUTES

1. In large sauce pan, cook turkey and onions in margarine until turkey is browned and no longer pink in color, about 9 minutes. Drain; return turkey and onions to pan.
2. Add remaining ingredients except the cheese to turkey mixture; bring to boil, stirring frequently. Cover, reduce heat, and simmer 30 minutes, stirring occasionally.
3. Uncover and simmer 30 minutes, stirring occasionally.
4. Serve over cooked macaroni.
5. Sprinkle 3 tablespoons of cheese over each serving of chili.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories | 540 |
| Total fat | 26 grams |
| Saturated fat | 9 grams |
| Cholesterol | 104 milligrams |
| Sodium | 579 milligrams |

## TURKEY STIRFRY

4 Servings, about $1 / 2$ cup each

| Chicken bouillon cube | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Hot water | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Soy sauce | 2 tablespoons |
| Cornstarch | 1 tablespoon |
| Vegetable oil | 2 tablespoons |
| Garlic powder | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |
| Turkey, cubed | 1 pound |
| Carrots, thinly sliced | $1-3 / 4$ cups |
| Zucchini, sliced | 1 cup |
| Onions, thinly sliced | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Hot water | $1 / 4$ cup |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 15 MINUTES <br> COOKING TIME: 10 MINUTES

1. Combine chicken bouillon cube and hot water to make broth; stir until dissolved.
2. Combine broth, soy sauce, and cornstarch in small bowl. Set aside.
3. Heat oil in skillet over high heat. Add garlic and turkey. Cook, stirring, until turkey is thoroughly cooked and no longer pink in color.
4. Add carrots, zucchini, onion, and water to cooked turkey. Cover and cook, stirring occasionally, until vegetables are tender-crisp, about 5 minutes. Uncover, bring turkey mixture to boil. Cook until almost all liquid has evaporated.
5. Stir in cornstarch mixture. Bring to boil, stirring constantly until thickened.
Note: Serve over steamed rice.

| PER SERVIN G: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 195 <br> Total fat 9 grams <br> Saturated fat 2 grams <br> Cholesterol 44 milligrams <br> Sodium 506 milligrams |

## TURKEY PATTIES

4 Servings, 1 patty each

| Ground turkey | 1 pound +4 ounces |
| :--- | :--- |
| Bread crumbs | 1 cup |
| Egg | 1 |
| Green onions, chopped | $1 / 4$ cup |
| Prepared mustard | 1 tablespoon |
| Margarine | $1-1 / 2$ tablespoons |
| Chicken broth | $1 / 2$ cup |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 15 MINUTES <br> COOKING TIME: 10 MINUTES

1. Mix ground turkey, bread crumbs, egg, onions, and mustard in large bowl. Shape into 4 patties, about $1 / 2$-inch thick.
2. Melt margarine in large skillet over low heat. Add patties and cook, turning once to brown other side. Cook until golden brown outside and white inside, about 10 minutes. Remove from skillet and place onto plate.
3. Add chicken broth to skillet, and boil over high heat until slightly thickened, about 1 to 2 minutes. Pour sauce over patties.
4. Serve on buns.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories | 305 |
| Total fat | 18 grams |
| Saturated fat | 5 grams |
| Cholesterol | 149 milligrams |
| Sodium | 636 milligrams |

MAIN DISHES VEGETARIAN


## CHEESE-STUFFED POTATOES

4 Servings, two potato halves each

| Baking potatoes | $4(8$ ounces each $)$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Lowfat cottage cheese | $7 / 8$ cup |
| Whole milk | 2 tablespoons |
| Onion, minced | 2 tablespoons |
| Paprika | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 20 MINUTES

CONVENTIONAL COOKING TIME: 30 TO 45 MIINUTES MICROWAVE COOKING TIME: 5 TO 10 MINUTES

1. Scrub potatoes and remove any blemishes.

## TO BAKE:

CONVENTIONAL METHOD:

1. Preheat oven to $400^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
2. Place potatoes in oven and bake until tender, about 30 to 40 minutes.

## MICROWAVE METHOD:

1. Pierce potatoes by using fork prongs.
2. Cover potatoes with waxed paper. Heat on high until tender, about 5 to 10 minutes.

## TO STUFF POTATOES:

1. Slice each potato in half, lengthwise. Using a spoon, scoop out pulp, leaving about $1 / 4$-inch thick shells, saving pulp.
2. Blend cheese, milk, and onion. Add potato pulp; mix until light and fluffy.
3. Fill potato halves with mixture. Sprinkle paprika over potatoes.

Note: Return to oven or microwave to reheat, for a few minutes, if desired.

| PER SERVIN G: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 250 <br> Total fat 1 gram <br> Saturated fat 1 gram <br> Cholesterol 5 milligrams <br> Sodium 216 milligrams |

SO U PS


## CHICKEN NOODLE SOUP

4 Servings, about 1-1/2 cups each, plus 4 servings for another meal

| Vegetable oil | 1 teaspoon |
| :--- | :--- |
| Onion, minced | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Carrots, diced | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Celery, sliced | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Garlic powder | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |
| Flour | $1 / 8$ cup |
| Dried oregano flakes | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |
| Chicken broth, reduced sodium | 3 cups |
| Potatoes, peeled, diced | 2 cups |
| Chicken, cooked, chopped | $1 / 4$ cup |
| Whole milk | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Noodles, yolk-free, enriched, <br> uncooked | 1 cup |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 25 MINUTES

COOKING TIME: 35TO 40 MINUTES

1. Heat oil over medium heat in large sauce pan. Add minced onions, carrots, celery, and garlic powder. Cook until onions are tender, about 3 to 5 minutes.
2. Sprinkle flour and oregano over vegetables; cook about 1 minute.
3. Stir in chicken broth and potatoes. Cover and cook until tender, about 20 minutes.
4. Add chicken, milk, and noodles. Cover and simmer until noodles are tender, about 10 minutes.

| PER SERVIN G: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 205 <br> Total fat 4 grams <br> Saturated fat 1 grams <br> Cholesterol 8 milligrams <br> Sodium 107 milligrams |

## POTATO SOUP

4 Servings, about 1 cup each, plus 4 servings for another meal

| Onion, chopped | $3 / 4$ cup (1 medium) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Potatoes, peeled, diced | $4-1 / 2$ cups |
| Margarine | 1 tablespoon |
| Flour | 3 tablespoons |
| Whole milk | 1 quart |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 25 MINUTES <br> COOKING TIME: 15 MINUTES

1. Place onions and potatoes in sauce pan. Cover with water and bring to boil. Simmer until soft, about 10 minutes. Drain.
2. Melt margarine in saucepan. Add flour and stir until smooth. Heat to thicken.
3. Add onions and potatoes to milk mixture, and heat to serving temperature.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories | 190 |
| Total fat | 6 grams |
| Saturated fat | 3 grams |
| Cholesterol | 17 milligrams |
| Sodium | 325 milligrams |

VEGETABLESAND DIPS


## BAKED BEANS

4 Servings, about 3/4 cup each

| Canned vegetarian beans | 3 cups |
| :--- | :--- |
| Catsup | $1 / 4$ cup |
| Brown sugar | 2 tablespoons |

## PREPARATION TIME: 5 MINUTES

COOKING TIME: 30 MINUTES

1. In small (1 quart) casserole dish, combine beans, catsup, and brown sugar.
2. Cover and bake at $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ until bubbly, about minutes.

| PER SERVIN G: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 220 <br> Total fat 1 gram <br> Saturated fat Trace <br> Cholesterol 0 <br> Sodium 937 milligrams |

## BAKED CRISPY POTATOES

4 Servings, about $1 / 2$ cup each, plus 4 servings for snack

| Potatoes | 4 pounds |
| :--- | :--- |
| Vegetable oil | 4 tablespoons |
| Ground cumin | 1 teaspoon |
| Red pepper | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |

## PREPARATION TIME: 10 MINUTES <br> COOKING TIME: 20 MINUTES

1. Lightly coat a 7 - by 12 - by 1 -inch pan with oil.
2. Wash potatoes; cut in half lengthwise.
3. Place cut sides of potatoes on the oiled pan; rub potatoes in the oil; turn potatoes over so that cut sides are facing up.
4. Mix cumin and red pepper together; sprinkle over potatoes.
5. Bake at $400^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ until potatoes are golden brown and tender, about 20 minutes.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 170 <br> Total fat 5 grams <br> Saturated fat 1 gram <br> Cholesterol 0 <br> Sodium 10 milligrams |  |

## POTATO CAKES

4 Servings, 1 cake each
New potatoes, cooked,

| peeled, mashed | 2 cups |
| :--- | :--- |
| Egg | 1 |
| Flour | 1 tablespoon |
| Whole milk | 2 tablespoons |
| Vegetable oil | $1 / 4$ cup |

PREPARATION TIME: 10 MINUTES COOKING TIME: 5 MINUTES

1. Mix mashed potatoes, egg, flour, and milk thoroughly.
2. Shape into flat cakes, about $1 / 2$-inch thick.
3. Heat oil in skillet.
4. Add potato cakes to hot skillet. Cook until golden brown and thoroughly heated.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories | 210 |
| Total fat | 15 grams |
| Saturated fat | 3 grams |
| Cholesterol | 54 milligrams |
| Sodium | 222 milligrams |

Calories 210
Total fat 15 grams
Saturated fat 3 grams
Sodium
222 milligrams

## RANCH BEANS

4 Servings, about 1 cup each

| Green pepper, chopped | $1 / 4$ cup |
| :--- | :--- |
| Canned vegetarian beans | $1-3 / 4$ cups |
| Canned kidney beans, red, drained | $1-3 / 4$ cups |
| Catsup | 2 tablespoons |
| Molasses | 2 tablespoons |
| Dried onion | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |

## CONVENTIONAL METHOD:

1. Place all ingredients in saucepan and heat thoroughly, about 10 minutes.

## MICROWAVE METHOD:

1. Place all ingredients in microwave-safe bowl. Cover with waxed paper. Cook on high; stirring every 2 minutes; cook about 5 minutes.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 240 <br> Total fat 1 gram <br> Saturated fat Trace <br> Cholesterol 0 <br> Sodium 916 milligrams |  |

## SCALLOPED POTATOES

4 Servings, about 1-1/2 cups each

| Potatoes | 2 pounds |
| :--- | :--- |
| Margarine | 2 tablespoons |
| Onions, sliced | 1 cup |
| Flour | 3 tablespoons |
| Pepper | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |
| Whole milk | 2 cups |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 20 MINUTES

 COOKING TIME: 15 MINUTES1. Wash potatoes; peel and slice into thin slices.
2. Melt 1 tablespoon of margarine in heavy, deep skillet. Remove skillet from heat; spread half of potato slices in skillet.
3. Cover potatoes with onions. Sprinkle half of flour and pepper over potato mixture.
4. Add remaining potato slices, flour, and pepper. Cut 1 tablespoon of margarine into small pieces and place on top of potato mixture.
5. Pour milk over potato mixture; bring to boil over high heat. Reduce heat to medium low, cover, and cook until potatoes are tender, about 15 minutes.

| PER SERVING: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 305 <br> Total fat 10 grams <br> Saturated fat 4 grams <br> Cholesterol 17 milligrams <br> Sodium 139 milligrams |

## SHOESTRING POTATOES

4 Servings, about 6 ounces each

| Potatoes | $1-1 / 2$ pounds |
| :--- | :--- |
| Vegetable oil | 3 tablespoons |
| Salt | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |
| Pepper | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |

## PREPARATION TIME: 15 MINUTES <br> COOKING TIME: 30 MINUTES

1. Preheat oven to $450^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
2. Wash potatoes; cut lengthwise into thin strips.
3. Combine remaining ingredients in plastic bag. Put potatoes in bag; seal; shake to coat potatoes.
4. Arrange potatoes in single layer on baking sheet.
5. Bake until crisp and golden, about 30 minutes.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 255 <br> Total fat 14 grams <br> Saturated fat 2 grams <br> Cholesterol 0 <br> Sodium 156 milligrams |  |

Calories 25

Sodium 156 milligrams

## CHICKPEA DIP

4 Servings, about 3 tablespoons each, plus 4 servings for another meal or snack.

| Canned chickpeas, drained | $115-1 / 2$-ounce can |
| :--- | :--- |
| Vegetable oil | 2 tablespoons |
| Lemon juice | 1 tablespoon |
| Onions, chopped | 2 tablespoons |
| Salt | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 10 MINUTES

1. Mash chickpeas in a small bowl until they are smooth.
2. Add oil and lemon juice; stir to combine.
3. Add chopped onions and salt.
4. Serve on bread or crackers.

Note: Garbanzo bean is another name for chickpea.

| PER SERVIN G: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 90 <br> Total fat 4 grams <br> Saturated fat Trace <br> Cholesterol 0 <br> Sodium 148 milligrams |

SALADS


## MACARONI SALAD

4 Servings, 1-1/2 cups each

| Elbow macaroni, uncooked | 12 ounces |
| :--- | :--- |
| Green pepper, chopped | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Salad dressing, mayonnaise-type | $1 / 4$ cup |
| Pepper | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |
| Garlic powder | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |

1. Cook macaroni according to package directions. Drain and cool.
2. Combine green pepper, salad dressing, and spices.
3. Add macaroni and toss lightly. Chill.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 430 <br> Total fat 13 grams <br> Saturated fat 2 grams <br> Cholesterol 0 <br> Sodium 72 milligrams |  |

## ORANGE GELATIN SALAD

4 Servings, 3/4 cup each
Gelatin, unflavored 3 1/4-ounce packages
Cold water $\quad 2-1 / 4$ cups
Orange juice, concentrate $3 / 4$ cup

## PREPARATION TIME: 5 MINUTES

COOKING TIME: 3TO 4 MINUTES

1. Place water in a saucepan; sprinkle gelatin over water. Let stand 2 minutes.
2. Heat gelatin mixture until it dissolves (mixture will be clear), about 3 to 4 minutes.
3. Remove from heat; add orange juice concentrate and mix.
4. Pour into 9 - by 9 -inch pan and refrigerate until firm, about 2 to 3 hours.
5. Cut into 1 -inch squares.

| PER SERVIN G: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 100 <br> Total fat Trace <br> Saturated fat Trace <br> Cholesterol 0 <br> Sodium 16 milligrams |

## POTATO SALAD

4 Servings, 1-1/2 cups each

| Potatoes, washed, peeled | 1 pound (4 medium) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Onion, diced | 1 cup |
| Sweet pickle relish | $1 / 4 \mathrm{cup}$ |
| Celery, chopped | $1 / 2 \mathrm{cup}$ |
| Salad dressing, <br> mayonnaise-type | $1 / 2 \mathrm{cup}$ |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 25 MINUTES

 COOKING TIME: 15 MINUTES1. Wash potatoes; place in sauce pan. Cover with water and bring to boil. Simmer until soft, about 15 minutes. Drain and cool.
2. Dice onion and chop celery; combine with pickle relish.
3. Add salad dressing to pickle mixture.
4. Cube potatoes and blend with dressing.
5. Cover and chill several hours.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories | 350 |
| Total fat | 24 grams |
| Saturated fat | 3 grams |
| Cholesterol | 0 |
| Sodium | 290 milligrams |

BREADSAND HOT CEREALS


## BAKED FRENCH TOAST

4 Servings, about 2 slices each

| White bread | $81 / 2$-inch-thick slices |
| :--- | :--- |
| Eggs | 5 |
| Whole milk | $1-1 / 2$ cups |
| Sugar | $1 / 4$ cup |
| Vanilla | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 15 MINUTES <br> COOKING TIME: 30TO 40 MINUTES

1. Lightly grease a 13 - by 9 - by 2 -inch baking pan. Cut each slice of bread into 2 even strips. Arrange bread strips in pan.
2. In large bowl, mix eggs, milk, sugar, and vanilla with an electric mixer on low speed until wellblended, about 5 minutes.
3. Pour egg mixture over bread strips; cover. Chill 4 to 24 hours.
4. Preheat oven to $425^{\circ}$ F. Bake until eggs are set and toast is lightly browned, about 30 to 40 minutes.
5. Serve with Cinnamon Sugar Topping.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories | 460 |
| Total fat | 23 grams |
| Saturated fat | 7 grams |
| Cholesterol | 279 milligrams |
| Sodium | 581 milligrams |

Calories 460
Total fat 23 grams
Cholesterol 279 milligrams
Sodium 581 milligrams

## COOKED RICE CEREAL

4 Servings, 1 сир each
White rice, uncooked 1-1/2 cups
$1 \%$ lowfat milk 2 cups

| Sugar | $1 / 4$ cup |
| :--- | :--- |
| Ground cinnamon | 1 teaspoon |

PREPARATION TIME: 10 MINUTES COOKING TIME: 15 MINUTES

1. Cook rice according to instructions on the package.
2. Combine warm cooked rice, milk, sugar, and cinnamon. Stir and serve.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 250 <br> Total fat 2 grams <br> Saturated fat 1 gram <br> Cholesterol 5 milligrams <br> Sodium 66 milligrams |  |

Calories 250
Total fat 2 grams
Saturated fat 1 gram

Sodium 66 milligrams

D ESSERTS


## CHOCOLATE RICE PUDDING

4 Servings, about $2 / 3$ cup each, plus 4 servings for another meal

| Whole milk | 1 quart |
| :--- | :--- |
| White rice, uncooked | $2 / 3$ cup |
| Sugar | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Semi-sweet chocolate chips | $1 / 4$ cup |
| Eggs | 2 |
| Evaporated whole milk | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Sugar | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Flour | $1-1 / 2$ tablespoons |
| Vanilla | 1 teaspoon |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 15 MINUTES

COOKING TIME: 30 TO 35 MINUTES

1. Place milk, rice, and sugar in large saucepan. Simmer over medium heat; stir continuously.
2. Reduce heat to low; simmer uncovered until rice is tender, about 25 minutes. Check to make sure rice doesn't scorch. Add chocolate and stir until melted.
3. Beat eggs, evaporated milk, sugar, flour, and vanilla in medium bowl until smooth. Gradually beat egg mixture into rice mixture.
4. Stir continuously; cook over medium heat until thickened, about 5 to 7 minutes. Do not allow pudding to boil.
5. Pour pudding into medium bowl. Cover and chill.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories | 325 |
| Total fat | 9 grams |
| Saturated fat | 5 grams |
| Cholesterol | 74 milligrams |
| Sodium | 94 milligrams |

## OATMEAL COOKIES

4 Servings, 2 cookies each, plus 4 servings for another meal or snack

| Sugar | 3/4 cup |
| :--- | :--- |
| Margarine | 2 tablespoons |
| Egg | 1 |
| Canned applesauce | $1 / 4$ cup |
| $1 \%$ lowfat milk | 2 tablespoons |
| Flour | 1 cup |
| Baking soda | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |
| Ground cinnamon | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |
| Quick rolled oats | 1 cup +2 tablespoons |

## PREPARATION TIME: 20 MINUTES

COOKING TIME: 13 TO 15 MINUTES EACH BATCH

1. Preheat oven to $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ and lightly grease cookie sheets.
2. In a large bowl, use an electric mixer on medium speed to mix sugar and margarine. Mix until well blended, about 3 minutes.
3. Slowly add egg; mix on medium speed 1 minute. Gradually add applesauce and milk; mix on medium speed, 1 minute. Scrape sides of bowl.
4. In another bowl, combine flour, baking soda, and cinnamon. Slowly add to applesauce mixture; mix on low speed until blended, about 2 minutes. Add oats and blend 30 seconds on low speed. Scrape sides of bowl.
5. Drop by teaspoonfuls onto cookie sheet, about 2 inches apart.
6. Bake until lightly browned, about 13 to 15 minutes. Remove from baking sheet while still warm. Cool on wire rack.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories | 215 |
| Total fat | 4 grams |
| Saturated fat | 1 gram |
| Cholesterol | 27 milligrams |
| Sodium | 84 milligrams |

Calories 215
Total fat 4 grams
Cholesterol 27 milligrams
Sodium 84 milligrams
-

## PEACH-APPLE CRISP

4 Servings, about $1 / 2$ cup each, plus 4 servings for another meal

Canned sliced peaches, light-syrup pack, drained 20 ounces

| $l$ | Apples, tart, peeled, sliced 2 medium |
| :--- | :--- |
| Vanilla | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |
| Ground cinnamon | $1 / 4$ teaspoon |
| Flour | $3 / 4$ cup +3 tablespoons |
| Brown sugar, packed | $1 / 4$ cup |
| Margarine, chilled | 3 tablespoons |

## PREPARATION TIME: 20 MINUTES COOKING TIME: 20 MINUTES

1. Preheat oven to $350^{\circ}$ F. Lightly grease 9 - by 9 - by 2 -inch casserole dish.
2. Combine peaches, apples, vanilla, and cinnamon in a bowl. Toss well and spread evenly in greased casserole dish.
3. Combine flour and sugar in small bowl. Cut in margarine with two knives until the mixture resembles coarse meal.
4. Sprinkle flour mixture evenly over fruit.
5. Bake until lightly browned and bubbly, about 20 minutes.

| PER SERVIN G: <br> Calories |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Total fat | $\mathbf{1 7 5}$ |
| Saturated fat | 1 grams |
| Cholesterol | 0 |
| Sodium | 57 milligrams |

## PEACH CAKE

8 Servings, about 2-by 2-inch piece each
Canned peaches, light-syrup
pack, drained and chopped $21 / 4$ cups (29-ounce can)

| Sugar | $1 / 2$ cup |
| :--- | :--- |
| Flour | 1 cup |
| Egg | 1 |
| Baking soda | 1 teaspoon |
| Vegetable oil | 2 tablespoons |
| Vanilla | 1 teaspoon |
| Brown sugar, firmly packed | 2 tablespoons |
| Whole milk | 2 teaspoons |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 20 MINUTES

COOKING TIME: 30TO 35 MINUTES

1. Preheat oven to $350^{\circ}$ F. Lightly grease 8 - by 8 -inch pan.
2. Spread peaches in baking pan. Mix remaining ingredients, except brown sugar and milk, together in mixing bowl; spread over top of peaches.
3. Bake until toothpick inserted into cake comes out clean, about 30 to 35 minutes.
4. For topping, combine brown sugar and milk in small bowl. Drizzle mixture on top of cake; return cake to oven, and bake 2 to 3 minutes.
5. Cut into 8 pieces

| PER SERVIN G: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories 205 <br> Total fat 4 grams <br> Saturated fat 1 gram <br> Cholesterol 27 milligrams <br> Sodium 171 milligrams |

## RICE PUDDING

4 Servings, about $1 / 4$ cups each, plus 4 servings for another meal or snack

| Whole milk | 1 cup |
| :--- | :--- |
| Water | 1 cup |
| Rice, uncooked | 1 cup |
| Eggs | 2 |
| Evaporated milk | 1 cup |
| Vanilla | 1 teaspoon |
| Sugar | $1 / 4$ cup |
| Ground cinnamon | $1 / 8$ teaspoon |

## PREPARATIONTIME: 15 MINUTES COOKING TIME: 40 MINUTES

1. In sauce pan, heat milk and water.
2. Add rice, bring to boil, lower heat to simmer; stir mixture every 10 minutes. Cook uncovered until rice is tender, about 30 minutes.
3. In large bowl, mix eggs, $3 / 4$ cup evaporated milk, vanilla, and sugar. Set aside.
4. Add remaining $1 / 4$ cup evaporated milk to rice mixture.
5. Spoon 1 cup of rice mixture into egg mixture and stir. Pour egg-rice mixture into remaining rice.
6. Heat pudding until it boils, stirring continuously.

Remove from heat, and sprinkle with cinnamon.

| PER SERVIN G: <br> Calories | 190 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Total fat | 5 grams |
| Saturated fat | 3 grams |
| Cholesterol | 67 milligrams |
| Sodium | 66 milligrams |

## SUGAR COOKIES

4 Servings, 3 cookies each, plus 4 servings for another meal or snack

| Margarine | $1 / 3$ cup |
| :--- | :--- |
| Powdered sugar | $2 / 3$ cup |
| Eggs | 2 |
| Vanilla | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |
| Flour | 1 cup |
| Baking powder | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |
| Baking soda | $1 / 8$ teaspoon |

## PREPARATION TIME: 15 MINUTES

COOKING TIME:ABOUT 10 MINUTES EACH BATCH

1. Preheat oven to $375^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
2. Mix margarine and powdered sugar together thoroughly.
3. Add eggs and vanilla. Beat until blended. Add dry ingredients and blend well.
4. Shape dough into 24 one-inch balls and place on ungreased cookie sheets. Crisscross balls by using fork prongs.
5. Bake until lightly brown, about 10 minutes.

| PER SERVIN G: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calories | 190 |
| Total fat | 10 grams |
| Saturated fat | 2 grams |
| Cholesterol | 53 milligrams |
| Sodium | 167 milligrams |

## FOOD LISTS

The following two food lists show you all of the foods you would need to prepare each week of sample menus on pages 14 to 17 for a family of four.

- IMPORTANT: The food lists are not shopping lists. Your shopping list will contain only those items that you do not have on hand. Also, sometimes you may need to buy more food than the menu or recipe calls for because of the package size.
- The food lists contain large amounts of nutritious, low-cost foods such as potatoes, macaroni, and rice. Foods with little or no nutritional value-such as soft drinks, coffee, and tea-are not included.
- Depending on where you live and shop and the season of the year, the cost of foods on the lists will vary.
continued


## W EEK 1: FOOD FORA FAMILY OF FOUR

| FRUITS AND | Canned: |
| :---: | :---: |
| VEGETABLES | Applesauce 2 oz |
| Fresh: | Peaches $\quad 1 \mathrm{lb} 10 \mathrm{oz}$ |
| Apples (6 small) | Pears 13 oz |
| 1 lb 8 oz | Green beans 12 oz |
| Bananas (11 medium) | Spinach $\quad 10 \mathrm{oz}$ |
| 2 lb 12 oz | Tomato paste 6 oz |
| Melon 1 lb | Tomato sauce 1 lb 1 oz |
| Oranges (26 small) | Tomato soup 10.5 oz |
| 5 lb 7 oz |  |
| Cabbage 4 oz | Frozen: |
| Carrots $\quad 1 \mathrm{lb} 4 \mathrm{oz}$ | Orange juice, |
| Celery 3 oz | concentrate |
| Green pepper 3 oz | (8) $12-\mathrm{oz} \mathrm{cans}$ |
| Lettuce, leaf 4 oz | Green beans 5 oz |
| Onions $\quad 2 \mathrm{lb} 8 \mathrm{oz}$ | Peas 5 oz |
| Potatoes 11 lb 14 oz |  |
| Zucchini 7 oz |  |



BREADS, CEREALS, $\mid$ Ready-to-eat cereal (flakes)

6 oz

## PRODUCTS

Bagels, plain, enriched (8) 1 lb
Bread crumbs 2 oz
Bread, white, enriched 8
Bread, French, enriched
Hamburger buns, enriched

4 oz
Oatmeal, quick, rolled oats 3 oz

MEAT AND MEAT
ALTERNATES
Beef chuck roast 2.5 lb
Beef, ground, lean 2.4 lb
Chicken, fryer 1.5 lb
Fish
Breaded portions, frozen $\quad 1 \mathrm{lb}$
Cod, frozen $\quad 1 \mathrm{lb}$
Tuna fish, chunk-style, water-pack 12 oz
Turkey breast 2 lb 4 oz
Turkey, ground 2 lb
Turkey ham (deli) 11 oz
Beans, kidney, canned 1 lb 11 oz
Beans, lima, dry 6 oz
Beans, northern, canned

9 oz

Beans, garbanzo
(chickpeas), canned
10 oz
Eggs, large

FATS AND OILS
Margarine, stick 7 oz
Shortening 2 oz
Salad dressing,
mayonnaise-type 1 lb
Vegetable oil $\quad 9 \mathrm{fl} \mathrm{oz}$

SUGARS AND SWEETS
Sugar, brown 2 oz
Sugar, granulated 1 lb
Chocolate pudding, instant $\quad 3 \mathrm{oz}$
Lemonade (ready-to-drink) 1 gal

## OTHER FOOD ITEMS

(Small amounts are used in preparing the recipes and other foods in the menu, purchase as needed.)
Baking powder
Baking soda
Beef bouillon cubes
Black pepper, red pepper
Catsup
Chicken bouillon cubes
Chili powder
Cinnamon
Cornstarch
Cumin

Dry mustard
Gelatin, unflavored
Lemon juice, bottled
Onion powder
Oregano
Paprika
Parsley flakes
Salt
Soy sauce,
reduced sodium
Sweet pickle relish
Vanilla
Vinegar
continued

## W EEK 2: FOOD FOR A FAMILY OF FOUR

FRUITSAND
VEGETABLES
Fresh:

| Apples | $(5 \mathrm{small})$ |
| :--- | ---: |
|  | $1 \mathrm{lb} \mathrm{4oz}$ |
| Bananas | $(11$ medium $)$ |
|  | 2 lb 12 oz |
| Grapes | 1 lb 8 oz |
| Melon | 1 lb |
| Oranges | $(22 \mathrm{small})$ |
|  | 4 lb 12 oz |

Carrots $\quad 1 \mathrm{lb}$
Celery 5 oz

Green pepper 4 oz
Lettuce, leaf 9 oz
Onions
1 lb 4 oz
Potatoes $\quad 10 \mathrm{lb} 8$ oz
Tomatoes
6 oz

Canned:
Oranges, mandarin
13 oz
Peaches, light-syrup
1 lb 10 oz
Mushrooms 4 oz
Spaghetti sauce 26 oz
Tomato sauce 8 oz
Frozen:
Orange juice, concentrate
(7) 12-oz cans

Broccoli
6 oz
French fries $\quad 11 \mathrm{oz}$
Green beans 1 lb 7 oz
Peas 15 oz

BREADS, CEREALS,
AND OTHER GRAIN

## PRODUCTS

Bagels, plain, enriched
Bread crumbs
(4) 8 oz

Bread, French, enriched 4 oz
Bread, white, enriched 2 lb
Bread, whole-wheat 1 lb
Hamburger buns, enriched 8
Rolls, dinner, enriched 4
Ready-to-eat cereal: Corn flakes 1 oz Toasted oats 10 oz
Flour, enriched 1 lb 7 oz

Macaroni, enriched

$$
1 \mathrm{lb} 5 \mathrm{oz}
$$

Noodles, yolk-free, enriched 1 lb 2 oz Popcorn, microwave, unpopped 3 oz Rice, enriched 3 lb 2 oz Spaghetti, enriched 11 oz

## MILK AND CHEESE

Evaporated milk 4 oz
Milk, $1 \%$ lowfat 9 qt
Milk, whole 4 qt
Cheese, cheddar 2 oz
Cheese, cottage 7 oz
Cheese, mozzarella 1 oz
continued 辰

MEAT AND MEAT
ALTERNATES
Beef, ground,
lean $\quad 3 \mathrm{lb} 15 \mathrm{oz}$
Chicken, fryer $\quad 1 \mathrm{lb} 13 \mathrm{oz}$
Chicken, thighs 2 lb 12 oz
Fish (flounder, cod), frozen

2 lb
Tuna fish, chunk-style, water pack 12 oz
Pork, ground 1 lb 7 oz
Turkey, ground 1 lb
Turkey, ham 11 oz
Beans, garbanzo (chickpeas), canned $\quad 15 \mathrm{oz}$

| Beans, kidney, canned | 15 oz |
| :---: | :---: |
| Beans, vegetarian, |  |
| canned 1 | 1 lb 9 oz |
| Eggs, large | 17 |
| FATS AND OILS |  |
| Margarine, stick | k 15 oz |
| Shortening | 4 oz |
| Salad dressing, mayonnaise-typ | type |
|  | 6 fl oz |
| Vegetable oil | 9 fl oz |
| SUGARS AND SWEETS |  |
| Sugar, brown | 1 oz |
| Sugar, powdered | d 3 oz |
| Sugar, granulated | ed 9 oz |


| Jelly | 8 oz |
| :--- | ---: |
| Molasses | 1 fl oz |
| Pancake syrup | 2 oz |
| Chocolate chips, |  |
| semi-sweet | 2 oz |
| Fruit drink | 1 gal |
| Fudgesicles, ice milk 4 |  |

OTHER FOOD ITEMS
(Small amounts are used in preparing the recipes and other foods in the menu, purchase as needed.)
Baking powder
Baking soda
Black pepper
Catsup

Chicken broth, reduced sodium
Chili powder
Cinnamon
Chocolate drink mix, powdered
Cumin
Dried onion
Garlic powder
Gelatin, unflavored
Italian herb seasoning
Lemon juice, bottled
Oregano
Paprika
Salt
Soy sauce, reduced sodium
Vanilla

## REC IPE LIST

## MAIN DISHES

## Beef and Pork

Baked meatballs 20
Beef pot roast
Beef-noodle casserole 22
Pizza meat loaf 23
Saucy beef pasta 24
Southwestern salad 25
Stir-fried pork and
vegetables with rice 26

## Fish

Baked cod with cheese 28
Baked spicy fish 29
Spanish baked fish 30
Tuna macaroni salad 31
Tuna pasta salad 32

Poultry
Baked chicken nuggets 34
Chicken and vegetables 36
Oven crispy chicken 37
Turkey-cabbage
casserole 38
Turkey chili 39
Turkey stirfry 40
Turkey patties 41
Vegetarian
Cheese-stuffed potatoes 43

## SOUPS

Chicken noodle 45
Potato 46

## VEGETABLES

## AND DIPS

Baked beans 48
Baked crispy potatoes 49
Potato cakes 50
Ranch beans 51
Scalloped potatoes 52
Shoestring potatoes 53
Chickpea dip 54

## SALADS

Macaroni 56
Orange gelatin 57
Potato 58

BREADS AND
HOT CEREALS
Baked French toast 60
Cooked rice cereal 61

## DESSERTS

Chocolate rice pudding 6
Oatmeal cookies 64
Peach-apple crisp 65
Peach cake 66
Rice pudding 67
Sugar cookies 68


## HOW WERETHESE MENUS AND RECIPES DEVELOPED?

The menus and recipes in this booklet show one way to meet nutrition recommendations from the Dietary Guidelines for Americans, the USDA Food Guide Pyramid, and the 1989 Recommended Dietary Allowances. These menus and recipes specifically show ways you can cut back on fat, sugars, and salt on a limited food budget.

The list of foods and amounts used for these menus and recipes reflect the amount of food that could be used for 1 week for a four-person family with two adults and two children ages 6 to 11. Pregnant or nursing women and others with special health conditions may use these menus and recipes also, but may need additional foods or supplements.

## ACKNOW LEDGMENTS

We would like to acknowledge the contributions of the staff at the USDA Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion in the development of this publication. We also wish to recognize the invaluable contributions of the Pennsylvania State University, the contractor that developed and tested the menus, food lists and recipes. Finally, we appreciate the internal reviews conducted by the staff of the Food and Nutrition Service, the USDA Dietary Guidance Working Group, the DHHS Nutrition Policy Board Committee on Dietary Guidance, and the external review conducted by the nutrition specialists with the University of Wyoming, University of Florida, and Colorado State University.

## FOR MORE INFORMATION ON NUTRITION

Contact USDA's Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion. The address is:

U.S. Department of Agriculture<br>Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion<br>$112020^{\text {th }}$ Street, N.W.<br>Suite 200, North Lobby<br>Washington, DC 20036-3406

This publication may be purchased in single copies through the Government Printing Office at (202) 512-1800. Call for price.

Some nutrition materials, including this publication, the Dietary Guidelines for Americans, and the Food Guide Pyramid booklet, may be accessed through the CNPP website at www.usda.gov/cnpp

For additional advice on maintaining a healthful diet, you may contact your county extension home economist (Cooperative Extension System), or a nutrition professional in your local health department, hospital, American Red Cross, dietetic association, or private practice.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination in all its programs and activities on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, religion, age, disability, political beliefs, sexual orientation, marital or family status. (Not all bases apply to all programs.) Persons with disabilities who require alternative means for communication of program information (Braille, large print, audiotape, etc.) should contact USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TDD).

To file a complaint of discrimination, write USDA, Director, Office of Civil Rights, Room 326-W, Whitten Building, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, DC 20250-9410 or call (202) 720-5964 (voice or TDD). USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.

## USDA

## United States Department of Agriculture

Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion
May 2000
CN PP-11

