

The Firestone Steel Radial 500 can give you up to 30 extra miles* from every tankful of gas you buy.

*Based on a car with a fuel capacity of 20 gallons and currently averaging 15 miles per gallon. Naturally, your savings will depend on how much stop and start driving you do.

You've probably read that radial tires roll more easily than other types of tires, and since the Firestone Steel Radial 500 tires are now available across the country and are original equipment on many new cars, we thought you'd like to know how much more gas mileage they might give you now that fuel is in short supply.

For months the Firestone Engineering and Development Division has been conducting tests, both in the laboratory and on the test track, so we could tell you what to expect from these tires. And now, the results are in.

Laboratory Rolling Resistance Test:

In laboratory tests conducted in the Firestone Indoor Test Center, our engineers studied the differences in rolling resistance — that's the amount of energy and power needed to move one tire—between our original equipment Steel Radial 500 and our original equipment belted bias tire. When their tests showed an amazing 27 percent difference—that's 27 percent less energy needed to move the Steel Radial 500 than the belted bias tire—they immediately set up a series of tests at our outdoor proving ground at Ft. Stockton, Texas, to determine what kind of fuel savings our Steel Radial 500 might give you in actual on-the-road conditions at different speeds.

Fuel Economy Test:

These tests were run on a standard four-door U.S.A. sedan. All fuel, speeds, and mileage were scientifically measured in a series of twenty-four carefully controlled and measured runs. Two complete tests were made, with two runs in each test.

Test No. 1†	30 MPH	50 MPH	70 MPH
Firestone Belted Bias Tire	18.12 mpg	18.62 mpg	14.90 mpg
Firestone Steel Radial 500	19.87 mpg	20,46 mpg	16.15 mpg
Percent improvement in Fuel Economy of Steel Radial 500	10°e	10%	8%

fAll figures are an average of two runs each, at speeds of 30, 50, and 70 miles per hour.

Test No. 2†	30 MPH	50 MPH	70 MPH	í
Firestone Belted Bias Tire	19.07 mpg	19.23 mpg	14.86 mpg	
Firestone Steel Radial 500	20.72 mpg	20.60 mpg	15,86 mpg	
Percent improvement in Fuel Economy of Steel Radial 500	95	777	7%	

†All figures are an average of two runs each, at speeds of 30, 50, and 70 miles per hour.

What all this means to you:

You may have been considering radial tires to get their better steering, road holding, and a 40,000 mile guarantee. Now the Firestone Steel Radial 500 gives you a still stronger reason, for as gas becomes both harder to get and more expensive, the more miles per gallon we can give you will mean both dollars saved and extra gasoline you can use for little errands or long trips.

And think about this: even if radial tires only gave people fuel savings of 2% instead of 7% to 10%, the effect of putting all the nation's hundred million cars on radial tires would result in a tremendous savings of fuel each year, a significant factor with our current fuel shortage.

So think hard about radial tires. And ask your Firestone Dealer or Store for a free copy of the fuel savings test data on the tire you now know can put some extra trips into every tankful you buy...

The 40,000 mile Steel Radial 500 another people tire from



OUR 40,000 MILE GUARANTEE

The Steel Radial 500 by Firestone is guaranteed to give you 40,000 miles of treadwear in normal passenger use on the same car. If it doesn't, take your guarantee to any Firestone Store or participating Dealer. He'll replace the tire with a new one and give you credit for the mileage not received based on the then current adjustment price (approximate national average selling price) plus Federal Excise Tax. A small service charge may be added.

Sub-compact. Full size. Which demands more from its motor oil?

At today's expressway speeds, little car engines strain to keep up with the big guys. That raises the oil temperature. Today's big cars are usually loaded with power options that also raise the oil temperature. And heat is the main reason oil deteriorates. Today you have to name your oil. By type. By S.A.E. grade. By brand.



Ten years ago, you rarely had to think about oil temperatures. Today you do. Thinking about it may help prevent an unnecessary repair bill.

It doesn't matter what size car you're driving. Even with a modest number of power extras, your new little car can generate some severe crankcase temperatures. Emission controls are one reason. Also the strain of high speeds on little engines, especially on a hill. The harder an engine works, the hotter the oil gets.

Full-size cars run hotter, too. They're loaded with heatraising options. Some examples: Automatic transmission ups oil temperatures by 10-15° F. Air conditioning adds about 10° F. Power steering, about 10° F. Plus, in new cars, a 15-20° F. boost from emissions systems. And if you're hauling a trailer, change the oil even more often.

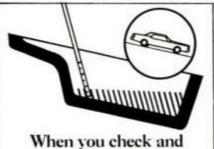
What all this means is that your engine oil temperature may be running close to or over 300° F., compared to about 180° F. 10 years ago.

In short, heat is now an oil's worst enemy. So what should you do?

First, read your owner's manual. And change oil just as

frequently as it says to. Also note the cautions about severe operating conditions such as dusty areas and short trips in extreme cold.

Second, have your oil level checked more often. Every time you fill up with gas, in fact. Some oil burn-off is normal—but the amount



When you check and add oil yourself:

- Choose a level spot—not a sloping driveway.
- Turn the engine off. Wait a few minutes.
- 3. Fill to the full dipstick mark, but not beyond.

varies from car to car, even when they're the same size and the same year. And keeping the crankcase full helps keep the oil cool. Third, watch your oil warning light. At start-up, it flickers on for a moment or so, until the oil flow is normal throughout the engine. If the light stays on, switch your ignition off immediately and get help. If the light goes on when you're driving, pull over as soon as it's safe. Maybe it's just your oil that's low. Or there may be a more serious problem. Answer: Wait for a professional to get you going again.

Fourth, be sure to use a premium oil. An oil that's fortified to handle this severe heat. For your peace of mind, ask for Quaker State Motor Oil. Quaker State is refined only from 100% Pure Pennsylvania Grade Crude Oil, the world's choicest. And Quaker State is fortified with a blend of additives, scientifically selected to retard oxidation, clean and

disperse harmful deposits and to neutralize harmful acids.

Just ask for Quaker State Motor Oil by name. For your peace of mind.



Quaker State your car to keep it running young.

THE SAW HORSE. FROM BLACK & DECKER.

You already know about ordinary circular saws. Now let us tell you a few things about The Saw Horse, from Black & Decker.

The Saw Horse is a big saw –
7¼". With a powerful 1¾ HP motor.
(Burnout-protected, with *roller* bearings at heavy stress points.)

It's a durable saw, too. And reliable. With a sturdy, extra-wide wraparound steel shoe, to maintain balance and keep your cuts true and level. (The shoe tilts to 45°, for bevel and compound-mitre cuts.)

It's also a comfortable saw. Because of its balanced handle placement

tion, it moves almost effortlessly through the work. In fact, it cuts through 2" stock at

any angle, with

The Saw Horse comes with a 7¼" combination blade.

So you can get right to work. On bookshelves.

Or a kitchen cabinet. Or even a new wing on your house.

It's a lot of saw for \$39.99. In fact, dollar for dollar and feature for feature, The Saw Horse just might be the best circular saw you can own. The Saw Horse, from Black & Decker.



Expect the best from Black & Decker, for less than you'd expect. **Black & Decker**. Foryournearest Black & Decker Dealer, call 800-243-6000 FREE, day or night In Connecticut, call 1-800-882-6500.

AUTOMOBILES, DRIVING

- **Detroit Listening Post**
- 54 Imports and Motorsports
- 60D Check your battery with a light in your lighter
- 82 PM's dockside guide to imported cars—'74
- 128 PM Owners Report: Volkswagen Thing
- Saturday Mechanic: Get more life from your clutch
- 168 VW Dasher: Future shape for the family car

BOATING, OUTDOORS

- How to keep your ice skates sharp
- 92 New afloat for '74
- New cat that scats at sea
- Big new outboard cruiser has rugged offshore hull
- 101 Inboards-big and new
- 102 Mini motors-maxi push
- Pump tilt to trim your outboard 104
- 106 Bargain gauge for gas consumption
- 108 Latest gear and gadgets
- 111 Listener that locates leaks

HOME AND YARD

- 72 How to remove and reset a toilet
- How to work with copper piping
- 80 How to silence plumbing noises
- 158 Classic chandelier you can make for less than \$45

SHOP AND CRAFTS

- 16 Hints from readers
- 60J Hints from readers
- 60K Hints from readers
- 140 Fun projects for wintry evenings
- 152 Hints from readers
- 153 Socket holder for a brace
- 154 Midpoint punch finds the spot
- 180 Hints from readers

AVIATION

- 65 The exciting world of miniature aviation
- Homebuilt planes:
 - 'Flying needle': Fantastic new fun plane

SCIENCE, INVENTIONS

112 When gas mains become blockbusters

ELECTRONICS, RADIO, TV

- Check your battery with a light in your lighter
- 71 Two FM favorites add AM
- 132 Let your family listen with this easy phone amp

PHOTOGRAPHY

60H Photo hints

EVERY MONTH

- Letters
- 20 The Bicycle Shop
- Appliance Clinic
- 40 Car Clinic
- 50 Science Worldwide
- 58 All Outdoors
- 62 Homeowners' Clinic
- It's New NOW: Latest products and developments 116

(A 12-page roundup)

FEBRUARY 1974 • Vol. 141 No. 2

INTERNATIONAL EDITIONS

Australia, Caribbean, Denmark, Mexico, Southern Hemisphere, Sweden



Blockbusting gas mains 112



Exciting world of miniature aviation ...

Fun projects for wintry evenings . . 140-151





'74 Boating roundup

Worth writing for: see page 193

ON THE COVER: VW's new Dasher-"the future shape for the family car"arrives at an East Coast port. Photo: Fred L. Wolff

AS A SERVICE TO READERS, Popular Mechanics publishes newsworthy products, techniques and scientific and technological developments. Due to possible variance in the quality and condition of materials and workmanship, *Popular Mechanics* cannot assume responsibility for proper application of techniques or proper and safe functioning of manufactured products or reader-built projects resulting from plans published in this magazine.

The front-wheel drive Subaru. Did we design it with the fuel shortage in mind?

It sure seems that way, doesn't it?

Some Subaru owners have written us claiming more than thirty miles per gallon.

On the average, the Subaru gets around twenty-five

miles per gallon on regular.

The U.S. Bureau of Highways tells us the national average for gas mileage is about 13.5 per gallon.

This means that Subaru, with its Quadrozontal Engine,

gets almost twice the national average.

And in some cases even more.

That's our story.

How's your mileage these days?

Subaru '74

You could buy it for gas mileage alone. But there's so much more.



See your Yellow Pages for the dealer nearest you. Or call, toll free, 800-447-4700. In Illinois 800-322-4400. Subaru automobiles priced from \$2,598. Plus dealer prep., freight, state and local taxes, if any. Subaru automobiles manufactured by Fuji Heavy Industries, Ltd., Tokyo, Japan. Imported by Subaru of America, Inc., Pennsauken, New Jersey.

BRADLEY GT Popular Mechan



AMERICA'S BEST SELLING



 QUICK-EASY ASSEMBLY • WIDE CHOICE OF COLORS • EVERY PART INCLUDED EXCEPT VW . NO SPECIAL TOOLS REQUIRED

FOR FULL INFORMATION-FULL COLOR POSTER AND **BROCHURE SEND \$2.00 TO:**

BRADLEY AUTOMOTIVE

Dept. PM 2 7669 Washington Ave. So., Edina, Mn. 55435

STATE__

- D Poster, Brochure and Complete Info. (\$2.00)
- ☐ Assembly Manual (\$7.00)

NAME. ADDRESS_

CITY_

HOME PHONE (_

BUSINESS PHONE (_

JIM LISTON, Editor SHELDON M. GALLAGER, Executive Editor JOHN A. LINKLETTER, Managing Editor WAYNE C. LECKEY, Home and Shop Editor ALVIN KIETZ, Art Director

BILL HARTFORD JOHN F. PEARSON WM. T. McKEOWN IVAN BERGER HARRY WICKS STEPHEN WALTON MICHAEL LAMM ROBERT LUND GARRY WINTER RICHARD H. FUNK ALFREDO VEGA DON EVANS DAVID KOMITAU IRA HERRICK DON L. MANNES CLIFFORD B. HICKS EVERETT JOHNSON

Science and Engineering **Boating and Outdoors** Electronics and Photography Home Workshop Assistant, Home and Shop West Coast **Detroit Automotive** Copy Chief Production Assistant, Production Technical Art Director Assistant Art Director Assistant Art Director Assistant Art Director Special Projects SOPHIE GRONOWICZ Director, Bureau of Information Cabinetmaker

DANIEL J. COLEMAN, Director of Advertising

ADVERTISING OFFICES: New York: 224 West 57th St., 262-4282; Chicago: 520 N. Michigan Ave., 527-2400; Detroit: General Motors Bidg., Thouty 5-8711; Cleveland: 20110 Chagrin Blvd., Shaker Heights, 283-7788; Los Angeles; 601 North Vermont Ave., 666-4263,

JOHN A. REGINA, Advertising Production Manager

Published by The Hearst Corporation

FRANK MASSI

President JOHN R. MILLER

Executive Vice President

RANDOLPH A. HEARST Chairman

RICHARD E. DEEMS President, Magazines Division

JOSEPH F. KERN Publisher

ADDRESS ALL EDITORIAL COMMUNICATIONS TO: 224 West 57th St., New York, N.Y. 10019. For additional sources of information on the articles and products in this issue, write to Bureau of Information, Popular Mechanics, for free "Where-to-Find-It" list.

SUBSCRIPTION SERVICE: Mail all subscription orders, changes of address, correspondence concerning subscriptions, and Postmaster notices of undeliverable copies to Popular Mechanics, Box 646. New York, N.Y. 10019. Please enclose your latest address label for quickest service when writing about your subscription.

Popular Mechanics is published Monthly by The Hearst Corporation, 224 West 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10019. U.S.A., Frank Massi, President; John R. Miller, Executive Vice President; Randolph A. Hearst, Chairman: Harrison A. Mitnick, Treasurer; Harvey L. Lipton, Vice President and Secretary. Hearst Magazines Division: Richard E. Deems, President and Secretary. Hearst Magazines Division: Richard E. Deems, President and Resident Controller: Albert A. Raehol, Vice President and Idrector of Circulation; Joseph F. Kern, Vice President for Popular Mechanics, Single copy in the United States and Canada. 60 cents, Subscription prices: United States and Possessions, \$5.69 for one year: \$10.29 for two years; \$13.69 for three years. Canada, add \$2.00 for each year, All other countries, add \$4.00 for each year. When changing address, give old address as well as the new, with zip code, and allow six weeks for change to become effective. Second-class postage paid at New York, N.Y., and at additional malling offices. Authorized as second-class mail by the Post Office Department, Ottawa, and for payment of postage in cash, Registered as second-class matter at the Post Office at Mexico June 20, 1950. ② 1974 by The Hearst Corporation. All rights reserved. Printed in U.S.A.

KEEP THIS EQUIPMENT AND PUT YOUR HANDS TO WORK MAKING MONEY

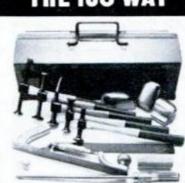
1973 ICS

Daytona Test Equipment, helps you pinpoint trouble and get peak performance out of any car. This professional line of top quality instruments is yours to keep—along with all the other equipment—when you complete your training.





LEARN AUTOMOTIVE MECHANICS (AT HOME) THE ICS WAY



Proto Body Rebuilding Tools. A way to make money while you learn, if you decide to specialize in this area.



Proto Hand Tools, mark you as a professional, even while you're learning. Use them on the job, or when you start a service business of your own.

Let ICS send you a free "Demonstration Lesson" that could start you on the road to success in this rewarding career field. Mail coupon today.

You need experience using this kind of equipment to really make money as an auto mechanic. ICS will give you that experience, during your spare time. And when you complete your training, all this equipment will be yours to keep—at no additional cost. So you can start using it on the job (where trained techni-

Air Conditioning Kit, lets you test

and repair any automobile air-conditioning system. Earn extra cash while you learn the skills of a highly

paid air-conditioning specialist.

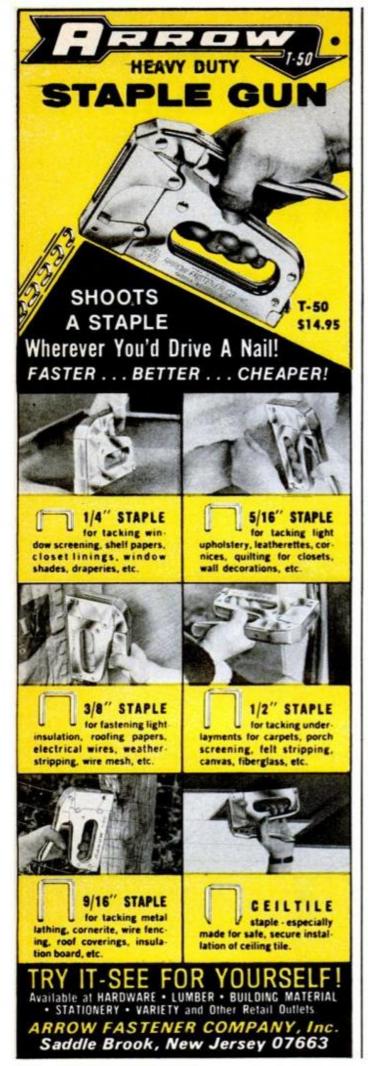
cians now earn \$5.16* an hour). Or you can open a shop of your own—and earn even more money working full or part-time.

Get started now. Just mail the coupon below for your free "Demonstration Lesson" and free Career Guidance materials. There's no obligation, of course.

*U.S. Labor Department

YES, send me full details plus a that could start me on the road Repair specialist. I understand	to success as an Automotive	ICSInternational Co Scranton, Penns	rrespondence Schools sylvania 18515
Name	XA685N Age	free information about	y if you prefer to receive these related career fields.
Address	Apt. No.	☐ Electronics ☐ Computer Servicing	
City		☐ FCC License ☐ Communications/Br	500 15 TO 700 CO 15 CO 15 CO
State	Zip	☐ Air Conditioning, He ☐ Check for special in	eating & Refrigeration formation if 16 or under.

ACCREDITED MEMBER NATIONAL HOME STUDY COUNCIL, APPROVED FOR VETERANS TRAINING. APPROVED FOR FEDERALLY INSURED LOANS.



LETTERS

TO THE EDITOR

It's an elk . . . it's a moose

In December you show a picture of what you refer to as elk (*Science Worldwide*, page 55). Are you sure those are not moose? If they are not moose, they are the funniest looking elk I've ever seen.

PLEASANT VIEW, COLO.

D.H. LIVINGSTON

These elk sure don't resemble the elk we raise in Montana. We do have animals exactly like the ones in the picture, but they are called moose.

GREAT FALLS, MONT.

ROBERT A. MAJERUS

The reference books we checked indicate that our news source is correct in calling those beasts elk. There are two very different members of the deer family that bear the name elk. One is the familiar animal of North America. The second lives in Europe and looks like the American moose. The European elk exists in several countries, including the Soviet Union, where the picture was taken.

Antique tool collection

I enjoyed reading your article on Frank Sahlmann's collection (One Man's Incredible Antique Tool Collection, page 168, Oct. PM). It was very well done, and I would like to see more of that type of article in your magazine. Your reference to the Early American Industries Assn. particularly caught my attention. Would you please give me the address of that organization.

VIRGINIA BEACH, VA.

A.B. REYNOLDS

Inquiries can be addressed to: Early American Industries Assn.; Office of State History, Bldg. No. 8; Rotterdam Industrial Park; Schenectady, N.Y. 12306.

Pro Soloist is now smallest

In reference to Low-Cost Synthesizers: Switched-On Home Music Fun (page 126, TOM McCAHILL SAYS:
"The appliance repair field
is so uncrowded

Someone once said that if you build a better mousetrap, the world will beat a path to your door. In the home appliance business, a lot of enterprising companies have gotten rich peddling a list of handy electrical gadgets for the home longer than Wilt Chamberlain's arm. The trouble is, the dozen or more appliances in the average American home can go on the fritz, and men with the proper training to do repairs are as scarce as kneelength skirts on teen agers.

it's almost lonely!"

Good Appliance Repairmen are a rare breed these days. Those with a little ambition are booked so solidly you can wait days to get somebody to fix a balky refrigerator or cantankerous toaster. Sometimes, you have to settle for a bum job from a guy who had no business calling himself an Appliance Repairman in the first place.

This brings me to my point. If you want to make money in a field that's begging for trained technicians, there's a fine, low-cost home-study plan available that teaches you how to handle every type of Appliance repair in detail—including refrigeration, air conditioners, and even small gas engines. The course was prepared by the instructors at National Radio Institute. This is the oldest and largest home-study school in the Electronics/ Electrical fields with more than fifty years' experience training men like yourself for new careers or spare-time or full-time businesses of their own.

A few years ago, NRI recognized the increasing demand for trained Appliance Repairmen. They set about preparing well-illustrated. easy-to-understand lessons that teach you how to repair home, commercial and farm Appliances. NRI even added a professional Appliance Tester that's included in their low tuition. With the Tester and a few basic tools you probably already have, you're equipped to service most Electrical Appliances. If you aren't making as much as \$4 to \$6 an hour in spare time fixing Appliances for friends and neighbors within a few months after enrolling, my name isn't McCahill.

The reason I'm no doubting Thomas, is because the staff at NRI is composed of experienced instructors who guide you through the course with more personal attention than you'd get in many classrooms. With the kind of help they give a student and the kind of course they have, you can be the man in demand in this field—even if you've never tried to rewire a plug, or got fed up with school at the 9th grade.

The best advice I can give you is to clip the coupon below and send for the NRI Appliance Training Catalog. It's free, and there's no obligation. NRI doesn't employ salesmen, so nobody will be knocking at your door. All it will cost you is a postage stamp. Take it from Uncle Tom, the Appliance Repair field needs good men, Now.

tom Welahire

TOM McCAHILL

APPLIANCE DIVISION, NATIONAL RADIO INSTITUTE 3939 Wisconsin Avenue, Washington, D.C. 20016	APPROVED UNDER NEW GI BILL. If you served since January 31, 1955, or are in service, check GI line below.
OK-1 want to see for myself. Send me the free book on Pro	ofessional Appliance Servicing. No salesman will call.
Name	
Address	THE PAIN AND A STATE OF THE PRODUCT SAME OF A PAIN OF A PAIN THE THE STATE OF THE SAME AND A PAIN AND A PAIN A





New IRWIN Expansive Bit lets you dial your size

Just turn the dial and you're set to go with this new Irwin Expansive bit. No hunting for the size you need, Fits all hand

the size you need. Fits all hand bit braces. Clean, fast, accurate boring action from %" to 3"—35 standard hole sizes in all!

And what a really fine precision tool to own. It's dropforged from special bit steel, heat treated full length, machined for accuracy and sharpness, highly polished, too. Two cutters supplied with each bit. Model No. 21 with 5%" to 134" boring range also available. Ideal for home handyman, professional woodworker, or farm. See your independent hardware or building supply dealer soon.



IRWIN

every bit as good as the name

at Wilmington, Ohio 45177, since 1885

LETTERS

(Continued from page 8)



Jan. PM), the "smallest ARP" synthesizer is no longer the Soloist model shown on page 127. Smallest is now the Pro Soloist (photo), which sells for \$1395.

ARP INSTRUMENTS, INC. DAVID FRIEND NEWTON, MASS.

One more bottle

I have had many compliments on the barrel bar I made following your plans in *Roll Out the Barrel* (page 130, Jan. '72 *PM*). I altered the lazy Susan bottle rack slightly by adding one more bottle and putting an



ice bucket in the middle. I paid \$20 for this barrel, but since have found a place where I can buy them for \$5.50 in South San Francisco.

PINOLE, CALIF.

JOHN F. BROWN JR.

Angle cutting

In "Cutting $22\frac{1}{2}$ ° angles" (*Hints From Readers*, page 173, Oct. *PM*), it seems there is a printing error somewhere as it would be necessary to set the gauge at $22\frac{1}{2}$ ° and not 45° as stated.

MIAMI LAKES, FLA. ANTHONY H. LIPPERT

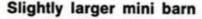
It is a printing error. To cut a 22½° miter on a table saw would require a miter gauge that could be set at 67½° (67½ from 90 equals 22½). Most miter gauges can be set only to 60°, therefore a little trickery is required. Cut a 45° miter into a 12-inch scrap of 2x6 lumber, and screw it to the

miter gauge. Reset the miter gauge to read $22\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$. The two angles— $22\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ and 45° —total $67\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ and will result in the finished workpiece having a $22\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ miter. A few pointed brads in the 2x6 will keep the work from sliding.

How long is Danny?

Your article Christmas Gifts You Can Make (page 166, Nov. PM) was a honey. My husband wants to make Danny Dachshund (page 168). But he says you forgot to tell how long Danny should be. CHICAGO MRS. PENNY NICHOLS

We did forget. Danny's body should be 71/4 inches long.



My Dutch Mini Barn (page 64, Aug. '72 PM) was the first major project I have undertaken and I am quite pleased with it.

I did increase the dimensions to 12 by 16

feet to accommodate a utility trailer, and in place of plywood siding I used Masonite Woodsman siding.

Construction costs were kept within your estimate of \$397, including concrete slab. WASHINGTON, MO. WILLIAM H. VERDINE

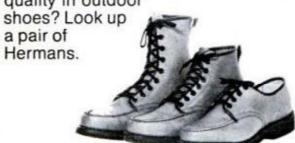
Complete plans are available for \$3.95 from Popular Mechanics, Dept DM-JL, Box 1014, Radio City, New York, N.Y. 10019. Two sets of plans are \$5.95.

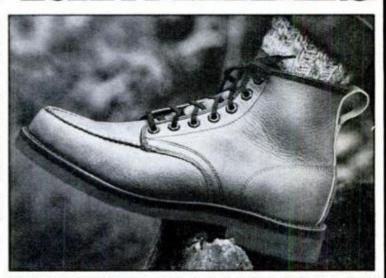
'Man and his machines'

My pleasure with your magazine's contin-(Please turn to page 12)

HERMAN RAWHIDES

Herman Rawhides take naturally to the outdoors. From the first day you own them, the supple, full grain rawhide uppers conform to your feet. The oilresistant Neoprene® soles and heels provide long wear and sure footing. On just about any surface. And fit? Herman Rawhides come in over 90 sizes: 9 A to 14 EEE. Cushion insoles are covered in full grain leather for even greater comfort. And Rawhides come in three styles: 8" boot (Style #7130); 6" shoe (Style #7630); and, oxford (Style #7430). Looking for real quality in outdoor







FREE CATALOG J. M. HERMAN SHOE COMPANY DEPT. 34, MILLIS, MASS. 02054 I'd like to try a pair of Herman Rawhides. Send me your catalog and the name of my nearest Herman Dealer. PM-RH-4-2

Name

Address

City

State

ZIP





And that's about the only difference between us and the ready-mades. We use the same, if not better, materials than they do. Only prime northern goose down. And ripstop nylon. We offer as wide a selection of products as they do. The only real difference between us and them is this: Someone you never see makes their product. Someone you know intimately makes yours. You.

And that knowledge (along with your magical fingers and a reliable sewing machine) can save you up to 50% over the cost of ready-made bags, jackets and tents.

So come camping with Frostline. We'll give you the parts. If you'll give us a hand. For a free catalog on all Frostline kits, write to Frostline Kits,

Dept. PM 228

P.O. Box 9100 Boulder, Colorado 80303

LETTERS

(Continued from page 11)

uing coverage of what I call the world of "man and his machines" grows with each issue. Your latest on the Pitts Special (World's Hottest Homebuilt, page 122, Nov. PM) had more of the excellent photographs and clear descriptions which I think are earning you a strong and growing following. WASHINGTON, D.C.

R. G. SUMMERS

Teacup builder

Here are pictures of the *Teacup* (page 146, Jan. '66 *PM*) I built from your plans. Everything was built in our home shop, including the sails, for under \$200. I went



one step further and made a carrier and jack for car transporting. (I've also built an iceboat to which the Teacup's mast and sail can be adapted.

O'FALLON, ILL.

GEORGE H. KREY

Most explicit ever

How to Fell, Buck and Limb a Tree (page 90, Sept. PM) has got to be the most explicit and well-pictured article I have ever seen. Here at the rental store we have several chain saws, axes and other tree-trimming and cutting implements. Most users are first-timers or at least not very knowledgeable about tree work. I'd like to make sure our customers see this article when they rent this type of equipment.

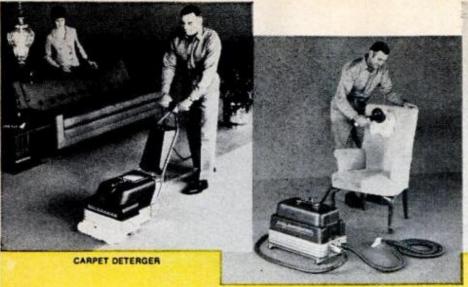
MICHIGAN CITY, IND.

CHARLIE MARKS

Touch of realism for play appliances

I was very interested in Kitchen Play Appliances (page 172, Nov. PM). I have made a couple of "electric stoves" for my grand-

(Please turn to page 14)



WALL DETERGER

UPHOLSTERY DETERGER

PARTTIME or FULL TIME

have your own money-making business

You offer a service everybody needs ... work part time or full time ... own your equipment ... keep all you earn ... start with just a small investment ... and we help you every step of the way!

Have your own money-making business and make the kind of income you probably thought impossible. You can when you clean carpeting or upholstery or walls with Von Schrader professional cleaning equipment. Every home, every building, are potential customers. And every customer represents repeat business.

Moreover, we help you every step of the way . . . just as we have helped thousands of other Von Schrader Associates build money-making businesses for almost 40 years. Here are some comments. Carpet: "You people sure helped me and I'll never forget it. I'm averaging about \$18,000 a year."—H. Kendall. "During first 2 months made \$2500 net."—R. Pilong. Upholstery: "One day I did a \$135 job. Best week was \$500."—C. Lambert. "We passed over the

\$450 mark in five days."—T. E. Baylor. Wall: "I work just 2 or 3 days a week. Best month was \$1200."—J. R. Johnson.

There are three easy-to-operate Von Schrader Detergers. You need no special skills. Each offers a proven way to a growing income. (1) Von Schrader Carpet Deterger gives deep-level cleaning to carpeting. (2) Von Schrader Upholstery Deterger cleans fabrics and synthetics beautifully. (3) Von Schrader Wall Deterger cleans walls (and ceilings) five times faster than by hand.

You can start with just one Deterger Then, as your business keeps growing, you may want to add the other two and thus offer a complete cleaning service.

There are no fees, royalties, or contracts. There's no franchise involved to shackle you with giving up part of your income. Instead, you own your equipment, keep all you earn. Cost of the equipment is so small you may find it hard to believe. What's more, we help you get started and continue to help afterwards. For complete information—without any obligation—send for the interesting free booklet.

"Let me send you our free booklet that gives all the facts"

-Francis von Schrader, President



Read about the big demand for on-location cleaning, see why Von Schrader Detergers are the finest of their kind, how easy they are to operate. Learn how other men have become financially independent, how Von Schrader helps you every step of the way. Fill in the coupon and send for free booklet. Extra! Special Recorded Message Included with booklet. Listen as Francis von Schrader talks to you personally about your growing future with Von Schrader



39 years of helping people earn good money

VON SCHRADER company

1024 Place, Racine, Wisconsin 53403

Please send complete information on Von Schrader Detergers.

Name

Address

NATIONAL CONTRACTOR OF THE CON

City

LETTERS

(Continued from page 12)

children. I used real knobs and switches from junked stoves. The burners, cut out by sabre saw to resemble real burners, have a piece of heavy red plastic underneath, with a Christmas-tree bulb under the plastic. When the switch is turned on, a red glow appears. I used a door switch from a junked car to make the oven light come on when the door is opened.

SAUK CENTRE, MINN. JOHN A. NEUMANN

Test lamp polarity

The "Test Lamp From Ballpoint Pens" (Hints From Readers, page 26A, Sept. PM) could be dangerous if not used right. One should use a polarized plug with the light bulb connected in series with the "hot" line. If the bulb were in series with the neutral line, the other probe would be a dangerous live wire.

TUCSON, ARIZ

FRANK L. RICHEY

The probe shown is a homemade version

of commercially made test lamps. We must agree, however, that there is a shock hazard if correct polarity is not observed.

Prize-winning pool table



Here is a picture of my son, Bill, at age 13 when he won first prize at the Portola Junior High Industrial Arts Fair with a bumper pool table he constructed from PM plans (A Bumper-Pool Table You Can Build, page 146, Jan. '70 PM). His wood shop teacher is Mr. Milton Argue.

TARZANA, CALIF.

MRS. MARY ANN SCHATZ



The Lazy Man's Way to Riches

'Most People Are Too Busy Earning a Living to Make Any Money'

I used to work hard. The 18-hour days. The 7-day weeks.

But I didn't start making big money until I did less – a lot less.

For example, this ad took about 2 hours to write. With a little luck, it should earn me 50, maybe a hundred thousand dollars.

What's more, I'm going to ask you to send me 10 dollars for something that'll cost me no more than 50 cents. And I'll try to make it so irresistible that you'd be a darned fool not to do it.

After all, why should you care if I make \$9.50 profit if I can show you how to make a lot more?

What if I'm so sure that you will make money my Lazy Man's Way that I'll make you the world's most unusual guarantee?

And here it is: I won't even cash your check or money order for 31 days after I've sent you my material.

That'll give you plenty of time to get it, look it over, try

If you don't agree that it's worth at least a hundred times what you invested, send it back. Your uncashed check or money order will be put in the return mail.

The only reason I won't send it to you and bill you or send it C.O.D. is because both these methods involve more time and money.

And I'm already going to give you the biggest bargain of your life.

Because I'm going to tell you what it took me 11 years to perfect: How to make money the Lazy Man's Way.

O.K. - now I have to brag a little. I don't mind it. And it's necessary - to prove that sending me the 10 dollars... which I'll keep "in escrow" until you're satisfied... is the smartest thing you ever did.

I live in a home that's worth \$100,000. I know it is, because I turned down an offer for that much. My mortgage is less than half that, and the only reason I haven't paid it off is because my Tax Accountant says I'd be an idiot.

My "office," about a mile and a half from my home, is right on the beach. My view is so breathtaking that most people comment that they don't see how I get any work done. But I do enough. About 6 hours a day, 8 or 9 months a year.

The rest of the time we spend at our mountain "cabin." I paid \$30,000 for it—cash.

I have 2 boats and a Cadillac. All paid for.

We have stocks, bonds, investments, cash in the bank. But the most important thing I have is priceless: time with my family.

And I'll show you just how I did it—the Lazy Man's Way—a secret that I've shared with just a few friends til now.

It doesn't require "education." I'm a high school graduate.

It doesn't require "capital." When I started out, I was so deep in debt that a lawyer friend advised bankruptcy as the only way out. He was wrong. We paid off our debts and, outside of the mortgage, don't owe a cent to any man.

don't owe a cent to any man.

It doesn't require "luck." I've had more than my share, but I'm not promising you that you'll make as much money as I have. And you may do better; I personally know one man who used these principles, worked hard, and made 11 million dollars in 8 years. But money isn't everything.

It doesn't require "talent." Just enough brains to know what to look for. And I'll tell you that.

It doesn't require "youth."
One woman I worked with is over 70. She's travelled the world over, making all the money she needs, doing only what I taught her.

It doesn't require "experience." A widow in Chicago has been averaging \$25,000 a year for the past 5 years, using my methods.

What does it require? Belief. Enough to take a chance. Enough to absorb what I'll send you. Enough to put the principles into action. If you do just that — nothing more, nothing less — the results will be hard to believe. Remember—I guarantee it.

You don't have to give up your job. But you may soon be making so much money that you'll be able to. Once again — I guarantee it.

The wisest man I ever knew told me something I never forgot: "Most people are too busy earning a living to make any money."

Don't take as long as I did to find out he was right.

I'll prove it to you, if you'll send in the coupon now. I'm not asking you to "believe" me. Just try it. If I'm wrong, all you've lost is a couple of minutes and an 8-cent stamp. But what if I'm right?

Sworn Statement:

"I have examined this advertisement. On the basis of personal acquaintance with Mr. Joe Karbo for 18 years and my professional relationship as his accountant, I certify that every statement is true." [Accountant's name available upon request.]

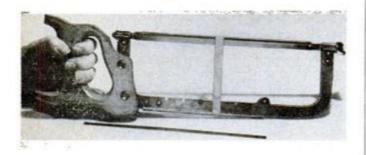
Bank Reference:

American State Bank 675 South Main Street, Orange, California 92668

Joe Karbo		
17105 South Paci	fic, Dept. 551-B	
Sunset Beach, Ca	lifornia 90742.	
Send me the Laz check or money o If I return you return my uncash here's my ten doll	be full of beans, but what y Man's Way to Riches. B rder for 31 days after it's i r material—for any reason ed check or money order t ars. ir Mail, I'm enclosing an ex	ut don't deposit my in the mail. n-within that time, o me. On that basis,
Name		
Address		
City	State	Zip
© 1973 Joe Karbo		

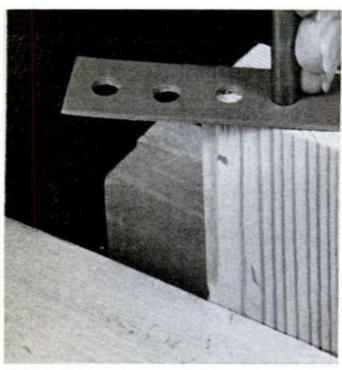
HINTS

FROM READERS



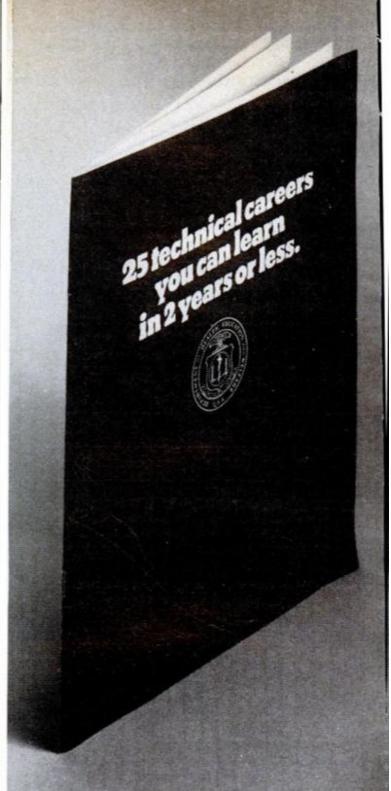
Blade guard for hacksaw

To prevent accidental cuts and protect the teeth of your hacksaw blade, cover the blade with a grooved rib from a discarded umbrella. To cut rib to length, file a notch in the back of the rib and break with fingers; a rubber band holds the rib in place over the teeth.—Allen Wilks, Matawan, N.J.



Method for punching holes

Neat, clean holes can be made in leather, vinyl, fiber and thin metals by punching with a steel rod of the diameter required over a block of scrap wood. Punching is done over the end grain of the wood and a new spot selected on the wood for each hole.—Kenneth Wells, Portsmouth, England



"...you no longer need four years of college to start out on a scientific or technical career.

"You can break into any field—
from medicine to computers to
engineering to the space program
—with only a year or two of education. Just become a technician."

–U.S. Office of Education

Take advantage of these U.S. Government facts and get started in a big income career.

ow far can you go without four years of college? Here's what the U.S. Government says about it in a booklet shown at left:

"A lot of people think that careers are meant for college graduates—jobs are for every body else.

"Ten years ago, they may have had a point. But something's happened recently to change all that. A revolution in science and technology...

"You can break into any field—from medicine to computers to engineering to the space program—with only a year or two of education.

"Just become a technician."

You don't need to read the government booklet. (Its main message is printed above.)

But you do need some guidance to pick a field you'd enjoy working in.

Free Guidance Materials

To help you select the technical career field that's right for you, we've listed opportunities in the special coupon, at right. And you can find out what you should know about the field you like best by simply checking off your choice and mailing the card or coupon today.

Free Guidance Booklet

By return mail, you will receive a free ICS Career Guidance Booklet that describes the opportunities, income and job security you might expect in your newly chosen field. It will also explain how ICS can help you get the training you need to break into this new career field...right in your home...during your spare time...without losing a single day's pay from your present job ... and without ever setting foot in a classroom.

Free "Demonstration Lesson" In addition, you'll receive a free "Demonstration Lesson" that lets you see for yourself why picking up the job skills you need—the ICS way - may be easier than you think.

More than 8,500,000 men and women have turned to ICS for career training since 1890. Some 2,000 American firms and government

agencies are using ICS training programs to upgrade their employees. (Among these firms are such names as Ford, U.S. Steel, Chrysler, Mobil, 3M Company, Alcoa, Pan Am, GE, Motorola, RCA.)

ICS career training is approved for veterans training, and is Accredited by the Accrediting Commission of the National Home Study

Council. Just mail the card or coupon for your free guidance materials. (Gov't. booklet is not included.)

If card is missing, use coupon and mail to: ICS, Scranton, Pa. 18515.



checked below 1 ur	TV Servicing & Repair Computer Servicing Diesel/Truck Mechanic Surveying & Mapping Drafting (Mechanical)	eld I have r no obligation. Electrician Engineering Technician Transmission Specialist CATV Tech Engineering (Civil, Electrica Mechanical, Chemical)
☐ Check here for speci	al information, if age 16 o	r under
NAME		AGE
ADDRESS		APT.
ADDINESS		

THE BICYCLE SHOP

BY EUGENE A. SLOANE

If you're under 80, reasonably healthy and have a fairly good bicycle, it is very practical to commute to work by bike—even as far as 12 miles.

Benefits of bicycle commuting are many and real. Daily exercise of an hour or two on a bike will keep you sparkling healthy, fit and trim. Savings in gas, wear on a car, parking fees, or daily train fare, can pay for a good new bike in under a year.

Nattily attired in plus fours and helmet, Gene breezes along a Chicago street in his daily commute to the Loop. He picks streets on which cars are parked; otherwise moving traffic often forces a bicyclist to the curb.



I can't ride, and this includes temperatures down to minus 30° F. (I'm no spring chicken, either.) As it gets colder, I simply pile on more layers of clothing.

The idea of wheeling your bike out into rush-hour traffic may seem frightening at first, but, believe me, you soon get used to the roar of traffic around you and learn to ignore it as you concentrate on the cycling situation of the moment. I have, within the past few months, cycled through the rush of traffic in Paris and Amsterdam with no problems. If you think big-city traffic in America is rough, you haven't seen traffic until you've biked in Paris, where it seems a point of honor on the part of motorists to drive full tilt and never give way to anything. By way of comparison, motorists in America are the very soul of courtesy and consideration.

To commute safely, follow a few simple rules:

There'll also be fewer medical bills as you become more fit and so able to throw off disabling colds and the aches and pains you pay for inactivity.

The growing fuel shortages, with rising fuel prices, may make cycling to work the best way to get there—as Europeans have long since discovered. In fact, I was in Holland a few months ago, the day the country posted a total ban on Sunday pleasure driving. On that first day I interviewed dozens of cyclists who commute daily to work over one-way distances of up to 18 miles.

I have been commuting to work 12 miles each way, every day, winter and summer, for years through rush-hour city traffic, and have never even come close to a mishap. My home-to-office time is almost exactly the same by bicycle as by car or train! The only time I don't bike is right after a snowfall of over three inches, or when streets are icy. So far it hasn't got cold enough so that





Plan your route carefully. Go over it first by car. Avoid heavily traveled streets, but use streets where stop signs are in your favor. In big cities, avoid one-way streets where cars tend to leave you little room; use major thoroughfares for cross-town cycling instead. In Chicago, I take side streets from my suburban Evanston home about four miles and then pick up, the scenic, trafficless bike trail (shown) along Lake Michigan to the Loop. Always use streets on which cars are parked. Distance between them and moving traffic is at least three feet, which gives you plenty of room. When there are no parked cars, traffic forces you right up to the curb.

(Please turn to page 22)

There's a lot of good between "Winston...



20 FILTER CIGARETT

FULL RIC

and should."

Winston tastes good GOOD, like a cigarette should.

Warning: The Surgeon General Has Determined That Cigarette Smoking Is Dangerous to Your Health.

(1873 R. J. RETNOLDS TOBACCO CO

20 mg. "tar", 1.4 mg. nicotine av. per cigarette, FTC Report SEPT, '73.

THE BICYCLE SHOP

(Continued from page 20)

Watch for car doors opening. Keep an eye out for people in parked cars ahead who might suddenly open a door in your face. Watch through rear windows and for the reflection of a driver in the side-view mirror of parked cars.

Be ready to stop instantly. Ride with your hands on or just on top of the brake levers so you can stop in time to avoid hitting a suddenly opened car door or a jaywalking pedestrian who steps out in the middle of the block from between parked cars.

Let cars run interference at intersections. When the light turns green, let the traffic start up first and move with it. That way there will be a car between you and anybody who may try to run the light from the left. Never run a red light or cut across an intersection at an angle. To turn left in rush-hour traffic, keep to the right side, cross the intersection with traffic, then either wait till traffic clears and turn left, or cross and wait till the light turns in your favor. I prefer to wait at the curb till traffic clears, then turn left before the light changes to red.

Obey all traffic laws. Traffic rules were made for moving traffic, and that includes bikes. Never run a red light (I repeat), don't bike on streets where cycling is not allowed (even if you disagree) and try to keep more or less to traffic speed, even though you may be able to go faster in traffic-clogged streets. Motorists don't expect cyclists to be going faster than they are, so be doubly careful at intersections. Never fight a car for the right-of-way even if you have it. You may lose.





Make yourself visible. Most city and suburban streets are well lighted so you can see well enough at night, even without lights. What's more important is that motorists see you. Use reflectors, amber on sides, red on the rear and white on the front. Install pedal reflectors. Use reflective cloth tapes as a belt or to hold pants cuffs from tangling in the chain, as illus-

trated. Use a strap-on leg light that moves as you pedal, with red to the rear and white to the front. Generator lights are okay but they don't work when the bike is stopped at a traffic light and they are heavy and drag on the wheels. Wear bright yellow or red jacket.



Wear a rear-view mirror. You must be aware of what's coming up behind you so you know whether you can swerve out into traffic to avoid a car door opening or pedestrian. Safest way to keep track of upcoming traffic is a small mirror (above) you can clip to glasses or to the visor of your cap. It's available at bike stores.



watch out for sewer gratings. Many cities have storm-sewer gratings in the street with openings wide enough for bike wheels to fall through. People have been killed this way. I separated a shoulder just last May by falling in a similar opening, but in a bridge over Puget Sound where bridge sections join. Watch out for bridge expansion joints, too, which have similarly dangerous openings. In the Puget Sound incident, my front wheel hit the bridge joint, and the sudden stop not only broke the bike in half, but threw me over the handle-bars 15 feet.

Wear head protection. Even a simple fall, from a standstill, off a bike can cause fatal injury if your head hits a curb or something as solid. I use a good helmet that I bought in a motorcycle shop. In warmer weather, I use a Cooper or Nestor Johnson hockey helmet. These offer fair protection, tend to be hot over 70° F., but are better than nothing and could save your life.

(Please turn to page 24)

"If you can find a better saw at a better price, buy it."



What moved our president to make that bold statement is our Homecraft® 9" bench saw priced at \$129.99, motor included.

This tool has all the features you'd find on saws costing \$50 to \$100 more.

A see-thru blade guard, for instance, with splitter

READY TO RIW and antikickback fingers added for safety and efficiency.

One-hundred percent ball-bearing construction. Self-aligning fence. Thermal overload protection. Miter gauge. Up-front controls. Safety switch to prevent accidental starts. Plus a **rug**ged power unit that develops a full 1.5 hp.

It's complete and ready to run for the remarkable price of \$129.99.

"As I said, if you can find a better saw at a better price, buy it."



Rockwell International

For your local Rockwell dealer, phone toll free: 800 243-6000 (Conn.: 1-800 822-6500). Excluding Hawaii and Alaska. Or write: Power Tool Division, Rockwell International, Memphis, Tenn. 38131

NEW FREE BOOK DISCUSSES

HOW TO SELL YOUR INVENTION

If you have an invention (whether patented or unpatented) that you believe has commercial value, our Free Booklet entitled "How to Go About Selling Your Invention" may help you save time and money.

We are specialists in representing inventors and submitting their inventions to manufacturers. We work with scores of manufacturers who are seeking new products or new product ideas, and we therefore know which firms may be interested in your particular invention. Our service is designed to do all those things the average inventor lacks the knowledge or facilities for doing, or does not have time to do. We prepare your sales letters, folios, duplicate drawings, handle correspondence, select the firms.

We charge the standard commission (on sales) and a modest fee for the submitting service. This fee is refunded if a manufacturer buys your invention through our efforts. We are a nationally known concern with an impeccable reputation for ethics and integrity.

The Free Booklet we have prepared especially for inventors contains such information as current royalty rates being paid by manufacturers, discusses many types of inventions, the possible market for them, tells the effective methods of presenting your invention for sale, whether you employ us or do it yourself, and outlines how we may be able to help you.

You can obtain this booklet "How to Go About Selling Your Invention" by mailing the coupon below. And if you wish to write us for comments on your invention, please do so. We make no charge for consultation. But please do NOT send drawings or models. Just describe the purpose and nature of your invention. Mail the coupon to K. O. Kessler, Pres., Kessler Sales Corporation, Dept. D-52, Fremont, Ohio 43420.

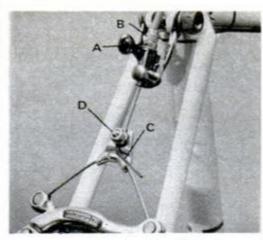
You are welcome to ask your lawyer, local Bank, Chamber of Commerce to carefully check on our reputation for honesty and fair-dealing.

--- MAIL THIS COUPON ----

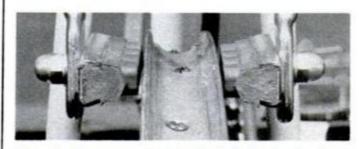
Mr. K. O. Kessler, President, Dept. D-52 Kessler Sales Corp., Fremont, Ohio 43420 Please mail me a copy of your Free Booklet "How to Go About Selling Your Invention." It is understood that this does not obligate me in any way to use your Service. My Name Street Address

THE BICYCLE SHOP

(Continued from page 22)



Check brakes. Brakes should be in good working order. Caliper brake levers should cause the brakes to grip when depressed no more than one inch. If necessary, readjust the brakes to take out shoe wear or cable stretch. You can take up cable stretch two ways—either by loosening barrel nut A and turning barrel nut B counterclockwise until the brake shoes are about 1/2 inch from the rim, or by loosening cable locknut D and pulling excess cable C through until the brake shoes are adjusted as noted above (and shown below) and then retightening the cable locknut.



When brakes are properly adjusted, the brake shoes should be about 1/8 inch from the wheel rim.



A "third hand," which applies spring tension on the brake shoes, makes their adjustment easier. Remember when riding in the rain or snow that wet brakes don't stop as well as dry. Be prepared to apply brakes a lot sooner or allow more room to stop.

When you get there. At work, secure your bike by using a ½ or 56-inch stranded-steel cable, at least five feet long, passing the cable through both wheels and the frame, fastening the cable to a cement-embedded bike stand or some other theftproof object. Ideally, bring your bike inside and lock it. In summer, you breeze along so fast you seldom work up a sweat; in winter, don extra layers of clothing, then peel down to work clothes or a business suit or a dress when you arrive.



Our V-4's have all the power you need to push a deep water hull. To keep a big bass boat running its level best. But while our Vs are turning in a top performance, they're sparing the fuel. Because we've refined them with 16 years of engineering development. Honed their efficiency to make your gas work harder and last longer.

With exhaust tuning that uses the energy of sound waves to pull more

exhaust gases out of each cylinder. To pack in more of the new fuel mixture. Giving you more power without burning more gas.

With pressure-back piston rings that use engine combustion for a better seal. So we can use two rings per cylinder, instead of three, for less friction and more fuel economy.

And MagFlash™ capacitor discharge ignition gives smooth, gas saving running, troll to full throttle.

See our V-4s and other models 2 to 70 hp, plus new electric auxiliary motor, at your Johnson dealer. Write for catalog. Johnson Outboards, Div. Outboard Marine Corp., Sea-Horse Drive, Waukegan, III. 60085. Dept. PM-24.



Let MOTOR's new 1974 Auto Repair Manual show you

HOW TO FIX ALMOST ANY PART OF ALMOST ANY CAR

Shows you where to start ... which tools to use ... exactly what to do! quickly ... easily ... right!

Here-in one giant volume-is the "meat" of over 300 factory manuals, brought together for you in the most complete, up-to-date auto repair guide ever prepared! Here are the easy directions and "see-how" pictures that help you sail through virtually every auto repair . . . from a simple carburetor adjustment to a complete transmission overhaul! Here are over 1,000 almost-foot-high pages that can lick your toughest problems-quickly, easily, right the first time!

Yes-fix practically any part of any car! This revised, improved 1974 edition immediately identifiés 2,300 models (1968-1974) for you. Just look up make, model, and repair in the handy Instant-Reference Index-and go to tit.

ence Index-and go to it!

MOTOR takes you all the way-shows where the trouble is, which tools to use what to do to fix it fast. Over 3,000 pictures and diagrams detail the parts... clear, simple language puts over 225,000





service and repair facts at your finger-

Special Trouble-Shooter section and detailed trouble-shooting information thruout help pinpoint in a flash over 4,200 causes of car trouble: transmission, brakes, engines, electrical systems.

Saves You Time, Money, Work

You get hundreds of compact tables . . . over 55,000 essential specifications and dimensions . . . tune-up and adjustment charts . . . tables of measurements and clearances . . . overhauling and replacement facts . . . adjusting and servicing guidance, and much, much more!

Here is the step-by-step help every beginner needs. And here are the labor-saving methods and shortcuts that get old pros over the "tight spots" and save time and money.

Learn all about the 1974 cars and in

Learn all about the 1974 cars and in addition see how Detroit's 1974 specs and procedures affect your older car. "I always rely on my MOTOR Books. They're well illustrated—and complete and simple."—Mr. Erve Jones, Minnesota (Garage Owner)

"The MOTOR Auto Repair Manual is invaluable to me. I depend on it for all makes and models."—Mr. W. W. Forlines, Virginia (mechanic)

Auto makers continually up-date and improve past model adjustment specs on older cars as new road test data comes in. That's why you'll need this new 1974 MOTOR Manual to get the best performance out of your car-even if you already own an earlier edition.

MOTOR Manual is so comprehensive,

MOTOR Manual is so comprehensive, no wonder it's a 6.5 million copy bestseller with students, professional mechanics, and car buffs.

Send No Money - Mail Coupon Today!

We don't want you to send a penny now. Just mail the coupon below and we'll rush a copy of the new, most up-to-date 1974 MOTOR Auto Repair Manual to your home or shop. TRY this brand new edition, which contains the new 1974 models, for 10 full days—at our risk—FREE!

See for yourself what a time-saver and a work saver this manual is. If this book doesn't pay for itself in the first 10 days, just return it and pay nothing, owe nothing.

Auto Engines surreca resus

Same Offer on MOTOR's Auto Engines & Electrical Systems

1.300 big pictures. Clear text explains how parts work: principles involved; design; construction; maintenance. Covers all parts of engines & electrical system. For PREE trial, check box in coupon below.

Mail coupon today and try the New 1974 Edition FREE for 10 days



MOTOR BOOKS, PUBLISHER'S OFFICE, 250 WEST 35 ST., NEW YORK, N.Y. 3000

Train on NTS equipment for jobs like these:

NTS Home Training gives you new skills for exciting careers.

Jobs open up for technicians with down-to-earth training. Opportunities and pay are excellent! The Electronics field is booming! The Automotive industry is already gigantic with more than 95 million cars. Opportunities have never been better in the Home Appliance field. And the Air Conditioning, Refrigeration and Heating industries will increase rapidly in the next few years. There are many exciting careers waiting for the highly skilled technician. With NTS Home Training and valuable NTS equipment, that skilled technician could be you!

Electronics Division

Become skilled in color TV & Radio Servicing, Computer Electronics, Automation/Industrial Elec-tronics, Audio Electronics, or a Electronic Communications by training on solid-state equipment. Build 315 sq. in, Color TV with Digital Varactor Diode Tuning; B&W TV; AM/FM Stereo Receiver and Speakers; Compu-Trainer; FET Volt-Ohmmeter; Electronic **Tube & Transistor Tester;** Oscilloscope; Color Bar Generator; Transceiver and more. Send today for new color catalog and details on all 12 courses.



Earn top pay in America's most Important industry. Four courses cover all new developments in Auto, Truck and Diesel Mechanics and include big 109-piece Socket
Wrench and Tool Set, Performance
Kit and other professional diagnostic
equipment. Plus bonus "hot shop" lessons. Send today for catalog and complete details.





Air Conditioning/Refrigeration/ **Heating Division**

NTS Training will prepare you for great opportunities in this expreat opportunities in this expanding industry. Equipment includes Hermetic Unit Analyzer;
Leak Detector-Soldering Kit;
Charging - Testing - Purging
Manifold Set with dispensing and piercing valves.
Plus Socket-Wrench, OpenEnd Wrench, Tube Bender
Sets, and much more.
Choose from three out-Choose from three outstanding courses. Check the coupon and receive free color catalog.

Home Appliance Division

You can be professionally servicing ranges, washing machines, dryers, and other household appliances. And nousehold appliances. And you can start your own busi-ness as you train! You'll use he exclusive NTC o'll use the exclusive NTS Circuit Trainer to increase your expe-rience in appliance circuitry. The Motor Speed Control Kit gives you valuable experience with solid-state circuits. Also included is professional 4-in-1 Appliance Tester that performs many troubleshooting tasks, and hand tools.

Classroom Training at Los Angeles

You can take classroom training at Los Angeles in sunny Southern California, NTS occupies a city block with over a million dollars in training facilities. Check box in coupon.

Approved For **Veteran Training**

Accredited Member: National Association of Trade and Technical Schools: National Home Study Council.

SEND FOR FREE CATALOG AND LESSON



NATIONAL SCHOOLS

Technical-Trade Training Since 1905 Resident and Home Study Schools 4000 So. Figueroa St. Los Angeles, Calif. 90037

ne Study Schools/Technical-Trade Training Since 1905 4000 So. Figueroa St., Los Angeles, Catif. 90037

Please rush FREE CATALOG and SAMPLE LESSON for course checked below. No obligation. No salesman will call.

- **Electronics Division**
- ☐ Master Course in Color TV Servicing Color TV Servicing (for Qualified Technicians) 00
- Master Course in B&W TV & Radio Servicing Practical TV & Radio Servicing
- **FCC License Course**
 - Master Course in Electronic Communications
- ☐ Master Course in Electronic Technology
- ☐ Industrial Electronics
- **Computer Electronics Basic Electronics**
- **Audio Electronics Servicing**

Air Conditioning & Heating

Audio Technology for Qualified Technicians

Air Conditioning/Refrigeration/Heating Division

- Master Course In Air Conditioning, Refrigeration & Heating
 - **Mechanics Division**
- Master Course in Auto, Truck & Diesel Mechanics ☐ Automotive Mechanics
- sel Mechanics Truck, Heavy Duty & Diesel Mechanics Engine Tune-up & Electricity

 Home Appliance Division
- ☐ Home Appliance Master Technician's Course

☐ Refrigeration

Home Appliances Servicing
Handyman Appliance Repair

Check here if interested in veteran training under new G. I. Bill.

☐ Check If Interested ONLY in classroom training at Los Angeles.

Dept. 201-024

DETROIT LISTENING POST

Get in line for small cars

The rush to buy small cars has accelerated so quickly that it has become more difficult to write about current developments (mid-November 1973) which will still be valid for PM's February issue. General Motors, after having suspended its production of big cars for the holidays, and Ford are looking at every small and medium-size car they make to see if additional small cars can be pulled off the same tooling. Both companies are also seeking ways to increase production of existing small cars. Ford has already given the go-ahead for a slicked-up Pinto to be sold through Lincoln-Mercury dealers, following the same approach the company is using in Canada, where a reworked Pinto -dubbed the Bobcat-is marketed by L-M dealers.

The big cars, the heavy gas users, are in serious trouble, and the auto companies know it. That's the way three of the four companies read the signals. The only disbeliever is Chrysler.

AMC mini to be late entry

American Motors is working up production plans for the mini commuter car it will



Still experimental, but—Chrysler's new turbine car is a lot closer to meeting passenger-car requirements and going into production than the company's original experimental turbine of the early '60s.

bring out late this year. The new job will come out a couple months after the company introduces its other '75 products—probably not before November. This doesn't mean the car is behind schedule or that AMC is running into problems. The lag between the regular line and the new number had been planned that way.

Pontiac Vega nearing production

Pontiac has wrapped up design and engineering work on its version of Vega. GM apparently hasn't cleared a start-up date for the car, but this is just a matter of time. Pontiac wouldn't have gone through the preliminaries without corporate approval. There's still time to get the car on the line as a '75, but it's more likely to come out in the spring of '75 as a half-year model.

New bodies for Nova & Co.

Chevrolet's Nova and its derivatives-Buick's Apollo, Oldsmobile's Omega and Pontiac's Ventura-are due to get new bodies in late summer. GM plans these things years in advance and once a project gets rolling, it takes time to apply the brakes. But some people at GM wonder if it's really necessary to give Nova and familv the new skin treatment. Try to find a Nova on a used-car lot. If you do and it's in fair shape, the asking price will be about the same as the wholesale price the dealer paid for the car when it was new. With that kind of acceptance, why bother changing the body? "For competitive reasons, because you have to look beyond right now, because it's time to change." GM replies.

Speaking of Nova, GM staffers like to point out that if you take the first letter from Nova, Omega, Ventura and Apollo in that order, they spell NOVA. This revelation is accompanied by a mysterious smile. Yeah,

(Please turn to page 32)



THE SCOTT ENGRAVER

Your spare time money-maker

Scott's SM300K turns 10¢ worth of plastic laminate into a product you can sell for 75¢ to \$1.00. Every business is a prospect. Make name plates, signs, plaques and more... in just minutes, using just one hand. A complete, ready-to-operate engraving shop to help you make big money in your spare time.

To find out more, send for free catalog, today.
Dept. 02501

SCOTT MACHINE DEVELOPMENT CORP.

P. O. Box 217
Walton, New York 13856
Scott fills every engraving need—
from stock to fonts.





This steam engine kit is an ideal project for the coming winter. Pull that UNIMAT out of the closet and get some use out of it. This kit has all the parts you'll need including complete drawings and instructions. You can build it on your kitchen table. At only \$4.95, postpaid, it is a great project for those cold winter evenings, and it will make you a better machinist than you think.

For your reading enjoyment, try these fine books: MODEL STATIONARY & MARINE STEAM ENGINES, \$5.50. MODEL BOILERS & BOILERMAKING, \$6.00.

FREE with any order from this ad, a copy of the CRAFTSMANSHIP CATALOG usually sold for \$1.



CALDWELL INDUSTRIES
Box 170 Luling, Texa

Luling, Texas 78648

DETROIT LISTENING POST

(Continued from page 30)

and if you spell it backwards it comes out AVON, as in the bard of or the lady who sells lipstick door-to-door.

Plastic bumpers for all cars

If the government sticks with the beefed-up front bumper standard it has proposed for 1976-77, auto engineers say all cars will have to go to plastic bumpers. The rule requires that the bumper be able to take a five-mph hit without leaving so much as a smudge on the surface. No dings, dents or scratches. Detroit says there's no metal made that can meet that kind of test, and the only way of complying with the requirement will be to go to elastomeric front ends.

More dashboard warning lights

The '76 cars will carry at least one new warning light and possibly two or three. A new standard that becomes effective when the '76s go into production requires all cars to be equipped with a dashboard light to alert the driver if there's a loss of brake fluid.

The auto companies anticipate a series of standards covering other safety-related parts—lights, steering and tires. Rather than tack the lights on piecemeal as the government writes the rules, engineers would prefer a systems approach where all lights would be contained in a single package and added to the car simultaneously.

GM has an idea for adding an advisory light feature to the warning lights on the dash. The indicator lights would still flash red, as they do now, when a part isn't functioning properly. But before the red light goes on, an amber light would appear, indicating that while it's safe to drive the car the flagged item should be checked.

Prize package from Dodge?

If you're thinking about buying a big Dodge and don't need it right away, stall the deal until the company starts running its spring special ads. You'll get the automatic transmission free.



Man's next best friend.

Datsun's Li'l Hustler Pickup. It seems to have an instinct for finding those hard-to-get-to places. And, it's every bit as reliable as of Shep, thanks to Datsun's habit of building tough

cars and trucks.

But rugged construction, and the lowmaintenance operation that results, aren't the only ways Datsun Saves. Because even with its new, more powerful overhead cam engine for '74, Li'l Hustler still delivers the kind of gas mileage that'll leave more money in your pocket and put a smile on your face. Inside Li'l Hustler's roomy cab, there's

a new comfort-contoured seat. Further

on back, an all-steel 6-foot load bed with 11 tie-down hooks, for packing a camper or strapping down a full halfton of game and gear.

Add all that to your choice of a 4-speed stick, or optional 3-speed automatic, plus inexpensive parts and service readily available from nearly 1,000 Datsun dealers nationwide and you've got the makings of a trusted friend. Datsun Li'l Hustler.

America's first small truck. And still No. 1 for the same basic reason...

atsun

APPLIANCE CLINIC

BY PAUL MANN

Disposing of odor

After several years of use, our food-waste disposer is still going strong, but so is the odor that it started giving off recently. Is there any way to get rid of it?—Mrs. Ray Foran, Syracuse, N.Y.

Try filling the hopper with ice cubes and adding a small amount of chlorinated cleanser—never a caustic cleanser, which could damage the unit. Run the disposer with the water off for about 15 seconds. Then, while it's still running, turn on the cold water and let the disposer flush itself out.

Next, cut a lemon in half and drop both halves into the hopper. Allow grinding to take place for about 30 seconds without running water; then with the disposer still operating, turn on the water for 15 seconds. Shut off the unit and fill the sink with water. Turn the unit on, force-purging the sink. If you have a continuous-feed model, be sure to remove the stopper. If the odor persists, repeat the procedure.

Nonfilling clothes washer

When my Westinghouse automatic clothes washer is turned on and begins to fill, the pump also switches on and water flows right out. The tub never fills. I have replaced the water-level switch and the timer. What now?—Andrew Van Deras Jr., Highland, Ind.

I assume you are correct in your diagnosis—that the pump is turning on when the motor starts, since water will drain from a washing machine if the drain hose doesn't come up above the water level. If the hose is positioned properly, the pump's friction-wheel solenoid spring may be improperly adjusted. In Westinghouse front-loaders, a solenoid allows the pump's friction wheel to come into contact with a motor drive wheel during the drain cycle; thus the pump is driven by the motor. If the solenoid spring is set too high, the two wheels will be in contact all the time and the motor will

operate the pump when the tub should be filling.

The solution is to find the solenoid (consult the wiring diagram on the machine), take off the spring and bring it down one notch on the shift-lever arm. This should be sufficient to keep pump and motor wheels apart until the tub is to be drained. Another possibility is that the solenoid itself is sticking, preventing disengagement of pump and motor. In this case, replace the solenoid.

Nonautomatic automatic

My wife complains that the oven temperature control of our Westinghouse electric range advances about 25° F. over the setting during the cooking cycle when the unit is on automatic. Is this possible?—Wyn Freeman, Huntsville, Ala.

I think there's some confusion regarding the automatic feature. The oven can be set to turn itself on and off automatically. It doesn't raise or lower itself, but is preset. The automatic feature has nothing to do with the temperature. If the oven is 25° above the setting when the oven is on automatic, it is also 25° above the setting when your wife operates it manually.

You can check the temperature with an accurate oven thermometer. If thermometer reading and dial setting don't jibe, remove the temperature-control knob. If there is an adjustment screw, you can set the temperature yourself. One notch ticked off by the screw equals about 10° F. If there is a hole in the stem instead of a screw, the adjustment will require a special tool and should be left to a serviceman.

Problem center

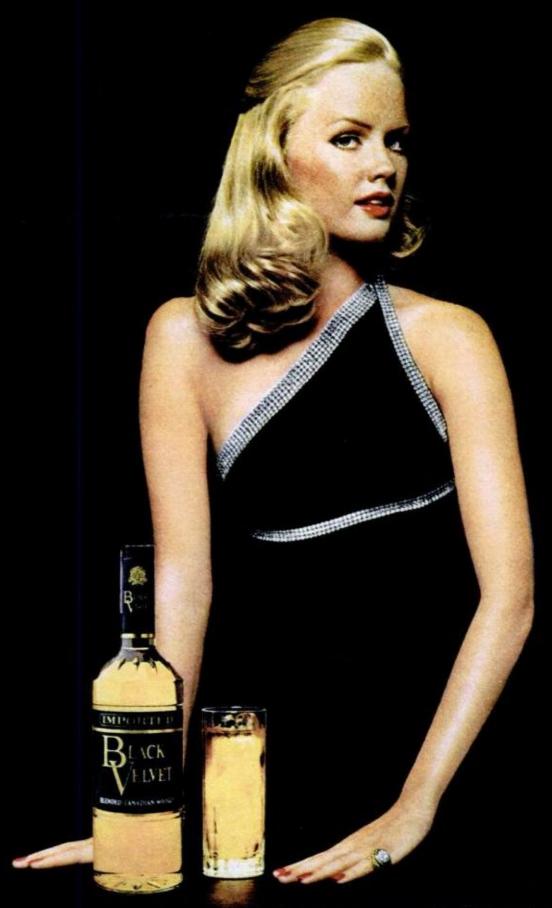
In the fall of 1956 we purchased a General Electric kitchen center consisting of range,

(Please turn to page 36)

Any man loves a touch of Black Velvet.

Feel the smooth, imported whisky from Canada.

A touch of Black Velvet is what every man wants. Next to his woman.



BUACH VELVET® BUENDED CHINAL AN WHISH BOYES FROM F. PROPESS SHOWER HE. BUENDED IN WILL HARTS FOR



Process garden refuse material through a mighty Mac shredder-chipper for compost heaps or till directly into your soil. The model 12-P shown above will chip tree limbs up to 3" diameter for valuable mulch. Don't burn your refuse; recycle it back to the soil. Process corn stalks, manure, leaves, sod and flower stems. Write for free literature describing the Mighty Mac quality line. Amerind MacKissic Inc., Box 111, Parker Ford, Pa. 19457



APPLIANCE CLINIC

(Continued from page 34)

dishwasher and washer-dryer combination. The center has these appliances integrated into a framework. When we bought it, we were told that each appliance could be replaced just by slipping it from the frame and sliding a new one into the same position. Well, things have changed, or so I've been told. I now want to replace some appliances, but local dealers tell me I can't replace them with units of the same kind. Are they right, and if they are, what do I do now?—Albert F. Tyson, Kinston, N.C.

Your local dealers are correct—things do change in 17 years. For example, GE no longer makes a combination washer-dryer. According to a GE spokesman, you can replace your appliances, but major modification of the framework will be required. Possibly it would cost you less money and trouble to have your old appliances repaired. In any event, I have been advised to suggest you contact A. C. Ward, manager of product service, General Electric, 3300 Bush Ave., Raleigh, N.C. 27611. He will make a survey of the situation and suggest your best action.

Refrigerators that kill

A story in my hometown newspaper the other day shocked the devil out of me. A 6-year-old had crawled into an unused refrigerator that his family had stored "safely" in the basement and had closed the door. When his mother found him, he was dead.

Please—to keep this tragedy from striking your home, take a few minutes to make sure that a refrigerator or freezer doesn't turn into a death trap for some youngster. Remove the door by unscrewing the hinges. Or wrap a chain around the door and secure it with a padlock. Or fasten a thick block of wood to the door or door frame with epoxy so the door can't close.

Take precautions even if you think you are putting the unit in a "safe" place. Kids have a knack for getting into trouble. But this kind can kill in 10 minutes and cause brain damage in four minutes. ★★★

If you have a question about any appliance, send it to Appliance Clinic, Popular Mechanics, 224 West 57th St., New York, N.Y. 10019. Sorry, but letters cannot be answered individually. Problems of wide interest will be answered in this column.



Here it is! Popular Mechanics COMPLETE GARDENING GUIDE

All the basic information on home gardening at your fingertips!



FIRST WE assembled every bit of information you need to know to make your lawn and garden the most beautiful in your neighborhood. We condensed *these* basics to *their* essentials. Then we added more than 20 fact-packed tables and charts, and scores of show-how drawings. Finally, we printed this vital material on heavy plastic-coated cards, and spiral-bound them together.

You'll be amazed at the vast amount of information packed into your COMPLETE GARDENING GUIDE! Planting dates and depths for all kinds of seeds and bulbs; when to prune what, and how; information on the 56 most popular shrubs, and the 21 best hedges; all about ground covers; the shapes and heights of the 52 most popular tree species; how to select evergreens; how to lay flagstone, patio blocks, bricks; how to build decks; all about air-layering, whipgrafting and other ways of starting plants; how and when to transplant almost anything; all about lawn renovation; and much, much more. You can have all this basic gardening know-how at your fingertips!

No gardener can be a complete gardener without the COMPLETE GARDENING GUIDE! Order your copy today!

Partial list of contents:

Landscaping

Garden surfaces

Gardening in your climate

How to improve your soil

Starting seeds

Trees

All kinds of transplanting

Shrubs

All about pruning

Flowers

Lawn care

Vegetables

Garden pools

Fruits, nuts and herbs

Container gardening

Outdoor play areas

Storage structures

POPULAR MECHANICS, Box 1014 (Dept. GG) Radio City, New York 10019

Enclosed is my check for \$3.95.

Send my PM GARDENING GUIDE to:

Name

Address-

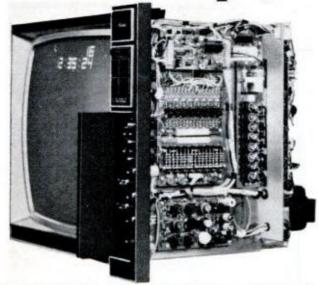
City-

-State-

36B POPULAR MECHANICS

now-digital design color tv

build this unique, all-new Heathkit Super Set





Eleven-Function Touch-Tune Remote Control for the GR-2000 ... \$79.95*

This all solid-state ultrasonic system utilizes 13 integrated circuits, 28 transistors to give you wireless armchair control of on and off, volume, VHF/UHF channel selection, up or down color intensity, and tint. Plus, a touch of the volume button automatically recalls the digital readout to the screen. Kit includes receiver for inchassis mounting and hand-held transmitter.

Kit GRA-2000-6,

4 lbs. \$79.95*



Optional Digital Clock for your GR-2000 ... \$29.95*

In just a couple hours' time you can build the GRA-2000-1 Digital Clock Accessory. Everything mounts on one small board that plugs into the readout board in the GR-2000 service drawer. That's all there is to it. Clock circuit board has slow, fast and hold pushbuttons for setting time, jumper wire for selecting 12 or 24-hour format. Order with your GR-2000, or add it on later, if you

Kit GRA-2000-1, Digital Clock Accy., 1 lb. \$29.95*

Three years ago, Heath began its most extensive engineering project - the development of a truly different color TV using digital and other design techniques unusual to the industry. The result is spectacular.

It features: ■ Programmable Digital Counter Channel Selector ■ On-Screen Digital Channel Identification ■ On-Screen Digital Clock Readout (optional) - Silent touch-tune electronic tuning - Combination VHF/UHF Varactor Tuner - DC voltage controlled ■ Exclusive Fixed-Filter IF-ideal bandpass shape for cleaner pictures and no instrument alignment ■ Digital True-Dot Generator - easier color convergence ■ 11-Function Remote Control (optional) ■ 100% Solid-State — the only tube is the picture ■ 19 integrated circuits (32 with remote) ■ 71 discrete transistors with sockets - Solid-State Tripler High Voltage Supply ■ Solid-State Low Voltage Supply — short-proof IC regulators ■ Solid-State Transformerless Vertical Sweep — better picture detail ■ Latest 25V Black (negative) Matrix picture tube — fully illuminated "black-surround" dots for brighter pictures - new etched face plate reduces glare and reflections ■ Front access slide-out Self-Service Drawer ■ 20 glass-epoxy circuit modules plus 12 prefabricated wiring harnesses with connectors for easier assembly.

The Heathkit Super Set is unlike any other color TV you've ever seen ... it silently selects channels with digital-logic accuracy...it displays the channel numbers on the screen...it displays the time digits on the screen...it uses a fixed filter that never needs instrument alignment... it uses more integrated circuitry than any other set...it is easy to use... it is easy to look at...it is easier to build than any we've ever offered.

Pre-program any 16 channels into the digital counter. Touch a button (there isn't any tuning knob), and the counter silently sweeps up or down the stations, then locks in the Varactor Tuner to the station you choose. No mechanical contacts to clean, no turrets to make noise, no motors to hum.

The channel numbers are 11/2" white digits on the screen - easy to see across the room, positionable anywhere on the screen. Add the clock module and time is displayed below the channel numbers - in 4 or 6 digits, 12 or 24 hour format. Digits remain on for any pre-set period up to 11/2 minutes. Change channels or touch the "recall" button to make them re-appear.

Expanded self-service devices include a separate test meter, new vertical and horizontal centering, new top-bottom-sides pincushioning corrections, purity adjustments...and in the new slide-out service drawer are computer-like programming boards for channel selection, channel readout, clock readout, plus convergence circuit module.

Technically, the Heathkit Super Set is the most sophisticated TV we've ever offered. In addition to all the above features, it also has DC controlled contrast for less interference; an IC color amplifier for truer colors; an IC color oscillator and automatic phase control for more precise, reliable tints; an IC automatic gain control for improved sensitivity, stability, and noise immunity. In total, this digital Heathkit color TV sets new standards for state-of-the-art.

Heathkit Super Set...designed to change your mind about color TV.

*Mail order prices; F.O.B. factory.

Custom install or use one of four new cabinets.



Like all Heathkit TV's the GR-2000 can be wall-mounted, or choose one of the striking new cabinet designs. The sophisticated Contemporary model GRA-2000-2 shown here, at \$139.95; the Mediterranean GRA-2000-4, \$139.95; the Mediterranean with doors,

GRA-2000-5, \$179.95; or the Early American model GRA-200-3, \$139.95.

HEATHKIT ELECTRONIC CENTERS
Units of Schlumberger Products Corporation

ARIZ.: Phoenix; CALIF.: Anaheim, El Cerrito, Los Angeles, Pomona, Redwood City, San Diego (La Mesa), Woodland Hills; COLO.: Denver; CONN.: Hartford (Avon); FLA.: Miami (Hialeah), Tampa; GA.: Atlanta; ILL.: Chicago, Downers Grove; IND.: Indianapolis; KANSAS: Kansas City (Mission); KY.: Louisville; LA.: New Orleans (Kenner); MD.: Baltimore, Rockville; MASS.: Boston (Wellesley); MICH.: Detroit; MINN.: Minneapolis (Hopkins); MO.: St. Louis; NEB.: Omaha; N.J.: Fair Lawn; N.Y.: Buffalo (Amherst), New York City, Jericho, L.I., Rochester, White Plains; OHIO: Cincinnati (Woodlawn), Cleveland, Columbus; PA.: Philadelphia, Pittsburgh; R.I.: Providence (Warwick); TEXAS: Dallas, Houston; WASH.: Seattle; WIS.: Milwaukee.

Send for	FRFF	Heath	kit	Cat	aloc

		0777000	
HEATH COMPANY, Dept. 17- Benton Harbor, Michigan 490	2 22	Schlumberger	
☐ Please send FREE Heathk	it Catalog.		
☐ Please send model(s)			
Enclosed is \$	plus shipping.		
Name			
Address			
City	State	Zip	

CL-495R

CAR CLINIC

BY MORT SCHULTZ

Balky Bug

We have a 1966 Volkswagen. At times when you turn on the key absolutely nothing happens. We replaced the starter solenoid. All was fine until hot weather when the trouble returned. We also replaced the battery, wiring harness and ignition switch. What have we missed?-Mrs. N.F. Thompson, Tustin, Calif.

Hit-and-miss starting may be caused by an inadequate ground. In addition to a battery ground, a ground between the transmission and frame should be checked. However, I think the problem is more likely being caused by starter-gear or ring-gear wear. I suggest that the starter be taken from the car, disassembled and cleaned, and worn parts replaced. Also inspect the ring gear. If it is worn, the flywheel will have to be replaced.

Finds humus humorless

How can I remove leaves that have gotten into the vent of my 1968 Thunderbird? When the heater is on, the smell is awful. -C.F. Leeper, Charlotte, N.C.

Lift the hood, then unscrew and remove the grillwork on the cowling below the windshield. Try to fish out leaves this way. If this fails, you will have to remove the heater and purge leaves from the ductwork beneath the dashboard. It's possible that leaves may have been sucked into the blower motor. The motor may have to be disassembled and leaves cleaned out.

Rapping about recall

Because I just bought a used car, I've been wondering how to find out whether the model had ever been involved in a recall campaign to have a safety problem corrected.-Richard N. Cechvala, Hatfield, Mass.

You bring up on important point. According to the National Safety Council,

many of the 36.8-million cars involved in recall campaigns over the past seven years have not been inspected and repaired. People who are second and third owners are therefore not aware that laxity on the part of original owners has resulted in their driving vehicles which are potentially dangerous. As far as I'm concerned, you should go directly to the source. Write the customer service department of the particular manufacturer and ask if the model has been subject to recall. If possible, include the car's vehicle identification number. This way the manufacturer will be able to tell you if your particular car was returned for repair by the original owner if, indeed, it was recalled.

Strike out at streaks

Since the day I bought my 1970 Cadillac Sedan DeVille, the windshield wipers have smeared the windshield as though they had grease on them. The condition occurs no matter in what part of the country I drive, so the problem is not environmental. I have replaced blades with those of any brand you can name. Please help.-Robert Ausbrook Sr., Cleveland

First wash the windshield thoroughly with ammonia and then water. Have spring tension of windshield-wiper arms checked. If spring tension is not strong enough, wipers will skim the windshield, streaking the glass. Finally, replace your present wipers with others from the parts department of a Cadillac dealer. New wipers have been designed to solve this problem.

Drops of trouble

My 1972 Dodge Polara 400 is very hard to start after it has been parked overnight. The car has a Holley 2210 two-barrel carburetor that ejects drops of gasoline if manually operated when the engine is cold

(Please turn to page 42)

Introducing Raleigh Extra Milds

lowered tar mild natural flavor

> 14 mg. tar 1.0 mg. nicotine

New Raleigh Extra Milds joins Raleigh Filter Kings and Longs in offering free B&W coupons. These coupons add up

fast for valuable gifts like this sterling silver Duchin table lighter.

For your free Gift Catalog showing over 1000 gifts, write: Box 12, Louisville, Ky. 40201.



Warning: The Surgeon General Has Determined That Cigarette Smoking Is Dangerous to Your Health.

EXTRA MILOS

Extra Milds, 14 mg. "tar," 1.0 mg. nicotine, av. per cigarette, by FTC method, Filter Kings. 16 mg. "tar," 1.2 mg. nicotine, Longs, 18 mg. "tar," 1.3 mg. nicotine, av. per cigarette, FTC Report Sept. 73

Last year's hottest selling lightweight: The Poulan XXV. \$11995

and the state of t You're looking at a winner. The Poulan XXV. With a 14-inch bar and chain, not 12 inches. A tough all-magnesium housing, not plastic. A Tillotson allposition carb (so it even cuts upside-down). And power that cuts through an 8-inch log in 4 seconds flat. It's less than 10 pounds. Less than \$120. And more than any other saw for the money.

CAR CLINIC

(Continued from page 40)

rather than the fine mist it should eject. However, once the engine starts and warms up, and I operate the throttle manually, I get a fine mist. What do you think is wrong?—Nate Almond, Torrance, Calif.

The following, in the order presented:

1. Check the carburetor acceleratingpump plunger cup for sticking.

Check the carburetor throttle body-tomain body screws for looseness. Tighten if necessary.

Cockeyed coil

I'm having a terrible problem with my 1973 Pontiac LeMans, driven only 1100 miles. The car has a 350-cu.-in. engine and automatic transmission. Every so often (about once a week) the engine stalls anywhere from 100 feet to its first full stop for traffic following starting. I allow the car to warm up at least two minutes after I first start the engine; more recently, five minutes.

The stalling by itself doesn't really upset me, but it's the fact that I can't get the engine restarted for hours afterward, and neither can Pontiac mechanics, that is dismaying. On every occasion I have had the car towed to a Pontiac dealer, mechanics have taken one to three hours to restart it. Everyone just replaces points and condenser. Please help.—Mrs. David M. MacGregor, Morristown, N.J.

I would judge that mechanics have seen that the engine isn't starving for fuel, so there's no reason to suspect a filter. My money is, therefore, on the ignition coil. A weak coil is unpredictable—that is why the engine stalls and won't restart at times, and will function okay other times. It's worth a shot to have the coil replaced.

Losing its coolant

I own a 1972 Oldsmobile 98 Luxury Sedan with a 455-cu.-in. engine, four-barrel carburetor, airconditioner and all power options. The cooling system has been giving me a headache. When I shut off the engine after it has warmed up, there is enough

internal pressure to force coolant out of the overflow. My mechanic has checked the system several times, and has removed and boiled out the radiator. He tells me he's had the same difficulty with three other Oldsmobiles and doesn't know what to do to rectify it. Do you have any ideas?—Arnold R. Schultz, Stamford, Conn.

Be certain that you're not overfilling the radiator. When the engine is cold, the coolant level must be at the fill mark on the radiator—about three inches below the top of the filler neck. Second, make sure that the pressure cap fits the filler neck tightly. Finally, see that the cooling system has the correct thermostat—it has a flapper valve and is marked Dole Valve Co., Morton Grove, Ill. A wrong thermostat will create high internal pressure.

SERVICE TIPS

1974 Torino and Montego owners: Don't be aggravated if you're having a hard time moving the transmission shift lever on your car. Return the car to your Ford or Lincoln-Mercury dealer and have him install a new transmission shift cable bearing part No. D20Z-7E395-F.

☐ Chevrolet recommends an easy way of cleaning the EGR valve on its models. Remove the assembly from the vehicle. Grasp it tirmly in hand (do not clamp it in a vise), and tap lightly on the sides and end of the valve with a small plastic hammer to remove deposits from the valve seat. With a wire wheel, buff deposits from the mounting surface and from around the valve. Depress the valve diaphragm and look at the valve outlet, checking for cleanliness. If valve or seat isn't completely clean, repeat the procedure. Check for deposits in the valve outlet and remove any you find with a screwdriver. Clean the mounting surfaces of the valve assembly and intake manifold. Using a new gasket, install the valve assembly back on the intake manifold.

☐ AMC 1967-73 six-cylinder engines have had carburetor problems traced frequently to a build-up of carbon inside the carburetor choke housing caused by a burned-out choke-heating tube. AMC is distributing a newly designed tube. It carries part No. 3219774. ★★★

GOT A PROBLEM WITH YOUR CAR? Just ask Mort about it. Send your question to the Car Clinic, Popular Mechanics, 224 West 57th St., New York, N.Y. 10019. While letters cannot be answered individually, problems that are of general interest will be published in the column.

Next year's hottest selling super·lightweight: The new Poulan XX.\$9988

Introducing another sure winner. The brand new Poulan XX, weighing under 8 pounds, is now available.

With the same tough all-magnesium body (so it performs like a machine,not a toy). A 12-inch bar and chain, instead of the usual 10-inches you find on other super-lightweights. And get this: automatic chain oiling is standard. (For extra heavy cutting, the XX has a manual override oiler.) The whole package sells for less than \$100 A good lightweight chain saw has many of these features.

But the Poulan XX has all of them.

Check the yellow pages for dealer nearest you or call foll free (800) 551-8989. In Louisiana the number is (800) 282-8803.





REC 376 TRADEMARKS USED IN THIS ADVT. ARE PROPERTY OF VARIOUS TRADEMARK OWNERS,

SELECTIONS MARKED @ ARE STERED EFFECT REPROCESSED FROM MONOPHONIC.

Enjoy Top Hits at Top Savings!

Start Saving Now! Take any 8 tapes for 99¢ with trial membership. Indicate your choices on the coupon; mail it today!

Colorful Magazine! Free Choice! Every four weeks illustrated MEDLEY brings news of over 350 selections and features a "Selection of the Month" in your favorite music category. And, four times a year, you receive sale issues featuring a "Bonus Selection" and alternates at great savings. In all, you will have 17 purchase opportunities in the course of a year. No need to buy a selection every time. You merely agree to buy 8 more tapes in the next two years at regular Music Service prices — usually \$6.98. Choose from top labels like RCA, A&M, Kapp, MCA, ABC, Dunhill, Deram, London, Parrot, Decca, Bell . . . over 40 more!

Automatic Shipments! To get the regular "Selection of the Month" or the special sale "Bonus Selection," do nothing; it will be sent automatically. If you want other selections, or none, advise us on the card always provided and return it by the date specified. You always have at least 10 days to decide. But, if you ever have less than 10 days to make your decision, you may return your automatic selection at our expense for full credit.

Cancel whenever you wish after completing your membership agreement by notifying us in writing. If you remain a member, choose 1 selection FREE for every 2 you buy at regular Music Service prices! (Small shipping-service charge added to each shipment.)

Free 10-Day Trial! If not satisfied you may return your 8 hits at the end of 10 days and owe nothing. Mail TCC/I coupon today!

Would You Prefer Your 8 Hits on Records or Cassettes?

Yes, you can take your 8 hits for 99¢ on records or cassettes instead of cartridges! (Sorry, no mixing.) Check box in coupon. You still enjoy all benefits described here, and take future selections (usually \$5.98 for records, \$6.98 for cassettes) in your preferred type of music.

8-Track Tape Take CARTRIDGES Any shippingservice Worth from \$55.84 up to \$79.84 at regular Music Service prices! You merely agree to buy as few as 8 more hits at regular Music Service prices in the next two years from hundreds to be offered. THE BEST OF THE 13430 SONS OF THE PIONEERS 13430 CARPENTERS 12516 se To You -**Commay Twitty** THREE DOG NIGHT And Loretta Lyon ana Woman — Mississippi Man Seven Separate Fools **ELTON JOHN** 11859 SONNY & CHÉR 20153 Don't Shoot Me I'm Only The Plano Playe All I Ever Need is You 6474 CAROLE KING 14269 SCHEHERAZADE/ 14307 **Fantasy** BEA BED MA ORMANDY DONNA FARGO 14345 CAT STEVENS 31717 The Happiest Girl In The Whole U.S.A PER OREIGNER 13997 14377 14308 CARPENTERS The 5th Dimension 1437 ag Together, Growing Together LOBO NOW & THEN AAM CALUMET BIG TREE Conway Twitty 24005 IEDLER/REINER STEPPENWOLF 13353 10143 She Needs Sameone To loid Her (When She Cries) Johann Straus Greatest Hits Rest In Peace SCHOOL AND ACA MED SEAL CHARLEY PRIDE 14045 12039 14392 **ROD STEWART** By ELVIS SEND NO MONEY - MAIL COUPON TODAY! NEIL DIAMOND 13731 Rainbow Mail to: RCA MUSIC SERVICE, P.O. Box RCA 1, Indianapolis, Ind. 46291 Please accept my trial membership in the RCA Music THE MOODY BLUES 10905 SEVENTH SOJOURN THRESHOLD RUSH ME Service and send me the 8 hits I have chosen for 99¢. THESE 8 I agree to buy as few as eight more at regular Music SELECTIONS Service prices in the next two years, after which I may JIM REEVES 20378 cancel my membership. I understand I may refuse the (indicate automatic shipment of each "Selection of the Month," order other selections, or none, by returning the dated card always provided. (Small shipping-service charge MISSING YOU by number): 00049 SOUTH PACIFIC RCA VICTOR added to each shipment.) I am most interested in the THE GUESS WHO 24007 following type of music — but I am always free to choose SEND ME THESE #10 SELECTIONS ON from every category (check one only): LORETTA LYNN 03316 (check one only): Greatest Hits весси ☐ Easy Listening 8-Track Tape (Instrumental/Vocal) ☐ CARTRIDGES JOHN DENVER Rocky Mountain High 13686 ☐ Country □ Classical MEA VICTOR ☐ RECORDS ☐ Today's Sound ☐ CASSETTES € (Rock/Soul/Folk) PARTRIDGE FAMILY ☐ Broadway-Hollywood-TV 00222 Mr. Mrs. Miss THE BEST OF MANCINI (Please Print) NILSSON 14068 A Little Touch of **REAVE 10** milsson In The Night nal Broadway Cast 03292 HAIR Phone (......Zip......Zip..... JOHNNY CASH 03782 Limited to new members; continental U.S.A. only; one membership per family. Original Golden Hits 50% _____



I'd like to give this to my fellow men...

while I am still able to help!

I was young once, as you may be—today I am older. Not too old to enjoy the fruits of my work, but older in the sense of being wiser. And once I was poor, desperately poor. Today almost any man can stretch his income to make ends meet. Today, there are few who hunger for bread and shelter. But in my youth I knew the pinch of poverty; the emptiness of hunger; the cold stare of the creditor who would not take excuses for money. Today, all that is past. And behind my city house, my

summer home, my Cadillacs, my winter-long vacations and my sense of independence—behind all the wealth of cash and deep inner satisfaction that I enjoy—there is one simple secret. It is this secret that I would like to impart to you. If you are satisfied with a humdrum life of service to another master, turn this page now—read no more. If you are interested in a fuller life, free from bosses, free from worries, free from fears, read further. This message may be meant for you.

By Victor B. Mason

I am printing my message in a magazine. It may come to the attention of thousands of eyes. But of all those thousands, only a few will have the vision to understand. Many may read; but of a thousand only you may have the intuition, the sensitivity, to understand that what I am writing may be intended for you—may be the tide that shapes your destiny, which, taken at the crest, carries you to levels of independence beyond the dreams of avarice.

Don't misunderstand me. There is no mysticism in this. I am not speaking of occult things, of innumerable laws of nature that will sweep you to success without effort on your part. That sort of talk is rubbish! And anyone who tries to tell you that you can think your way to riches without effort is a false friend. I am too much of a realist for that. And I hope you are.

I hope you are the kind of man—if

I hope you are the kind of man—if you have read this far—who knows that anything worthwhile has to be earned! I hope you have learned that there is no reward without effort. If you have learned this, then you may be ready to take the next step in the development of your karma—you may be ready to learn and use the secret I have to impart.

I Have All The Money I Need

In my own life I have gone beyond the need of money. I have it. I have gone beyond the need of gain. I have two businesses that pay me an income well above any amount I have need for. And, in addition, I have the satisfaction—the deep satisfaction—of knowing that I have put more than three hundred other men in businesses of their own. Since I have no need for money, the greatest satisfaction I get from life is sharing my secret of personal independence with others—seeing them achieve the same heights of happiness that have come into my own life.

Please don't misunderstand this statement. I am not a philanthropist. I believe that charity is something that no proud man will accept. I have never seen a man who was worth his salt who would accept something for nothing. I have never met a highly successful man whom the world respected who did not sacrifice something to

gain his position. And, unless you are willing to make at least half the effort, I'm not interested in giving you a "leg up" to the achievement of your goal. Frankly, I'm going to charge you something for the secret I give you. Not a lot—but enough to make me believe that you are a little above the fellows who merely "wish" for success and are not willing to sacrifice something to get it.

A Fascinating and Peculiar Business

I have a business that is peculiar—one of my businesses. The unusual thing about it is that it is needed in every little community throughout this country. But it is a business that will never be invaded by the "big fellows." It has to be handled on a local basis. No giant octopus can ever gobble up the whole thing. No big combine is ever going to destroy it. It is essentially a "one man" business that can be operated without outside help. It is a business that is good summer and winter. It is a business that is growing each year, And, it is a business that can be started on an investment so small that it is within the reach of anyone who has a television set. But it has nothing to do with television.

This business has another peculiarity. It can be started at home in spare time. No risk to present job. No risk to present income. And no need to let anyone else know you are "on your own." It can be run as a spare time business for extra money. Or, as it grows to the point where it is paying more than your present salary, it can be expanded into a full time business—overnight. It can give you a sense of personal independence that will free you forever from the fear of lay-off, loss of job, depressions, or economic reverses.

Are You Mechanically Inclined?

While the operation of this business is partly automatic, it won't run itself. If you are to use it as a stepping stone to independence, you must be able to work with your hands, use such tools as hammer and screw driver, and enjoy getting into a pair of blue jeans and rolling up your sleeves. But two hours a day of manual work will keep your "factory" running 24 hours turning out a product that has a steady and

ready sale in every community. A half dollar spent for raw materials can bring you six dollars in cash—six times a day.

In this message I'm not going to try to tell you the entire story. There is not enough space on this page. And, I am not going to ask you to spend a penny now to learn the secret. I'll send you all the information, free. If you are interested in becoming independent, in becoming your own boss, in knowing the sweet fruits of success as I know them, send me your name. That's all. Just your name. I won't ask you for a penny. I'll send you all the information about one of the most fascinating businesses you can imagine. With these facts, you will make your own investigation. You will check up on conditions in your neighborhood. You will weigh and analyze the whole proposition. Then, and then only, if you decide to take the next step, I'll allow you to invest \$15.00. And even then, if you decide that your fifteen dollars has een badly invested I'll return it to you. Don't hesitate to send your name. I have salesmen. I will merely write you a long letter and send you complete facts about the business I have found to be so success ful. After that, you make the decisions.

Does Happiness Hang on Your Decision?

Don't put this off. It may be a coincidence that you are reading these words right now. Or, it may be a matter that is more deeply connected with your destiny than either of us can say. There is only one thing certain: If you have read this far you are interested in the kind of independence I enjoy. And if that is true, then you must take the next step. No coupon on this advertisement. If you don't think enough of your future happiness and prosperity to write your name on a postcard and mail it to me, forget the whole thing. But if you think there is a destiny that shapes men's lives, send your name now. What I send you may convince you of the truth of this proverb. And what I send you will not cost a penny, now or at any other time.

VICTOR B. MASON 1512 Jarvis Ave., Suite M-2-DB CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60626

You get more for your money from NRI



SOLID STATE TRAINING—Learn-by-doing with NRI equipment. TV-Radio Servicing course includes 25" diagonal color TV, with handsome woodgrained cabinet at no extra cost; wideband service type oscilloscope, color bar crosshatch generator, transistorized volt-Ohm meter, and solid-state radio kit. Other courses equally complete.

NRI Programmed Equipment Gives You Priceless Confidence, Makes Learning TV-Radio, Electronics Fast and Fascinating

NRI pioneered the idea of supplying homestudy students with custom designed training kits to give practical on-the-job experience as you learn. Today, NRI's "3-Dimensional" training can't be equalled. You get more value from the exclusive Achievement Kit sent the day you enroll, to "bite-size" texts and custom training equipment. Learning TV-Radio, Electronics or Communications at home is easy, exciting, the NRI simplified, dramatized way.

BE A SKILLED TECHNICIAN IN AMERICA'S FASTEST GROWING INDUSTRY

Regardless of your educational background, you can learn the Electronics field of your choice the practical NRI way. The NRI color catalog, sent to you free and without obligation, tells you how you can qualify quickly to be a part of the fast growing Electronic Age; about engineering jobs in business, industry, broadcasting, government, now offered to men without college degrees. It will open your eyes to the great number of success opportunities available right now in the high-pay world of TV-Radio Servicing, Broadcasting-Communications and Industrial-Military Electronics. With NRI technical training, you can take your choice of a wide variety of career

openings or have a business of your own. And if you choose one of five NRI courses that include FCC License preparation, you must earn your FCC License or NRI refunds your tuition!

MAKE \$5 TO \$7 AN HOUR EXTRA IN SPARE TIME STARTING SOON

Tens of thousands of NRI graduates are proof it is practical to train at home in your spare time. Keep your present job while preparing for a better one, and earn \$5 to \$7 an hour extra in spare time while you train, fixing sets for friends and neighbors. NRI shows you how. Equipment you build and keep becomes useful in your work.

STEP UP TO BETTER PAY, A BRIGHTER FUTURE

NRI can help you, but the decision to act must come from you. Decide now to move ahead . . . mail the postage-free card today for your FREE NRI color catalog. No obligation. No salesman will call. NATIONAL RADIO INSTITUTE, Electronics Division, Washington, D.C. 20016.

APPROVED UNDER GI BILL

If you served since January 31, 1955, or are in service, check GI line on postage-free card or in coupon.

CASH IN ON THE BOOM IN COLOR TELEVISION



The NRI TV-Radio Servicing course includes your choice of black and white or color TV training equipment. Color TV needs thousands of trained men to keep pace with millions of sets being sold every year. NRI prepares you quickly. Cash in on the boom.



SCIENCE WORLDWIDE

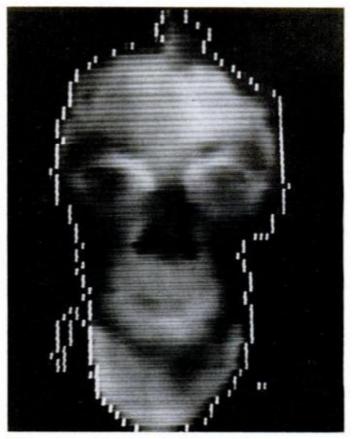


Heading down for 'spacewalk'

Though he's never blasted off atop a rocket, Charles Cooper has spent more time "spacewalking"-over 2000 hours-than all of our astronauts put together. As chief of the Space Simulation Engineering Section at the Marshall Space Flight Center in Alabama, he does his walking 40 feet down in the Center's 1.5-million-gallon simulation tank. Cooper tests tools and makes repairs on mock-up spacecraft to work out bugs in equipment and procedures. He wears a \$100,000 pressure suit that's the same as those used in space. By carrying about 120 pounds of extra weight, he achieves neutral buoyancy, enabling him to function just as he would in space. He trains astronauts in the simulator, and is the key man in solving problems such as those that cropped up during the first Skylab mission.

Canadian glacier threatens floods

Serious floods could hit areas of Alaska and Canada next summer if the "galloping" Tweedsmuir Glacier advances far enough to block the Alsek River. Recent air and satellite photos indicate that the 44-mile-long glacier, possibly the largest in Canada, is advancing in "spectacular fashion," according to the U.S. Geological Survey. If the glacier dams the river, melting ice next summer could release surges of water that would flood downstream channels.



Heat photo for predicting stroke

A new use for infrared thermography—spotting potential stroke victims—is under investigation at a hospital in Bath, England. A scanner is focused on the patient's face. Infrared emissions are picked up by an optical system, which directs them to a thermocouple. Signals are then amplified and displayed on a cathode tube. Dark areas on the picture represent a cool reading; light areas, a hot reading. The warning sign of a potential stroke is coolness over one, or both, eyebrows. Coolness indicates blockage in a major blood vessel, which is a cause of

(Please turn to page 52)

The "typical" American camper:

We can help him and her pack more comfort into camping.

SHOULDERS: Carry less driving burden. Adjust for comfort as you adjust the wheel. MIND: It's easier keeping it on vacation fun when the driving's more comfortable. That's what Power Steering and Tilt-Wheel Steering are all about.

ARMS: Have less work to do, with Power Steering.

TUMMY: Tilt-Wheel Steering gives you plenty of room for it.

FEET: Should be pointed in the direction of a GM dealer for a demonstration. KNEES: Same thing for them.

Power Steering and Tilt-Wheel Steering are two things you should take camping. Power Steering

helps make handling easier, even on rough back roads. And parking easier, even in tight places. Tilt-Wheel lets you adjust the wheel to your most comfortable driving position while you drive. Also moves out of the way to make entry and exit easy. See your Chevrolet or GMC Truck

dealer for a demonstration of Power Steering and Tilt-Wheel Steering.

Saginaw Steering Gear Division, General Motors Corporation.

SAGINAW
POWER STEERING
TILT-WHEEL STEERING







LIVE IN THE WORLD OF TOMORROW . . . TODAY! PRODUCTS · NEW MATERIALS · NEW IDEAS

3-CHANNEL COLOR ORGAN KIT



Easy to build low-cost kit needs no technical knowledge. Completed unit has 3 bands of audio frequencies to modulate 3 independent strings of colored lamps (i.e. "lows"—reds, "middles"—greens, 'highs"—blues), Just connect hi-fi, radio, power amp etc. & plug ea. lamp string into own channel (max. 300w ea.). Kit features 3 neon indicators, color intensity controls, controlled individe SCR circuits: isolation transformer; custom plastic housing; instr.

Stock No. 41,831 ... \$17,50 pcd.

Stock No. 41,831 . .\$17.50 Ppd.

"FISH" WITH A MAGNET



Go treasure hunting on the bottom! Fascinating fun & sometimes profitable! The a line to our 31 a b. Magnet—drop it overboard in hay, river, lake or ocean. Troll it along bottom—your "treasured" haul can be outboard motors, anchors, other metal valuables, 31 g b. Magnet is war surplus—Alnico V Type—Govt, cost twice our price, Lifts over 40 bs, an land—much greater weights under water.

Stock No. 70,570H 31/2 lb, 511.50 Ppd. Stock No. 60,215H 11/2 lb. .\$6.50 Ppd.

HOLDS TON SUPER GLUE! DROP



GIANT WEATHER BALLOONS-8' or 25' DIAMETER



"Balls of fun" for kids, traffic stoppers for stores, terrific for amateur meteorologists, Create a neighborhood sensation. Great for decorations, launching radio controlled airplanes, scuba diving markers, etc. Amateur meteorologists use to measure cloud heights, wind speed and temperature. Made of thin neoprene designed to burst at high altitudes. Inflate carefully with vacuum cleaner or auto air hose; or locally available helium for high rise.

Stock No. 60,568H (8' size) \$2.50 Ppd. \$13.95 Ppd. 32H (25' size)

41/4 ASTRONOMICAL TELESCOPE



See craters on moon, rings of Saturn, double stars. Up to 270X. New vibration-free equatorial mount, f/10 mirrow corrected to better than 14 wave leveth. Gives theoretical limited resolution, lack and pinion focusing. Aluminum tube, 6X finder telescope. 2 standard cycpieces and Barlow lens gives power up to 270X. Free: Star Chart, 272-page "Handbook of the Heavenst" plus "How to Use Your Telescope".

... \$ 36.95 Ppd.

3" REFLECTOR TELESCOPE 'Bright Ideas' in Unique Lighting Big, new 100-page handbook packed with facts, loaded with illustrations.



MAIL COUPON FOR **GIANT FREE CATALOG!**

PAGES . MORE THAN 180 UNUSUAL BARGAINS! 4,500

Completely new 1974 Catalog. Packed with huge selection of telescopes, microscopes, binoculars, magnets, magnifiers, prisms, photo components. Ecology and unique lighting items, parts, kits, accessories—many hard-toget surplus bargains, 100°s of charts, illustrations. For hobbyists, experimenters, schools, ministry. mdustry

EDMUND SCIENTIFIC CO. 300 Edscorp Building, Barrington, N. J. 08007 Please rush Free Giant Cataloa "H"

	City			 7in		
1	Address			 		_
	Name	_	_			_
٠.			10000		2020	

EDMUND SCIENTIFIC CO.

MONEY-BACK GUARACTILE
MONEY-BACK GUARACTILE
MONEY-BACK GUARACTILE
MONEY-BACK GUARACTILE
BARRINGTON, NEW JERSEY 08007
BARRINGTON, NEW JERSEY 08007

SCIENCE WORLDWIDE

(Continued from page 50)

strokes. The thermograph shown on page 50 contains no signs of impending stroke.

CO, for fast-curing cement

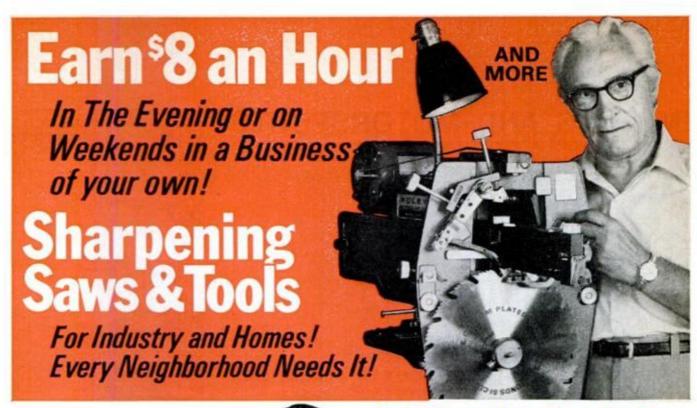
If you expose portland cement to carbon dioxide, it will become just as strong in 10 minutes as it would with seven days of normal curing. That was determined by researchers at the University of Illinois, Urbana, in experiments designed to discover the mechanism of the hardening process. Portland cement reacts with water to form an alkaline solution of calcium, according to the researchers. The carbon dioxide speeds things up by promoting a vigorous reaction between calcium silicates in the cement and the water. The reaction occurs several hundred times faster than usual.

New investigation clears coffee

Coffee drinking does not cause heart attacks, according to a research report in a recent issue of the Journal of the American Medical Assn. In a study conducted among patients at a California medical center, researchers found "no independent association between coffee drinking and a subsequent first myocardial infarction (heart attack) in 464 patients." Heavy coffee drinkers tended to be cigaret smokers. It's likely, the researchers concluded, that cigaret smoking and other risk factors-not coffee-brought on the attacks. The study refuted a report in a British medical journal linking coffee drinking and heart attacks.

Push urged for solar homes

Mass-produced solar energy systems to heat, cool and generate electricity for homes and other buildings could be available within five years if a development program were given federal assistance, believes John P. Bologna, an executive of PPG Industries, Pittsburgh. He says the technology and manufacturing capability already exist, but what's needed now is the kind of federal funding that advanced aerospace research in the '60s and made possible the Manhattan project to develop the atomic bomb. ***



No Experience needed.

Here's a business of your own that lets you start earning right now. You need no experience or training. Your precision-made Foley equipment does the job for you. Simple, easy-to-understand instructions tell you how.

Sharpening is Big Business ... and Profitable Too!

All over the country, in small towns and big cities, people just like yourself are earning big money in the saw sharpening business. Industry, home handymen, professional carpenters all need their equipment sharpened. It's a business that's growing every day.

Sharpen Carbide and High Speed Tools



The tremendous growth of the use of Carbide Tipped Saw Blades and other extra hard metal tools is an extra bonus for saw sharpening shops using Foley's Carbide Grinding Equipment. It takes just 15 minutes to renovate a carbide blade... 15 minutes that pays you \$8—practically all profit, too! Customers are limitless because Carbide tipped saws are being used almost exclusively to cut metals, plastics, laminated woods, hard woods and giant logs.

Part Time Shop Now Makes \$30,000 A Year in Profits

Floyd B. of New York started his saw sharpening business in his spare time. But before long, his business made it necessary to quit his regular job and devote full time to his new business of his own. Today he has a fully-equipped saw sharpening shop. In his first year, he did over \$30,000 in business.

Foley. will finance you.

There's no need to make a huge investment or carry big inventories when you're in "business for yourself" with Foley Sharpening Equipment. All you need is the equipment and pennies worth of electricity. Foley will finance your equipment to help get you started with minimum investment. When you charge \$8 for sharpening a carbide tipped saw blade, \$7.50 is profit.

No Franchise Fees!
No Obligation Find out today how you

can earn big money in the saw sharpening business.

Write today for more information. There is no obligation.

Foley

Manufacturing Company 3300 N. E. Fifth Street, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55418

Foley Manufacturing 216-4 Foley Bldg., M	Company inneapolis, Minn. 55418
	tion on the potential profits in a of my own and how Foley will help
Name	
Address	
City	
State	Zip

IMPORTS AND MOTORSPORTS

Fuel for thought

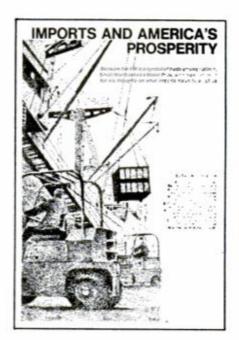
The energy crisis is going to be a blow to motorsports—and a boon to imports. Already canceled (as of Dec. 1) are all motorsports in South Africa, and what was to have been next month's Mint 400 Desert Race in Nevada. Too bad: The fuel used by the race cars themselves is not that great, but the consumption is just too conspicuous. In other sports, great gobs of power are used, but more subtly: Spectator travel burns up the greatest amount. Compare the following figures for annual fuel consumption:

	Gallons
Vacation travel	5,416,140,827
Nonscheduled aviation	835,000,000
Motion picture theaters	749,578,653
Football	564.043,166
Basketball	238,394,571
Horse racing	97,522,973
Auto racing	93,639,696
Rodeos	88,000,000
Bowling	40,000,000
Major-league baseball	33,657,289
Wrestling	27,108,185
Golf	14,560,000

The figures were compiled by the National Motorsports Committee of the Automobile Competition Committee for the United States (ACCUS), at 330 Vanderbilt Motor Pkwy., Hauppauge, N.Y. 11787. It totaled all forms of energy use including lighting, heating and airconditioning. Fuel consumption by all mass entertainment sports is a drop in the bucket compared to leisure-time use. Keep the faith—and car pool.



Four cylinders is all you ever need—even to win the prestigious Press On Regardless International Rally. The Corolla 1600 did the job for Walt Boyce and Doug Wood who did the 1700 hard miles way ahead of the second place Volvo 142S and third place Datsun 240Z.



International trade is rational trade

Of all the people looking to buy a new car in the United States every year, more than 15 percent don't find what they want—among the models made in Detroit. They buy an import. More every year. In many cases, a lot of the parts used in these imported cars were made right here in the United States or a country other than that where the car started down the line. Similarly, thousands of jobs are created at home by the importation of cars from abroad.

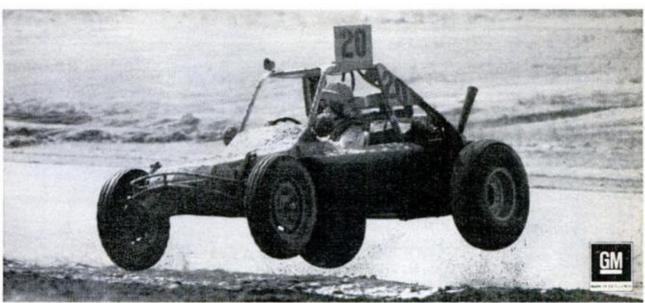
The complex subject of international trade is discussed in a recent article by Nobel-prize winning economist, Paul A. Samuelson. The piece, a page of which is shown above, originally appeared in Small World, the Volkswagen owners' magazine. As he says: "If, shortsightedly, we build walls against imports and indulge widely in protective quotas, this will not add to our rate of progress. Instead, it will slow down the pace at which we acquire longer and healthier lives." If you'd like to read his complete analysis, write Volkswagen of America, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, N.J. 07632.

A new tune

Mazda's new top-of-the-line car is the RX-4. It's the most luxuriously appointed Mazda to date and uses the company's biggest two-rotor for a little more hum in the engine compartment. In addition to the coupe and

(Please turn to page 56)

AC-EQUIPPED VEHICLES SWEEP ALL 4-WHEEL CLASSES IN FIRST RUNNING OF MICKEY THOMPSON'S SCORE INTERNATIONAL



AC SPARK PLUG DIVISION

SCORE, or Short Course Off-Road Event, is a totally new form of off-road competition. SCORE brings the excitement of a lengthy off-road event to a 7.5 mile short course track, fully visible to spectators.

At this year's inaugural running of SCORE. AC-equipped vehicles swept every 4-wheel class. AC Spark Plugs. Oil Filters and Air Filters were on six out of the eight winning vehicles, including the one driven by the overall 4-wheel vehicle winner. Rick Mears. The vehicles driven by the two other 4-wheel class winners were protected by AC Filters.

If AC products can deliver winning performance under the extreme driving conditions of SCORE, think how they will perform for your kind of driving.

Go with the winners—reliable AC Fire-Ring Spark Plugs, AC Oil Filters and AC Air Filters.

AC WINNERS AT MICKEY THOMPSON'S SCORE INTERNATIONAL*

(AC-equipped vehicles win eight out of eight 4-wheel classes)

	- wilcor classes)	
CLASS	1st PLACE	AC PRODUCTS
Single-Seat 4-Whee' Vehicle	Rick Mears (Overall 4-Wheel Vehicle Winner)	AC Spark Plugs AC Oil Filter AC Air Filter
2-Seat 4-Wheel Vehicle	Dr. William Kemp	AC Spark Plugs AC Oil Filter AC Air Filter
4-Wheel Drive Stock Production	Rodney Hall Jim Fricker	AC Spark Plugs AC Oil Filter AC Air Filter
4-Wheel Drive Modified Production	Jerry Colton Robert Gellenback	AC Spark Plugs AC Oil Filter AC Air Filter
Baja Bug	Lee Evans Douglas Ellsworth	AC Oil Filter
2-Wheel Drive Production	Dick Lee	AC Spark Plugs AC Oil Filter AC Air Filter
Mini-Pickup	Dr. Don M. Bare Raymond Lynch	AC Oil Filter AC Air Filter
2-Wheel Drive Utility Vehicle	Walker Evans	AC Spark Plugs AC Oil Filter AC Air Filter

""Sports International," on off-road event sponsored by the National Off-Road Riting Association, 7.5 mile short course track and 18. This de Raceway, Riverside, California, October 6 int 7, 1273.







Back-yard storage

These appealing backyard houses can also serve as playhouses or place for a guest. Extra plans are for obtaining permit.



Right: Dutch mini-barn with country charm. Looks small but is 10 ft. by 13½ ft. Roof design gives 8 ft. overhead room.

B1279 Single set \$3.95 B1279A . Two sets \$5.49



Right: A little beauty for tools and kids. Looks more like a storybook cottage. 10 ft. square with 6 ft. porch.

B1300 Single set \$3.95

B1300A Two sets

00A Two sets \$5.49



Above: Playhouse and storage with covered walkway. Twostory house 8 ft. wide by 12 ft. long. 2nd floor 2 ft. 4 in. wider.

wider. B1277 Single set \$3.95 B1277A Two sets \$5.49

> Left: Featuring a pillared porch with a dutch door. Shake roof topped with a birdhouse-cupola.

> 8 ft. wide by 8 ft. deep. B1301 Single set \$3.95 B1301A Two sets \$5.49



Left: Delightful A-frame. Outside stairway to attic crawl space. 8 ft. by 12 ft. and almost 13 ft. high. B1302 Single set \$3.95 B1302A Two sets \$5.49



Popular Med Radio City, I	hanics, Box 101 N. Y. 10019	4, Dept. AD,	
	ng \$buildings indica		ease write
	B1302 B13	01 ☐ B1300 [[]	□ B1279
Name			
Address			
City	State	Zip_	

IMPORTS AND MOTORSPORTS

(Continued from page 54)

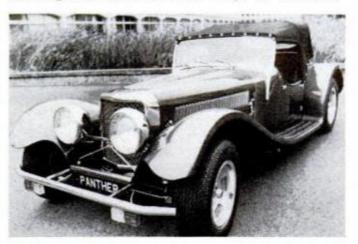
the station wagon models shown below, there's a four-door sedan. The first cars just started arriving and all models should be available nationwide in the spring.





A bit of the good old days

If it looks just like the prewar (WW II, that is) Jaguar SS 100, it's meant to. The Panther J72 is a new car being built by Panther Westwinds, Ltd. in England. It should be called the 19G. That's the price. The body is hand-formed aluminum, undercarriage is treated with vinyl to be abso-



lutely corrosion-resistant and drivetrain is Jaguar. Interior is hand-upholstered in leather, carpet is English wool. Dash? Hand-tooled burred walnut. For more information write the U.S. distributor, Edward Gaylord, 1918 Prairie Ave., Chicago, Ill. 60616.

Edelbrock introduces a new, improved MILEAGE/PERFORMANCE MANIFOLD.

Performance equipment that improves rather than reduces gas mileage. Unheard of? Meet Edelbrock's new STREETMASTER! First performance intake manifold designed to increase mileage, improve vehicle responsive-

ness and reduce emissions.

Streetmaster's secret? Velocity and efficiency. The fuel gets from carburetor to combustion chambers faster. Better fuel atomization. More uniform distribution. Better cylinder filling.

The Streetmaster design is available for most popular make family cars, pick-up trucks, motor homes, vans, station wagons and campers.

The Streetmaster has met or exceeded latest federal emission standards. Using stock carbure-

tion, Streetmaster easily replaces your stock manifold, providing increased vehicle performance from off-idle to cruise. Up to a 9-14% mileage improvement can be yours using economy driving habits.

See your local Edelbrock Performance Dealer, JC Penney Auto Center, or send \$1 for complete catalog and

special Edelbrock pen.

The small-block Chevy "STREETMASTER" received "BEST NEW PRODUCT" award at '73 SEMA Trade Show.

POPULAR MECHANICS PRODUCT FEATURE



WHERE GREAT IDEAS TAKE SHAPE
411 Coral Circle, Dept. PM-274, El Segundo, Calif. 90245

ITT Credit Reserve can give you the security of knowing \$3,000 is available to you within 24 hours.

ITT Credit Reserve is a personal financial service funded and established by International Telephone and Telegraph Corporation for those 25 and over with family incomes of at least \$8,000.

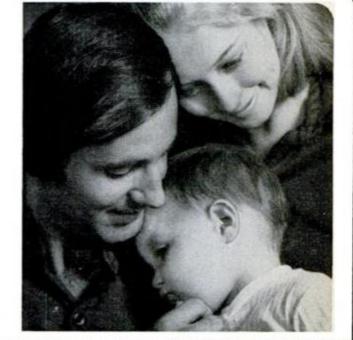
Membership provides you and your family with a \$3,000 line of credit, all or any part of which may be drawn upon in less than 24 hours.

A payment schedule and full information on interest rates are available upon inquiry.

Your inquiry about ITT Credit Reserve will be treated in complete confidence.

ITT CREDIT RESERVE

a service of International Telephone and Telegraph Corporation



NAME		AGE	
ADDRESS			
CITY	STATE	ZIP	

ormation on ITT Credit Reserve, No obligation of course

Mail to: F. Robert Stark, Service Director, 251D First Security Building, Salt Lake City, Utah 84111 or phone toll-free 800-453-9100 (24 hours a day — 7 days a week)

ALL OUTDOORS

Camping's energy aids

For ways that *PM's* several million outdoorsmen can stretch the family fuel supply, we asked Sheldon Coleman, chairman of the Coleman Co., for his thoughts.

"Basic camping products which are lightweight and versatile," he notes, "are ideally suited for standby or emergency use in time of fuel shortage, just as they have been during storms and power failures. Stoves, lanterns, catalytic heaters and other products such as those manufactured by our company have already been proved virtual 'lifesavers' thousands of times. They can be stored conveniently in any home, and with proper care and a minimum of maintenance, can be pressed into service at any time. Fuels for safe and convenient operation of appliances-whether powered by gasoline, propane or kerosene-can be safely stored in small quantities which will see the user through most emergency situations.

"With a common sense approach, campstoves can be used inside the home for cooking, catalytic heaters for warmth, and lanterns for both light and heat. Care must be taken, of course, to provide proper ventilation (as it must with any household appliance) and for the safe handling of fuels while filling or refilling. "During power failures or 'brownouts,' modern sleeping bags that are now both warm and washable are versatile aids for sleeping comfort. Products such as coolers and jugs can also be pressed into service for low-cost refrigeration.

"There are, in fact, hundreds of fine products on the market today, initially designed for the use of outdoorsmen, which are excellent for indoor use, if and when the need arises." So says the man whose name has come to suggest convenient light and heat outdoors.

Motormaker motor homes

Car manufacturers, the builders of the trucks and chassis that mount so many recreational vehicles, are easing into the RV business themselves. GM has its big motor home, Ford offers the American Road Pick-up truck camper body at Ford dealers. And now Ford has announced it may market its own motor home the same way in 1975. Initial plans call for the Sheller-Globe Corp. to build the bodies at its Kosciusko, Miss., plant.

International Truck dealers this spring
(Please turn to page 60)



Swinger's newest motor home has Generac all-electric total-energy system supplying power for airconditioning, heat, lights, stove, refrigerator, hot water.



Plymouth Trail Duster is four-wheel-drive addition to famous line. Dodge will also have a Ramcharger. Options will include soft, hardtops, 313 or 440 V8.

START YOUR NEW CAREER NOW! WITHOUT OVERHEAD! ANY PLACE! ANY AGE! UPHOLSTERING JUST ONE CHAIR can pay you don't even have to you as much as quit your present job!!! your present weekly Start learning now. At home, or in the paycheck! garage, in your spare time - no outside classes to attend. If you can tie a knot and drive a tack, you can learn this business, quickly, easily. You start learning the basics right away through the proven MUI Home Training Plan. And before you're barely into it, you can start doing the simple upholstering jobs that are all around you waiting to be done. Chairs, 'What started as a hobby, now pays me \$10 an hour' cushions, seats, footstools. Even before MUI students "What started as a nobby, now pays me \$40 an hour turning old wornout furniture into bright new decorator pieces! Stack it up against what you're doing now! Are you making \$150 a week! \$200? \$250? Do you put in long hours of dull work, with small raises? Is that the way you want to spend the rest of your life? Just imagine, you can make \$150, \$200, \$250 upholstering just one chair or sofa these days! And if you're the kind of person who likes to work and earn, you can sometimes finish a job like this in a day. That's pay, and it heats what most college graduates make! finish their training, people start bringing upholstery jobs to them, and remember-the world is full of furniture that and it beats what most college graduates make! needs fixing and re-upholstering and more is wearing out all the time!

AS YOU LEARN, YOU JUST SLIP INTO THE IMMENSE FLOW OF UPHOLSTERY WORK! Think of all there is! . . . Sofas, lounging chairs finished in beautiful fabrics, which MUI tells you how to get at the right price — even leather and all the new vinyls. And then you have built-ins and breakfast nooks, boats, trailers and all the millions of automobiles in America. Yes, you learn all this and more! When we finish teaching you, (in your own home in your spare time) and when you get our California state approved diploma, you know this business . . as a real professional! You will then have one of the most fantastic moneymaking skills in America built into your head and hands! No one can ever take this skill away from you . . and no one can ever fire you, because you're the boss of a business that you can take with you . . . You can make big money from then on . . . any time, anyplace you want to put out your shingle!

When you read the papers you see there's a strike here, a lockout there. Detroit lays off 150,000 men. A plant is shut down and moved out of state. A new automated machine eliminates 5,000 jobs. They talk about dislocated workers and try to do something about it. What pays the bills if you get caught up in one of these situations? When you know upholstering.

life gets very simple and lots of fun. It's simple because where there are people, there are upholstery jobs and lots of them. It's fun because life is fun when the bills are paid and there's money in the bank, even enough to buy those things you've always wanted for yourself.



YOU GET THIS AUTHORIZED DIPLOMA

WHEN YOU GRADUATE

....

State 7in

Address__

YOU GET SIX BIG FURNITURE KITS

ty_____State____Zip_

WORK THE HOURS YOU LIKE TO WORK!!

If you favor a regular 35 hours a week, upholstery lets you do it and make a really fine living. On the other hand, if you're really ambitious and want to work 60 or 70 hours a week, you are starting to talk about some big, big money! The important thing is that the choice is yours, not some-body elses! (Not like when you're working for someone else.) Many students of retirement age just do a few pieces now and then just to keep things nice and comfortable.

TO GET STARTED, JUST GET THE COUPON IN THE MAIL ... TODAY!

It costs you nothing to get the information and there's no obligation. No salesman is going to call you. This much and this much only, every successful MUI graduate must do for himself — send the coupon today!

YOU'LL GET A BIG ILLUSTRATED 32 PAGE BOOK ON UPHOLSTERY

and the upholstery business, and an actual free sample lesson showing how the fabulously successful MUI system is taught. For your sake and the sake of your future, do it now. Cut out the coupon, fill it out, put it in an envelope and mail it now. Air mail reaches MUI about two days sooner!

ALL THE SPECIAL "TOOLS OF THE TRADE" ARE YOURS...

FREE

THIS FREE UPHOLSTERY BOOK may be the most important information you ever read.

MAIL COUPON NOW!

MODERN UPHOLSTEPY INSTITUTE, Box 899-BPM Orange, Calif. 92669

Orange, Calif. 92669
Please send the FREE UPHOLSTERY
CAREER BOOK, the FREE SAMPLE
LESSON. I understand I am under
no obligation whatever and am just
sending for the free facts on job
and career opportunities in Upholstering and the MUI home training
program. I understand that no
salesman will call.



APPROVED FOR Veterans

MUI IS APPROVED BY THE CALIFORNIA SUPER-INTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION AND IS AUTHORIZED TO ISSUE A DIPLOMA IN UP-HOLSTERY.

MODERN UPHOLSTERY INSTITUTE Box 899-BPM Orange, Calif. 92669

ALL OUTDOORS

(Continued from page 58)

will have 8, 9½ and 10½-foot camper bodies plus standard and deluxe cap covers, all specially designed for the International 8-foot Bonus-Load pickup.

Snow-go with less gas

Late-season suggestions from Mercury for snowmobile fuel conservation include cleaning plugs and checking timing, tightening fuel-line fittings, carburetor adjustment by a trained mechanic, avoiding excessive idling, slower speeds that can save up to 50 percent on consumption, more careful refueling, replacement of a slipping drive belt, drive chain and track adjustment, and proper fuel-oil mix. The results are likely to save both gas and money.

Recycling tale

Squirrel hunters should remember that tails aren't edible but are salable to tempt hungry fish. Sheldons' of Antigo, Wis., 54409, maker of the famous Mepps fishing lures, has found no plastic substitutes for the fur dressing on its spinners. Fish seem to prefer fox or black squirrel tails the most, with gray and red next, although they'll also strike at buck tails from Virginia white-tailed deer. Sheldons' pays 8 to 10 cents a tail for top quality. The company spent more than \$20,000 last year for tails but couldn't get enough of them. Squirrel-stew fanciers should write Sheldons' for shipping instructions.

Free firewood

If you have a National Forest nearby and gas to get there, you can apply for a permit to collect and cut dead timber for personal use. Previously, only "bona fide settlers, miners, prospectors and residents" were allowed the privilege. The Department of Agriculture reports relaxation of rules, due to the energy shortage. Permits are obtained from the supervisor of ranger district offices at any of the 155 National Forests in 44 states and Puerto Rico.

(More photos on page 60B)





Rawhide 125, newest from Crosman, is an easy-pump single-stroke air rifle with fully adjustable sight, 35 .177-cal. BB capacity. Saddle strap included.



Winnebago now has Kap covers for Ranchero, El Camino or any other pickup truck. Covers are \$200 to \$375; some models include cabinets, bunks.





Wilderness model 114 from Bowen Knives, Atlanta, Ga., is stainless-steel survival-camp-throwing knife with 60-inch sheath lanyard for lashing as spear. \$30.

Jock itch (or chafing, rash, itching, sweating) shouldn't be treated lightly.

If your groin, thighs, or buttocks suffer from redness, rash, chafing, soreness, excessive perspiration, or Jock Itch (Tinea cruris), then you need medicated Cruex[®].

Cruex soothes itchy, inflamed skin. Absorbs perspiration. Helps cushion against further irritation. And medicated Cruex helps prevent fungous infections that can develop.

Cruex spray-on powder reaches hard-to-get-at



places so you avoid the sting and burn of rubbing or smearing on ointments, creams or powders.

Get fast relief with soothing, cooling Cruex.

Cruex. Guaranteed to work or your money back.

@ 1973 Pharmacraft Consumer Products

A PRODUCT OF E PENNALT CORPORATION

One of the few things that's going up faster than building costs.

Between April, 1972, and April of '73, material costs alone rose some 18%.* But, for the 5th straight year, our volume rose even higher—by 33%.

No doubt one reason is that people are tired of look-alike, plasterboard boxes. But you

can bet that extra value played a big role.

While our houses aren't cheap, a precut Lindal can save a whole lot of assembly time and cost—no matter who puts it together. And you get a tougher, more enduring home.

Components in our insulated, 5-3/4" walls interlock for weather-tight fit; floor and roof beams are reinforced with *steel*; decking is 2" thick! All that, plus the natural warmth and beauty of kiln-dried cedar, inside and out.



With a Lindal, what you get is even more impressive than what you save.

For more proof (73 plans, prices), send \$1 for our 44-page Planbook.

LINDAL CEDAR HOMES

LINDAL CEDAR HOMES 10411 Empire Way S., Se Phone (206) 725-0900	
	dal Cedar Homes Planbook
Name	
Name	
Address	State

FEBRUARY 1974

ALL OUTDOORS

(Continued from page 60)



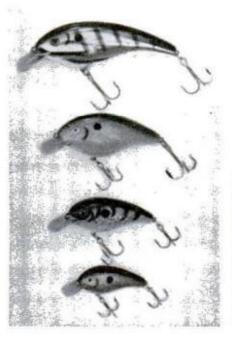
Ski-Doo's new single-seater experimental Blizzard is now on trial touring the racing circuit in 340, 440 and 650-cc events but is not yet available for sale.



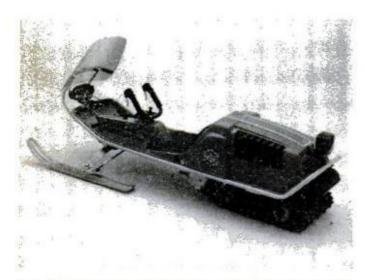
Columbia Kyotee, special nonproduction model for five-mile Sno-Pro races, was developed by Kalamazoo Engineering with Wiseco Pistons, Klotz Oil, NGK plugs.



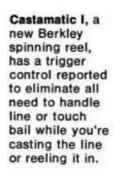
John Deere 295/S is high-performance limited-production model just introduced mid-winter. Rated at 40-plus hp, unit has dual carbs, tuned exhaust, CD spark.



Big-O, famous
Fred Young bass
lure made by the
Cordell Tackle
Co., now comes
in four sizes—
two larger and
one smaller than
the original—
for salt or
fresh water.



Honda White Fox by American Honda Motors brings new snowmobile look. For young or lightweight drivers up to 150 lbs., narrow-track unit has 178-cc power.





60B POPULAR MECHANICS

IT'S ALMOST LIKE PRINTING YOUR OWN MONEY!

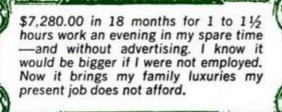
9c worth of RAW MATERIAL

becomes \$125 in

less than 60 seconds!

Since 1922 Warner has enabled thousands of men and women to establish a business of their own—to reap the benefits of their own labor and have the personal satisfaction, and independence, that comes with operating a business of their own.

This new Warner Shop and Success Program shows you, step-by-step, how YOU can establish your own business... in your spare time... at home. And, without any experience because we provide everything. Now, a revolutionary new machine makes it possible for an Independent Business Man with no "PULL"... No BIG MONEY to invest... and, No Experience—to start a business of his own, at home in his spare time. Here's what J. H. of Pennsylvania says:



Yes, just one to one and a half hours of your spare time, at home, and you'll find you can make more money than you ever dreamed possible. These are products that know no season, that are as timely as tomorrow... or the day, or month, or year after that. These are products that are stainproof, non-corroding weather-resistant and washable; these are products that are worn and displayed, products that identify and inform.

Send for Free Brochure

Now, you can find out about this extraordinary money-making business without risking a penny of your own money . . . in fact, we will even help finance your start at less than bank rates! Cash in on this highly profitable engraving business in your own area right away. Full particulars will be mailed FREE . . . no salesman will call. Use the coupon at right or send your name and address on a postcard to receive your copy of the FREE ILLUSTRATED BROCHURE.



Yes, anyone can learn to do it in a few short hours. The Warner Success Program, "Engraving as a Profitable Business," shows you step-by-step with photographs and drawings, exactly how YOU can produce salable engravings the very first time. Here's what Mr. J. C. had to say about the Warner Success Program...

"I wish to take this opportunity to say thank you for all the help and encouragement you offered. The Warner Success Program is absolutely invaluable. I have never had an aptitude for anything mechanical but after reading your instructions I had no difficulty. I cannot praise this Success Program enough."

Yes, the Warner Success Program is complete in every detail. In addition to the actual mechanics of producing engravings, it shows you eight different ways to get business... it illustrates how to get orders without canvassing or house-to-house selling. It shows you how to get others to work for you, how to expand and how to make a market survey locally, before you invest any money. The Success Program enables you to get business before you invest one penny... and actually be in business the very day your shop arrives!

Don't make any decision now. Send for your FREE illustrated brochure and read all about it in the quiet of your own home . . . all it can cost you is a postage stamp.

WARNER ELECTRIC CO., Dept. E-2-DB 1512 Jarvis Ave., Chicago, III. 60626

> Engraving Division, Dept. E-2-DB 1512 Jarvis Ave., Chicago, III. 60626

Please rush full particulars about your new Success Program, "Engraving as a Profitable Business." Tell me about your less-than-bank-rate credit plan that will help me get started in this profitable business in my spare time, at home. Everything you send me is FREE... no salesman will call,

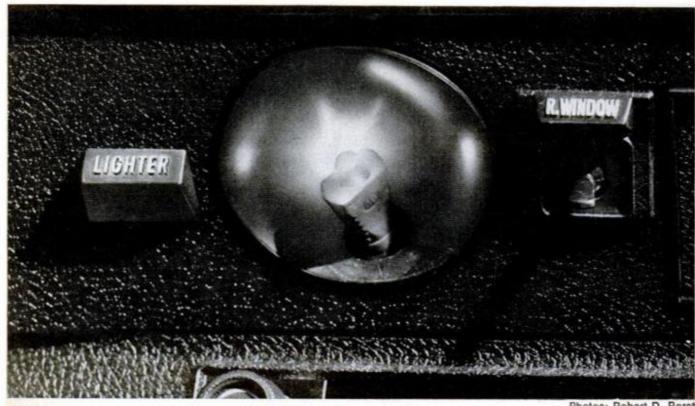
Name

Address

City, State, Zip

Check your battery with a light in your lighter

by Rudolf F. Graf and George J. Whalen If the light blinks when you're starting your car, the battery's headed for trouble-a steady glow indicates that all is okay. This precise go/no go indicator plugs into car's cigaret-lighter socket.



Jour car battery faces its moment of truth every morning, when you turn the key in the ignition. If the battery passes this trial, you start; if not, you sit and listen to the lonely, disheartening click of the starter solenoid.

There are clues that alert you to a slowly dying battery—a slowdown in your turnsignal blinkers, headlights that dim or brighten noticeably with changes in engine speed-but only if you are alert. Neither your ammeter nor charging light will tell you anything directly about your battery's condition. But this \$2 plug-in checker can.

Engineers agree that the best way to test a battery is under load, and that the terminal voltage of a 12-volt auto battery

should not fall below 9.2 volts when initially loaded by the starter motor. The light in the checker is designed to turn off whenever voltage dips below that figure. All you do is plug it into your lighter socket before starting-if the lamp flickers or goes out as the starter cranks, your battery needs checking. It's easy enough to do daily, but a weekly check should be often enough.

Here's how the circuit works: Silicon diode D1 has an approximate (but virtually constant) turn-on voltage of 0.6 volt, while zener diode D2 immediately following it has a constant avalanche voltage of 7.5 volts.

Thus, current has no path through these series diodes until the potential difference

(Please turn to page 60F)

SAVE GASOLINE! Add the Archerkit' Deluxe Electronic Ignition System Kit to Your Car

Price may vary at individual stores.

HAP.E



333 FREE '74 CATALOG

YOUR NEARBY STORE OR MAIL THIS COUPON

180 Pages . . . Full Color! Hi-Fi, CB, Kits, Recorders, Antennas, Parts, More!

Name

Street .

Assemble this kit tonight and start getting its benefits tomorrow. Better gas mileage. Faster starts. Longer plug & point life. Less exhaust emissions. Capacitive-discharge design gives a hotter spark, complete combustion. Installs with no rewiring. For any 12 VDC neg. and. vehicle.

> At 2000 Radio Shack stores in all 50 states!

and ALLIED RADIO STORES M A TANDY CORPORATION COMPANY

P.O. Box 1052, Fort Worth, Texas 76107

NHY YOU SHOULD BECOME AN ENGI



"I TRIPLED MY SALARY!" Gary Burnash, Fraser, Mich.



"5 PROMOTIONS IN 4 YRS." Jack Terry, Lake City, Fla.



"40 MEN UNDER ME." Bill Johnson, Rutland, Vt.



"I'M MY OWN BOSS." R. K. Jakubas, Jackson, Mich

These men got what they wanted by becoming Engineers. They did it the ICS way-without going back to school, and without missing a single paycheck. Now you can do the same.

Let ICS send you a free Engineering Career Guide to help you decide if this field is for you. Plus a free "Demonstration Lesson" to prove that learning engineering-at home, in your spare time-may be easier than you think. There's no obligation.

Just fill out the coupon and mail it today, to: ICS, School of Engineering, Scranton, Pa. 18515.



APPROVED FOR VETERANS TRAINING
ACCREDITED MEMBER NATIONAL HOME STUDY COUNCIL
APPROVED FOR FEDERALLY INSURED LOANS

SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

International Correspondence Schools Scranton, Pa. 18515

Please send me a free Career Guide and free "Demonstration Lesson" for the Engineering field I've checked below. I understand that I am under no obligation.

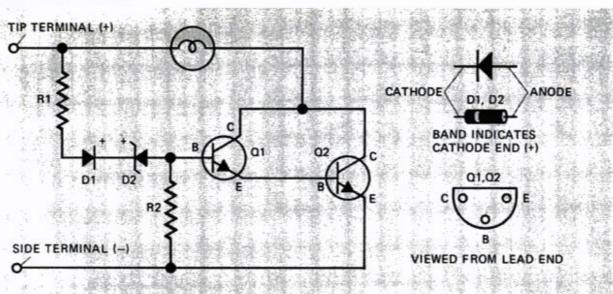
- ☐ Civil Engineering ☐ Chemical Engineering ☐ Mechanical Engineering ☐ Industrial Engineering ☐ Electrical Engineering ☐ Surveying & Mapping

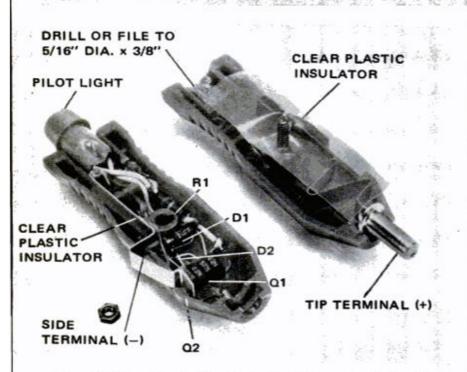
DA696N Name

Address State Zip

Check here for special information, if 16 or under.

Battery-checker schematic





Cigaret-lighter plug holds all of this battery checker's simple circuitry. The layout will vary slightly with the plug you buy; just be sure to use insulation where necessary.

PARTS LIST

D1—General-purpose silicon rectifier diode, 200 PIV, 1-amp. rating (HEP 156 or equivalent. Lafayette Radio 19 P 54775)

D2—Zener diode, 7.5-v. (Mallory ZB7.5B)

Q1, Q2—NPN silicon transistor 2N5376 or equivalent (HEP736; GE-10 Lafayette 19 P 27359; SK-3020 Lafayette 19 P 43307; Radio Shack 276-2009)

R1—120-ohm, ¼-w. composition resistor ± 20% (Lafayette 52 P 2051)

R2—4700-ohm, ¼-w. composition resistor, ± 20% (Lafayette 52 P

Pilot light—12-v. incandescent bulb (Lafayette 34 P 52620 red; 34 P 52638 amber; 34 P 52646 green)

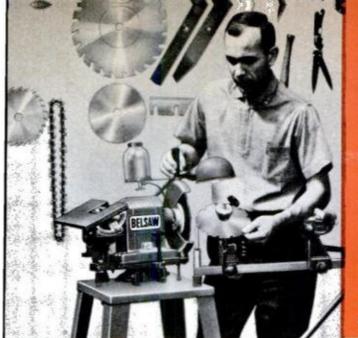
Case—Cigaret-lighter plug (Lafayette 99P 85136).

across them is greater than 8.1 volts. The output of the diodes (at the junction of D2 and R2) is applied to Q1 and Q2, which are wired as a Darlington transistor switch. This switch circuit does not conduct until the potential difference between its base (Q1B) and emitter (Q2E) exceeds 1.2 volts. Only then does the transistor combination act as a closed switch, allowing current through the indicator lamp. In other words, the lamp will light only when the voltage across the input terminals is high enough

to pass through both diodes and switch, or 0.6+7.5+1.2=9.3 volts. If voltage falls below 9.3 during cranking, it will go out, indicating potential battery failure under load.

Construction is simple, with all components fitting snugly inside a standard cigaret-lighter accessory plug. First, remove the screw or drill out the rivet that holds the two halves of the plug together and remove the small, molded-in separating struts at the rear of the plug. Holding the halves

(Please turn to page 179)



Makes Over \$60.00 EXTRA a Week In His Spare Time Sharpening Shop!

"My Belsaw Sharp-All made me an extra \$3,500 last year. Now I am going full time. It's great to be your own boss." DAVID SWANSON-Utica, Michigan

Let Belsaw prove YOU can do it, too! On our 30-DAY FREE TRIAL OFFER

You risk nothing by accepting this offer to see how easily you can turn your spare time into big Cash Profits with your own Complete Sharpening Shop. No selling . . . no pre-vious experience needed. Our famous Sharp-All and showhow instruction set you up to make \$200, \$500, \$700 a month CASH sharpening Saws, Knives, Scissors, Lawnmowers, Shop and Garden Tools . . all cutting edges.

Does The Belsaw Pay? YOU BET!

JOIN THESE SHARP-ALL MONEYMAKERS

"I average \$5.00 an hour part time and business gets better all the time.'

Robert Barrett, Jr. W. Springfield, Mass.

"My Sharp-All shop is now averaging me \$300.00 a month." Roy Jennings Sandwich, Illinois

"There's excellent profit in sharpening . . . we now do | about \$600.00 a month.' Ed Kisler, Jr. Sarasota, Florida

No Selling, No Inventory...Year Round Cash Profits and YOU Set The Hours!

Our Free Book tells how to start a profitable, lifetime home sharpening business, how we help you grow, how we'll finance you.

MAIL THIS HANDY POSTAGE-PAID COUPON ENVELOPE...

BELSAW SHARP-ALL CO. 714F Field Bldg. Kansas City, Mo. 64111

CUT ALONG DOTTED LINES... FOLD IN HALF... SEAL AND MAIL

No Stamp Needed—Mail Today!



No Obligation . . . No Salesman Will Call

Please send my FREE copy of your book "Lifetime Security" and full details on your 30-Day Free Trial Offer!

Name	1	1								1	
1	1 1	-1	- 3	ri.	7	1.	19.0	E		7 9	
Address —	4.5	1,		(3)	- 1	12		- 3	7		
City			St	ate_	- 1		100	_Zip_	1	1 14	_
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	mile of	1		-	FC	LD II	N H	ALF H	ER	E	-

BUSINESS REPLY MAIL

No Postage Stamp Necessary if Mailed in the U.S.

Postage will be paid by-

BELSAW SHARP-ALL CO. 714F Field Building Kansas City, Missouri 64111

FIRST CLASS **PERMIT NO. 1014** KANSAS CITY, MO.

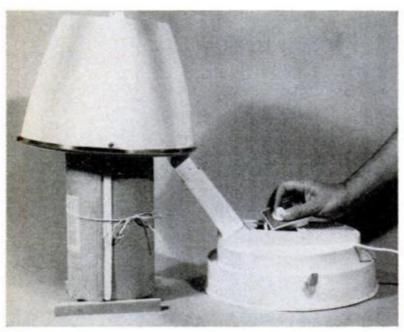


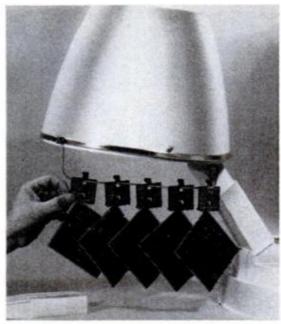


CUT ALONG DOTTED LINES 4

PHOTO HINTS

FROM READERS



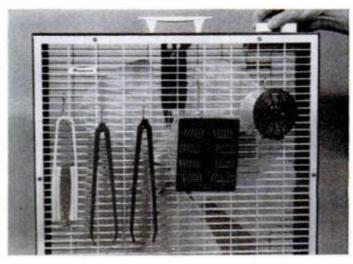


Hair driers, fans ease darkroom drying

My wife's hair driers have a lot of uses in my darkroom. The hard-hood type is the best device I've found yet for quickly drying prints in a blotter roll (above, left); just be sure you prop up the roll as shown so air can circulate beneath it. With a coathanger wire beneath the hood, it also dries my 4x5-inch sheet film. For roll film, I place the dryer at the edge of my counter, and let the film hang down. [You could also dry film on metal developing tank reels, if you first wind the film emulsion-out to reverse

its curl.—Ed.] If your film curls, use a lower heat. A soft-hooded dryer (below, left) dries my plastic developing tank reels quickly after one reel's developed, so I can load the next roll of film without its sticking. And the modern square type of household fan (below, right) makes an ideal dryer for reels, print tongs and other paraphernalia. Just make hanger clips from light wire to hold everything to the grille, and place a damp towel over the back of the fan to filter out dust.—Ken Patterson, Regina, Sask.





H POPULAR MECHANICS



Telephoto flash beamer

For distant night shots, sports photography, or flash fill-in of subjects 100 feet or more from your camera-mounted flashgun, you can rig this simple, beamed flash unit. The parabolic reflector is available from Edmund Scientific Co. (No. 71,224; \$2.95). Enlarge the reflector neck hole with a pipe reamer till it will just engage the threads of a standard lamp-socket shell. Screw the socket into the disc firmly. The unit may be hand-held, or clamp-mounted with conventional floodlight reflector clamps. Solder the bayonet base from a discarded flashbulb to one end of a lamp cord to make the connection. Use a one-inch bayonet-bulb adapter and Press 25 flashbulbs, or M3 bulbs with an M3 adapter in the bayonet socket; the bulb's center will be near the parabolic reflector's focal point. The flash beam spreads so little that I get well-exposed telephoto night shots on Tri-X up to 200 feet away.

-George Daniels, Danbury, Conn.

Minolta helps you spend more time with the baby and less time with the camera.



If you think babies are fun to photograph, but more fun to play with, try an electronic Minolta Hi-matic F.

With this 35mm camera, you never have to spend time making adjustments. Because the Hi-matic F sets itself automatically for one perfect picture after another. Indoors or out, with or without flash, all you do with a Hi-matic F is point, focus and shoot. Even time exposures are automatic.

Besides being easy to use, the Hi-matic F is easy to take. Just slip it in a pocket and you're ready whenever the baby is.

Try a Minolta Hi-matic F and start taking pictures for the fun of it. For more information, ask your dealer or write to Minolta Corp., 200 Park Ave. So., N.Y., N.Y. 10003. In Canada: Anglophoto Ltd., P.Q.



Minolta Hi-matic F. The pocketable electronic.

HINTS

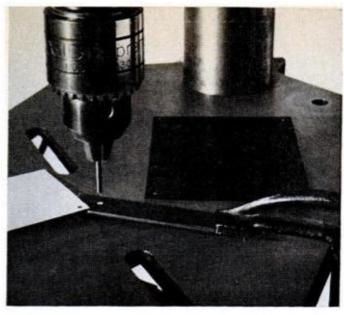
FROM READERS



Windproof gate latch

A metal strip with a hole drilled in it and bent 90° can be loosely screwed above a hook eye on a gate to prevent the hook from becoming unlatched in strong winds. Bracket swings away for unlatching hook.

—Clarence Breitenfeldt, Marathon, Wis.



Punching holes with drill press

A drill press can be used to punch neat, clean holes in paper, soft plastics or thin metal. Clamp piece of scrap steel to press table and drill hole through it using a drill bit the size of the hole to be punched. Remove bit; grind shank end flat and square. Replace drill in chuck with ground end aligned over hole in steel for punching.

—R.S. Hedin, Minneapolis

PALL MALL GOLD
loverin'tar'
than the best-selling 70mm.
*According to latest U.S. Government Report.

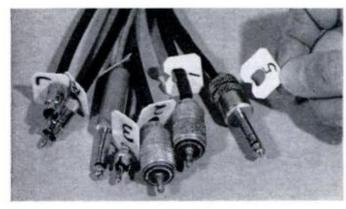
Warning: The Surgeon General Has Determined That Cigarette Smoking Is Dangerous to Your Health.

20 mg. "tar," 1.4 mg. nicotine av. per cigarette, FTC Report SEPT, '73

PALL MALL GOLD 100's..."tar" 20 mg.—nicotine, 1.4 mg. Best-selling 70 mm....."tar" 25 mg.—nicotine, 1.6 mg. Of all brands, lowest......"tar" 2 mg.—nicotine, 0.2 mg.

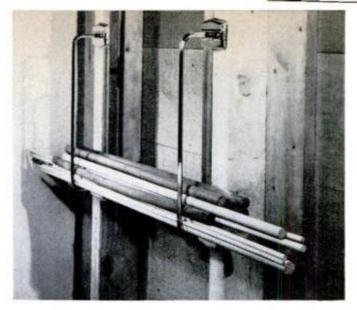
HINTS

FROM READERS



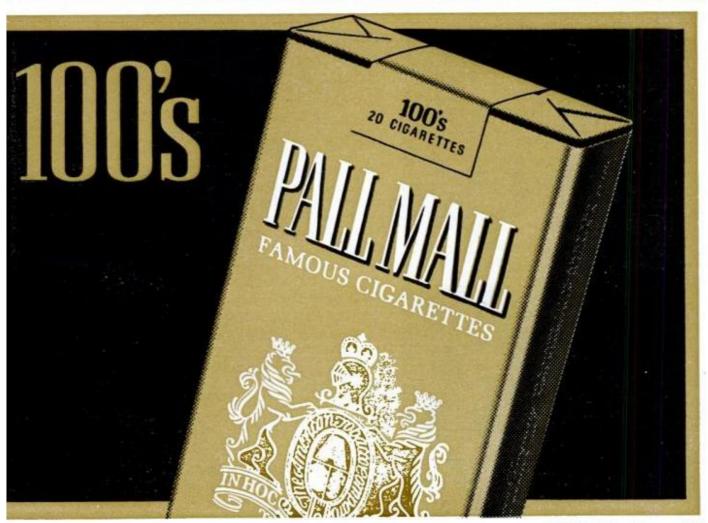
I.D. tags for stereo cables

Plastic bag fasteners commonly attached to bread wrappers can be used to identify immediately the right cable for different input sources for your hi-fi or stereo. Simply number each fastener and slip it around the cable.—Ken Patterson, Regina, Sask.

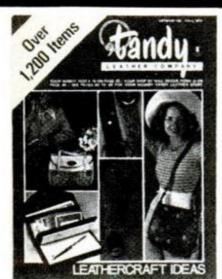


Storage rack

Two inexpensive metal towel racks—perhaps salvaged during a remodeling—can be fastened vertically to open studding in a garage or workshop to provide an easy-toget-at storage rack for such miscellaneous shop "clutter" as dowels, molding, pipe and thin strips of stock. The racks also provide good storage for such nonworkshop items as mailing tubes and garden stakes.—Victor Lamoy, Saranac Lake, N.Y.



LET'S DO LEATHERCRAFT



Send Today For Your FREE TANDY LEATHERCRAFT CATALOG

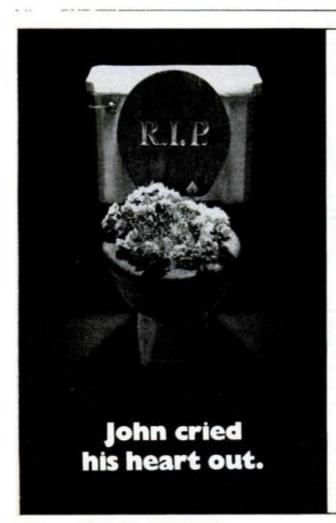
New Leathercraft Catalog features more Kits and Supplies than ever before!

Send today for the latest jam-packed Tandy Leather Company Catalog. 92 pages listing and showing the world's greatest collection of leather, leathercraft tools, leathercraft kits. Included are new clog sandal kits, belts, handbag kits, billfold kits, plus patterns and

sandal kits, belts, handbag kits, billfold kits, plus patterns and leather for making your own leather garments. Over 1200 different items! Includes addresses of over 220 Tandy Stores nationwide where you can shop in person or by mail. Just send us your name and address today and your new Tandy Catalog will be sent to you immediately.

Dept. PM-2-74

1001 Foch Street Fort Worth, Texas 76107



You thought John was just being cantankerous. So you turned a deaf ear to his squeaks and whistles. And when he started to leak, you made excuses: "John's been under a lot of pressure."

Actually, John was crying for help. He had a serious problem. An outdated, leaky, corroded ball cock. The tragedy is, John could have been saved with a simple operation.

Had you removed that old-fashioned ball cock and made a Fluidmaster transplant, John wouldn't be cushing up daisies today.

Fluidmaster eliminates the corrosive tank float and rod. And because it operates hydraulically, it works with water pressure, for fast, positive shutoff.

Write today for full details. And learn how John could have been saved with a Fluidmaster, a pair of adjustable pliers

and a few minutes worth of loving care.

Manufacturers of the Model 100, 200 and 400.





"Ilost 534 inches off my waist, 5 pounds of excess weight... and shaped up...in just 14 days!"

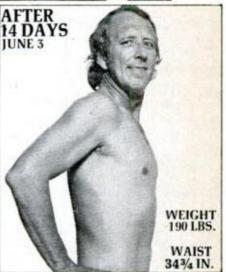
One 5-Minute exercise, twice daily, lying on my back, without giving up the foods I love...Did It!"



Gordon as he looked the day he started.



After 7 Days - A remarkable transformation pot almost gone - revitalized.



After 14 Incredible Days — Silmmed, reshaped. looking 15 years younger, feeling 25 years younger

SEE AND FEEL AMAZING RESULTS IN JUST 3 DAYS!!

WHAT IS THIS INGENIOUS PLAN?

The Weider "5" Minute Body Shaper plan is based on doing ONE CONTINUOUS RHYTHMIC CO-OR-DINATED EXERCISE while still eating the foods you like. That's all you do! This one five-minute exercise is designed to attack the Waist and Hips (where fat accumulates quickest, giving your body a flabby, weak and distorted look) - as well as burn off excess body fat fast by speeding up your metabolism, burning up stored calories and re-leasing excess water—while reshaping your chest, abdomen, firming up your legs and arms - your total body!

It's saler than strenuous workouts, heats the time consumption and dangers of gym workouts or any other vigorous sport.

The unit weighs about 16 oz. and fits any walletsized case. You can carry it and use it wherever there's floor space - anytime. Even while watching television.

WHAT COMES OFF IN 14 DAYS?

Individual results vary, but during an average 14 day period, you can expect to lose up to four inches from your waistline and up to ten pounds off your present weight. It strengthens your heart and lungs, increases stamina and endurance, improves your digestive function and general health. IT TOUGHENS YOU UP. For a '5-Minute Exerciser' it sure does a lot!

WHAT SATISFIED CUSTOMERS SAY:

Results vary depending on how much overweight each of our students is. Nevertheless, this is a sampling from the impressvie letters we receive: willie Ellis — "I lost 3 inches off my waist and 9 pounds in 7 days." Kent Christensen — "I lost 5½ inches off my waist and 20 pounds in 10 days." Marino Zoller, M.D. — "I lost 2 inches off my waist in 14 days." Michael Benedict — "I lost 6 inches off my waist and 22 pounds in 21 days." Ken Waller — "I lost 3 inches off my waist in 5 days

WHAT THE EXPERTS SAY:

Medical Doctors, Chiropractors, Osteopaths, Athletic Coaches ... agree its the most successful Waistline-Weight Reducer and Shaping Up Plan ever invented!

Patent Pending. Copyright Joe Weider, 1973

"Doctors have always known, exercise done while lying on the back virtually eliminates strains while slimming and reshaping the body. Yours is the linest Body Shaper Program on the market.

RICHARD TYLER, D.C.

"Beats jogging and working out in gyms much safer. I lost 41/2 inches off my waist in 14 - JIM HANLEY, famous athletic coach. "Based on sound physiological and medical knowledge, it burns fat and shapes the body without strain to the heart or other organs. I lost 12 lbs. of excess weight using it."

DR. ANITA D. DR. ANITA D. SANTANGELO, Chiropractic Orthopedics

EXPOSING EFFORTLESS EXERCISERS

Reader's Digest (Sept. 1971), New York Times and Good Housekeeping, among others, exposed sauna wraps, inflated belts, weighted belts and effortless exercisers as Irauds. Scientific researchers, medical and fitness experts all agree...there is only one way to firm, shape and trim up your body ... you must work the inches off!

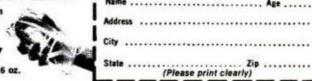
NO GIMMICKS, NO CATCHES MONEY BACK GUARANTEE OFFER

Because this isn't a "gimmick" plan — and you have been looled in the past by "effortless exercisers" — I make you this UNCONDITIONAL GUARANTEE: "GET IT OFF FAST" — and see measurable and firming results in three days or return the exerciser for a full 100% refund! Proven results are already verified. The guarantee is in writing. Now, can you think of a reason for not ordering your "5-Minute Total Body Shaper?"

FREE TRIAL OFFER!!

to take shape in 3 days or every nny back!

SEND TODAY







days shaped me up in the privacy of my home!

We Care About The Shape You're In — DON'T YOU?

	SEND TODAY COMPLETE KIT \$9.95
	Joseph Weider, Dept. BR/N Trainer of Champions with Over 2,750,000 Successful Students "5" MINUTE BODY SHAPER PLAN 21100 Erwin Street, Woodland Hills, Calif. 91364
	Prove to me I can see results and start shaping up in 3 days! ☐ I enclose \$9.95 for "5" Minute Body Shaper & Slimming Course, plus \$1.00 for shipping and handling. ☐ SAVE! Order TWO for only \$17.95, plus \$1.00 for shipping and handling. (No C.O.D.'s please). Enclosed is ☐ check or ☐ money order or ☐ cash for \$
!	Name Age
!	Address

IN CANADA: "5" Minute Body Shaper Plan, 2875 Bates Road, Montreal, Quebec.

(Please print clearly)

Zip

HOMEOWNERS' CLINIC

BY W. CLYDE LAMMEY

Paint peeling after insulation

New latex primer and paint were applied to my home recently, and after a few months the paint is peeling. I've learned that peeling paint was no problem before insulation was blown into the walls by a previous owner. What does one do to correct this tendency?-John Worley, Wheaton, Ill.

You may have applied the first coat of primer and latex over an oil paint that was chalking. The primer is designed to seal the surface, but in some instances the chalking may be so far advanced that the primer is only partially effective. I'm inclined to think this may be the basic cause of the trouble you are experiencing. Insulation can be only indirectly at fault, if at all, as moisture (water vapor) will pass through insulation as well as through other building materials, unless, of course, there is a vapor barrier on the room side of the insulation.

There can be other factors: too much moisture in the air indoors owing to a toohigh setting of a furnace humidifier, daily showering by several persons, boiling kettles, an unvented clothes dryer and a range used without a venting hood. Each factor can be the reason for a large amount of water vapor in indoor air and may be a contributing cause of exterior peeling, especially when trapped inside by tightly weatherstripped doors and windows. Anything you do to reduce indoor moisture will help to correct the trouble. Exhaust fans in bathrooms and over ranges help. Some homeowners beset with this problem use an automatic dehumidifier to reduce moisture.

Broken garbage cover

I have a sunken garbage container with a cast-iron cover. The latter has been broken into two pieces accidentally. Where and how can I get a replacement?-Mrs. Jay Sears, Akron. Ohio.

I don't know. You did not give the name of the manufacturer, which must appear somewhere on the unit, possibly on top or

bottom of the cover. If so, write to the maker, giving all information that may appear with the name. Or take the pieces to a local welding shop, which should be able to handle such a job and return the cover to you almost as good as new.

Sweating basement windows

My basement windows are steel sash and the glass sweats in cold weather. I have a power saw and can easily make wood stormsash frames, but how can I attach these to the metal frames?—Bernard Wells, Aurora, Iu.

Most steel frames have a flange or lip against which the sash frame closes, the sash frame overlapping it at the bottom. Remove the sash and drill and countersink holes for 1/4-in. stovebolts at each side of the frame. One hole through each side should do. Then make the wood sash frames with a bottom rabbet for the overlap of the metal sash frame. Glaze the storms, preferably with double-strength glass, and apply felt strips all around. Drill the wood sash to take the stovebolts and secure them with wingnuts.

Winter plant feeding

How can I best feed ordinary house plants in winter, especially those brought in from outside?-Mrs. Leroy Thompson, Peoria,

Liquid, water-soluble solutions are the handiest. Mix with water according to instructions on the container, and give plants a thorough watering at least once a weektwice if the house air is dry.

Do you have a home maintenance or repair problem? Send it to Homeowners' Clinic, Popular Mechanics, 224 West 57th St., New York, N.Y. 10019. While letters cannot be answered individually, problems of wide interest will be discussed in this column.

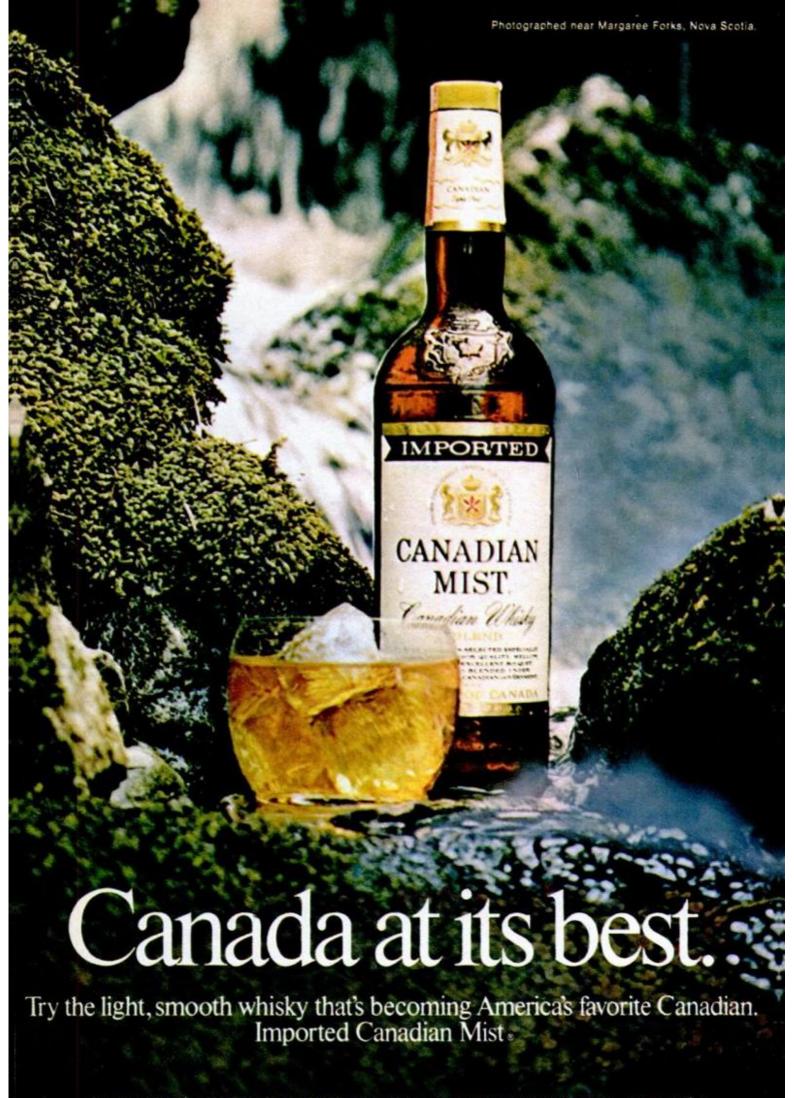


© BROWN & WILLIAMSON TOBACCO CORP.

Kings, 15 mg. "tar," 1 .2 mg. nicotine; Longs, 18 mg. "tar," 1 .4 mg. nicotine, av. per cigarette, FTC Report Sept. 73

To see over 1000 gifts, write for your free Gift Catalog: Box 12, Louisville, Ky. 40201.

> Warning: The Surgeon General Has Determined That Cigarette Smoking Is Dangerous to Your Health.







miniature aviation

Today's radio-controlled models fly exactly like full-sized planes. The jets race at speeds of 190 mph. No longer is this a sport strictly for kids.

by Fred L. Wolff



A Long Island, N.Y., lawyer admits that it has become a mania with him. The president of a scientific instrument firm in Reading, Pa., says he spends most weekends at it, usually accompanied by his sons. Physicists and engineers at Bell Laboratories in Murray Hill, N.J., spend many a lunch hour engaged in it.

What has them hooked? Flying

Radio xontrol



R/C aerobatic planes are sleek, follow full-scale configurations. With no "fragile" pilot aboard, they can outperform any manned plane built.



Here's a scale model of a full-scale Volksplane, a popular craft among homebuilt enthusiasts. The miniature Volks picked up a trophy at Oshkosh.

Free flight



Here's a stagger-wing Beech. Model is built in "oldfashioned" way—light balsa frame and tissue covering—and is powered with rubber-strand motor.



This plane has typical free-flight configuration. The contestants are readying "dethermalizer," a fuse that causes tail surfaces to change attitude.

Control line



Aircraft lined up for carrier event. Planes must take off and land from simulated carrier deck. Like full-scale jobs, planes are equipped with landing hooks.



Size alone differentiates scale-model Zero from Japanese fighter of World War II. Paint is weathered and chipped, and oil streaks are along belly.



Beautifully detailed R/C copter sits on "pad." Choppers are latest wrinkle in miniature aviation and call for vastly different piloting skills.



Contestants ready rubber-strand motor. Ordinary hand drill is used to get powerful strands as tightly wound as possible. This plane was a winner.

—flying miniature airplanes. Their avid interest helps to explain why some 2000 people from 50 states and abroad gathered at Oshkosh, Wis., several months ago to participate in the National Model Airplane Championships, the Superbowl or Olympics of miniature aviation.

For a week, Wittman Field buzzed like a giant hornets' nest as the small planes zoomed and dived or raced with engines flat out. In all, there were 49 separate events in three major aircraft categories: free flight, control line and radio control (R/C).

Free-flight planes fly free of any control by the modeler. He can make preflight trim adjustments, but otherwise he must rely solely on the flight characteristics of his plane. The object is to obtain the greatest duration of flight for a given amount of power. Power is limited in relation to the size of the field used.

The most spectacular performers in this category are the gas-engine jobs. They are hand-launched nearly vertically and climb almost out of sight in 11 seconds or less of powered flight. They then soar.

Since some of them might stay up almost indefinitely, they are equipped with "dethermalizers." These are fuses, ignited upon launch, that burn for a specified time. After, say, three minutes, they burn down and cause a rubber band to part. This in turn, causes the plane's tail surfaces to snap into an upright position. Then the plane stalls and drifts back to earth.

Control line is a category of models flown in a circle by means of steel wires or ca-



Every one in this family is involved in racing these small speed aircraft. Planes are clocked for top speeds at level flight, fly four feet off ground.



Control-line aerobatic planes are specially designed for this event. Many are original designs. Plane shown was patterned after full-scale craft.

Radio control



In World War I the DH-2 gained the upper hand over early Fokkers. Scale models such as this one are judged on workmanship and stability in flight.



Scale model of P-40, a great American fighter of the past, is typical of the good-looking aircraft available in kit form. The P-40 flies well.

Free flight



This rubber-powered entry in free-flight category has dummy piston engine. Despite light weight, planes like this flew well at windy Oshkosh field.



And away she goes! Object is to attain flight of from three to five minutes. Flight is not official if it does not last at least 40 seconds.

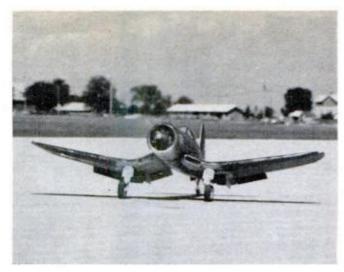
Control line



Model of twin-engine B-25 is flown by means of three cables: one for "up" elevator, one for "down" elevator, and a third for throttle control.



Imaginative Chicago contestant produced this exotic scale model of a French steam-powered plane dating back to 1890. Model has 45-inch wingspan.



Another winner was this Corsair, modeled after plane that saw duty in Korea. Like full-scale craft, model has landing flaps and retractable wheels.



Only thing missing from this version of the Lockheed Winnie Mae is Wiley Post, first pilot to make a round-the-world flight. Model is rubber-powered.

bles. In spite of line restrictions, they are extremely maneuverable (see flight patterns on page 70). Control is obtained by means of a U-shaped handle that's attached to the cables actuating the plane's elevators and linked to the throttle. The "pilot" stands in the center of the flight circle as his model zooms around overhead.

There are a number of events, each requiring planes with special characteristics, in this category. One of the most exciting events is "combat," in which two planes engage in a dogfight. These planes are relatively simple in construction, highly maneuverable, and fly with a long streamer attached to the tail. The object is to score a "kill" by maneuvering your plane so that its prop cuts the streamer away from your opponent's plane.

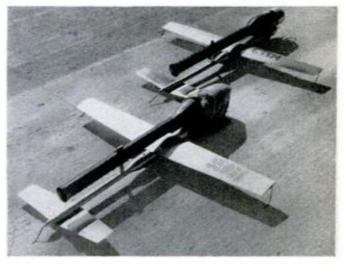
The radio-controlled models are the most sophisticated and most expensive. Total cost for a plane and control gear may run from about \$200 to \$500. But they can do everything a full-sized plane can do—and more. No human pilot could withstand the forces generated by some of their maneuvers.

The pilot controls his plane with a handheld transmitter that can send from 1 to 12 channels of information to the model's receiver. Signals are channeled from the receiver to actuators, called "servos," connected to ailerons, rudder, throttle, flaps, retractable landing gear and other mechanisms.

There are three R/C events: aerobatics, pylon and scale. Pylon racing has all the excitement of the full-scale events and de-



In flight, B-52 model looks like the real thing. Fastspinning props aren't noticeable, giving plane jet look. Engines must be synchronized for proper flight.



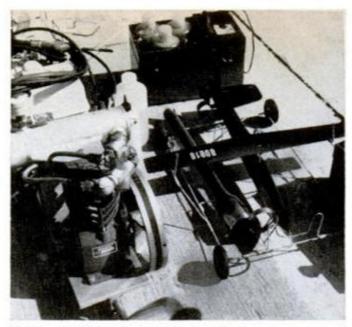
Jet speed planes produce a deep-throated roar with engines that develop thrust of 4½ pounds. They hit actual speeds of about 190 mph.

mands real piloting skill. The aircraft are miniature copies of Formula 1 racing planes.

In scale flying, the planes follow a flight plan and execute maneuvers that would be appropriate for the full-scale aircraft they represent.

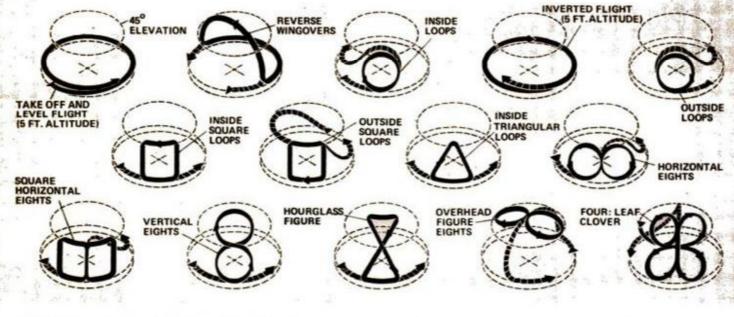
Miniature aviation has mushroomed in recent years. It has an official organization—the Academy of Model Aeronautics—which maintains its headquarters in Washington, D.C., with a membership of more than 50,000.

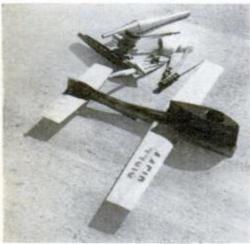
It's a sport (enthusiasts refer to it as a sport rather than a hobby) with no age limitations, and whole families become involved in it. The owner of the scientific instrument company in Pennsylvania puts it this way: "There's no generation gap on the flying field."



Here's a typical pit area for jet. Compressor, seen at lower left, is used to force air through engine to start it. The fuel is white gasoline.

Control-line flight patterns





This type of speed plane is powered by a piston engine and has fuselage just large enough to accommodate powerplant. There are no frills on these jobs.



Lower half of speed plane's fuselage is magnesium pan that contains engine. Plane uses dolly for takeoff, lands on its belly.

When photo (right) was taken, wary contestant used a bit of cloth to hide special device used to control fuel flow to engine.



Two FM favorites add AM

by Ivan Berger



Dynakit AF-6 AM/FM tuner

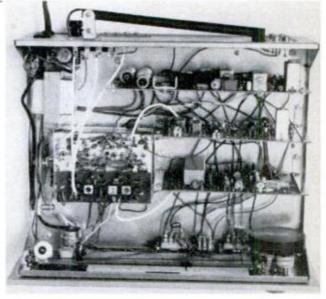
d G

KLH Twenty-One AM/FM radio

Now that AM has been added to FM radio products we've already praised—the KLH 21 radio (Can a Lowly Table Radio be Real Hi-Fi? You Bet It Can!, page 124, Sept. '72 PM) and the Dynakit tuner (FM Kits: One . . . Super Value, page 166, Jan. '73 PM)—we've retested them.

AM reception on both was reasonably clear and clean, though no match for FM. But the current KLH 21 models now sound even more impressive for their size than the last one we tested. The KLH's amplifier sections now deliver 4.5 continuous watts at 1 percent or less distortion, with an extra boost to match the bass roll-off of the builtin, acoustic-suspension speaker, so sound output is flat within ± 4 db from 60 to 15,000 Hz. The FM section now has sensitivity and capture ratio specs comparable to those of many component tuners, and the FM-only version now has a muting switch for easier reception of weak stations. The AM/FM version is \$119.95, the FM-only model is still \$99.95, and a new, stereo model (with phono inputs and tape inputs and outputs) is expected soon under \$200.

Dyna's new AM/FM tuner, the AF-6, looks at first glance just like its FM-5 (and uses the same FM circuits). But a closer look will show the addition of AM frequencies to the tuning dial, AM audio band-



Dynakit's interior

width indications added to the stereo/mono switch (narrowing the band width cuts frequency response, but cleans up noisy signals), and the substitution of an AM/FM selector for the FM version's FM/Aux input switch. The additional AM circuit board (near tuner's front panel in photo above) adds about two hours to the FM-5's six-hour construction time, and raises the kit price from the FM-5's \$159.95 (\$249.95, assembled) to \$225 (\$325, assembled).**

How to remove and reset a toilet

If you've noticed water seeping out under your toilet bowl or collecting under and around it, chances are the wax seal between bowl and waste stack (sewer connection) needs to be replaced. Wax seals sometimes leak because they have been partially melted away by heat generated by chemicals poured into the bowl to help clear sewer lines.

There are reasons besides a faulty wax seal for having to lift a toilet: replacing wall finish behind the tank, removing an obstruction that can't be cleared with force cup or auger, or replacing a cracked bowl. Whatever the reason, each time the toilet is lifted the wax seal must be replaced with a new one.

Although replacing the seal is a job you can do in a couple of hours, you should plan it for a day when the hardware store is open; parts that haven't been disturbed for years often break when finally worked on, and you'll want the toilet back in service the same day. Cost? Usually 50 cents for the wax seal, \$1 for bolts (if needed), \$1 for compound, 40 cents for caps. A plumber would charge about \$20 for the job.

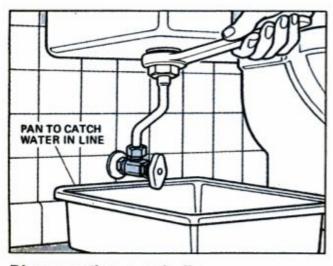
Tools needed

Plastic pan

Jab saw or hacksaw blade (one end covered with tape for a handle) Putty knife or scraper Adjustable wrench Rags Newspaper

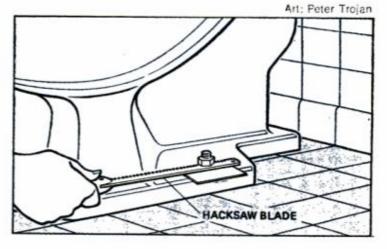
Materials and parts needed

Wax seal (ring)
New hold-down bolts, nuts and washers
Toilet-bowl setting compound
Ceramic caps
Plaster of paris, 1/3-cup
New flange (optional)



Disconnecting supply line

First, the water supply to the toilet tank must be turned off, either at the shutoff valve below the tank, or, if none, at the water supply main. With water turned off, flush the toilet to remove as much water as possible from bowl and tank. Next, lay newspaper on the floor to catch water that will remain in the trap of the toilet bowl. Remove the nut fastening the flexible copper supply line to the tank, being sure to position the pan below it first, as more water will flow from the opened line. Then remove the line from the wall or valve fitting, or bend it out of the way to prevent damage.



Loosening bowl

A toilet is most commonly fastened to a flange in the floor with two bolts. (Some older toilets may have four fasteners at the base; the two nearest the front are usually screws used as an extra hold-down.) The nuts on these bolts are covered by ceramic caps. Filled with plaster of paris, the caps are easily cracked off with the tap of a mallet or screwdriver handle. After removing the caps, clean the nuts and remove them. If bolts turn as you turn the nuts, pull up on them to lock flats on bolt heads into flange slots. If nuts will not turn at all, saw them off with the jab saw or hacksaw blade. To protect the bowl's surface from scratching, slip a piece of cardboard between blade and bowl.

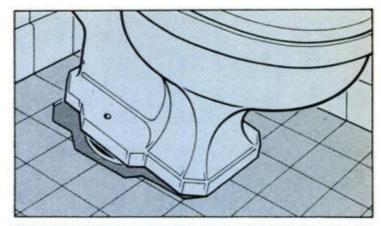
Removing bowl and seal

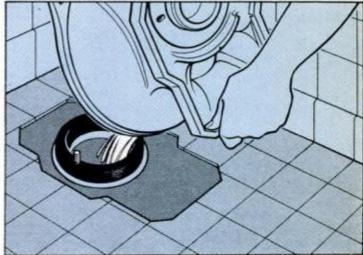
It is not necessary to open the connection between tank and bowl. Instead, after the nuts at toilet base have been removed, carefully lift both parts together, tipping them forward to drain water remaining in tank and bowl trap into the waste stack.

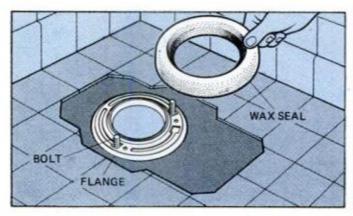
Lay the unit on its front edge carefully, on rags to protect it from possible damage. (If the undersides of bowl and tank could use a good cleaning, take the unit outdoors and use a garden hose.)

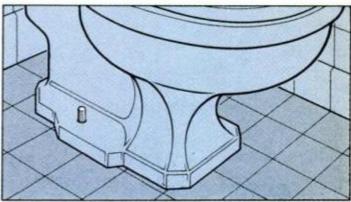
Now, remove the existing wax seal, bolts and mounting compound from the flange and scrape it clean. Thoroughly clean off the old compound from the base of the bowl. Then dry and sweep or vacuum the floor.

Caution: A wall-hung toilet must be blocked up adequately to support its considerable weight before it is unbolted from the wall. You should know that this type of toilet is much more difficult to lift and reset than the floor-mounted type. If you have any doubts about your skills, you should not attempt the job. A plumber's fee, although it may seem high, will still be less than the cost of replacing a wall-hung toilet broken by mishandling.







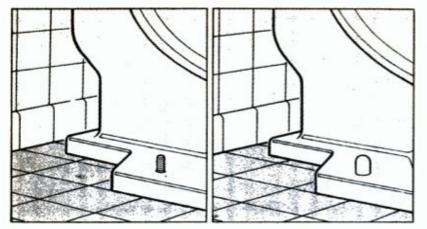


Placing the seal

Place the new wax seal on the mounting flange. (Note: The wax seal will melt at a relatively low temperature—keep it away from heat and out of direct sunlight before using.) Slip the mounting bolts into the holes in the flange, sliding them around to their approximate positions at the sides of the waste line. Apply enough setting compound to assure a solid connection to the waste stack. Then place the toilet over the flange and carefully lower it into place. If you have a helper, he can line up and steady the bolts.

Retightening bowl

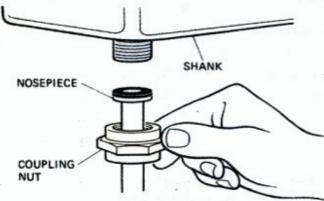
The toilet should now be resting on the wax seal with the bolts protruding through the holes in the bowl's base. Pressing downward on the sides of the bowl, rotate or wobble it until its base is resting firmly on the floor and it no longer can be rocked. The toilet is now seated and washers and nuts may be installed. Alternately tighten the nuts, making a few turns on either side; hold bolts up to keep them from turning with the nuts. Do not overtighten. Overtightening the nuts could crack the base of the bowl.



Capping bolts and nuts

Bowl at far left has been set and rests firmly on the floor. After washers and nuts are installed, they are covered for looks and protected from exposure to rust-producing moisture with ceramic caps. Test-fit the caps dry over nuts; if a bolt is too long for the cap to fit over it, saw it off at top of nut. Fill caps with plaster of paris and press into place; remove excess plaster. (Snap-on plastic caps are also available.) Then reconnect water supply line to tank.

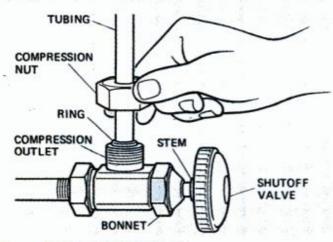
Installing a shutoff valve in the water supply line



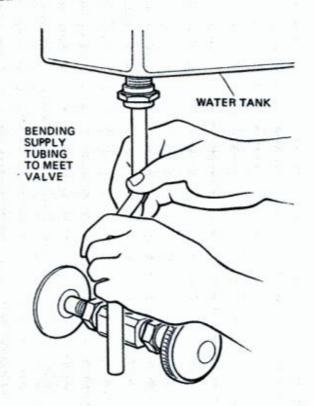
There should be a chrome or galvanized ½-in. nipple coming from the wall to an L (90°) fitting, with the L in turn connected to the flexible line. Remove the L fitting from the ½-in. nipple with an adjustable wrench. You may need a pipe wrench to keep the nipple from turning at the same time. The L fitting is replaced by an L valve, which should have an internal thread to receive the ½-in. nipple and, at a right angle, a threaded fitting to receive the ¾-in. flexible tubing. Ferrule and nut normally come with

Apply pipe-joint compound to the nipple and tighten the valve onto it, making certain that the %-in. fitting is in the 12:00 o'clock position when the valve is in place.

Carefully measure and bend the flexible tubing to meet the %-in. opening at the top of the L valve, then cut it to length, allowing it to project into the fitting.



The final step in resetting a toilet is reconnecting the water supply line to the tank. But if there is no shutoff valve in the line, this is the ideal time to install one, while water is still turned off at the main. You'll find it worthwhile —especially in the event of any future trouble with the toilet or tank mechanism. Begin by reinserting the flexible supply line into the fitting on the tank and finger-tightening the coupling nut.



Slip the nut and ferrule over the cut end of the flexible tubing, push the tubing into the valve fitting and slide the ferrule and nut down. Finger-tighten the nut to make certain that the tubing is going into the fitting straight and not binding on the side of the nut. When everything is lined up, finish tightening the line at both ends. Care must be taken with both of these compression fittings to make sure the tubing goes in squarely.

the valve.

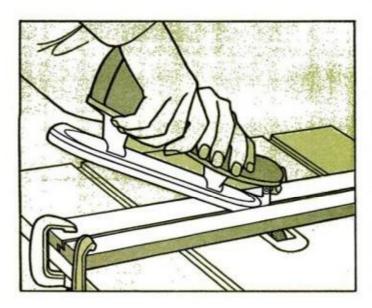
How to keep your ice skates sharp

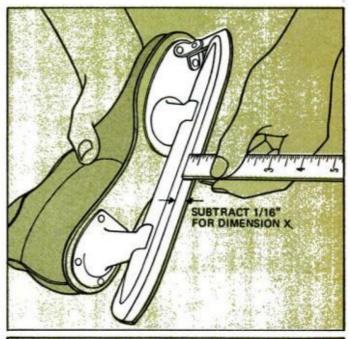
Make a sharpening jig

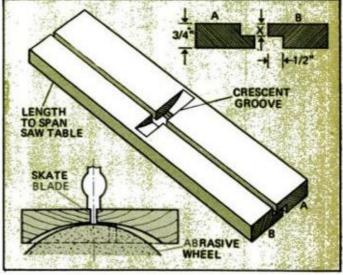
Now's the time of year when the kids—and maybe even you—are getting in a lot of ice-skating. And nothing's more frustrating than trying a graceful figure eight with dull blades. By making the simple jig (lower right) and clamping it to your bench saw, you'll be able to touch up blades with perfect hollow-ground edges as often as needed.

To make a jig, use two scrap pieces of ¾-in-thick lumber, long enough to span width of your saw table. After measuring depth of skate blade and subtracting 1/16 in. to get dimension X (right), cut mating rabbeted edges on pieces A and B (lower right) with a dado head or make two cuts at 90° with an ordinary saw blade. Temporarily secure A and B together with two small scrap wooden strips tacked across top of jig. With saw blade or dado head lowered, center jig over cutting area across width of table, clamp work securely, and raise spinning saw blade or dado head to make 7/16-in.-deep, ⅙-in.-wide crescent groove on underside of jig.

Replace saw blade or dado head with a ½ x 5-in., 80-grit abrasive wheel on the saw arbor. With saw off, check jig with grinding wheel to make certain there is clearance. Determine the exact center of the wheel and mark clearly across top edge of the wheel. Place piece A across width of table, with crescent groove fitting over abrasive wheel and vertical face of the rabbet offset from marked center-line on wheel by a distance equal to half the thickness of the skate blade. Make sure piece A is exactly at right angle to grinding wheel by using the saw's miter gauge before clamping A in place. Position skate in the rabbet, slide piece B in place, and clamp to form a slot for the skate blade to ride over the abrasive wheel (right).





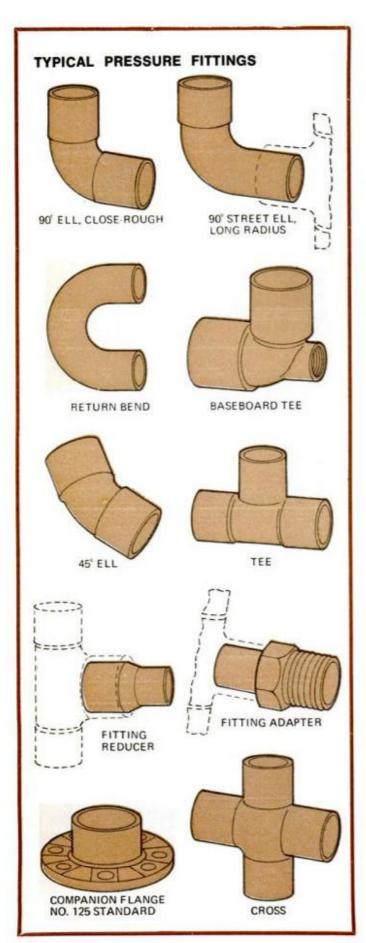


Using the jig

With jig clamped in place, raise grinding wheel until it just touches skate blade. Turn saw on and slide skate back and forth over wheel. If needed, wax or silicone spray can be applied to slot to facilitate movement of the skate to and fro. After every few passes, check edge of skate with your thumb as you would when sharpening a knife. Grinding marks should show along full edge of blade. Skates are sharp when, held like a pair of scissors, they cut strips of newspaper easily.

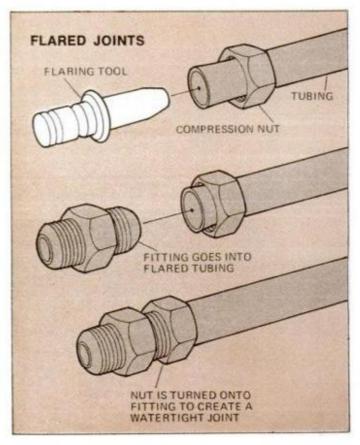
If the blade has a rough edge to it before you begin sharpening, you may have to raise the wheel a bit and grind off slightly more than usual. Don't forget to give the curved tip of the blade a good sharp edge. To do it, lift the back of the skate as shown in the drawing at left.

How to work with copper piping



Copper piping is light and extremely durable, requires no threading of the ends to join it, comes in varying diameters, wall thicknesses and degrees of hardness, and is suitable for both hot and cold-water systems. To join copper piping, there are many types of fittings to cover every part of the plumbing layout. A number of common fittings are shown at the left.

Copper pipe can be joined using either soldered (also called capillary or "sweat" joints) or screwed (compression fitting) joints. Compression joints are of two types. With the first, called a "bead" fitting, the tubing is pushed into the fitting, a bead of jointing paste is applied around the tubing in front of a compression nut, and the compression nut is tightened onto the fitting. The result is a watertight fit. The second type is called a "flare" fitting because the end of the tubing is funnel-shaped with a special flaring tool (below). This shaped end receives the male end of the fitting; the compression nut is then tightened to finish the connection.



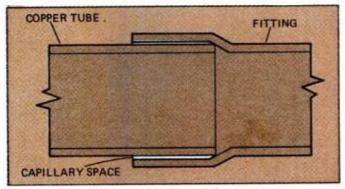
Types of copper piping

T - TT THE "

уре	Temper
K	Hard (rigid) or soft (flexible)
L	Hard or soft
M	Hard only

To be sure the type of copper piping that you use for a specific application complies with local plumbing code, always check with your local building department. In general, Type L can be used below ground, Type M above ground. For a superior installation, use Type K below ground and Type L above ground.

Capillary or 'sweat' joints



Properly prepared, a sweated joint will provide many years of troublefree (nonleaking) service. Although your joint may leak the first couple of times you attempt to sweat pipe, you'll soon be sweating copper pipe just like a pro by getting a little practice under your belt and by following the rules outlined on these pages.

To understand the principles of sweating pipe, you should understand how capillary action works. When the end of a copper pipe is inserted as far as possible into a fitting, a small amount of space will remain between the inside wall of the fitting and the outside wall of the pipe. When the fitting is heated with a propane torch and solder is applied around the pipe at the outer edges of the fitting, the solder will be drawn into this space by capillary action, bonding the pipe and fitting together securely. Such action will be the result regardless of whether the piping will be running horizontally or vertically.

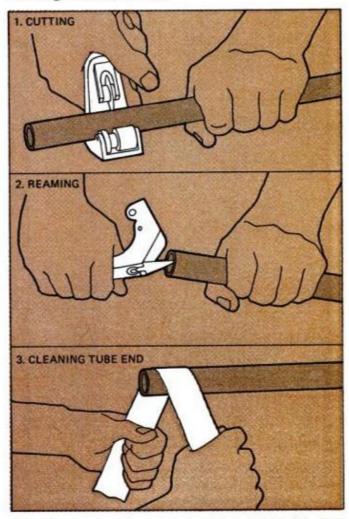
If you're repairing or adding to an existing copper piping system, remember that all parts to be joined first must be completely dry. After the soldering is done and the joint cooled to room temperature, test the work for possible leaks.

Equipment needed

Propane torch
Hacksaw
Smooth file
Tubing bender
(also known as
a "hickey")

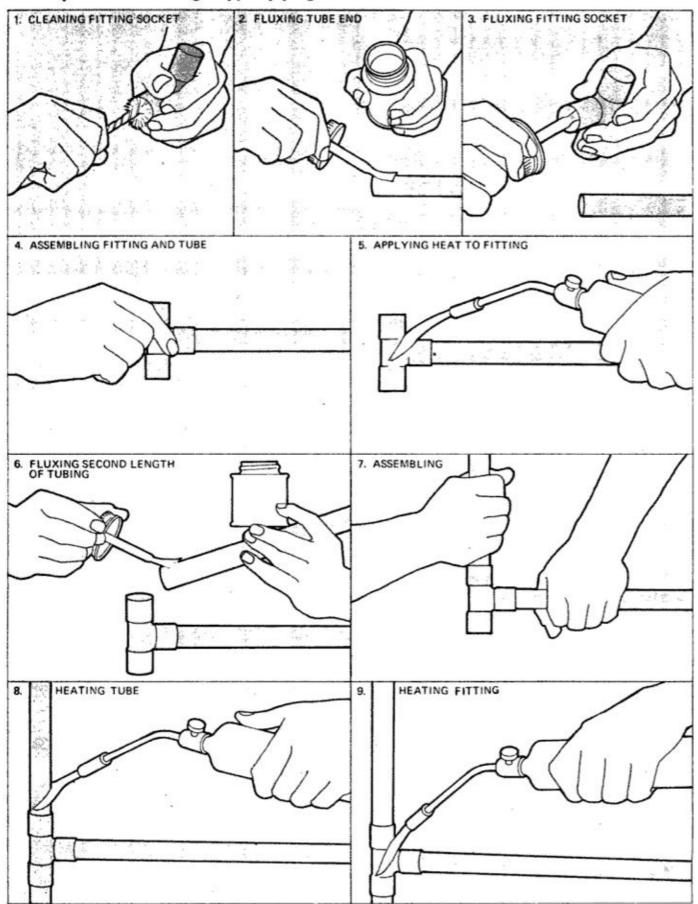
Tubing cutter
with reamer
Sandpaper or fine
steel wool
Solder
Flux

Cutting and cleaning

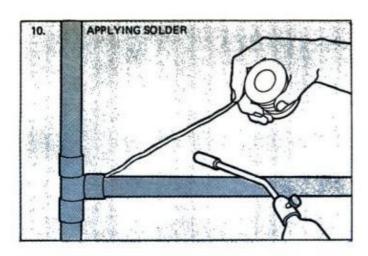


Cut pipe to length using a tubing-cutter (1) or a fine hacksaw blade. Make sure the cut is square and the pipe remains round and true. Cutting with a hacksaw blade leaves rough edges on the inside and outside of the pipe, while a tubing cutter leaves rough edges on the inside of the pipe. Remove burrs on the outside of the pipe with a smooth file or sandpaper and on inside with a reamer (2) or rattail file. Clean the end of pipe with steel wool or a strip of sandpaper (3).

Ten steps for assembling copper piping



Clean the inside of the fitting with a wire brush. A thorough cleaning is absolutely necessary because a "sweat" joint relies on capillary action and any dirt, grease, or surface oxidation on the pipe or the fitting will hinder the joining action. Because the pipe should fit tightly into the fitting, do not remove too much metal when sanding or the capillary space will be enlarged and the joint weakened.



Assembling copper system

After you have thoroughly cleaned the inside of the fitting socket (Step 1, left), apply a thin coat of flux to the end of the pipe (Step 2) and the inside of the fitting (Step 3) with a small, clean brush. Then push the tubing tightly into the fitting (Step 4) and twist the pieces slightly in order to distribute the flux evenly. Wipe off any excess flux that remains and apply heat with a propane torch to the fitting (Step 5).

In the same manner, apply flux to the second length of tubing (Step 6), insert in the fitting (Step 7) and apply a flame to both the tubing (Step 8) and fitting (Step 9). Melt the solder from a spool of soldering wire around the tubing-fitting joint (Step 10, above).

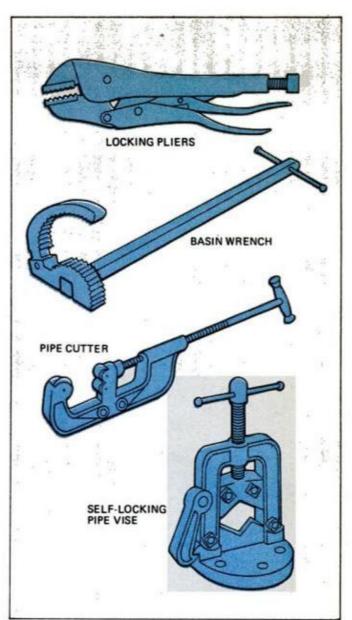
Flux for soldering is mildly corrosive. It contains zinc and ammonium chlorides in a petroleum base, and is used as a protective coating on the metal and as an agent to help the solder flow. Always stir flux before you use it.

The cardinal rule in choosing a solder is to buy a quality solder. Most solders for household plumbing jobs are composed of 50 percent tin and 50 percent lead. If the joint requires a solder of greater strength, use one comprising 95 percent tin and 5 percent antimony.

Do not clean, flux and assemble more copper piping than you can solder in about two hours.

Soldering tips

Remember to align joints with adequate support before soldering, and to place no strain on them. When soldering, use torch with sweeping motiontubing and fitting should be at same temperature for best flow of solder into joint. If solder forms lumps, joint is not hot enough. If there is no question that the joint is hot enough but solder still does not flow freely, overheating resulting in burned flux is likely, and the joint must be started again from Step 1. As soon as solder has set, use a wet brush or rag to crack and remove flux (remove it from inside of pipes by flushing with water); remove all flux before pressure-testing the jointif necessary use a wire brush. If you have to redo a joint, reflux the entire joint area before applying heat to unsolder.



Toolbox additions

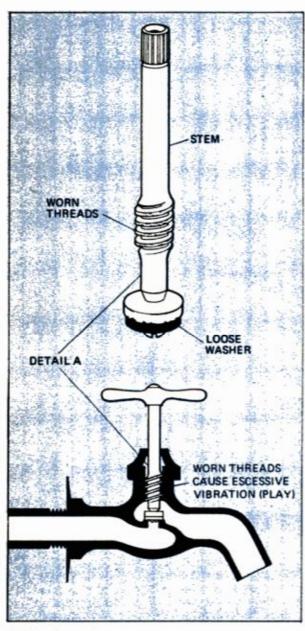
If you plan on doing most of your own plumbing jobs, the four tools shown above can be valuable additions to your toolbox. The two pictured at the top are available at most hardware stores, while you may have to visit a plumbers' supply house to find the lower two.

Vise-grip pliers, with serrated jaws and locking nut, are especially useful when working with small-diameter pipes. A basin wrench, whose gripping head is adjustable, will save you many bumps and knocks on head and hands when you are installing a basin where there is little room for swinging ordinary wrenches.

A pipe cutter, which is faster and more accurate than a hacksaw when cutting iron or galvanized pipe, is operated simply by starting the cutter over the pipe, and, as it is revolved, tightening the handle gradually to deepen the cut. Thread-cutting oil should be applied to both the cutter and the pipe.

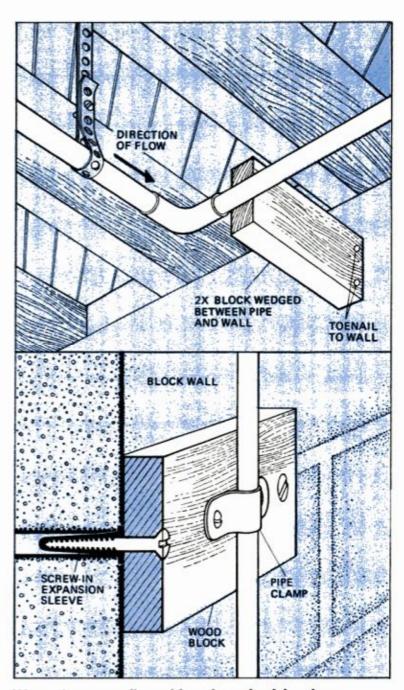
A self-locking pipe vise has V-shaped jaws that grip the pipe from both top and bottom. It eliminates the need for a helper to hold the pipe while you do the cutting.

How to silence plumbing noises



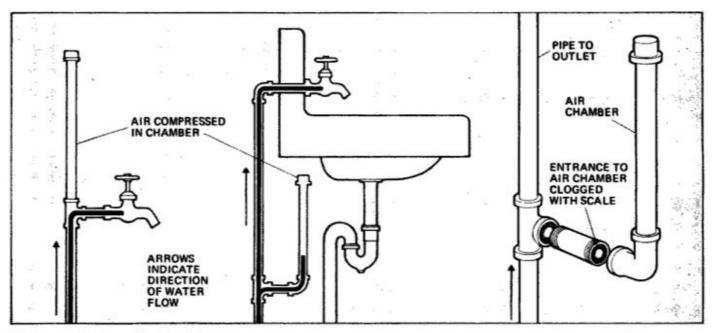
Noisy faucet

Chattering and whistling are the most common faucet noises. When this happens in a compression-type faucet (above), the usual cause is either a loose or worn (corroded) internal assembly. To remove faucet stem, turn off water supply, loosen cap nut and unscrew spindle (stem) assembly. First check small screw at end of stem; if loose, tighten to seat washer firmly. If washer is worn, replace it. When screwing stem assembly back in place, check whether it has any "play" (movement up and down) caused by worn threads. If assembly is loose, replace it with a new one. Occasionally, faucet noises are caused by a defective faucet design. In this case, replace the entire faucet.



Water hammer (knocking, banging) in pipes

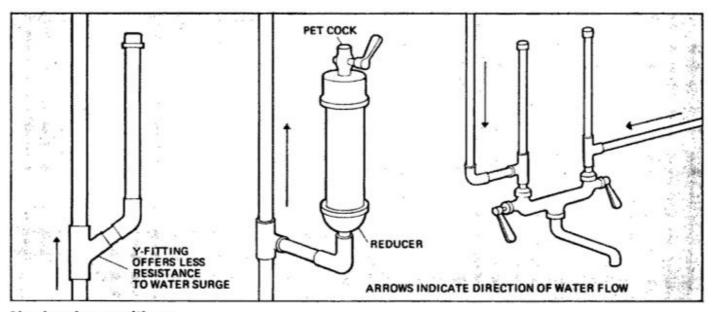
When fast-moving water, especially in a long horizontal pipe, is suddenly turned off, a shock wave often occurs between faucet and where the pipe changes direction. The result is hammering due to severe vibrations. To lessen such noise and rattling, anchor the pipe firmly along its run. One method of further securing long horizontal piping hung by strap-type pipe hangers is to wedge a scrap piece of 2x4 between pipe and wall, toenailing block to wall with masonry nails. (Caution: Avoid oversized wedge that creates pressure on the pipe and may cause a nearby joint to leak.) Pipe clamp and wood block, fastened to concrete wall as shown above, will secure the riser and also reduce vibration.



Noise-reducing air chambers

Air chambers also help minimize water hammer. When a faucet is closed quickly, water rushes into the chamber and the compressed air cushions thrust of the water (above, left and center). Since the air cushion is gradually absorbed by water under pressure, water must occasionally be drained

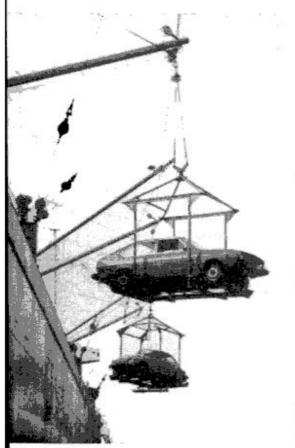
from the chamber and air replaced. To drain, turn off water, open drain valve below the level of the air chamber and remove cap at upper end of chamber. Short, horizontal pipe leading to chamber (above, right), which often becomes clogged with scale, should be periodically checked and cleaned.



Air chamber positions

An air chamber that is a direct continuation of a pipe (positioned as shown at top, left of page) is best because it then receives the full thrust of rapid-moving water. A "Y" (45°) fitting (above, left) offers less resistance to water surge than a 90° fitting. An air chamber that needs draining fre-

quently can be made more convenient by addition of a pet cock on cap of chamber (above, center). Effectiveness of a chamber is increased if inlet opening at bottom is about half size of connecting pipe (note reducer shown). Faucet, below level of chambers (above, right), acts as a drain valve.



PM's dockside guide to imported cars 74

by Bill Hartford

Suddenly, big cars are rusting at the curb—or in the remote lots where dealers have stashed them. Without fuel, they're dinosaurs. The cars that will survive are, with few exceptions, imported.

Big cars have become a bad trip—a short one! They don't go far on a gallon. If you want to extend your range, you had best be behind the wheel of a car that is sensibly scaled for the job it was intended



Datsun B-210 Hatchback is the style leader of the new B-210 Series that replaces the 1200 Series for '74.

to do—the kinds of cars innovative automakers in Europe and Japan have been building for years. We can't get all the different cars they make, but all those that are available in the United States are listed here.

There's no better example of how a car



Audi Fox must now compete with the new VW Dasher. Both share many components, including engine, fwd.

can be designed to weigh in at 2100 pounds and still have all the performance, comfort and economy that the average 4.2-person family would need than VW's new Dasher (see test, page 168). The so-called "sacrifices" to be made when switching from bigoutside/small-inside cars to a sensibly sized, intelligently designed import are nil. Such cars have, in fact, better space utilization than most of Detroit's "big" cars, and the same, if not more, comfort,

True, among the imports there are the exotica—the fuel-hungry Ferraris—and a few heavyweights and some models that are skimpily put together, but this dockside guide abounds with well-built, economical cars—cars that go far on a gallon of gas, or on a ration stamp, if it comes to that.

Alfa Romeo models have been changed only enough to meet federal safety and emissions standards. The Berlina is the fun-to-drive practical family car; the GT and Spider are the impractical family cars (tight 2+2 configuration), but even more fun to drive! All use the same double-overhead-cam (dohc), fuel-injected, two-liter engine.

Audi Fox introduced the front-engine, front-wheel-drive (fwd) setup that's identical to that now available in the VW line in the Dasher. It's an ohc design with excellent performance and fantastic economy. Slight sheet-metal change at front fenders makes



Fiat X1/9, now in dealer showrooms, is the lowest priced mid-engine sports car on the American market.

car slightly wider for '74. The Audi 100, also fwd, is wider, too, and has power steering available this year—a feature you'd expect in a luxury car like the 100. (For reference to more complete PM road tests, stories and Owners Reports, see page 174). Austin Marina is British Leyland Motors' easily serviced sedan that borrows many existing drive-line components from other models. The engine, for example, is same as MGB's. Introduced here last year, the Marina is unchanged for the '74 model year. It's still less than \$3000 and still not a very exciting car.

Bentley automobiles are Rolls-Royces with less ostentatious front grilles. Don't bother



Dodge Colt is restyled for the first time since introduction in 1971. Among the models is this two-liter GT.

looking unless you'd consider trading in your house for one. It would provide a fair degree of comfort for a small family.

BMW cars from the Bavarian Motor Works are for the enthusiast. Still, the 2002 sedans would make excellent family cars—where the family automobile got a big place in the budget. Gone are the days of the marvelous 1600 which was less than \$3000. The top-of-the-line BMWs compete with Mercedes. They're high-performance, luxury cars, capable of more than 120 mph. Of course, high-performance European-style, includes fuel economy of 20 mpg from a 3-liter (182-cu.-in.) ohc Six. A superb new BMW sedan was recently introduced in Europe as the 520 and is expected here as the 530i before the end of the year.

Capri is Lincoln-Mercury's ace-in-thehole. It was a winner when Ford first designed it for the European market and it's still going strong. The 2000-cc engine is standard (remember when it was the hot option?) and the hot setup is now a V6 dis-



Honda Civic will pioneer CVCC engine, a stratifiedcharge design with good fuel economy, low emissions.

placing 2800 cc—up 200 from last year. Rallye instrumentation is standard and the standard radials are now the steel-belted type. It's a reasonably priced 2+2 for a small family, but already it's starting to look antiquated next to the modern, more angular, sporty sedans with their lower beltlines and larger greenhouses.

Citroen has a nice range of cars for the European market—from the odd, two-cylinder 2CV to the racy GS—but here, alas, there is only the SM: Of course that's all you could ever want if, alas, you had the megabucks to buy one. It's a most sophisticated automobile in a special, aerodynamic 2+2 coupe layout with dohe, fuel-injected, Maserati V6 engine (hence the designation,

Specifications and comparisons of all imported 1974 cars

Car— Series: Models, Options	Body Style	wheel- base (in.)	Overall Length (in.)	Overall Width (in.)	Curb Weight (lbs.)	Engine* (cubic centi- meters, in-line Four except as noted)	1974 Changes (Not federally regulated)
ALFA ROMEO		2000	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	39.30	9779343		
2000 Berlina	4-dr.	101.1	167.9	61.6	2400	2000	Refinements
2000 GT Veloce	2-dr. coupe	92.5	167.9	64.2	2300	2000	Refinements
2000 Spider Veloce	2-dr. roadster	88.6	167.9	64.2	2300	2000	Refinements
AUDI		1 SHE					
Fox	2 dr. 4 dr. codan	97.2	170 0	647	1984	1471 fwd†	Refinements
The state of the s	2-dr., 4-dr. sedan	250000000000000000000000000000000000000	172.0	64.7		1871 fwd†	
100LS	2-dr., 4-dr. sedan	105.3	187.2	69.0	2400	10/1 (40)	Refinements, power steering
AUSTIN						19220	135 ES - 13
Marina	2-dr., 2-dr. GT,	96.0	169.0	64.8	2200	1798	Unchanged
	4-dr.	000000000				1	The second second
BENTLEY						i .	
Bentley T. Corniche	2-dr., 4-dr. sedan,	119.0	203.5	71.0	4800	6750-V8	Refinements
senticy i, connene	convert.	119.0	203.3	/1.0	4000	0730-10	Kemenents
	convert.					į.	
BMW		2,0,040				- Lander	
2002, 2002tii	2-dr. sedan	98.5	172.0	59.5	2300	1990	Refinements
Bavaria, 3.0S	4-dr. sedan	106.0	192.0	68.3	3100	3000-6	Refinements
3.0CS	2-dr. coupe	103.3	186.5	65.7	3100	3000-6	Refinements
CAPRI		100.0	100.0	00.7	0100		
	0 4					2000 2000 40	n.c
2000, 2800	2-dr. coupe	100.8	174.8	64.8	2400	2000, 2800-V6	Refinements, larger engine
CITROEN		XXXXXXXX	0.00000		20000	1201010000000	Testes
SM	2-dr. coupe	116.1	192.6	75.0	3200	2965-V6-fwd†	Refinements
7000	ps	100		2000	200000	88	
DATSUN		02 1	160.0	60.0	1050	1288	New carine realesses 1000
3-210	2-dr., 4-dr. sedan,	92.1	160.6	60.8	1950	1288	New series replaces 1200
	hatchback					1770	series
PL-710	2-dr., 4-dr. sedan,	96.5	170.9	62.2	2300	1770	New series replaces 510
	2-dr. hdtp.	1527.00					series
PL-610	2-dr. hdtp., 4-dr.	98.4	174.0	63.0	2400	1952	Refinements, larger engine
	sedan, wagon						
260Z	2-dr. hatchback	90.7	169.1	64.1	2499	2565-6	Refinements, larger engine,
	sports car						new emission controls
	sports car	1					The state of the s
DODGE		05.0	170.0		2100		
Colt	2-dr. coupe, 2-dr.	95.3	172.2	63.6	2100	1597, 1995	Restyled, new 2-liter
	hdtp., GT, 4-dr.	1					engine
	sedan, wagon	1					
FERRARI							
	1414 and a same	92.2	167.0	66.9	2500	2418-V6	Unchanged
Dino 246 GTS	Mid-engine coupe	Ja. 6	107.0	00.5	2.500	2410-40	Onchanged
	and spider	94.4	171 2	ee 0	3100	******	
Daytona 365 GTB/4	2+2 coupe	34.4	171.2	68.0	3100	4308-V12	Unchanged
	and spider		170.0	70.4	2222		Leavening
365 GTC/4	2+2 coupe	98.4	179.9	70.1	3200	4390-V12	Unchanged
FIAT	**************************************					TWO CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF	
128	2 dr. sport source	87.5	154.4	61.4	1800	1290-fwd†	Refinements, larger engine
20	2-dr. sport coupe,	96.4	151.0	63.9	1000	1230-11101	Kemiements, larger engine
24	4-dr. sedan, wagon	2.22.22.2			2100	1502 1756	Definements to
124	2-dr. & 4-dr. sedans,	95.3	164.8	64.9	2100	1592, 1756	Refinements, larger engine
	wagon, sport coupe	89.9	160.4	63.5			1
	and spider roadster						
(1/9	Mid-engine roadster	87.5	151.0	62.0	1940	1290	All-new car
IONDA		1000000					DUCKO (1997) - 200 (1997)
ivic	2 dr. codan	86.6	139.8	53.3	1536	1163-fwd†	Refinements
TVIG	2-dr. sedan,	30.0	103.0	00.0	1000	1100-1110	Keimements
Suppose Constant	hatchback					1	
AGUAR							
U6, XJ12C, XJ12L	2-dr. hdtp. coupe,	108.8	194.8	69.7	3900	4000-6, 5343-V12	New coupe and
	4-dr. sedan	112.8	198.8				long-wheelbase sedan
-Type V12	2+2 roadster	105.0	189.6	66.1	3200	5343-V12	Refinements
	Z T Z TOBUSTET	105.0	103.0	00.1	3200	3343-112	Kennenients
IENSEN	2232	1535376	250 E	55,535			
ensen-Healey	2-dr. roadster	92.0	161.9	63.2	2100	1973	Refinements
nterceptor Mark III	2-dr. coupe	105.0	186.0	69.0	4000	7200-V8	Refinements
		er comitation				(Chrysler 440)	
OTUS						TOTAL STATE OF THE	1
		32.2					
Europa Special	Mid-engine sports car	92.0	157.3	64.5	1600	1600	Refinements
MASERATI		(0000309)					
lora	Mid-engine sports car	102.2	170.4	68.1	3600	5000-V8	Unchanged
77. 178	me engine aporta car	102.2	170.4	00.1	2000	\$2000 CO. 1000	
MAZDA	2.2						
808	2-dr. coupe	91.0	162.0	63.0	2000	1600	Unchanged
RX-3	2-dr. coupe, 4-dr.	91.0	168.0	63.0	2350	1146-2-rotor	Refinements
	wagon			-2.0			
RX-2	2-dr. coupe, 4-dr.	97.0	173.0	62.0	2500	1146-2-rotor	Refinements
Art of	sedan	37.0	175.0	02.0	2000	-10101	1.3.11.0.11.0.11.0
		Limited				02-02/3/SE NO	Day of the second
) V 4		00.0	1770	00 0	0000	1200 0	Now corios
RX-4	2-dr. hdtp. coupe, 4-dr. sedan, wagon	99.0	177.0	66.0	2630	1308-2-rotor	New series

0		Jane	0	0	0	Englant (subtraces)	1074 01
Car— Series: Models, Options	Body Style	base (in.)	Overall Length (in.)	Width (in.)	Curb Weight (lbs.)	Engine* (cubic centi- meters, in-line Four except as noted	1974 Changes (Not federally regulated)
MERCEDES-BENZ							
230, 240D	4-dr. sedan	108.3	195.5	69.7	3200	2300-gasoline 2400-diesel	Larger engines, new transmission refinements
280, 280C	4-dr. sedan, coupe	108.3	195.5	69.7	3400	2746-6	Refinements
450SE,	4-dr. sedan	112.8	205.7	73.6	4000	4520-V8	Refinements
SEL		116.7	209.4				
450SL, SLC	2-dr. coupe/roadster, 2+2 coupe	96.9	182.5	70.5	3700	4500-V8	Refinements
MG							1
Midget	2-dr. roadster	80.0	144.5	54.9	1750	1278	Unchanged
MGB, MGB/GT	2-dr. roadster.	91.0	159.5	59.9	2400	1798	Unchanged
	hatchback				-100	1.00	
OPEL							
Manta, Luxus, Rallye,	2-dr. coupe, wagon	95.7	176.1	64.3	2200	1900	Refinements
1900							
PANTERA						1	
Pantera L	Mid-engine sports car	98.4	176.0	71.3	3200	5751-V8 (Ford 351)	Refinements
PEUGEOT	mie engine sperio en	20.1	-70.0		5200	3731-10 (1010 331)	I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I
504	4-dr. sedan,	108.0	177.0	66.0	2800	2000 geneline	New diesel-engine sedan
304	4-or, segan, wagon	114.0	189.0	67.0	3000	2000-gasoline 2112-diesel	and wagon
DODGOUE	Wagon	114.0	109.0	07.0	3000	7117-016261	and magon
PORSCHE	Mid angles as dates	00.0				1707 1074 5 1 1	Dofinoments towns
914 911	Mid-engine roadster	96.8	161.2	65.0	2100	1795, 1971 flat 4	Refinements, larger engine
	2+2 coupe, Targa	89.4	168.9	63.4	2400	2653-flat 6	Refinements, larger engine Refinements, larger engine,
911S, Carrera	2+2 coupe, Targa	89.4	168.9	65.0	2400	2653-flat 6	Carrera model
							Carrera moder
RENAULT	AND CONTROL DESCRIPTION						Definition to
12, 12L, 12TL	4-dr. sedan, wagon	96.0	174.0	64.5	2100	1647-fwd†	Refinements
15TL 17TL Cordina	2-dr. coupe	96.0	172.0	64.0	2300	1647-fwd†	Refinements Refinements, new "Coupe
17TL, Gordini	2-dr. coupe,	96.0	172.0	64.0	2500	1565, 1647-fwd†	convertible" configuration
	coupe convertible						Convertible Configuration
ROLLS-ROYCE							Refinements
Silver Shadow,	4-dr. sedan, 2-dr.	119.0	203.5	71.0	5000	6750-V8	Retinements
Corniche	sedan, convertible	1					
SAAB		1 3200					
99LE, EMS	2-dr., 4-dr. sedan, hatchback	97.4	174.0	66.5	2500	1985-fwd†	Refinements, hatchback model, fuel injection for all
S	0 4- 1-4-111					1	models, power steering
Sonnett III	2-dr. hatchback	84.6	160.0	59.1	1900		Refinements
	sports car					1698-V4-fwd†	
SUBARU							D-6
DL, GL	4-dr. sedan, wagon,	96.6	164.4	59.2	2000	1360-flat 4-fwd†	Refinements
	coupe						Į.
TOYOTA						1	1
Corolla 1200	2-dr. sedan	91.9	159.4	59.3	1800	1200	Refinements
1600, SR-5	2 & 4-dr. sedans,	91.9	159.4	59.3	1900	1600	Refinements
Corner DT OD	wagon, coupe				10-2-2		Bookulad on board for the
Corona RT, SR	2 & 4-dr. sedans,	98.4	170.7	63.6	2300	2000	Restyled, on board fault-
Calica ST CT	2-dr. hdtp., wagon	05.5	100.0	00.0	0000	0000	detection system
Celica ST, GT Mark II	2-dr. hdtp. coupe 2-dr. hdtp.,	95.5	169.2	63.0	2300	2000	Refinements, 5-speed GT Refinements
mulk II	4-dr. sedan, wagon	101.8	175.4	64.0	2700	2600-6	Kennements
	Tur. sedan, wagon						
TRIUMPH	O de encidados	93.0	165.0	E0 C		1000	Befores-to
Spitfire 1500	2-dr. roadster 2-dr. roadster	83.0	155.3	58.5	1700	1500	Refinements
TR-6	z-or. roadster	91.0	162.0	58.0	2400	2500-6	Unchanged
TVR	0.4	00.0	10				Harberrand
2500M	2-dr. coupe	90.0	164.0	64.0	2000	2500-6	Unchanged
VOLKSWAGEN		1					
Beetle	2-dr. sedan	94.5	163.4	61.0	1800	1584-flat 4	Refinements
Super Beetle	2-dr. sedan, convert.	95.3	164.8	62.4	2000	1584-flat 4	Refinements, new front-
Varrage Oh!-	0.4	0			22.55		suspension geometry
Karmann Ghia	2-dr. coupe, convert.	94.5	165.7	64.3	2000	1584-flat 4	Refinements
The Thing	4-dr. utility vehicle	94.5	148.8	64.6	2000	1584-flat 4	Unchanged Perinaments larger engine
412	2-dr., 4-dr. sedan,	98.4	183.7	65.9	2500	1679, 1795-flat 4	Refinements, larger engine
Dasher	wagon 2-dr., 4-dr. sedan,	97.2	172.8	62.0	9100	1471 furd4	All-new car
Dasilei	wagon	37.2	1/2.8	63.0	2100	1471-fwd†	All lien cal
	Muguii						1
VOLVO	0.4- 4.4	100.0	100.0	67.6		0000	Def
142, 142GL, 144 ,	2-dr., 4-dr. sedan,	103.0	188.0	67.1	2800	2000	Refinements, new Grand Luxe
144GL, 145 164E	station wagon	107.0	101.7	67.1	2200	2000 6	series, new fuel injection
104E	4-dr. sedan	107.0	191.7	67.1	3200	3000-6	Refinements

Материал, зашищенный авторским правом

SM). Suspension is independent all around, hydropneumatic and automatically leveling. Datsun models now start with the new B-210 lineup. The restyled little ones replace the 1200 series. Best looking is the hatchback. Engine is up to a huge 1288 cc. The 510 models, Datsun's intermediates, have been replaced by the 710 models which boast less angular sheet metal than the



Mercedes-Benz 240D is a luxury car with extraordinary fuel economy: up to 30 mpg using No. 2 diesel fuel.

510s. Too bad: The 510 had a great enthusiast following, who'll miss, too, the independent rear suspension which has been replaced with a live axle in the 710. I'd guess that Datsun won't leave us without a small wagon for too long, and one'll be along soon in the 710 series. The 610 is too new to be changed much, but it also gets 200 cc more muscle. Add the same 200 to 2400 cc and you get a 2600-cc "Z" car for '74. Ergo, 260Z. Under-the-hood changes make it a smoother performer this year.

Ferraris are a hobby. If enough aficionados put in orders for the new flat-12, midengine Boxer Berlinetta, the car will be imported. Otherwise, they'll only be seen on the autostrade—if pleasure driving isn't banned. Most recent additions to the Dino and Daytona series are the spider models. Fiats are for transportation-even though there are many collectors of the marque. and even though the sports models are among the most exciting cars you can drive anywhere. They never run out of revs. The best thing for '74 is that the 124 Special TC four-door sedan and wagon now have the 1600-cc twin-cam engine—and that'll make for very exciting grocery shopping. The front-wheel-drive 128 line has another 100 cc which is fine, but what the U.S. needs is another 100 cars a week from Italy to meet

the demand. The 124 Coupe and Spider have a new 1756-cc engine and the new X1/9 sports car is finally here. Price is slightly higher than originally forecast in *PM's* road test, page 26B, Sept. '73.

Honda has a car with what sounded like a very dumb name for a car when it was first introduced, but now with it the duty of every citizen to save gasoline, "Civic" has a different ring. It even has sprightly performance. This year Civics will start arriving here with Honda's compound vortex controlled combustion (CVCC) engine. (The one they're selling to Detroit.)

Jaguar news this year is a Series II on the XJ sedan. The new, C-Type XJ coupe is a striking two-door hardtop. The XJ12 sedan gets a four-inch-longer wheelbase and therefore gets an "L" tagged on the end of its designation. The revised instruments and controls improve the interior of the Series II cars, but there's no improvement on Jaguar delivery time: There's still a waiting list.

Jensen is helping to keep the traditional (read British) sports car alive here (you can't get a Morgan anymore and Austin-Healey is defunct) with the Jensen-Healey. It owes its snappy performance and its fuel economy (25 mpg) to its two-liter, twin-overhead-cam Lotus engine. It's a roadster that saves gas and keeps the fun in driving. The Interceptor is a grand (\$20,000) touring car still practical on American roads since it uses an all-Chrysler drive train.

Lotus now has only the Europa Special for sale here. No more Elans. The fiberglass two-seater is incredible for its fuel economy and cornering power—pulling close to one G in skid-pad tests. If you're nimble enough to work yourself into one, you're probably healthy enough to pull a G.

Maserati hobbyists have a new car to play



Porsche 911 has many changes including larger, 2.7-liter engine, new seats, neatly redesigned bumpers.

with—new by European standards. The \$30,000 Bora is a mid-engine sports car with a big V8 that puts out 300 hp. Still, it gets between 10 and 15 mpg.

Mazda is still the only rotary-engine car sold in the United States. In 1974 the line of vehicles will become all-rotary: This is the last year for the piston-engine 808 coupe, and the pickup truck will be available with rotary engine perhaps as early as next month. Engine will be the big one from the RX-4. The new RX-4 adds a touch of luxury to Mazda's lineup of sporty sedans (see Imports and Motorsports, page 54, for pictures of the RX-4). Now, if rotary-engine fuel economy could be improved . . .



Saab 99 EMS is top of the line. All 99s, including the new hatchback, have anatomically redesigned seats.



Toyota Corona SR Coupe has standard: 5-speed, AM-FM, radials, tach, styled wheels, Electro Sensor Panel.

Mercedes-Benz has one of the hottest cars for the American market at the moment: Called, variously, "the lifetime car" and "the world's most expensive economy car," the 240D diesel combines workmanship, luxury, reliability and comfort with terrific economy. The 240D and its gasoline-engine equivalent, the 230, have larger-displacement engines plus many of the safety features originally introduced on the incomparable 450SL, SLC and SE, SEL models. In between the Mercedes Fours and the V8s is the 280 series with the 280 four-door and 280C coupe. Power is produced by the smoothest Six on the market, a twin-

overhead-cam design with a single fourbarrel carburetor: Fuel is distributed equally to all cylinders with same precision as a fuel-injection system. Mileage is between 15 and 20 mpg. Mercedes is still the car worth investing in—not for status, but for technical excellence.

MG lives! The sports cars named at Morris Garages, Ltd., continue to work their magic on people who love cars and driving. The current models are essentially unchanged again for '74 as they've been unchanged for countless years. So what!

Opel has its finest line of cars here—ever. Or, rather, Buick has them. The lineup is simple: the 1900 wagon and three versions of the popular Manta coupe. The two and four-door sedans are discontinued as is the GT. The mini-Corvette-styled GT had its fans, but the Manta proved so much more car, who needed it?

Pantera L really is one "L" of a car, but it has to overcome the reputation of the original model. Just be sure to maintain the cooling system by the book and it won't overheat. There's no other car like it in its price class. Lincoln-Mercury dealers have it. Peugeot has a marvelous range of models and its petite, new 104 is a natural for urban U.S.A. But federal safety and emissions complexities and the economics of sending cars to our ports of entry affect Peugeot and all foreign car manufacturers big and small. Only Peugeot's luxury model, the 504, is available here, as a four-door sedan and a wagon. The wagon is the most stylish such vehicle of all the imports. For '74 there's a diesel-power option in both models. That makes the diesel station wagon the only such vehicle you can buy

(Please turn to page 172)



Renault 17 TL Coupe Convertible: Fiberglass hard top is removed; soft top underneath can be opened, closed.



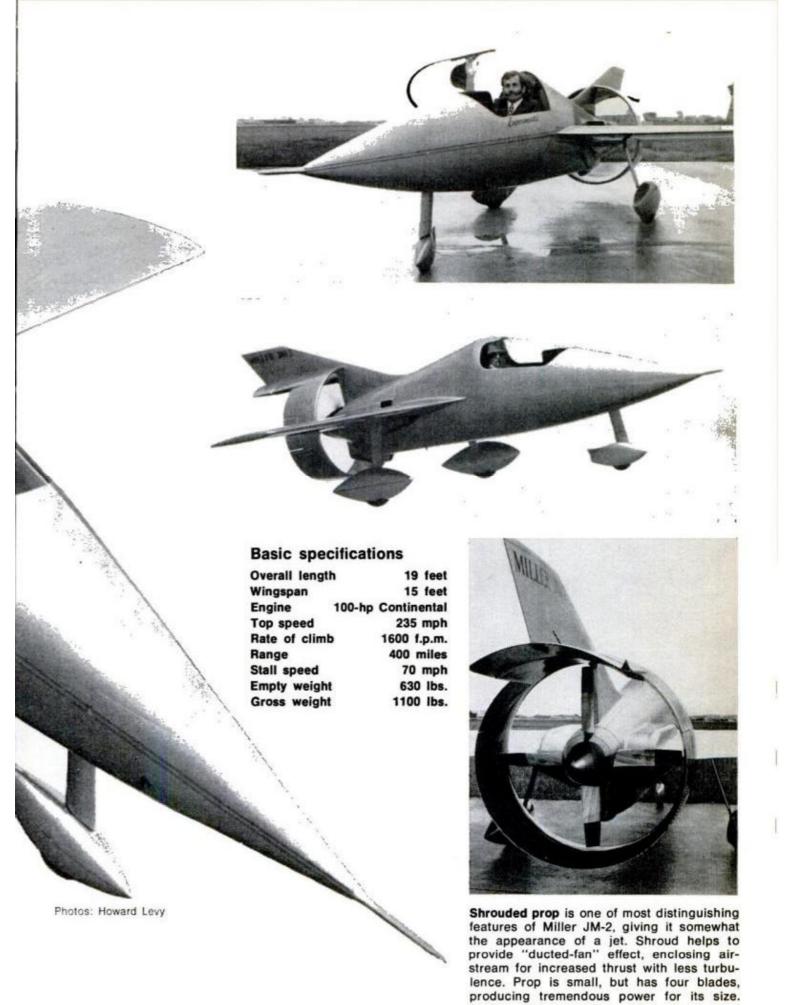
It started out as a test project and ended up a sleek, aerobatic beauty you can build from a kit.

by Sheldon M. Gallager and Howard Levy

At a recent exhibition of business aircraft in Texas, a racy little gold-colored monoplane stood out like a glittering jewel. It wasn't supposed to be a sport plane, but it looked so incredibly appealing and unusual that it stole the show. Actually, it was

a half-scale prototype for what its designer, Jim Miller, expected would eventually become a four-place plane for corporate use. But the businessmen weren't interested in it for business—they wanted it for fun. The sleek, needle-nosed single-seater attracted so much attention that Miller immediately decided to change his plans and produce the baby-scale beauty as a build-it-yourself kit plane for personal use.

Thus was born the JM-2 shown above and on the cover of this month's PM—a plane as unconventional in design as it is eye-catching in appearance. Its wings are set so far back they're where the tail would normally be. The engine and propeller are also in the rear, and the prop is shrouded



Pusher arrangement has added advantage of putting prop behind wings so wings work in "clean" air undisturbed by prop wash. Vertical stabilizer above prop shroud is fixed.

A 235-mph streak of glittering gold

in a circular casing like a squirrel-cage blower. There are no ordinary tail surfaces.

The elevator is a small hinged plate attached directly to the propeller shroud, extending above and beyond the prop. The rudders are two tiny curved tabs set right into the rim of the shroud itself. The nose tapers to a sharp point with just enough room inside for a pilot to snuggle in, and the whole ship—no longer than many cars—squats on the ground barely waist-high. It looks daring, dashing, jaunty and rakish all in one—no wonder the businessmen were goggle-eyed.

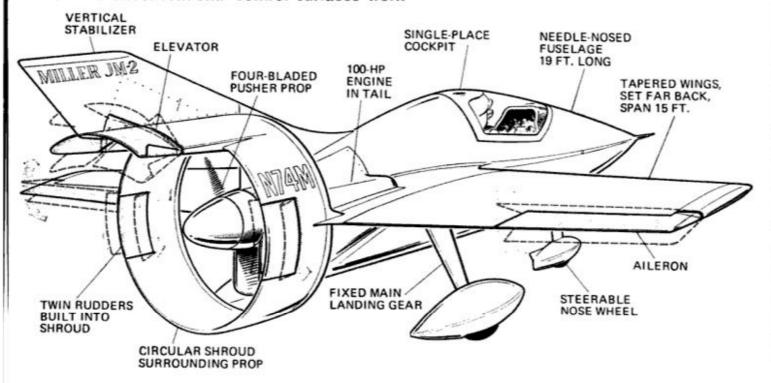
The shrouded propeller—the JM-2's most distinguishing feature—works on the "ducted-fan" principle. The circular casing tends to contain the air around the prop and channel it rearward with tremendous force. something like the blast of a jet. Proof that the principle works is the fact that out of the ship's relatively low-powered 100-hp Miller manages to Continental engine squeeze an astonishing top speed of 235 mph—extremely "hot" by small-plane standards. Cruising speed is better than 180 mph. and rate of climb is an impressive 1600 feet per minute. That's a lot of performance on 100 horses.

Despite their small size, the elevator and twin rudders provide highly sensitive, quick

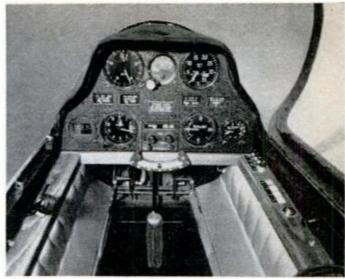
response because they work right off the full force of the prop blast, requiring little pressure on the controls for fast maneuvering. Locating the propeller in the rear offers the additional advantage of keeping wings and ailerons clear of prop-wash turbulence for good stability and control. The combination of the two effects makes the tiny goldend speedster easy to handle, exceptionally maneuverable and an agile aerobatic performer. The ship is still undergoing stress tests, but has already withstood up to 8 Gs in static trials and 6 Gs in actual flightbound to please the advanced pilot looking for thrills, as well as assuring high structural strength and safe handling for the less experienced.

Overall length is 19 feet; wingspan, 15 feet. The wings, modified from a 6400-series airfoil, taper from a wide chord of 72 inches at the fuselage root to a narrow 36 inches at the tips. Thus the wings have the appearance of being swept back at the leading edges even though they extend straight out from the fuselage. There are no wing flaps in the current prototype, but even without them stall speed is a comparatively tame 70 mph with power, 74 mph with power off. Landing speed is 80 mph—not slow, but surprisingly mild for a ship as hot as JM-2.

How the unconventional control surfaces work









Cockpit interior (above) shows instrument panel, control stick and additional control consoles along sides to save space and put flight switches within easy reach of pilot's fingertips. Pilot has excellent visibility in all directions, especially to sides and downward because wings are set so far back there's nothing to obscure his view—a help in making unobstructed landing approaches. Photos at left show elevator in down position (top), up position (bottom). Note how twin rudders are incorporated right in prop shroud. Though small, they give maximum control effect because of location directly in line with prop.

Still, Miller is considering adding flaps in the production kit version, as well as leading-edge slats, to bring landing speed down to a more docile 60 mph as an aid to low-time pilots. At present, the JM-2 requires an approach speed of 100 mph, a minimum landing roll of 2000 feet and a takeoff run of 1500 feet. All of these would be substantially reduced if Miller modifies the wings as proposed.

Another plan is for a "stretched" version of the JM-2 providing two-place tandem seating for the pilot who likes instruction and/or companionship in his flying. This would have the same 100-hp Continental engine and be otherwise similar to the single-place model except slightly slower. Miller expects to market it as a fully certificated, ready-to-fly aircraft instead of a kit. He also hopes eventually to expand the design still further into his original concept for a four to six-place corporate plane. For the moment, though, the kit-built version of the JM-2 will have first priority.

Construction of the JM-2 is welded steel for the fuselage with aluminum I-beam spars for the wings. All parts are covered with premolded fiberglass skins ready to apply. This eliminates fussing with tricky bends, produces a slick, smoothly contoured finish and makes assembly simple. Landing gear is of the modern tricycle type with fixed main wheels and a steerable nose wheel linked to the rudder pedals for easy ground maneuvering. The prop is a small 39-inch-diameter four-blader turning in a 40-inch-diameter casing—that's how snugly prop and shroud mate to form a tightly enclosed duct.

The price of the JM-2 kit has not yet been firmly established, but is expected to be around \$7000. Miller hopes to have packaged parts ready for sale toward the end of this summer. Further information about specifications and availability of the kit can be obtained from J. W. Miller Aviation, Inc., Horseshoe Bay Airport, Route 3, Box 757, Marble Falls, Tex. 78654.

New afloat for '74

More performance and posh, seakindliness and style, are promised from the latest in pleasure craft.

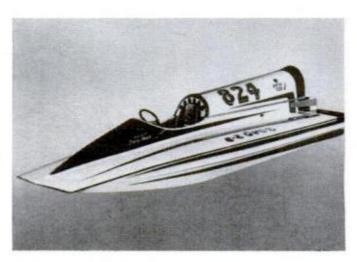
by Bill McKeown

This year's boats and motors are better—and they need to be. Fuel restrictions for marine engines, and for the tow cars that could trail them, are likely to limit radius of action. A skipper may need to do his cruising nearer home, and to take advantage of his boat with more hours afloat at anchor. The dreamboat of 1974 should provide added relaxation—as well as action.

Performance this year will mean more miles per gallon rather than just miles per hour. But the big new outboard, I/O or inboard still has its place. Throttled back, the higher horsepower mills can equal gas consumption of smaller kickers run full bore for the same speed. Yet a big muscle machine may be opened up in an emergency to get you home before a storm.

More craft are coming with water-jet power this spring. Safety (no underwater prop blades to threaten swimmers and water skiers) plus minimum draft are advantages. But the jet pump may provide less efficient operation (fewer miles per hour per horsepower). And a skipper should check out any boat on the water before buying. Several jet jobs we have





Sprint speeds from tunnel hull of Baja CT-150 Unlimited outboard (above), ultimate offshore racing (below), with bigger 40-foot Cigarette from Don Aronow's line of 100 marathon winners, or relaxation with Viking's V239—you pick.



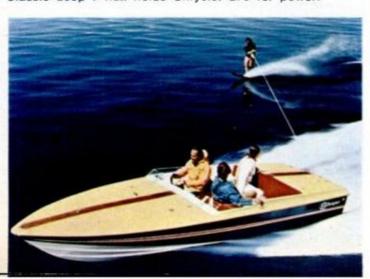


Bass boats have taken over big-boat power. This 18-foot Advancer from Ouachita's glass line has a 140-hp MerCruiser I/O that could pull skiers.



Larson LX-5 is high-styled sport runabout addition to Larson's 20-boat fleet. Rated for up to 95-hp outboards, 1150 lbs. capacity, this ski-boat has modified V-hull, metal-flake finish, optional stereo.

Don Aronow, ace of offshore racing drivers, designed Glasspar's new Don Twenty, first production runabout to incorporate lines of big Cigarettes. Classic deep-V hull holds Chrysler 275 for power.

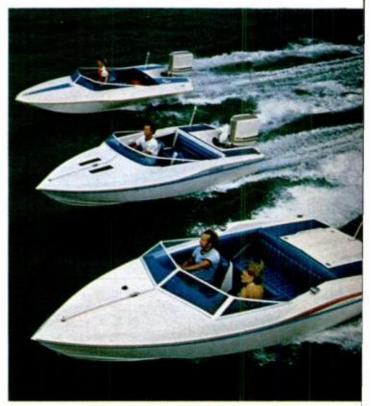






Starcraft Stinger 19 (top) wraps windshield around cockpit of this ski-boat 19-foot line leader. It's available as an outboard for up to 190 hp, or with I/O or water-jet-power push of as much as 350 hp.

Tunnelflite (above) uses aerodynamics to lift hull for added speed, less resistance.



Chrysler's crew tops line with these highperformance runabouts from Conqueror Sport Boat Fleet, including new jet.



Mark VII from Marquis Boats, a high-performance 17-footer, has upright flotation, mounts outboards or can take inboard, hydro-jet or stern-drive power up to 390 hp. Speedometer and tach included.

Steury adds the convenience of a safely mounted LP-gas bottle to the transom of new 18-foot V518 cabin cruiser. Deep-V two-bunk model can take 155-hp outboards or stern drive, as at right.

Sporty CV-18 S/S Glastron/Carlson offers sterndrive or water-jet powering. Built-in steps in transom are desirable safety and convenience aid. Handrail circles cockpit; finish is metal flake.



Duo 16-foot bass boat is Chris Schenkel Signature model. Fittings include vinyl carpet, rod racks, upholstered fishing chairs and helm seat, live well, locked storage under foredeck, side rails.



tested recently offered bad steering control.

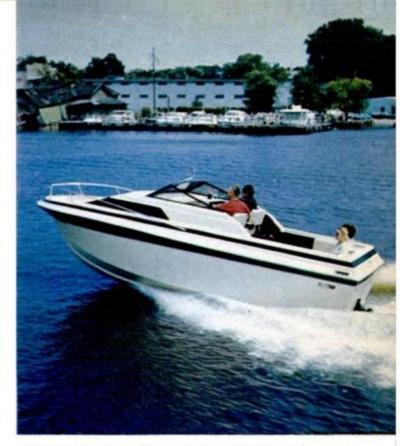
Hulls for larger craft up to cabin size will be of fiberglass, while smaller boats may be plastic or aluminum, plus a growing number of good inflatables. Bass boats are the fastest growing design. Tri-hulls are stable and suitable inshore while deep-Vs are the seaworthy choice for offshore going. The outstanding craft here are a good cross section of the best for "74. **



Jetcraft X180 modified V-bottom 18-footer by Steury is rated for seven passengers and 455-cu.-in. water-jet engine. For skiing or speeding, it comes in all white or blue metal-flake gel finish.

Chris-Craft's new 25-foot Tournament Fisherman (right) can sleep two forward, powers from pair of 130-hp C-C engines, comes fully fitted out. Among options are Bimini top, berth pads, windscreen.

Tempest II, (below) by Lund is result when a well-known fishing-boat builder produces a sleek one. The GT 118 can take a 245 OMC stern drive or up to 160 outboard hp. Water jet is option.



Gran Bateau (above) from Cruisers is 25-foot deep-V cruiser with six feet of standing headroom and two bunks in cabin, power to 225-hp I/O or twins of 165 hp. Trailerable, craft offers 30 options.

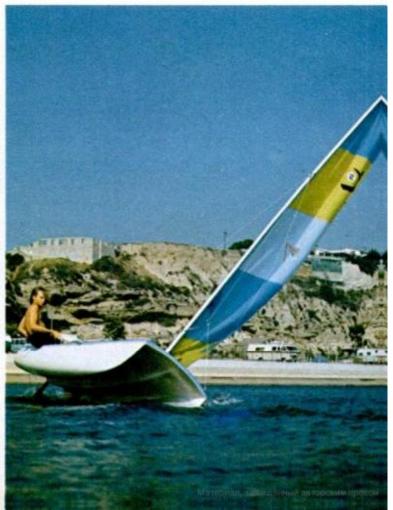








Catamaran action from a compact craft is delivered by this newest Hobie Alter creation from Coast Catamaran, Mono-Cat's 12-foot one-piece hull lifts a keel as helmsman hikes (above) with lee rail under. Cockpit is self-bailing; rudder kicks up automatically.



New cat that scats at sea

Hobie 12 Mono-Cat joins famous Hobie Cat 14 and 16 in great planing action.
All three feature zero fuel consumption!

First came Hobie Alter's Hobie Cat 14, the sailboat that could make like a surfboard and even be sailed off the beach into the waves. Then came Hobie 16. Now there's a mini-sailing machine, a planing skimmer of only about 12 feet overall—the Hobie 12 Mono-Cat.

Rounded asymmetrical hulls provide buoyancy and stability even while heeled; controllable automatic kick-up rudder and centerboard handled from the cockpit allow sailing right up on the beach. But it's the performance of this \$795 scooter that's most impressive.—Bill McKeown

Photos: David Gooley



Mono-Cat beam of only four feet fits inside a station wagon with little overhang. Two-piece aircraft alloy mast disassembles. Rigging takes only minutes.

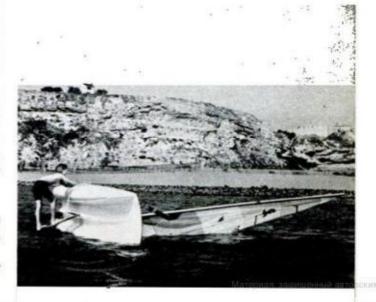
Capsized Hobie 12 Mono-Cat is righted by 50-pound child, builder claims. Skipper stands on centerboard, leans back, and hull and spar swing back upright.

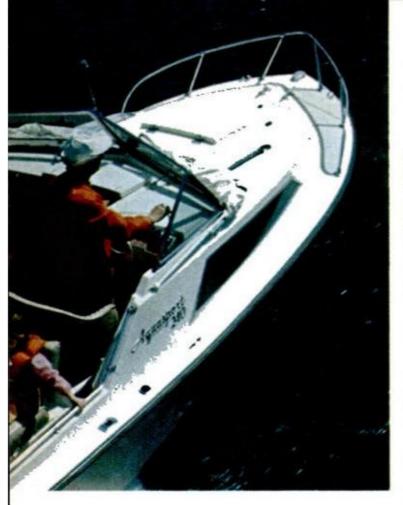


Light 150-pound hull is easy to cartop but will carry reported 300 lbs. of passenger weight. Sail area is big 90 sq. ft. for small 11-foot 9-inch hull.



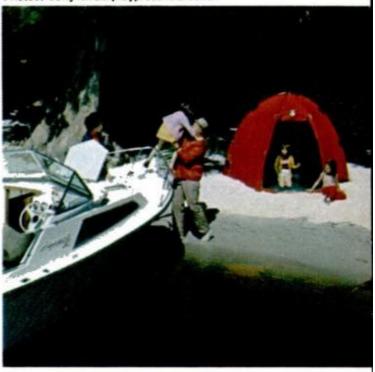
Storage compartments, one in each hull section, can keep small gear dry with watertight covers in place.





Large-craft performance and outboard-motor convenience combine in this seakindly craft. Speeds of 40 and up give boat extended cruising range; generous freeboard keeps passengers in and waves out. Roomy cuddy cabin and cockpit fit within trailerable eight-foot beam to fit either family or fishermen.

Photos: Jerry Imber, Cypress Gardens



Big new outboard cruiser has rugged offshore hull . .

. . . plus plenty of performance from two compact kickers.

by Bill McKeown



We had cruised and tested smaller Aquasports before. For years, these sturdy little open utilities have been seen eating their way through tumbled big-water conditions to gain a special popularity with fishermen. Now this well-known Hialeah, Fla., builder is moving up into a new league.

Cruisers powered with outboard motors were getting bigger and bigger a few years ago. Then along came stern drives to fill that gap between overweight inboards and underpowered kickers. Now each kind of engine has developed its own place afloat. But the outboard that can be removed for servicing, tilts up completely clear of the water, and has an impressive herd of horses under the cowl, rates new attention and husky hulls to match. That's where Aquasport's new 240 Cuddy Cabin comes in.

This interesting 24-footer is a direct seakindly descendant of the 170, 19-6, 22-2 and the Sea Hunter 240, the open-cockpit model with center or side-control console plus an optional mini tuna tower mounting a second set of controls above a Bimini top. Fiberglass construction, with teak trim, is of the top quality that has been earning Aquasports their reputation since the company was founded in 1964.

The model we used for our cruise had no



Cabin or open, outboard or I/0

speedometer, but with our two new 135-hp Johnson Sea-Horse outboards we had no trouble pacing a 40-mph photo boat. The hull is rated for 270 outboard horsepower. An OMC 225 stern drive is reported to give similar speeds, with the 188 or 165 Mer-Cruisers only a few mph less. Handling was sure and responsive. The modified deep-V bottom which designer and racing driver Walt Walters has given her has smooth ride through a chop and stability at anchor.

I admired a cockpit deck high enough to drain its scuppers overboard and be self-

Cruising with kids is real test of adequate living space aboard. Cabin, cockpit, stowage is generous.

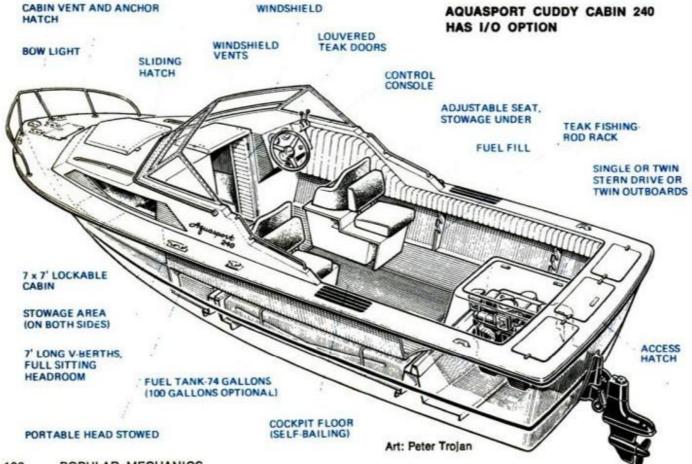


bailing. Also the teak trim, fine workmanship, easy handling. My wife approved of the forward hatch that allowed climbing down onto the beach to set up camp ashore without getting wet, plus high cockpit sides that kept the children safely aboard. They like the room to romp in both cockpit and cabin, the stern teak seat that folds down to become a casting platform, the speed and easy ride.

Without engines, the well-equipped outboard model is \$6500—a good price for a craft of fine performance and finish. ***

Open cockpit models of same hull are offered with side or center console controls, optional mini-tower, helm.





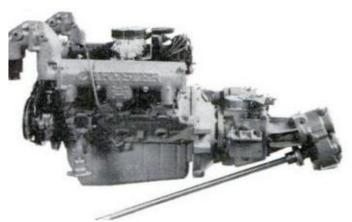
Inboards—BOATING big and new

Hulls that can handle bigger seas and speeds now have stronger power-plants available. This year's muscle motors claim up to 90 mph aboard big off-shore racing hulls. Jets, which offer added water-ski safety (no prop blades) plus thin-water capabilities, often need more horsepower to equal the speeds of conventional craft. Now they can hook up more horses than they can sometimes steer.

Leading open-ocean marathon winner this year has been Kiekhaefer Aeromarine with engines that hang together for hours of nonstop pounding—the true test of off-shore performance. Rivals are appearing in the high-horsepower league, and all are passing race-tested refinements down to more conventional rigs. Like outboards, inboards are growing in popularity; I/O pioneer, Volvo-Penta of Sweden, is opening a U.S. plant for marine engines.

A vee-drive trend positions conventional inboards back where hulls have been designed to carry I/Os and outboards. All owners of bigger craft will benefit.

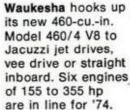
-Bill McKeown



Chrysler's high-performance Super Bee engines will now be offered in vee-drive to keep weight balance aft. Electronic ignition and speed limiters are included.

Holman-Moody has built up a 429 NASCAR sports-car engine into its marine CP-494 (right), a special order 700-hp mill with 494 cu. in. for \$14,000.







FEBRUARY 1974

Mini motorsmaxi push N

Small outboards are earning big new popularity for fishing, auxiliary use and second-motor safety.

by Robert Stearns

Thile high-horsepower outboards get bigger, stronger and heavier each year, the muscular little midget mills continue to fit all their compact convenience into packages that seem smaller and sleeker, lighter and more efficient. Their growing popularity proves there's a big market between the powerhouse models and the mini-electrics. Without breaking your budget, a small modern fishing kicker can provide dependable push for your small boat, trolling speeds for a variety of pleasure craft, and the safety of a spare "get home" engine along without big cost and consumption of scarce fuel. For canoes, dinghies, skiffs and sailboats on up to workboats and houseboats, the small outboard motor is likely to be the choice for primary or auxiliary power.

How compact can they get? Now you can buy a "vest-pocket" kicker that delivers 1.2 hp from an 8½-pound package (Aquabug). Another one provides that hp from only 11 pounds (TAS Mini), and from only 17 pounds you can get 1.7 hp (Mighty Mite).

This year there's also more sophistication being built into some of the smaller ones. Using design principles that have radically improved the performance of the large outboards, some little kickers have come out with these same features. Several manufacturers have incorporated the gas-saving and power-increasing features of loop-charging and loop-scavenging. By reducing exhaust back pressure, improving combustion and aiding discharge of burned gases from cylinders, more horsepower can be delivered from the same size engine.

Breakerless solid-state ignition systems are also appearing in some smaller engines. These have no breaker points to wear out;



sparkplugs foul less, last much longer and fire more effectively. Drainless crankcase recycling of fuel mix is helping prevent water pollution.

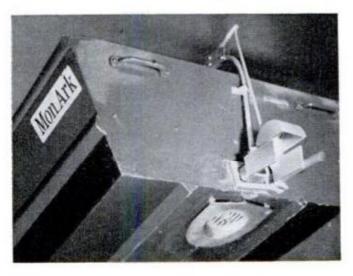
Not all fishing outboards will be using a gas-oil mix. From Japan comes the Honda with standard configuration but a fourcycle powerhead. It has a 7.5-hp motor with separate crankcase sump that uses the same 10W30 motor oil that lubricates cars.

Otterbine's four-cycle air-cooled Briggs & Stratton engines power jet drives that require little more water than the boat itself. Otterbine water jets are available as both clamp-on outboards and permanent-mount inboards, with from 3.5 up to 10 hp. The first production rotary combustion outboard, powered by a German-built Wankel engine and assembled in Italy, offers 10 hp in a 77-pound package that claims only two moving parts in the powerhead.

Largest exclusive producer of fishing-size motors is probably Eska Co. of Dubuque, Iowa, with six models from 3.5 to 14 hp. Chrysler, Evinrude, Johnson and Mercury have always made a number of power options for this market as well. Disadvantages? Small air-cooled models can burn a careless hand, and full swivel may be offered in place of a reverse shift. But these neat little mills are easy to carry and economical.

Sears Roebuck Ted Williams outboards this year range from 3 hp up to 15, with models of 4.5, 5.5, 7.5, 9.9, and 10.5 hp in between. New 15, shown under test on Sears boat by Ted Williams (above) has loop-charged design, gearshift, remote tank, is under \$500. Mighty Mite (below) from TerMar Inc., still has 1/10th hp per pound. This 17-lb., 1.7-hp portable pivots for reverse steering, has integral one-quart fuel system, magneto ignition, sells for about \$110.





MAKERS OF SMALL OUTBOARDS

Honda—American Honda Motor Co., 100 West Alondra Blvd., Gardena, Calif. 90247. A 4-cycle, 7.5-hp model with gearshift, magneto ignition; 67 lbs.

Clinton and Chief—Clinton Engine Corp., Maquoketa, Iowa 52060. Air-cooled models, 3.5, 7, 7.5, 9.9 hp.; water-cooled, 9.9, 14, 25 hp.

Chrysler—Chrysler Marine, Box 2641, Detroit, Mich. 48231. Models, 3.6, 5, 6, 8, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30 hp (more models to 150 hp).

Eska and Seaco—Eska Co., 2400 Kerper Blvd., Dubuque, Iowa 52001. Magneto-ignition models, 3.5, 5 hp.; solid-state, 7, 7.5, 9.5, 14 hp.

Evinrude—Evinrude Motors, Box 663, Milwaukee, Wis. 53201. Models, 2, 4, 6, 9.9, 15, 25 hp (more models to 135 hp).

Johnson—Johnson Motors, 200 Sea-Horse Dr., Waukegan, III. 60085. Models, 2, 4, 6, 9.9, 15, 25 hp (more models to 135 hp).

Tomos—Lika Enterprises Co., 1210 Matheson Blvd. West, Mississauga, Ont. A 5-hp, 33-lb. air and water-cooled motor made in Yugoslavia.

Sea King—Montgomery Ward, 619 West Chicago Ave., Chicago, III. 60607. Models, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9.6, 20 hp (more models to 55 hp in 1973).

Mercury—Mercury Marine, 1939 Pioneer Rd., Fond du Lac, Wis. 54935. Models, 4, 7.5, 9.8, 20 hp, all with gearshift (more models to 150 hp).

Otterbine Jets—Otterbine Industries Inc., Fourth and Madison, Malta, III. 60150. Water-jet drives with 4-cycle B&S power, 3.5, 5, 8, 10 hp.

Sachs-Wankel Mac 10—Recreational Motor Sports, Box 1340, Minnetonka, Minn. 55343. A 10-hp rotary-combustion assembled in Italy. About \$550.

Aquabug—Seaborne Systems, 100 Merrick Rd., Rockville Centre, N.Y. 11570. A 1.2-hp, 8½-lb. gas midget; electric, generator conversion options.

British Seagull—Seagull Marine Sales, 1851 McGraw Ave., Irvine, Calif. 92705. English-built workhorse of 2, 3, 5, 6 hp.

Ted Williams—Sears, Roebuck & Co., 303 East Ohio, Chicago, Ill. 60611. Models, 3, 4, 5, 5.5, 7.5, 9.9, 10.5, 15 hp (top three with shift).

Tas Mini—Sportspal Inc., Emlenton, Pa. 16373. Japanese-made 1.7-hp, 11-lb. air-cooled motor. Mighty Mite—TerMar, Inc., 2300 Eighth St. S.W., Lehigh Acres, Fla. 33936. A 1.7-hp, 17-lb. mill. Triton and Arro—Triton Industries Inc., Box 3553,

Portland, Me. 04104. Models, 4, 5.5, 7.5 hp. Archimedes-Penta—Wait Mfg. & Marine Sales, 406-410 South Peoria, Tulsa, Okla. 74120. Swedish motors, 4, 4.5, 5.5, 8, 10, 14, 15, 25 (to 60) hp. (Private-brand motors are frequently made by

these well-established manufacturers.)

Otterbine jets are made in through-the-bottom and conventional clamp-on-the-transom models that provide their push with water-jet power. Four-cycle air-cooled Briggs & Stratton engines of 3.5, 8, or 10 hp drive the units. Shallow-water operation is possible with no propeller blade or shear-pin problems. Inboard kits and outboard models are \$100 up.

Pump tilt to trim your outboard

You can make your own power-tilt mechanism for about \$50.

BOATING

by Walter B. Chandler Jr.

Most outboard engines have pin holes to allow adjustments that fix the angle between your lower unit and the transom. Now the larger motors have standard or optional power-tilt arrangements to permit tilting up your prop when you're beaching your boat or running in shallow water, trimming your lower unit for the best angle when getting up on plane and trying for the most speed or running on an even keel with various loads aboard. But if your older outboard doesn't have a power-trim kit available, you can make your own as I did for about \$50.

Basic parts required are a hydraulic power pump, hydraulic cylinder, lower tilt bracket and upper tilt bracket. I bought a pump and cylinder from Surplus Center, Box 82209, Lincoln, Neb. 68501, for about \$30. The power pump's specifications are 1500 pounds per square inch (p.s.i.), with a volume of one inch per stroke and a reservoir capacity of one pint. The hydraulic cylinder has a 15/16-inch bore and a stroke of 45% inches. Its two-way cylinder operates from 1500 to 2000 p.s.i.

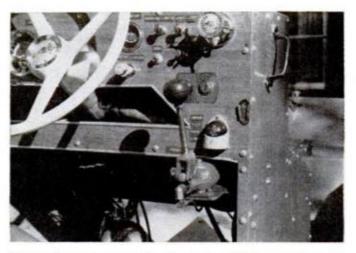
Your power pump can be located in a position convenient for the boat driver. Positioning the cylinder that lifts the engine, plus the design of the upper and lower tilt brackets, will require imagination by the builder so that they fit his particular make of outboard. Studying tilt devices on other boats and motors will supply ideas.

The lower tilt bracket that anchors the hydraulic cylinder can be secured to a tiltpin hole in the engine's bracket or bolted to the boat transom. Using a tilt-pin hole avoids through-hull holes, but requires a cylinder with a shorter stroke and your motor cannot be tilted as high. I used a tilt-pin hole in my 1964 motor. A 3's-inch steel rod nine inches long with cotter holes drilled at each end was welded to a two-inch angle iron transom brace.

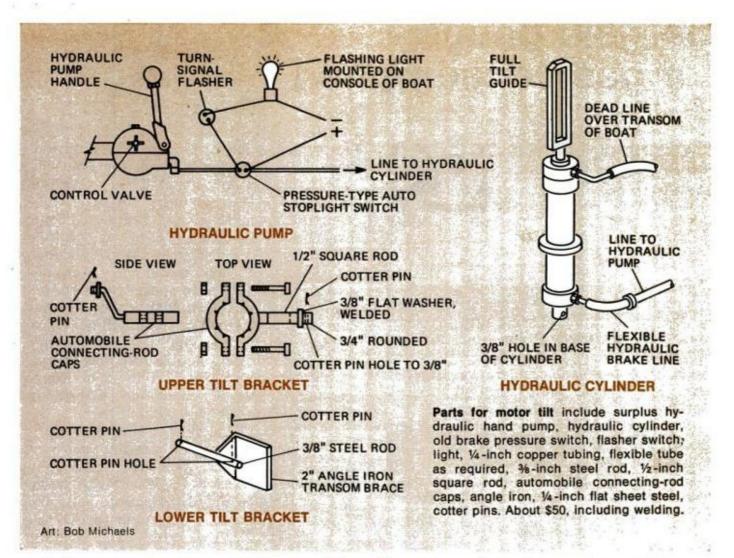
I attached the upper tilt bracket to the cylindrical upper swivel bracket of my engine. Two auto connecting-rod caps of about the same diameter were bought at a junkyard, fitted, and grooves filed in the caps to prevent slippage. A local machine shop supplied a short length of 1/2-inch square metal and a piece of 1/4-inch flat metal for \$1. A 34-inch length of the square metal rod was filed down to 3's inch and a flat washer fitted to the round surface, welded, and a cotter-pin hole drilled beyond it as shown in the diagram. Then the square rod was cut to 41/2 inches in length, welded to the center of a connecting-rod cap, and bent into a shallow figure "S" shape to allow a straight-line operation of the hydraulic cylinder.

To allow the outboard to tilt past the extension of the hydraulic cylinder, a piece of flat ¼-inch metal was cut four inches long and one inch wide. A ½-inch wide slot was cut up the middle, and it was welded to the action arm of the hydraulic cylinder. For full tilt-up when launching, hauling or beaching, the outboard's regular full-tilt latch is used, and the motor hinged up manually.

From the hydraulic pump mounted at the helm position, a ¼-inch copper tube line is run aft to the transom. Here a flexible hydraulic brake line connects the copper line from the pump to the tilt cylinder. Since mine is a two-way cylinder, a flexible rubber hose was attached to the upper



Hydraulic pump to actuate motor tilt is mounted on steering console dash. Flasher blinks when motor is up.

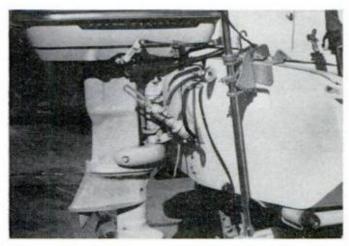


cylinder port and run over the transom into the boat to prevent water from entering the upper part of the cylinder.

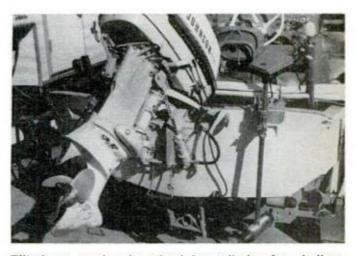
I also installed a tilt warning light near the pump position on the console panel, to show when the outboard is in tilt position. A pressure-type stop switch from an old Ford was placed in the hydraulic line and a car's signal flasher wired in the circuit to provide a blinking light and a click until the release valve is open on the pump and the engine returns to running position.

Files, hacksaw and other hand tools, plus an electric drill, were the only tools required. Metal welding and bending was done at a local welding shop. A wooden pattern was constructed with a jigsaw to give the welder dimensions for bending the square rod for the upper tilt bracket.

Building the power tilt makes an interesting project and, pays off in improved performance from your outboard motor. ***



Cylinder to lift motor can be fastened to tilt-pin hole or bolted to transom with bottom bracket of angle iron.



Tilted up, engine is raised by cylinder for shallowwater running. Top bracket allows manual full tilting.

Bargain gauge for gas consumption

Ease your outboard's offshore energy crisis with this \$3 jug test.



by Robert D. Stearns

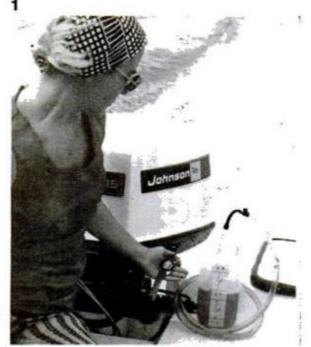
Fuel shortages make knowing the gasoline consumption of your outboard more important than ever. If you can figure out in advance your most efficient cruising speed, miles per gallon and range of action on a tank of gas, you're sure to increase your boating safety and enjoyment.

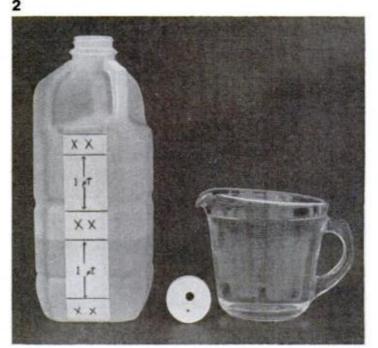
Most large outboards burn about one gallon per 10 hp per hour at full throttle. A 100-hp mill uses up approximately 10 gph wide open, but a 10 percent reduction in rpm can cut gas consumption by 20 percent, while an 80 percent drop in rpm may mean a 35 percent gas saving. These averages apply generally to planing hulls riding over, rather than through, the water, but they can vary greatly from boat to boat with different-size motors and loads. It's certainly worth the small amount of time and expense, using the method shown here, to determine what your fuel requirements really are. Almost any outboard with separate

fuel tank can be tested; with adaptations the system should also work for inboards.

Total cost is only about \$3 in parts. Assemble a fuel-line connector for your make of engine, a small stainless-steel hose clamp, three feet of he-inch i.d. clear vinyl tubing and enough he o.d. copper tubing to reach the bottom of your measuring container with a couple inches to spare. For our use, vinyl tubing is better than rubber (other than neoprene) since gasoline will not cause vinyl to deteriorate, and its transparency allows monitoring a bubble-free flow of gas. An ideal fuel container is a discarded semitransparent plastic quart or half-gallon milk jug. Glass would work, but there is the hazard of breakage in a bouncing boat.

First, apply a strip of masking tape vertically on your jug. You will make your calibration marks on it. Marking directly on the jug with a felt-tip pen didn't work well when I tried it; gasoline made the markings run. To calibrate the jug, first pour in an inch of water and draw a line on the tape at that level. Next add one pint of water using a kitchen measuring cup (two eight-ounce cups equal one pint), and draw another line. With a half-gallon jug you can add and mark another inch of water, measure in another pint, and top it off with one more one-inch marking.





POPULAR MECHANICS

The inch separations between pints are important since they allow getting the boat up on plane and running steadily before timing starts. The bottom inch makes it unnecessary to run the engine dry, and avoids the chance of getting extra miles from fuel in your lines and carburetor. Once your jug is calibrated, dump your measuring water, rinse with gas and then fill with your fuel mix on the dock to avoid the chance of spilled gas and vapor aboard.

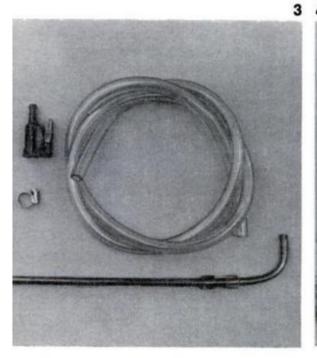
Test runs are easy. Find a calm water area for easier reading of your jug markings and, preferably, with buoys or markers spaced a known distance apart, if you don't have a boat speedometer. Use up your extra inch of gas, once you're plugged into your engine, to get settled on a smooth run and then time your run while burning one pint.

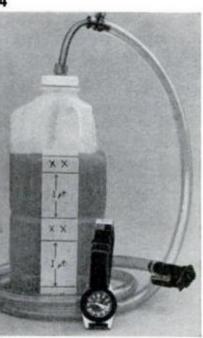
The arithmetic is simple. A pint is ½th of a gallon so by multiplying your pint time by eight you have your time for burning one gallon. Divide that figure into 60 for gallons per hour. Let's say you use one pint in two minutes. Two times eight is 16, and 60 divided by 16 is 3.75. Your engine is burning 3.75 gallons per hour at that throttle setting. For an even easier way, divide your time for one pint into 7.5 (which is 60 divided by eight) and you get the results in one step. Using our two minutes per

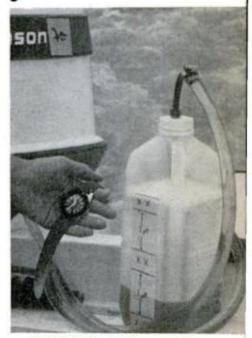
pint: 7.5 divided by 2 is 3.75 gph. It's easier to work with time using minutes and tenths instead of seconds; six seconds equals \(\frac{1}{10} \) th of a minute and you can do some rounding off. If your boat has a tachometer you can record runs at 500-rpm intervals, or mark settings on your throttle. With speedometer or measured courses, you can also determine what throttle setting will give the longest distance or radius of action with the gas you carry. With twin engines running, double your measurement.

Wind, currents and sea conditions make your distance covered per unit fuel consumed less accurate than ashore in your car. But your calculations can result in much less worry and more safety afloat.

- Inexpensive jug and tubing rig, plus wristwatch, are only requirements for this simple fuel-consumption test for outboards. Bottle-reading assistant helps driver.
- 2. Plastic quart or half-gallon milk bottle, top and kitchen measuring cup are often already available. Strip of tape is pasted on jug to make marking easier.
- Buy a length of 5/16-inch outside-diameter (o.d.) copper tube, three feet of 5/16-inch i.d. vinyl tube, stainless-steel hose clamp, fuel-line outboard connector.
- 4. Copper tube to bottom of jug fits through large hole in top. Add small hole for air vent. Before boarding, fill jug at dock from approved carrying tank.
- 5. Burn gas from one-inch separation marks between pints to get boat on plane and running smoothly on a straight course. Then take time for pint consumption.







FEBRUARY 1974

Latest gear and gadgets





Extras for '74 from Cosom of Lakeville, Minn., include boat loaders for one-man cartopping, folding chairs, boarding ladders, boat and motor dollies, paddle boathooks, telescoping outriggers, loungers.

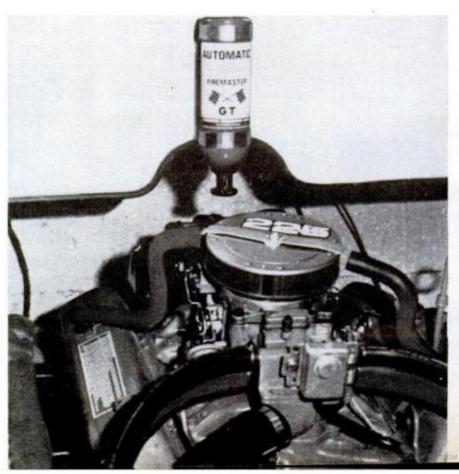


Self-contained submersible Pump Pak holds 12-v. battery, pumps 3.5 gallons per minute.



Up-Down Thrust Adjust Nozzle (left) trims water thrust of Jacuzzi 12WJ pump jet nozzle with hand or foot control for better plane. Hardin Marine, Anaheim, Calif.

Fire extinguisher (right) mounted in engine compartment of boat or car, is reported to discharge automatically 1 lb. of firefighting vapor at 230°F. With mounting brackets, it's \$20 from J. E. Martin Sales, Spring House, Pa.

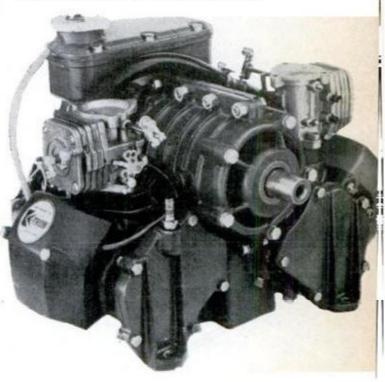


Adding accessories has always been a big part of boating. But now that the gas shortage threatens to make hours and miles on the water even more valuable, a skipper needs to look for more performance and less weight from his add-ons. Fewer pounds and more power inside a hull will increase speed; an even keel, clean bottom and proper trim will make for smoother as well as swifter ride with less wave resistance. But not at the price of safety—it still comes

KAM I/V marine engines are claimed to be a new concept in inboard power for smaller boats. Using inverted-V design and inclosed "freshwater" cooling, these compact two-cycle powerplants are reported to provide quieter and smoother performance. Suitable as auxiliary power for sailboats or in light sportcraft, small hydrojets, airboats, and probably snowmobiles, the engines will first be available in 250-cc, 20-hp; 330-cc, 30-hp, and 436-cc, 40-hp models. Kiekhaefer Aeromarine Motors, Fond du Lac, Wis.



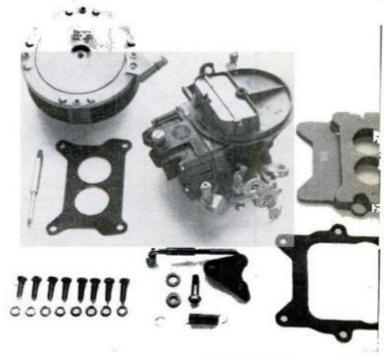
Two-way scrubber from 3M Co., the new Brushlon Marine Brush, \$1.29 at boat stores, has rough synthetic fiber on one side and soft sponge on back, a combination suggested for cleaning hull bottoms.



Performance boost of up to 30 hp is claimed for Black Widow kits on a 165 Mercruiser. Developed by Janisch/Sirois Marine of Fort Lauderdale, Fla., the kits adapt new carbs, cams and lifter assemblies for added power.



Sighting ring on Aqua Meter's Sailor compass aids taking fixes while tacking. Model 120, mount, \$24.



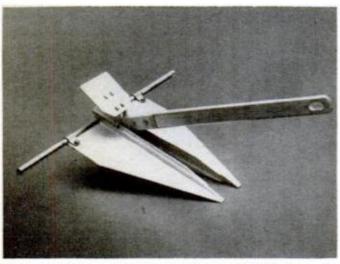
FEBRUARY 1974



first. Fishermen out for bass have led the way recently in fitting out with extras that can add more comfort. Protection from sun and rain from above, wind and spray from every side, and a hard seat and bone-bouncing ride below can be corrected with many new aids available. Padded seats that convert to sunloungers, hulls that cleave, life jackets comfortable enough to wear full time are among worthwhile new items.

Fishing Boat Seatop lets bass fishermen or any other boatmen come in out of the sun. Pivoting on brackets mounted to back of fishing chair, demountable shade is \$23 from N. A. Taylor Co.

Skimmer 45, portable and fast-rigging iceboat (right), has 45 sq. ft. of sail on 15-ft. mast, is 106 inches long with 72-inch beam. Boat is \$250 f.o.b. from Lockley Mfg., New Castle, Pa.



More anchoring strength with less weight that can do the work of lunch hook, working anchor and storm anchor in one model is claim by Viking Div. of Mercury.





Jet-Pak (above) from Mid America Engineering, Osseo, Minn., includes marine engine, imported single or multistage Hamilton jet pump, drive and exhaust.



Pooch preserver (left) is called Doggie Vest by Texas Water Crafters, Wichita Falls, Tex., and comes in four chest-size models at \$7 for this family member.

110 POPULAR MECHANICS

Sonic Leak Locator is big name for little gadget from Boatlife, Inc., that can pinpoint pinhole leaks which let in air or water. Rubber focusing extension tip is an accessory to reduce field of detection, generator tone.



Complete kit includes leak locator, tone generator to transmit from far side of any solid material, earphones and focusing extension slip-on to localize voids.



Listener that locates leaks

Is \$250 a lot for a gadget that just gives you a buzzing in your ears? Not if it can keep your boat from sinking, skippers claim. Not if it stops water from dripping on your bunk all night, wind or rain from driving through hidden seams of your trailer or motor home. Not if it points where the gas is seeping out of your tank. And not if your boating or RV friends can team up to make the purchase and then rent out Boatlife's Sonic Leak Locator. The invention uses a tone generator and locator probe.

The manufacturer is Boatlife, maker of sealants, dry-rot cures and adhesives, 65 Bloomingdale Rd., Hicksville, N.Y. 11801.

-Bill McKeown



Through-hull-fitting leaks can be found or traced to spot where water enters at one place, travels between laminate layers and seeps out at another. Tires, air brakes, transmissions can be checked.

Joints, seams or seals, as well as solid sections of wood, metal or plastic hull will test out for invisible leaks. Ultrasonic sound coming from the small tone generator is not heard through solids.

When gas mains become blockbusters

Deteriorating gas pipelines buried beneath America's towns and cities take a deadly toll. In 1972, gas explosions claimed the lives of 54 persons and injured 434.

by Mort Schultz

On the morning of Aug. 31, 1972, a secretary was one of the first arrivals at the annex of the Henry W. Grady High School in Atlanta. As she approached the building, she heard a hissing sound and smelled gas.

She alerted school authorities, who barred the 200 students and staff from the building. The principal notified the Atlanta Gas Light Co., and soon a repair crew was digging a hole in front of the annex. They had determined that gas was leaking from a fractured cast-iron main and seeping into the building.

Assistant Principal Clifford M. Ashmore, checking the halls for any students who might have missed the repeated warnings over the intercom, noted a heavy smell of gas in the front part of the building. When he emerged, the repair crew was attempting to throw a collar around the leaking joint.

"It happened so suddenly that I didn't



have time to be frightened," Ashmore recalls. "I heard an explosion and saw a ball of fire come toward me. After that I don't remember a thing."

Ashmore suffered burns and broken limbs. He was one of seven persons, including the three-man repair crew, injured in the explosion A female school employee, delivering interschool mail to the annex and apparently unaware of the emergency, was killed by flying brick and glass.

This unfortunate woman was one of 54 persons killed by gas explosions in the United States in 1972. A total of 434 were injured. Through Sept. 1973, 56 persons were killed and 345 injured in nearly 500 explosions.

Barry Sweedler of the National Transportation Safety Board, a government agency, points out that the incidence of explosions is greatest in cold weather.

"During the last three months of 1972,

some 25 people lost their lives in gas explosions," he states. "We have to go through the last three months of this year, so I fear that 1973 will show a dramatic increase in the accident rate." (The interview took place in Oct. 1973, when this article was in preparation.)

The bomb beneath America's towns and cities is the more than 1 million miles of pipe that carries natural gas to homes, factories, and public and commercial buildings. Much of this pipe is old or weak and subject to failure. But it's more than weak pipe that's involved in many explosions.

"Catastrophic accidents in which several people die occur when pipes are damaged by construction equipment," says Sweedler.

A study made by his division reveals that 41 percent of all gas pipeline accidents in 1972 was caused by construction crews.

"Some construction outfits gamble," charges John Allen of Public Service Elec-





Two homes were leveled and three persons killed (left) when gas exploded on a street in Annandale, Va., in March, 1972. The cause was a fractured gas main at nearby construction site. Above: Flames roar from a gas-fed fire in New York City. Blaze consumed houses and automobiles.





This portable flame-ionization unit (left) has proved to be a supersensitive detector of natural gas. Street

surveys are carried out with mobile leak plotter (right), capable of covering 400 feet per minute.

tric and Gas Co. in New Jersey. "They guess where pipelines are, or if they know, they don't exercise enough caution."

Evidence supports this contention. In Lake City, Minn., on Oct. 30, 1972, a gas explosion demolished a small department store, killing six. The blast occurred after a gas service line had been snagged and broken by a bulldozer in an adjoining construction area.

On March 24, 1972, a blast leveled two homes in Annandale, Va., killing two children and their mother. A gas main had been fractured at a nearby construction site shortly before the blast.

In Coopersburg, Pa., on Jan. 21, 1973, five people were killed and 16 others injured in an explosion that demolished a sixfamily apartment building. Apparently a contractor, blasting a sewer trench a few feet from a gas service line, had inadvertently cracked the line.

"Unfortunately, we do not have the authority to regulate anybody but pipeline operators, and they are not the cause of the problem. Contractors are." So says Joseph C. Caldwell, director of the Office of Pipeline Safety, Department of Transportation.

On the other hand, contractors claim that pipelines are frequently not marked and that municipal maps showing pipe locations are often not accurate.

But some utility companies and construction outfits are now working together to reduce accidents. In Detroit, for example, construction foremen call a telephone number (the letters on the dial spell out the program's code name—MISS DIG) and give locations of upcoming construction sites.

Within 24 hours, every utility company

and municipal agency with underground lines in a given area—gas, electric, water, telephone, sewer—dispatches a representative to mark off line locations.

In 1972, some 61,000 "alerts" were phoned into MISS DIG. A total of 1900 accidents (not all of them affecting gas pipes) occurred anyway, most of them attributed to inaccurate pipe-location maps or contractor carelessness. However, an estimated 5000 accidents would have occurred without MISS DIG. Programs such as this are in operation in other areas, too, including Houston, Cleveland and Rochester, N.Y.

Excavation damage isn't the only cause of

Pipes are tested by sealing off section, introducing fluid under pressure. This pipe burst at weak spot.





An electronic "pig," shown being introduced into a pipe, detects flaws as it moves along.



Data from the pig's sensors are relayed by cable to mobile unit, where readouts are recorded.

gas explosions. Failure of equipment is to blame, too. In Lambertville, N.J., eight people were killed three years ago when a row of homes blew up. Investigation disclosed that gas had seeped into the houses from a cracked valve in a main.

Much equipment is antiquated. More than 70,000 miles of cast-iron main, for example, were installed at about the turn of the century. Jute packing used to seal joints is drying out, giving gas an avenue of escape.

Hundreds of thousands of miles of steel service lines branching from mains and carrying gas into our homes was buried in the '40s and '50s. These lines aren't protected by electrochemical corrosion proofing, a process that wasn't perfected until the '60s, so this pipe is rusting.

External forces act to break weak pipe. In the Atlanta school explosion, for example, soil shifted—perhaps because of alternate thawing and freezing of the ground, or because of heavy traffic—and the main bent and parted at a joint. (The explosion occurred, authorities said, when gas inside the building ignited.)

Pipeline experts of the Department of Transportation advocate installation of automatic shutoff valves that would seal off a pipe when there is a rise in gas pressure. Pressure increases when a pipe begins leaking as more gas is pumped through the system to compensate for losses.

Utility companies have resisted this proposal. Although Barry Sweedler told me that effective automatic valves exist, utility companies claim they are ineffective and that installation cost would be prohibitive.

Be that as it may, deteriorating equipment is keeping utility companies hopping. Daily mobile and foot patrols seek to uncover leaks while they are small and not explosive. A small amount of natural gas (methane) won't explode. Surprisingly, neither will a great concentration.

Gas has upper and lower explosive limits. Just as your car's engine won't run if the gas-air mixture is too lean or too rich, natural gas won't explode if there is less than 4.5 or more than 15 percent present.

To find leaks, most utility companies now use flame ionization detectors, supersensitive instruments able to detect 10 parts per million of gas seeping through the earth.

The heart of the ionization detector is a tiny hydrogen flame under an accumulator plate. Air is scooped in through a pickup. If it contains hydrocarbons (methane is a hydrocarbon), it ionizes when it meets the flame. Ions—charged atomic particles—collect on the accumulator plate and are electronically measured to indicate the percentage of gas present.

Ionization detectors are mounted in trucks for street surveys. Foot patrols use backpack versions around buildings.

Inspectors also may survey vegetation around a house—a method the homeowner should be aware of. Natural gas venting up through the ground removes oxygen from the soil, causing plant-killing bacteria to thrive. If your lawn starts looking stunted and patches of grass begin turning yellow or purple at the base, call the gas company. There may be a leak.

Other testing methods used by gas companies seek to discover weak pipes before leaks start. One method is to introduce fluid under great pressure into a section

(Please turn to page 174)

IT'S NEW OW



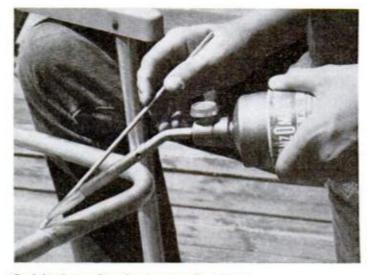




Blade dispenser for utility knife

Replacement blades for Stanley's utility shop knife are available at the flick of a finger from the handy self-feeding wall-mount dispenser below. The spring-loaded plastic container holds 100 blades in a choice of three types—regular, heavy-duty and hook. Prices are \$9.39 for 100 regular blades, \$10.45 for heavy-duty and \$31.98 for the hook kind. Stanley Tools, 195 Lake St., New Britain, Conn. 06050.





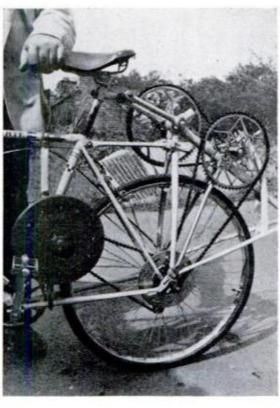
Soldering aluminum made easy

Repairing broken aluminum household articles is easy with this new low-melt aluminum alloy soldering rod. It can be used with any ordinary propane torch and melts at 400°F. below melting point of aluminum so there's no danger of softening or distorting the parent metal in the process. Four Quantalloy rods sell for \$5.60 ppd. from Quantum Systems Industries, Inc., 4550 S.W. Hall Blvd., Beaverton, Ore. 97005.

116 POPULAR MECHANICS

THE LATEST PRODUCTS AND DEVELOPMENTS





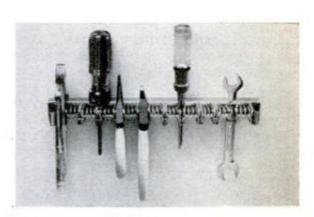
Far-out bikes for faster pedaling

The popularity of bicycles is bringing with it some strange new shapes. Vertical-action bike (two photos at far left on facing page) has no pedal crank. Instead, the pedals are connected to two long arms that alternately drive sprockets on the rear wheel through a chain-and-cable arrangement. A rocker arm mounted above the rear wheel returns one pedal to the up position as the other pedal is pressed down. Because pedaling action is straight up and down instead of circular, system is said to produce more force with less effort. It's the invention of Trevor Harris, 1945 Placentia Unit F, Costa Mesa, Calif. 92267. Oddlooking contraption at near left gets an assist from a flywheel turned by pumping up and down on the seat-like posting on a horse. Once spinning, flywheel drives bike through series of chains and sprockets without need for pedaling. Harold Bate of Blackawton, England, devised the novel self-propulsion system.

More moisture for warm-air furnaces

Said to have 50 percent more capacity than earlier models, this new Carrier furnace humidifier puts out 15.6 gallons of moisture a day to condition dry winter house air. Designed to fit any central warm-air heating system, the unit has spinning discs that pick up water from a pan and disperse it through heating ducts. Can be operated manually or by humidistat. Carrier Corp., Box 1000, Syracuse, N.Y. 13201.

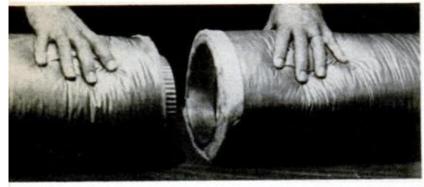


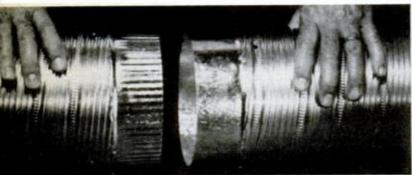


Low-cost toolholder

Up to 11 shop tools, kitchen utensils, rubber stamps or other small household items can be stored neatly in this self-adjusting spring-clip wall-mount holder. Called Graspall, the rack will take objects up to ½ inch in width and support a total of three pounds. Several can be mounted end-to-end to form a long strip or arranged vertically in pairs for horizontal storage of long, thin items like fishing poles. Price is \$1.99 each postpaid from Jayray Sales, Box 283, Beaverton, Ore. 97005.

NOW



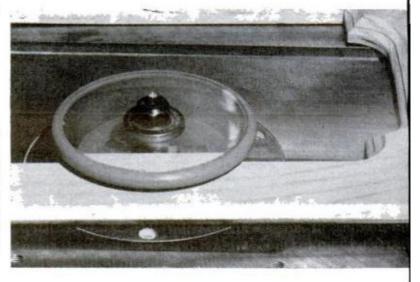


Easy-to-install ductwork bends around corners

You can bend this flexible circular ductwork around corners without the fuss of cutting lengths and installing elbow fittings. Made for heating and airconditioning use, the spiral-wound aluminum tubes come in two types—plain (lower photo at left) and wrapped with an outer covering of fiberglass insulation (upper photo). Sections are joined simply by pressing the telescoping ends together. Called Flex-Met, the ductwork is available in diameters from 3 to 22 inches. For prices and specifications, contact Johns-Manville dealers or write Johns-Manville, Fiber Glass Insulations Div., Box 5705G, Denver, Colo., 80217.

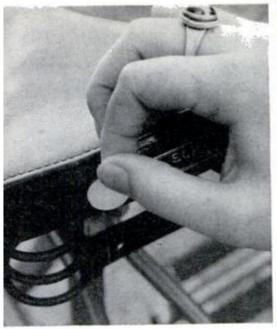
Shaper guard protects eyes and hands without blocking your view

New-type clear-plastic shaper guard at right lets you see the work while at the same time protecting your eyes from flying chips and your hands from accidental contact with the cutters. The disc mounts directly on the shaper spindle and adjusts to suit work thickness. In 3½ to 6½-inch diameters to fit ½,¾ and 1-inch spindles, it's priced at \$67.20 to \$68.90. Homewood Enterprises, Inc., Box 2083, Nashville, Tenn. 37214.



Drilling aid doubles as alignment guide and bit-sizing gauge

This handy drill guide not only helps you make absolutely straight holes, but also serves as a sizing gauge for checking bit diameters from 1/16 inch to 1/4. In use, two U-shaped slots—one at the base and one at the top—align the bit vertically to assure accurate drilling at 90° to a surface. Marked holes along edges let you quickly determine bit diameters being used. Craftsman gauge is 49 cents at Sears, Roebuck stores or can be ordered from the catalog.





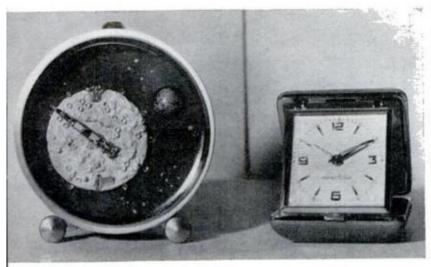
Colorful 'Hot Dots' light you up on the road at night

Brilliantly colored reflectorized "Hot Dots" can be used to outline bicycles, car and truck bumpers, trailers and hiking gear for greater safety on the highway. The self-adhering stickon circles, visible up to 600 feet, come in ½ and ¾-inch-diameter sizes and in four colors—red, orange, yellow and white. Sample kit of 200 in assorted colors and sizes is \$3; 1000 and 2000-dot packs up to \$20. Applied Products, 41 Richmondville Ave., Westport, Conn. 06880.

Pickup tent converts truck to camper

If you own a pickup truck, you can turn it into an inexpensive camper with this tent designed to slip over the truck bed. Made of colorful nylon, the Quik Shell covering is available in sizes to fit both standard and compact pickups, can be attached and removed in minutes without special fasteners. For information on sizes and prices, write General Recreation Products, Inc., 543 North Lamb Blvd., Las Vegas, Nev. 89110.





The time is what? 'Space clock' tells it like it really is

Conventional clocks are confusing, thinks William Hayter of Villefranche du Perigord, France, because a time like 10 minutes past 10 can be misread as 10 minutes to two from a distance. To solve the problem, his "Astro clock" (far left) uses a rotating rocket-ship pointer to indicate the hour and a miniature revolving Earth to designate minutes. This way, there's no doubt about the time, says Hayter.

NOW



Watch out! The ground you walk on may be 'bugged'

Putting his ear to the groundelectronically-is just what the Westinghouse engineer above is doing in testing out a new underground alarm system for detecting intruders. The device is basically a long tubular microphone that can be buried in the earth around a house or building for distances up to 1000 feet. Operating on the same current-generating "electret" principle used in studio recording mikes, it's sensitive enough to pick up the sound of footsteps, setting off alarm. Westinghouse expects to market system within a few years.

'Third hand' rod holder

Changing fishing lures is difficult when you're wading hip-deep in water because there's no place to put the rod down while working on the line. With this handy rod holder clipped to your waist, your hands are left free to make adjustments easily. The holder hooks over your belt and has a leg tie to keep it in place. The rod handle slips into a pocket and is held firmly in a spring clip. Third Hand holder is \$1.49 from Pacific Diversified Products, 732 S.E. Powell Blvd., Portland, Ore. 97202.







Gas-powered ram tamps down loose soil fast

Tamping down loose soil in back-filling, trenchdigging, terracing and other land-grading operations is quick and easy with this gasoline-driven impact hammer. Powered by a 4.2-hp, twocycle engine, reciprocating ram can be fitted with a variety of shoes from 41/2 inches wide for narrow trench filling to 12-inch width for compacting larger areas. The Wacker Rammer has an exhaust silencer, can get a spark-arrester attachment to eliminate fire hazards in wooded regions. For prices, write Wacker Corp., West Elm St., Milwaukee, Wis. 53209.

Turntable has one moving part

Make the turntable platter a direct extension of the motor, and you have a turntable with, effectively, just one moving part. That's the latest trend, as exemplified by Technics SL-1200 by Panasonic (below) and similar units from Sony, Dual, and Pioneer. The secret is a motor that turns at the record's speed, with electronic circuitry keeping that speed accurate. Motors turning faster need gearing down, are more subject to variations in turntable speed.



Pop-up for pickups

This streamlined pickup camper is designed to give Mazda, Ford Courier and Chevy LUV models a swank, one-piece, motor-home look. Its molded fiberglass sides fit over the truck bed, instead of inside it, producing a smoothly contoured body that blends with the rest of the vehicle. Its pop-up top gives 76 inches of headroom, with sleeping for four. Base price of the Calico/4 is \$5200. Cal-Am, 1339 West Brooks St., Ontario, Calif. 91761.







Stopwatch doubles as desk clock

Accurate to 1/100th second. this quartz-crystalcontrolled electronic stopwatch can time single or sequential events or laps. Used as a hand-held stopwatch, it runs on a built-in rechargeable nickel-cadmium battery. Mounted on its base, it serves as a 24-hour clock while recharging. Charger is in the base and operates on 117-volt a.c. Cronus costs \$195, is made by Intersil, Inc., 10900 North Tantau Ave., Cupertino. Calif. 95014.

FEBRUARY 1974

Compressor handles many household jobs

All-purpose home compressor from Black & Decker handles a variety of jobs such as spraying paints and garden chemicals (top photo below) and pumping up tires, air mattresses, rafts and other inflatable objects (center). It even drives an air-powered caulking gun for fast, smooth caulking jobs (bottom). Basic price for compressor and inflator kit is \$40. Black & Decker Mfg. Co., Towson, Md. 21204.



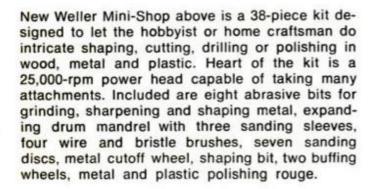




NOW



All-in-one hobby toolkit for working in wood, metal and plastic

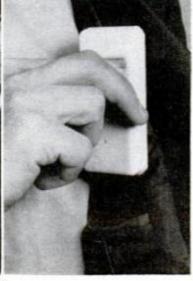




Mobile house trailer disguised to look like a permanent home

Park this travel trailer on a wooded lot and you have a ready-made summer cabin or winter ski lodge you can take with you as you move or the climate changes. The trailer, styled to look like a small, rustic vacation home, features self-storing patio decking and a knock-out panel that accepts an L-shaped extension. Interior includes bath, kitchen, and sleeps four to six. Adventurelodge comes in five models from \$4895 up. Recreational Enterprises, Box 1084, Gainesville, Fla. 32601.



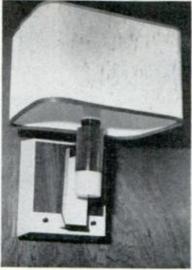


Electronic 'keys' tell the good guys from the bad guys

Watching TV's "Man From U.N.C.L.E.," Eric Hawthorne got the idea for a novel security system to keep unauthorized persons out of his highly secret computer bureau in London. It consists of a tiny pocket-sized radio transmitter that identifies the carrier as an employee. Anyone not carrying one of the transmitters sets off an alarm. When not in use, the electronic "keys" are stored in a rack (far left) where they're recharged overnight. The system will be manufactured by Lewis Security, Leatherhead, England.

122 POPULAR MECHANICS





Four-way convertible lamp stands or wall-mounts, runs on battery or house current

Convertible lamp for home or travel works four ways. It operates on 117-volt a.c. or on its own built-in 6-volt battery. Ideal for boat, camper or other recreational use, it also has a swivel base that swings up for wall-mounting (near left) or down to form a table lamp (far left). At home, it provides emergency lighting during power failures. Price is \$22.95 with battery, \$19.95 without. Paulin Products, 30520 Lakeland Blvd., Willowick, Ohio 44094.

TV car of the future shows up in real life

If this futuristic sports car looks as if it came straight out of a science fiction TV show, it did. It was built for British actor Jon Pertwee who plays Dr. Who, a time-traveling scientist in a popular BBC TV adventure series. Pertwee uses the car both on screen and off, driving it jauntily around the streets of London. Fully operational, the far-out finned vehicle is powered by an Imp engine, can do 100 mph and has a built-in TV set—so Pertwee can watch himself on TV.







New wrinkles in portable video recorders

Small, shoulder-pack video recorders have been with us for some time, but Sanyo's new VTC7100 model (top photo above) is the first to load as easily as a Super-8 movie camera, using pop-in, 20-minute cartridges of half-inch tape. It's \$1845 alone, under \$2700 with black-and-white camera and battery pack. Akai's new CVT-150 model (bottom photo) costs \$6000—but that's because it shoots color, using a new \$4000, 5¾-pound color camera and reels of quarter-inch tape.

NOW



Alarm shuts up on command

Growl at this alarm clock and it obligingly stops beeping—for two minutes. To silence the two-minute reminders, you must turn it off manually. Large, self-illuminated digital numbers are easy to read through morning-squinted eyes, even across the room. Styling is suitable for offices. Vox-Clock is \$69.95 from Vox, Highway 20 East, Independence, Iowa 50644.



Electric meat tenderizer

You don't have to pound tough cuts of meat by hand with this motorized tenderizer. Reciprocating spikes pummel the meat, breaking down gristle and distributing seasonings through the tissues for tastier eating. \$32.45 postpaid from Harbert, Box 781, Four Corners, Silver Springs, Md. 20901.



Open wide: Trailer truck takes to the air for first overseas flight

For the first time in history, a complete 13½-ton, 40-foot trailer truck has flown the Atlantic Ocean. The Freuhauf van, equipped as a mobile TV studio for filming a series of sports events in Europe, was recently airlifted from New York to Frankfort, Germany, and back in a Lufthansa Boeing 747F air freighter, shown being loaded above.



Low-cost oxy-propane welding torch for home use

Increased use of solid oxygen fuel sticks, combined with ordinary propane, is making possible high-temperature welding, cutting and brazing torches inexpensive enough for home use. This 5000°F. Turner outfit has propane tank and oxygen supply in handy carrying stand for about \$40. Turner Co., 821 Park Ave., Sycamore, III. 60178.



Have a ball with your music

The music goes round and round—and looks it—with Sanyo's new PhonoSphere AM radio/phonograph. While the turntable plays 7-inch 45 or 33-1/3-rpm records, a light glints off a faceted mirrored ball on the spindle for a glittering "ballroom" effect. PhonoSphere is \$44.95 from Sanyo, 1200 West Artesia Blvd., Compton, Calif. 90220.



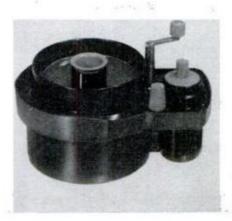
Clean cutting punches in many sizes

You can cut clean, neat holes in leather, rubber, cloth, thin metals and other soft materials with these arch-style punches. Made of hardened tool steel, they're available in sets of nine from 1/16 to 7/16-inch diameter for \$10.95, from ½ to 1-inch diameter for \$20.95. Brookstone Co., 14 Brookstone Bldg., Peterborough, N.H. 03458.



Motor drive zips out good movie splices

Tired of movie splices that fall apart because you didn't scrape them well enough—or scraped right through the film? Braun's new motorized splicer grinds a clean, wedge-shaped splice just deep enough, and its built-in light illuminates the work. List price of FK-1 is \$40. Braun North America, 55 Cambridge Parkway, Cambridge, Mass. 02142.

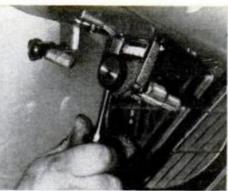


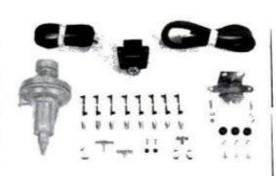
35-mm developing tank has built-in 'darkroom'

Load this tank in full light, just as you'd load a 35-mm camera, and you're ready to develop your film without a darkroom or a changing bag. The crank winds the exposed film onto the developing reel, a built-in knife cuts it from the cassette, and you load and empty chemicals at the top. The Dayload 35-mm tank is \$17.95 from Spiratone, Inc., 135-06 Northern Blvd., Flushing, N.Y. 11354.

NOW







Automatic load leveler for cars



Color printer for home darkrooms

Converting your home darkroom to color could create space problems—cramming in an enlarger with color head, color and exposure analyzers, a voltage stabilizer, and a timer. Honeywell's new Sable 1 Color Printer has them all in one package 161/4 inches wide, 261/2 inches deep, and 351/2 inches high. Using additive filters, it can make color prints from 35-mm or 126 color negatives or slides, or make black and white prints. It's \$599.50 from Honeywell dealers.

If your car has air shocks, you can add this automatic load-leveling system that lets you adjust rear-end height from the driver's seat. Load-Tamer is designed for use when towing trailers or carrying extra-heavy loads. By simply turning a knob, you can inflate or deflate the shocks to bring the car to proper riding level. Kit (right, above) includes compressor, dash control and connectors. For prices, write Scovill Mfg. Co., Scovill Square, Waterbury, Conn. 06720.

Slip-in boots seal wind, rain and noise out of pickup campers

Slipping these soft, cushiony boots between pickup cab and camper body helps to seal out rain, wind, dust and road noise. Boots fit over the cab roof and behind the rear window, the latter making it possible to keep the window between cab and camper open for a convenient food and conversation passageway. Price is \$29.95 in variety of sizes to suit most cab and camper combinations. For nearest dealer, write Kamper Kushion, Inc., Box 66495, Seattle, Wash. 98166.





Carryall bag with a trick to it

Stuff this waterproof canvas bag with papers, cameras, shopping or what-have-you, and there's still room for more—a zipper enlarges the 15¼ by 13-inch bag from 4 to 8 inches deep. It costs \$22.50 in gray or warm brown, and wears well—we used the nonexpanding, \$16.50 version nearly two years before the strap began to fray. From The Chocolate Soup, 249 East 77th St., New York, N.Y. 10021.

Two-way kitchen sink with a separate drain for garbage

This unusual new design in kitchen sinks sports a separate drain in one corner for a garbage disposal unit. The handy dual arrangement allows you to dispose of food wastes even when the main basin is being used for soaking or stacking dishes. Called the Urbanite, the self-rimming sink is available in 12 colors. For prices and details, write Kohler Co., Kohler, Wis. 53044.





Bus gets the green light—every time

When this bus nears an intersection, instead of waiting for the light to change, the driver flips a switch, the light turns green and the bus rolls on. The bus-priority system, designed to speed mass transit through crowded city streets, is part of an experimental electronic traffic-control program under federal development near Washington, D.C. Lights can also be controlled from a master console (below) according to traffic density.



PM OWNERS REPORT: VOLKSWAGEN THING

A nationwide survey based on 1 million owner-driven miles.

With its 48-bhp Volkswagen engine overhanging the rear axle, the Thing easily lifts its front wheels. It goes well in mildly rough country.

Top speed and cruising are the same—68 mph. Some say that side curtains lift away from car above 40 mph, let in rain and drafts. Radial tires are standard.

Owners like handling, both on and off the road. Simple, rugged construction, lack of frills, "endearing ugliness" attract buyers.



Photos by the author





"Its ugliness." That's one of his reasons for buying VW's Thing, claims a New York engraver. "It's unique," he explains, adding that he uses it to make business deliveries. "Kids shriek, 'I love your Thing!' as I drive through town." He sees the car's ugliness as a definite commercial asset—free goodwill and advertising.

Other owners are likewise attracted by the Thing's Wehrmacht styling. "I wanted an on-road/off-road machine that looks strange." confesses an Ohio machinist. A South Carolina pharmacist: "I was shopping for another Jeep-like vehicle. I saw the Thing and thought it was so ugly it was cute. I do own a 1969 CJ5, but the Thing is a lot uglier and cheaper."

Yet the Thing is more than just another pretty face. "Engineering and design are superb from a human engineering standpoint," comments a New Jersey social re-





Rear bench folds flat for storage. Black seats heat up in summer and while some owners said they had hosed Thing's interior, they also reported this rusted the floor.

Beautiful ugliness in a wheeled breadbox

So what if it does assault the eyes, ears and kidneys?

by Michael Lamm
WEST COAST EDITOR

searcher. "Fantastic space utilization. It's a unit that's merely a series of panels welded together—good ideas with exceedingly cheap interpretation."

"It's a simple car," echoes a West Virginia druggist, "and being an off-road vehicle, it has none of the buzzer or nuisance devices of 1974 cars."

Designed in Germany and assembled in Puebla, Mexico, the Thing sells in the United States for a base price of \$2850. Engine and running gear remain pure VW Beetle. The Thing borrows the VW automatic stickshift's 4.125:1 rear-axle ratio but keeps the manual transmission. The body consists of a series of simple, ribreinforced flat stampings mounted on the familiar Beetle floorpan. It's frill-free, but among the Thing's many standard extras are a gas-fired heater, removable doors/windows top, plus VW's 24 24 warranty.

Thing owners do seem to enjoy a bit of ritualistic suffering. "Although it doesn't ride like a luxury car," notes a New Jersey receptionist, "I find it very well put together." "It's hard to get into the front seat wearing a dress"—South Carolina manageress. "The thing rides hard on bumpy roads, but it is comfortable under the circumstances"—New York hotel clerk.

Now let's take some harder categorical looks at Thing owners' opinions. Here's a composite of comments about workmanship.

"Generally good; could be better but still superior to American standards." "A well-built, solid car." "Very good, but top hold-down clasps should be brass or stainless, not pot metal." "Not anything like a Volkswagen should be." "Way below the VW average, but then it's a utility vehicle." "Typical VW—simple and excellent." "Fair; the spot-welding seems very visible; clamps

holding the top to the windshield fell off twice before I epoxied the pin in place." "It's put together rough, but then you don't have to worry about every little nick and scratch."

In all, 67.1 percent gave the Thing a "good-to-excellent" workmanship rating. That compares with 88 percent for Saab, 82.1 for Fiat, 80.7 for Datsun, and 55.6 percent for the Buick Apollo.

What of economy? The Thing's promotional literature says it averages 21 miles per gallon. Our survey shows it'll do a bit better: 21.2 mpg around town and 24.3 out on the highway. As a Newark educational consultant penned, "My Thing has thus far met all its advertised claims, and in this day and age, that means a lot."

Apparently, though, performance suffers at the expense of good gas mileage-or at least the Thing seems less peppy than many owners would like. "Top speed is 68 mph. as noted in the owners manual," comments an Ohio manufacturing exec, "and it certainly has no acceleration for satisfactory passing, even at lower speeds." Other agree. "No pickup or passing reserve." "Underpowered." "Less weight and more power."

A significant but untabulated number of owners suggested making four-wheel drive optional. And a relatively large number (15.8 percent) would make a rollbar standard equipment-a suggestion also put forward by Ralph Nader and several safety groups. The Thing slips past the federal rollbar requirement claiming to be a utility or off-road vehicle, not a passenger car.

Small consolation to anyone worried about having a Thing land on top of him.

Another grumblesome area involved the Thing's side curtains and ventilation system. A New Jersey rug cutter isn't alone in his observation: "The plastic windows pull away from the top at 40 mph and above." A New York computer programmer continues, "My Thing takes in water driving in the rain. On a trip to Boston, I had an inch of water on the floor." And a schoolteacher from Bangor, Me., asserts, "I find the lift-out windows a real pain (no pun). They scratch easily, are hard to store, and there's no cool air entering with the side curtains up, so there's nothing to blow away the fog that forms inside during a rainstorm or in cold weather." This inadequate ventilation problem came up repeatedly. Many owners suggested more expensive glass windows instead of sidecurtains.

There is a defroster of sorts, along with the standard gasoline-fired heater, and while hot air comes instantaneously, the windshield wiper motor deflects the defroster's upward draft. Thus the glass directly in front of the driver is the last place to defrost or defog.

Most owners enjoy the way the Thing handles. "I've gone through road-construction areas where the Thing has negotiated rock piles and bomb craters better than regular cars," states a New York optical receiver. "I've had mine on some Jeep trails and old mountain roads with very good results"-New Jersey salesman. "It handles

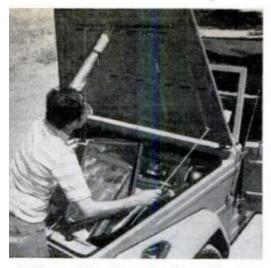


Windshield folds flat, but it's illegal on some highways; if you hit a hard bump, the glass can crack. Wiper motor obstructs defroster, so last spot to defog is right in front of driver. Things come in three dull-finish colors: white, yellow, orange.

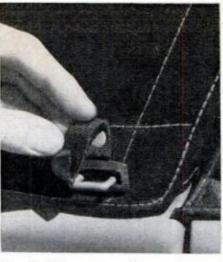


Thin, light doors can be removed in a matter of seconds by releasing spring-loaded detent on hinge pins, but putting the doors back is another story. Lining up the pins can be something of a chore. Question: What do you do with doors once they're removed? Not many vehicles of this types have four doors. All-steel body boasts anticorrosive primers plus three coats of semigloss paint.





Side curtain stows in 5.4-cu.-ft. compartment up front. Special case keeps them from scratching. Rib reinforcements stiffen flat steel body panels.



Top holddowns are hasps instead of snap, are hard to insert. Manipulating top is a two-man operation. Vinyl top can be removed fully.



Side curtains' metal rods poke into holes in doors. With all curtains in place, ventilation suffers and the windshield fogs.

nicely, holds the road well"-Pennsylvania serviceman.

Some owners complained of noises-of all sorts. The engine, for one; all-weather tires for another, plus numerous squeaks and rattles. "Ought to be more insulation between me and the powerplant," suggests a Texan. "There's a squeak in the rear area that sounds like the rusty coils in an old bed"-Virginia newspaperman. "It rattles inside like a tin box of nails"-Illinois letter carrier.

We noted a relatively high incidence of owners making their own repairs: 11.3 percent. Two reasons: 1) It's a simple car to work on; 2) Fairly minor things seem to go wrong. Owners' opinions of dealer service departments weren't particularly high. Parts apparently aren't overly abundant.

Most Thing owners, though, consider their cars more than mere transportation. A New Jersey college student writes, "It not only attracts the girls but has turned the heads of drivers of 240-Zs, Porsches, Mercedes and whole busloads of people."

Another student: "I believe the Thing to be a car of many moods. Whatever mood I'm in, the car changes to fit it. If it's a nice day and I'm in a good mood, I'll put the top down, take off the doors, flip down the windshield, and head out. If it's a lousy day and I'm in a bad mood, I put everything up. The variations are endless."

Finally, a California schoolteacher observes, "There isn't much to go obsolete on this car. Its styling is as ugly and as endearing as any on the road. It's fun and it's distinctive."

Summary of 1973-74 Volkswagen Thing Owners Reports*

Total miles driven	What changes would you Standard rollbar Better ventilation More horsepower
Why did you buy the Thing?	Roll-up windows
Design 26.8% For recreation 19.2 Versatility 18.2 Economy 16.2 Roadability 10.6	Had any mechanical troub Yes
Specific likes: 47.3% Economy 47.3% Handling 38.9 Styling 28.1 Roadability 14.8 Roominess 13.8 Versatility 12.8	What type of trouble? Electrical Windshield wipers Transmission Brakes Heater Did you repair it yourself?
Specific dislikes: Rattles 27.5% Lack of power 16.0 Poor ventilation 11.5 Poor materials 9.0 Parts unavailable 7.5	No Yes Dealer repairs satisfactor Yes No
*Percentages might not equal 100% due to	o rounding or insufficient data.

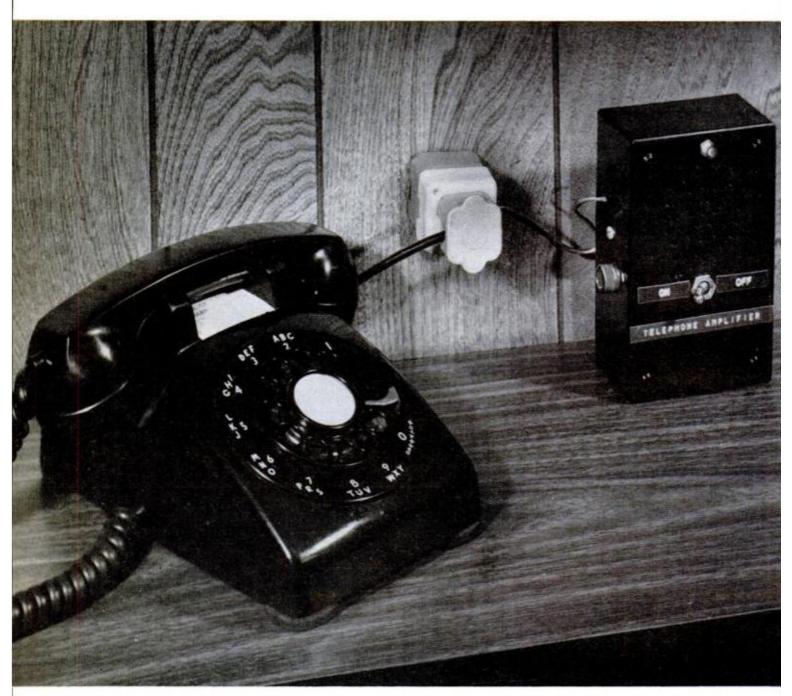
	Standard rollbar 15.8%	
	Had any mechanical trouble? Yes	
	What type of trouble? Electrical	
	Did you repair it yourself? 88.7% No 88.7% Yes 11.3	
	Pealer repairs satisfactory? Yes	
_	and the section of th	

What change would you like?

Dealer service opinion: Good to excellent
Workmanship opinion: Good to excellent
Is the Thing your only car? No
Other cars owned: 28.0% Volkswagen 28.0% Chevrolet 23.3 Ford 16.7 Oldsmobile 10.7 Plymouth 10.0
Age distribution of owners: 15-29 years
Would you buy another Thing? Yes

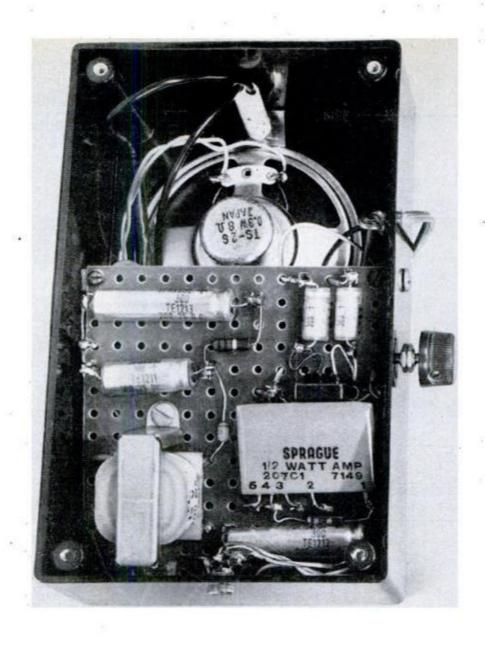
Let your family listen with this easy phone amp

by Rudolf F. Graf and George J. Whalen



This simple telephone amplifier lets your family listen in on long-distance or other important calls. Easy to build, it plugs right into your phone jack.

Want the family to listen in on calls from relatives far away? This simple telephone amplifier plays both sides of a phone conversation clearly, with no need for cumbersome inductive pickups or acoustic couplers. It just plugs into your phone line, with coupling capacitors, a matching



The hard parts are done for you: Radio Shack's Perfbox has predrilled speaker grille and all amplifier circuits are contained in Sprague's six-terminal module.

Other components provide power supply and couple amplifier to the phone line. Unit is a.c.-powered.

transformer and a disconnect ganged with the power switch, all ensuring that this amp can't disturb your telephone line. The only precaution: Don't operate it where a phone is close enough to pick up its output—if you do, you'll get a feedback howl.

Construction is simple: The amplifier is snugly housed in a 3\(^4\) x 6\(^1\)\(^4\) x 2-inch plastic box, with components mounted on a 3\(^1\)\(^2\)-inch-square piece of perfboard angled within the case.

The speaker may be glued or screwed in place, and should be mounted first, since the speaker baffle holes in the box determine its location. The switch, pilot light, volume control and optional extension speaker jack may be mounted wherever convenient; the locations shown in the photos proved convenient for the component layout shown, though you might wish to

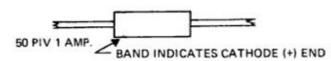
mount the pilot light closer to the on-off switch, and the volume control on the front panel near the switch.

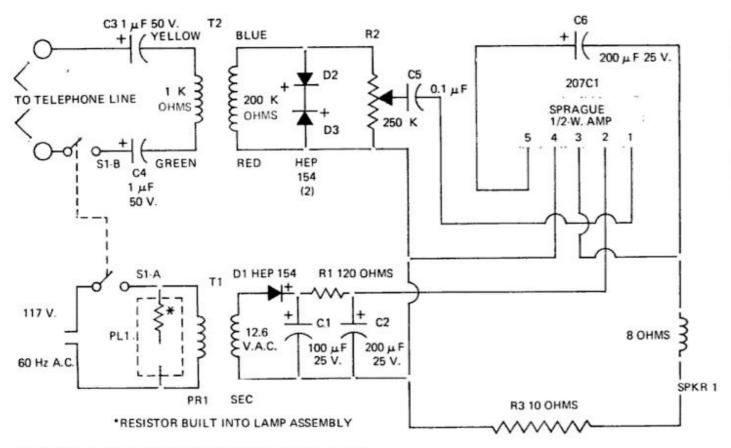
Notch the perfboard to fit around the box's corner posts and locate positions for the "L" brackets that hold the board before mounting the components.

Connection to the telephone line may be made through a standard telephone plug, or through a combination male/female telephone jack plug, such as the one listed.

The case we used comes with no back, so we made one from perfboard, gluing a thin piece of foam rubber to the underside to cover the screwheads and protect the surface of the desk our amplifier sits on. If foam isn't easy or convenient, "moleskin" foot dressing will do.

Here's how it works: Two 1-microfarad capacitors in series with coupling-trans-





Parts list

11

C1—100 mf, 25-v. aluminum electrolytic capacitor (Lafayette 34E83617)

C2, C6—200 mf, 25-v. aluminum electrolytic capacitor (Lafayette 34E83633)

C3, C4—1 mf, 50-v. aluminum electrolytic capacitor (Lafayette 34E83476)

C5-0.1 mf, 200-v. Mylar capacitor (Lafayette 34E82056)

R1—120-ohm, ½-w. resistor (Lafayette 52E3051)
R2—250k, audio taper, miniature potentiometer (Mallory MCL254L, Lafayette 44E19016)

R3—8.2-ohm, ½-w. resistor (Lafayette 52E3023) T1—117:12-v., 300 mA power transformer (Radio Shack 273-1385)

T2—200k:1k audio transformer (Lafayette 99 E60345, Radio Shack 273-1376)

Amp—Sprague 207C1, ½-w. amplifier module (\$4.25 postpaid from J. Cronin, Sprague Products Co., North Adams, Mass. 01247)

D1, D2, D3-50-p.i.v, 1A diode (Motorola HEP 154, Lafayette 19E54379)

TP—Telephone jack-in-plug (Lafayette 44E19016, Radio Shack 279-370)

PL1—Neon pilot-light assembly with internal resistor (Lafayette 34E52166)

S1-D.p.s.t. toggle switch (Lafayette 34E33133)

Spkr 1—2½-in., 8-10-ohm, permanent magnet speaker (Lafayette 99E60972, Radio Shack 40-247)

Perfbox—3¾ x 6¼ x 2" (Radio Shack 270-097)
Misc.—A.c. plug, wire, perfboard, perfboard mounting brackets, screws.

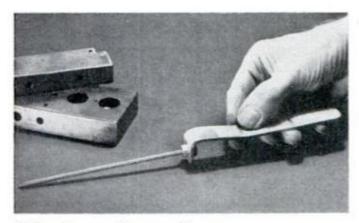
former T2 connect to the telephone line. These capacitors must be wired with the indicated polarity for proper operation. The transformer provides a step-up of the phone line signal, so that even on long-distance calls you'll get enough signal to be heard clearly through the loudspeaker. Diodes D2 and D3 across the transformer's output winding protect the amplifier's input, in case high-voltage surges appear across the line (as they will if the amplifier is connected while the phone is ringing).

The amplifier itself is a ready-made, inexpensive Sprague module, which requires no output transformer, but only a coupling capacitor between itself and the speaker. Terminals are clearly marked as the photo shows, which simplifies wiring.

Power is provided by a miniature 12-volt filament transformer, T1, with its output rectified by diode D1 and filtered by C1, R1 and C2. The power switch S1 is a double-pole, single-throw (d.p.s.t.) type; one section controls the a.c. power, the other connects the unit to the telephone line. When the amplifier is not in use, switching the power off automatically disconnects the amplifier from the telephone line, too. ***

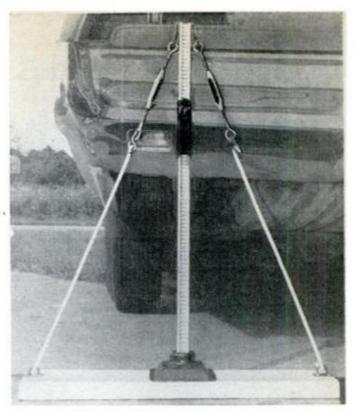
HINTS

FROM READERS



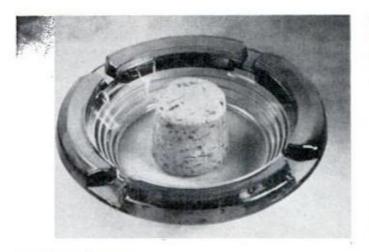
Hole cleaner from rod

A length of threaded rod equipped with a handle is a useful tool for cleaning holes, grooves and slots in metal. Used like a file, its threads loosen grease and scale without damaging the piece being cleaned; 3/16-24 rod shown has a handle bent from aluminum bar, secured with nuts. Handle's grip surfaces were roughened with a vibrating-point tool, could be wrapped with tape instead. A wire brush removes dirt from threads.—Walter E. Burton, Akron, Ohio



Jack safety device

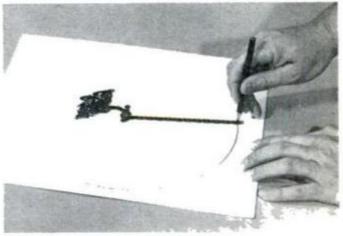
The conventional bumper jack is too likely to tilt over sideways. Stabilize it with a 30-in. length of 2x6, ½-in. steel rod (or light chain) and a pair of large turnbuckles. Eyebolts or U-bolts in the 2x6 base hold the rods, their ends bent into hooks; if chain is used, turnbuckles must have hooks, instead of eyes, at both ends. In use, some adjustment of the turnbuckles may be necessary to hold the jack securely.—Dale F. Underwood, Winter Park, Fla.



Ashtray silencer

Knocking dottle from a pipe into an ashtray is usually a noisy business. You can make it easier on the ears by epoxying a large cork to the ashtray to rap the pipe on.

-Phil Tempo, Verdugo City, Calif.



Compass for large circles

To draw circles too large for a conventional compass to deal with, use a length of light, flexible chain like that shown. Use a pushpin to fasten it at circle's center.

-Ken Patterson, Regina, Sask.

FEBRUARY 1974

How to get more life from your clutch

by Mort Schultz

Clutches and manual transmissions save gas. They are also easier to maintain for the weekend mechanic. For many people, it's also more fun driving with a stick shift. For various reasons, manual transmissions have maintained their popularity over the years.

There are millions of cars in use with four-on-the-floor or three-on-the tree. Do you or will you own one of them? Then you will want to know how it works, what can happen to it, and how to care for and repair it.

The clutch is a device that allows you to connect and disconnect the engine and transmission. An automobile engine must attain a speed of 300 to 600 revolutions per minute before it will run on its own power. An engine cannot attain this starting speed while connected to the transmission. The load imposed by the transmission is too great.

Once the engine begins running, the clutch is needed to keep engine and transmission apart when the car is stationary. Otherwise, the load of the transmission would cause the engine to stall.

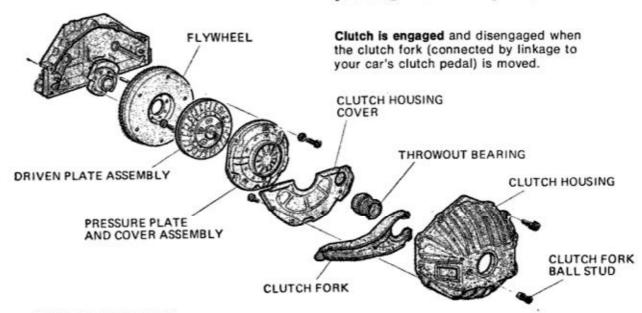
Typical clutch assembly

When the car begins moving, the clutch has to gradually raise the speed of the transmission input shaft to the speed of the engine crankshaft. The clutch, then, transmits torque while seeing to it that the slip created by the difference in speed between input shaft and crankshaft steadily decreases. The clutch also disconnects transmission and engine while gear-changing takes place.

A clutch does its work by means of friction. Its main components are a pressure plate and a clutch disc (or plate). The pressure plate is attached to the engine flywheel. The clutch disc, which drives the clutch shaft, is positioned between the flywheel and pressure plate. The clutch shaft forms the output shaft of the clutch to the transmission.

Attached to each side of the clutch disc is a highly frictional material. When the clutch is engaged, coil springs or a diaphragm spring clamp the clutch disc firmly between the flywheel and pressure plate. Friction is created that enables the ensemble to rotate together, thus transmitting engine torque through the clutch to the transmission.

When you disengage the clutch by depressing the clutch pedal, a fork moves to



apply pressure to the clutch release (throwout) bearing. The rotation of the bearing puts pressure on the clutch-release levers, which in turn compress clutch springs and move the pressure plate to the rear. This allows the pressure plate and flywheel to rotate independently, and the clutch disc and clutch shaft to come to rest.

There are several different variations of automotive clutches, although they all work on a similar principle. A single-plate clutch, which we have just described, contains one clutch disc (or driven member) operating between the flywheel and pressure plate. A multiple-plate clutch, on the other hand, uses more than one driven disc.

The difference in performance of singleplate and multiple-plate clutches is largely a difference in the time required to engage the clutch. A clutch with a single plate engages and starts motion faster than a clutch using multiple plates.

Cars and light-duty trucks are most often equipped with single-plate clutches. Medium and heavy-duty trucks generally use multiple-plate clutches.

Clutches may be "wet" or "dry." A wet

clutch has oil supplied to the clutch for lubrication. A dry clutch does not have oil supplied, but the driving members (flywheel and pressure plate) are usually made of cast iron or nodular iron, which possess sufficient graphite to provide lubrication.

A dry clutch is quicker to act than a wet clutch. Thus, dry clutches predominate on cars and light trucks, while wet clutches are usually used on heavier vehicles.

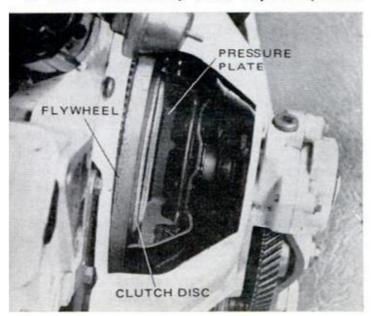
Some clutches use hydraulic pressure to transmit pedal movement to the clutch. This type of system employs master and slave cylinders.

Single-plate or multiple-plate, wet or dry, hydraulically controlled or mechanically controlled—it doesn't matter. Clutches can withstand much abuse, but in time may develop problems. Chief among them are slipping, dragging and chatter. A bad clutch can also cause your car to creep unwantedly.

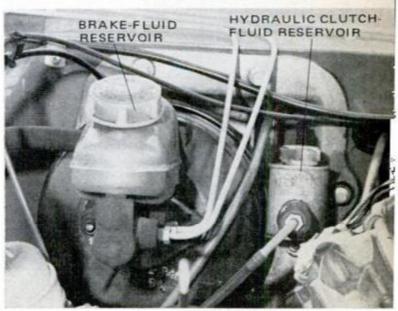
A slipping clutch becomes apparent when the car's speed doesn't increase in response to engine speed and when the car obviously lacks power, especially when climbing.

In its early stage, a slipping clutch may

Actual clutch housing in a Saab 99 is cut away here to show the relationship of the major components.



Hydraulically controlled clutch in Datsun pickup needs its own master cylinder. Check level periodically.

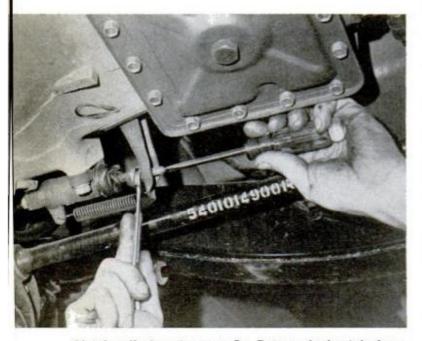


FEBRUARY 1974

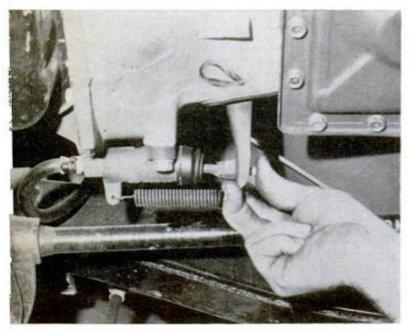
be mistaken for engine trouble. It can cause an engine to lose speed, overheat and use more fuel.

You can get a good idea of whether your car's clutch is slipping by parking on a level surface, applying the parking brake firmly, depressing the clutch pedal and shifting into low gear. Depress the accelerator pedal gradually as you slowly release the clutch pedal. The engine should stall. If it continues to run and remain stationary, the clutch is slipping.

A slipping clutch is usually caused by



Clutch adjustments vary. On Datsun, locknut is loosened at clutch release fork and pushrod is adjusted for specified free play between fork and locknut.



When clutch fork is able to move a maximum of 1/8 inch the locknut is retightened.

lack of free play, oil or grease on the clutchdisc facing or a worn facing, weak clutch springs, or pressure plate or flywheel runout. Major surgery is required for all malfunctions, except lack of free play.

A dragging clutch causes hard shifting and gear grinding. Does your car have it?

With the engine idling, test for drag by depressing the clutch pedal fully to the floor and shifting into any gear and then into neutral. Hold the clutch disengaged and depress the accelerator pedal part way down. Shift into gear. If shifting is accompanied by a grinding noise, the clutch is dragging.

Causes for a dragging clutch include excessive play that can be corrected by proper adjustment, weak or worn springs, a bad bearing, or a warped clutch disc.

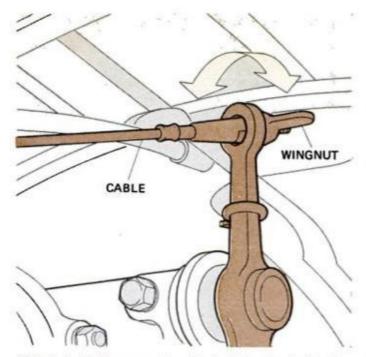
The clutch is said to be chattering when the car vibrates as it begins to move with the clutch partly engaged. There are several things that can cause this, including a defective clutch disc, a warped pressure plate or flywheel, or a loose or worn engine mount.

If the clutch engages suddenly (grabs) and the car moves abruptly as the clutch pedal is brought to a partially engaged position, the vehicle is creeping. The problem almost always lies with a faulty clutch disc.

Adjusting play is the only easy service job you have when it comes to a clutch. Practically every other repair involves removing the clutch, and that could be tough.

As a clutch wears normally, the amount of free play is reduced. If free play is not adjusted properly, clutch damage can result. In fact, one of the surest ways of seeing to it that a clutch is ruined is to forget about free play. Clutches that have periodic adjustments made and are treated with some respect when being used can last the life of the vehicle. By treating a clutch with "respect" we mean that you shouldn't rest your foot on the clutch pedal when the clutch is engaged. This is called "riding the clutch." Riding the clutch and not disengaging the clutch fully by depressing the clutch pedal all the way put unusual and unnecessary strain on a clutch that can ruin it.

All car manufacturers agree that clutch free play should be checked and, if necessary, adjusted periodically, but they differ as to how often. Volkswagen, Pontiac and Fiat, for example, recommend clutch adjustment every 6000 miles, while Ford rec-



Clutch in Volkswagen is adjusted by simply turning the wingnut at the end of the clutch cable.

ommends adjustment every 12,000 miles. Check service literature for your car.

The way in which a clutch is adjusted varies from car to car, so you should get a service manual before doing the job. To demonstrate differences, here is how to adjust the clutches of late model VWs and Ford Pintos.

To check free play of the VW, place a ruler above the clutch pedal with the end against the toe board. Note the distance of the pedal from the toe board.

Now, push the pedal until clutch pressure is felt. This movement should be between 3s and 34 inch. If it is more or less, adjust the clutch cable.

Park the car on level ground and jack up the left side. Remove the left rear wheel. Place support stands beneath the vehicle.

Adjust the clutch by holding the end of pliers and turning the wingnut until free play falls within specification. Turning the wingnut counterclockwise shortens pedal travel, while turning it clockwise increases pedal travel. When the adjustment has been made, the wingnut should be left with the wings horizontal so that lugs on the nut engage recesses in the clutch lever. Operate the clutch pedal several times, and double check to make sure travel falls within specification.

The Ford Pinto clutch is adjusted from beneath the car by loosening the cable locknuts and adjusting nut at the flywheel housing boss. Pull the cable toward the front of the car until free movement of the release lever is eliminated.

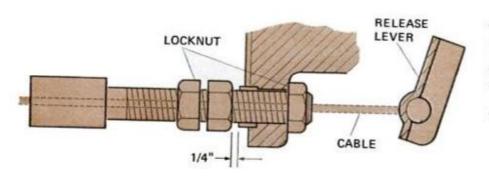
Now, while holding the cable in this position, a \(^1\)4-inch spacer is placed against the flywheel housing boss on the engine side. The adjusting nut is tightened finger tight against the spacer.

Taking care not to disturb the spacer, tighten the front locknut against the adjusting nut to a specification of 40-60 ft.-lb. Remove the spacer and tighten the rear locknut against the flywheel housing boss.

Depending upon your degree of technical expertise, tools and availability of literature outlining procedure, you may want to do major clutch work yourself. Replacing any part of a clutch or the entire clutch usually requires dropping the transmission and/or removal of other major parts, such as the propeller shaft, flywheel housing and starter motor.

So, replacing a clutch may not be high on your list of desired tasks. However, there is one other easy job you might consider doing. Some manufacturers (not all) recommend that certain parts of the clutch linkage can be lubricated periodically. For instance, Pontiac recommends that the push rod-to-clutch fork joint be greased with chassis lubricant every four months or 6000 miles. Chrysler suggests that you lubricate the clutch torque shaft bearings every 36 months or 36,000 miles.

Double check the lubrication chart for your car to see if and when parts of the clutch control require service. You can prolong the life of the clutch by seeing that it gets such service.



The locknut and adjusting nut arrangement for the Ford Pinto is at the flywheel housing boss. Specification for release-lever free play is one-quarter inch.

Fun projects for wintry evenings

Folding basket

An interesting jigsaw project, this handsome little fruit basket is a variation of a South American original. You can duplicate it more easily than you might suspect with a 12x15-in. piece of 3/8-in.-thick plywood and a jigsaw. The finished product shown was made of cabinet-grade oak plywood.

Make separate full-size patterns for the handle-frame and the base crosspiece (see facing page). Lay out pattern for the handle-frame piece first, then that for the base crosspiece on the remaining plywood. Notice direction of wood grain. Using an "extra fine" jigsaw blade (32 teeth per in.), cut out each piece. For internal cuts, drill small pilot holes for the jigsaw blade;

center cutout of handle-frame forms the basket piece.

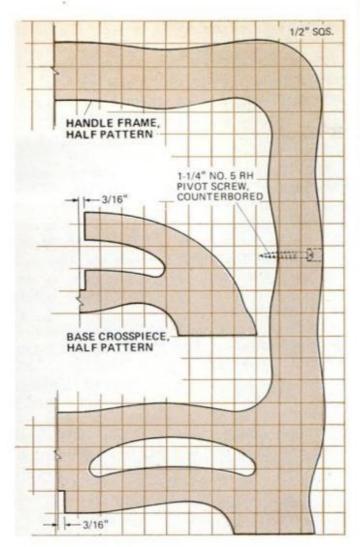
Lay out guideline for jigsaw spiral cut on the basket piece using pattern and spacing on facing page. Set your jigsaw table at about a 5° angle. In scrap material, make a trial spiral cut to determine if the angle is correct to let the spiral drop in progressive steps, yet not drop through completely. After you have the proper angle, make a continuous spiral cut, turning the workpiece clockwise. Sand any cutting burr on the underside by slipping sandpaper edgewise into the spiral cut. If cut properly when pushed down from the top. the spiral will be tight-if pushed up from the bottom, the spiral will be free. Sand, fill and finish as desired. Assemble pieces as seen in photos on the facing page.

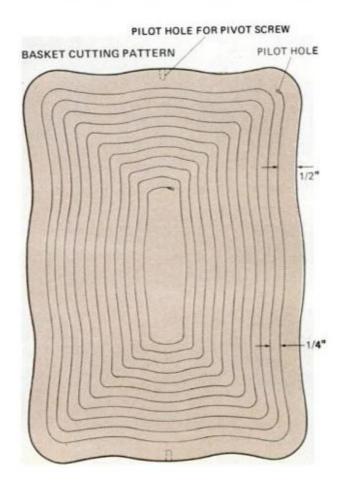
-Willard Waltner

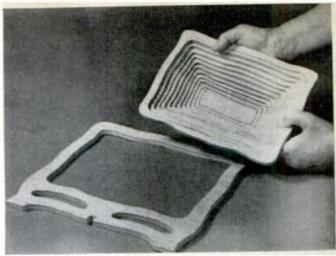


Small basket has two-piece frame for a stand and basket that folds out for display, flat for storage

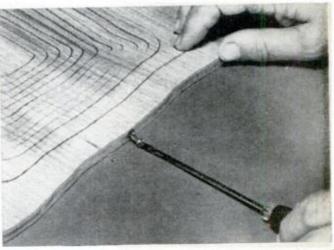
POPULAR MECHANICS



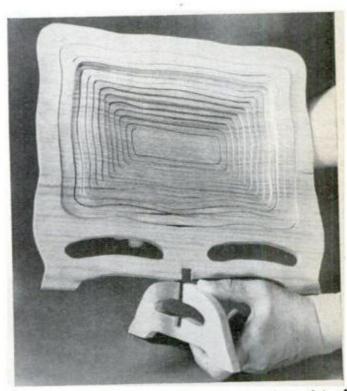




Handle-frame and basket are cut from one piece of plywood. Jigsawed spiral cut produces collapsible basket.

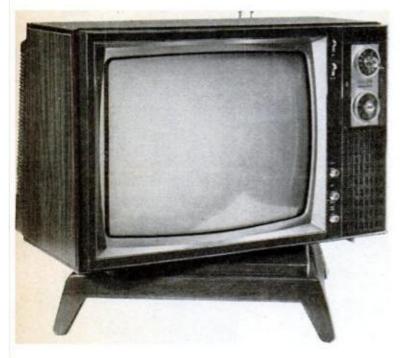


Pilot holes are drilled through handle into edge of basket at each side. Pivot screws are counterbored.



With basket attached, handle-frame fits into slot of base crosspiece to make basket freestanding unit.

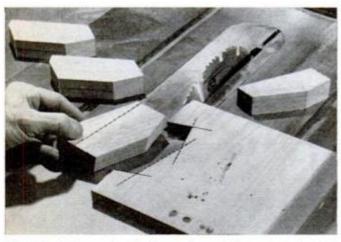
Portable-TV turntable



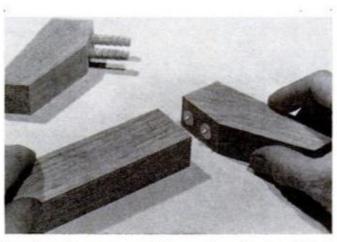
Turning a heavy portable TV set for a better viewing angle can be done with one finger when the set rests on a turntable. With a ball-bearing lazy Susan swivel attached to a four-legged stand and to the bottom of the cabinet, the set easily turns right or left. The stand is dimensioned to fit the set; this one is made for a set with a 23-in. screen.

Cut the legs first. For safety and accuracy, make a jig as shown on the facing page to ride against the rip fence and hold the leg blanks. After the first cut is made, the jig is turned 90° and the leg blank is placed in the second notch for the second cut. You can make one notch in the jig do for both cuts by reshaping the notch (photo, below left).

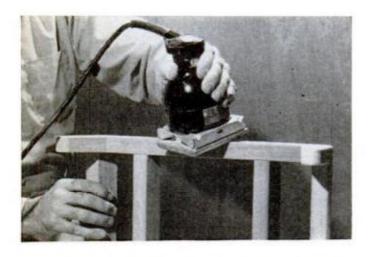
The legs, ends and middle crossrails are all blind-doweled. The 34-in. plywood top to which the lazy Susan bearing is attached, is simply glued and screwed in place. When stand is completed, center swivel bearing on top of the stand, align top access holes and bottom mounting holes and screw-fasten swivel bearing to stand. Match



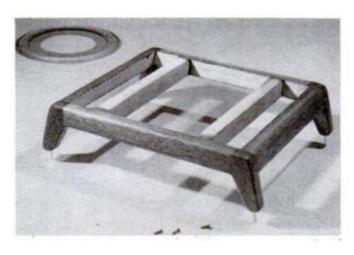
After first leg cuts, jig is reshaped for second pass.



Dowel centers are used to mark rails for drilling.

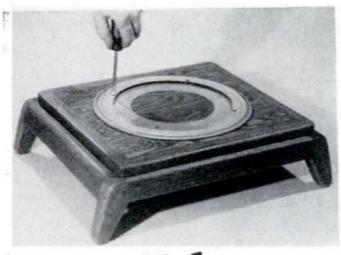


Power sander is used to round frame edges slightly.



Frame ready for top panel and lazy Susan bearing.

top and bottom access holes and bore four oversize holes through stand. Center stand on inverted TV set and fasten swivel bearing to cabinet through holes in stand, using panhead self-tapping screws if cabinet is metal, round heads if wood. Caution: Check inside TV chassis to be sure screws will not touch any parts .- John Nichols, Chicago



Access holes allow fastening from each side of bearing.

SAW RIP BENCH-SAW BLADE FENCE WASTE LEG BLANK EDGE X 2ND CUT 3/4 x 8 x 8" PLYWOOD JIG EDGE X LEG BLANK 1ST CUT WASTE Jig holds each block for a leg at correct angle for cutting uniformly shaped legs. Use two cutouts (above) or one, reshaping jig after first cut (photo, opposite page).

2-1/2" +1-1/8" 1.3/8" 12" LAZY SUSAN SWIVEL 1-5/84-3/8" DETAIL A 3/4 x 12-1/2 x 14" PLYWOOD GRAIN OF WOOD 1-1/8"-3/4 x 1-1/8 x 16-1/4" 2-1/2" 7/8" 7/8 x 1-5/8 x 13-3/4" SEE DETAIL A 2 DOWELS AT 7/8 x 1-5/8 x 14-7/8" **EACH JOINT** END PIECES POSITIONED FLUSH WITH LEG(S) AND TOP SURFACE, TOP OUTSIDE EDGE ROUNDED-OVER TO SUIT

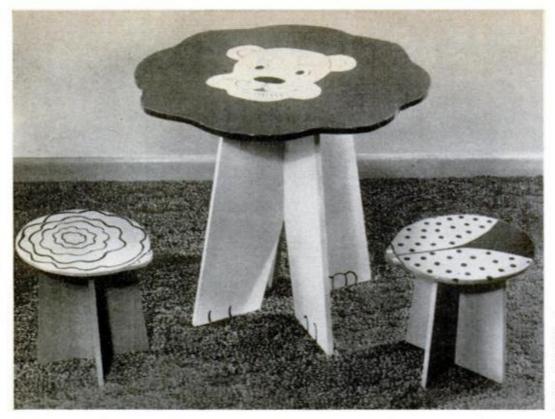


Table and stool set will appeal to young children because of table's "lion" top and stools' "beetle" and "tortoise" seat tops. The legs are two slotted uprights.

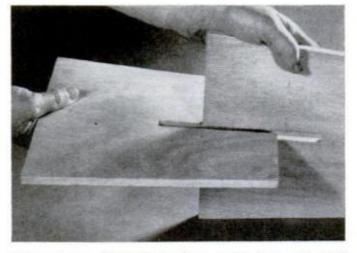
Fun furniture for toddlers

Preschoolers will have hours of fun playing at this "lion" table and "tortoise" and "beetle" stools—a sturdy, almost tipproof set painted in bright, eye-catching colors. To build the set, you will need a 4x4-ft. sheet of ½-in. plywood, eight ¾ x ¾ x 2-in. cleats, four ¾ x ¾ x 3-in. cleats, 36 1-in. No. 8 fh screws and paint.

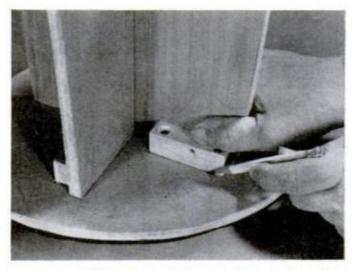
Cut out a 2x2-ft, piece of plywood for the tabletop and two 10x13-in, pieces for the seat tops. Make three patterns (shown on facing page) using 1-in, squares and lay out on the plywood. Cut out tops with a jigsaw. On the remaining plywood, lay out two legs for the table and four legs for the pair of stools. After cutting out, sand all surfaces and edges thoroughly to assure splinterfree furniture.

Assemble the pieces by interlocking lapped legs and fastening to tops as shown in photos at right and on the facing page. Colors for the tops of the furniture, of course, are optional.

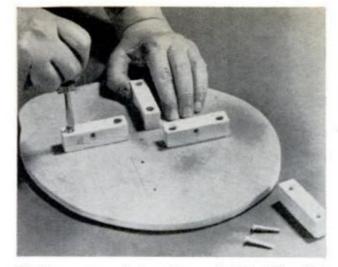
Caution: To protect your children, make sure you paint the furniture with nontoxic, lead-free enamels. If desired, gliders can be fastened to the bottom edges of the legs to protect floor coverings.—Elma Waltner



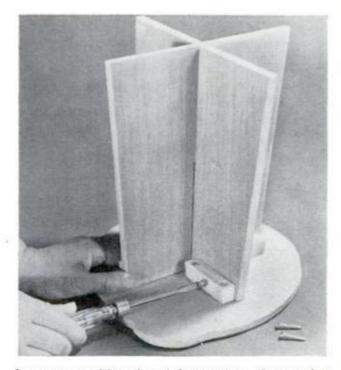
Lapped legs interlock to form solid base for stool (above) and table. Firm fit eliminates using glue.



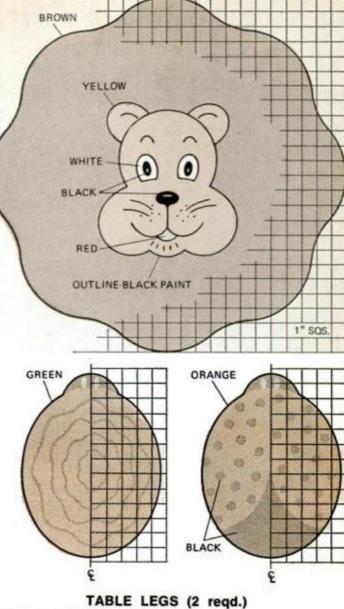
Legs are positioned on the inverted top so locations of the predrilled cleats can be marked.

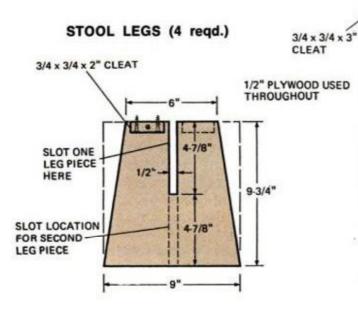


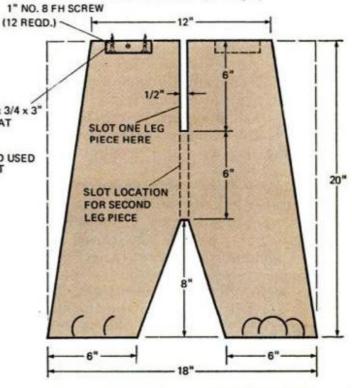
Cleats are screw-fastened to underside of top. Use two 1-in. screws through each 3/4-in.-thick cleat.



Legs are positioned and fastened to cleats using one 1-in. screw through each cleat into leg.

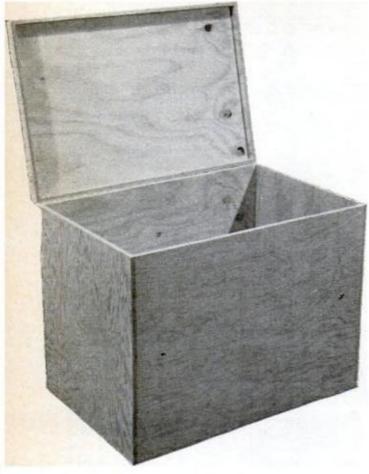




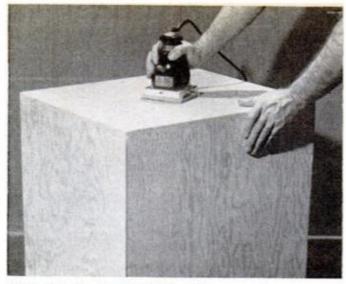


FEBRUARY 1974

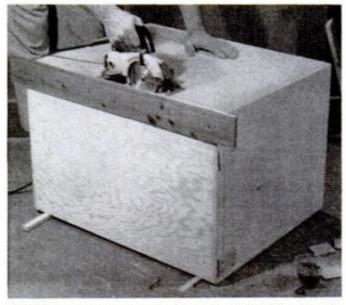
Neat-fitting lid for a storage chest



Lid fits box perfectly because as the pros do—box was built as a fully enclosed unit, then top section was cut off for lid.



After box is constructed, nails are set or screws countersunk, holes filled and all surfaces sanded.



Nailed board acts as rip fence for portable circular saw. Use hollow-ground combination blade to cut lid.

There's only one way to make a lid for a box that fits the box perfectly. As experienced workshoppers know, any box can have a perfectly mated cover by first constructing the box as a fully enclosed unit and then cutting off the top.

Shown above is a fairly large storage chest. However, no matter what size box you build, the construction principles are the same. First assemble the closed box, using glue and nails or screws. If necessary, use diagonal braces to keep the box square and true while glue dries overnight. Nail or screw size will depend on the thickness of the material. (The general rule is to use a nail or screw three times longer than thickness of the stock being fastened.) Cantion: Do not nail or screw along the line

where you will be cutting off the lid. Sand the box thoroughly.

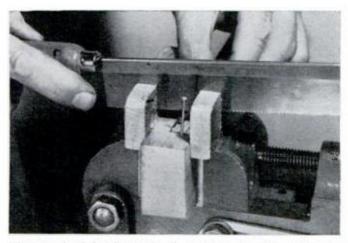
For a small box, the lid can be cut off with four passes on a bench saw. For a larger box, such as that shown, a portable circular saw with a smooth cutting blade (fine-tooth plywood or hollow-ground combination) should be used. For a saw guide, nail a straight board along the edge to be cut, allowing it to project above the edge slightly. With the saw set to a depth of cut that will penetrate the full thickness of the stock, make the first cut. To prevent shifting, nail two small cleats over the kerf using four small brads with each cleat. Relocate the guide strip and make the remaining three cuts, cleating each kerf as before. -Johnny Powell

Handsome trivet from scraps of molding

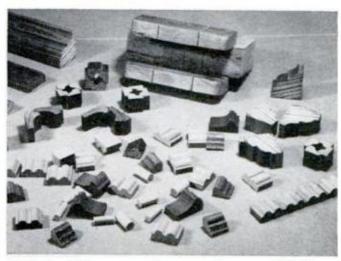
Don't automatically throw away scrap pieces (cutoffs) of wood moldings and dowels. Instead, use them to create highly unusual, attractive, useful objects. Likely, the decorative patterns thus formed will look like delicate, expensive fretwork.

One possibility is a striking trivet (right) of scrap pieces of oak, pine, walnut and maple moldings and dowels. Each piece is cut exactly ½-in. long using a fine-toothed saw and the simple "miter" box shown below. Parts are assembled in a pattern (see sample design, below, right) and joined with a strong glue. End grains are sanded and a thinned stain applied. (Make sure to remove all glue from ends as it will prevent the stain from penetrating.)

Remember, there are no fixed patterns



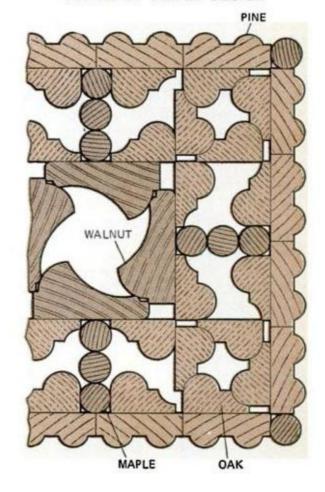
Fine-toothed hacksaw in "miter" box, with nail as a stop, cuts pieces squarely and to exact length.



Typical molding scraps shown can be assembled in any number of ways. The fun is in creating original ideas.



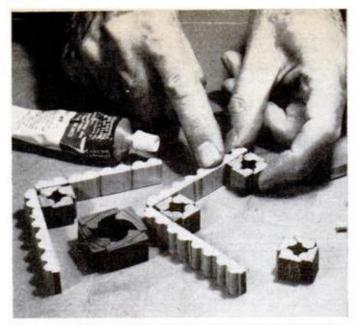
DETAIL OF TRIVET DESIGN



and various objects from serving trays to grillwork for screens can be made by imaginatively assembling and gluing scraps of molding and dowels. (Such objects should not be too large, however, as the small components will lack the strength to hold together under undue pressure.)

General hints: For smaller-sized projects, it is preferable to use pieces not more than \(^34\)-in. long. In assembling the parts, each should have at least two glued contact areas with surrounding pieces. After the basic design of the object is decided, any large opening should be reduced to produce a stronger assembly. (Dowels are good for this as they come in a variety of diameters.) Thinned orange shellac may be used for finishing the trivet if the wood will not be subjected to excessive heat.

-Walter E. Burton



Separate units are glued together; then openings are filled with single pieces to make strong assembly.

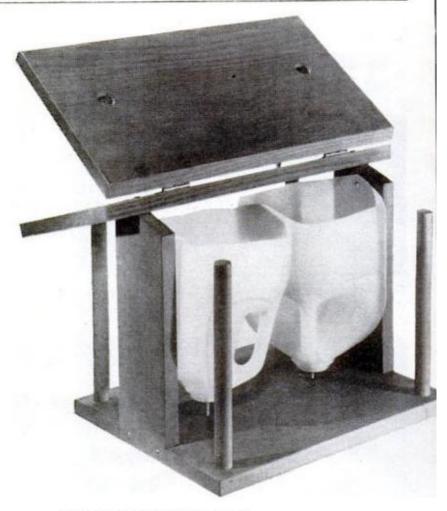
Automatic bird feeder

To delight the bird-watchers in your home, build this year-round, self-dispensing feeder that will attract birds in any season.

The bird feeder, of weatherproof redwood, consists of a notched floor, four dowel posts, two peaked sides and a hinged slanting roof. It gives ample room at front and back to view birds as they eat.

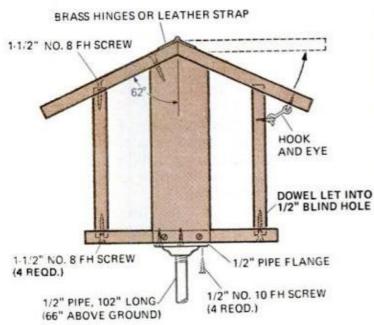
The post is a length of ½-in. x 8½-ft. galvanized iron pipe set into the ground 3 ft. The top end of the pipe is threaded to receive the pipe flange that is screwed to the floor of the feeder. A 12-in.-dia. aluminum disc with a 1-in.-dia. center hole slipped over the pipe is loosely secured to the pipe with a 7/8-in. machine washer and 1/2-in.-wide plastic electrician's tape wound around the pipe beneath the washer. This loose, tilting object can sometimes help prevent squirrels from reaching the feeder. (If desired, more than one disc can be attached.)

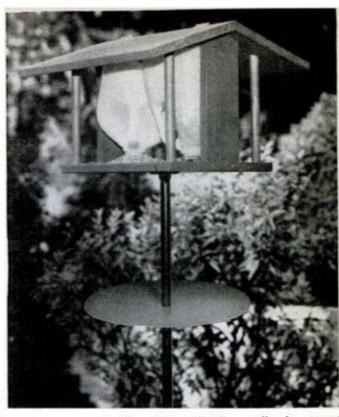
The receptacles are two inverted,



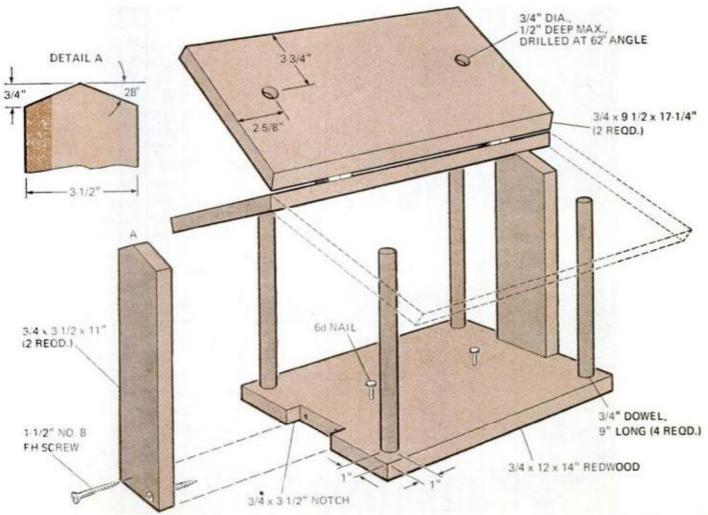
Unfastened half of hinged roof allows access to feed containers two bottomless plastic gallon jugs.

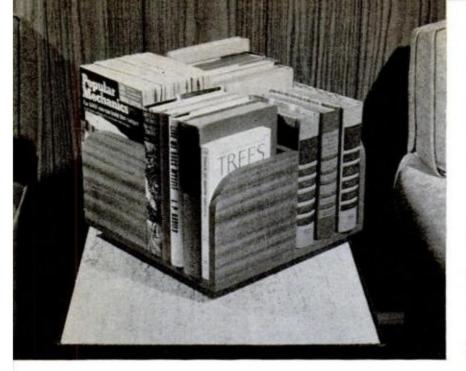
bottomless plastic gallon jugs, each screwed to a feeder side with a ½-in. sheet-metal screw. The necks of these jugs are cut off below the threads of the cap and each straddles a nail in the floor of the feeder to give them stability when empty in strong wind. A discarded leather belt can be used as the roof hinge; simply nail it along each edge with ½-in. wire brads spaced 1 in. apart.—Laurence J. Rasmussen





Lightly secured disc that will tip easily is meant to discourage squirrels from reaching feeder.





FLEXIBLE WOOD-TAPE (OPTIONAL), 1/2" MAHOGANY-VENEER ALL EXPOSED PLYWOOD EDGES PLYWOOD 1-1/4" BRAD, SET AND FILLED 1/2 x 11-1/2 x 11-1/2" MAHOGANY-VENEER PLYWOOD LAZY SUSAN SWIVEL BEARING CENTERED ON 1/2 x 8 x 8" PLYWOOD 1"-DIA. HOLE

POPULAR MECHANICS

Book-go-round for your desk

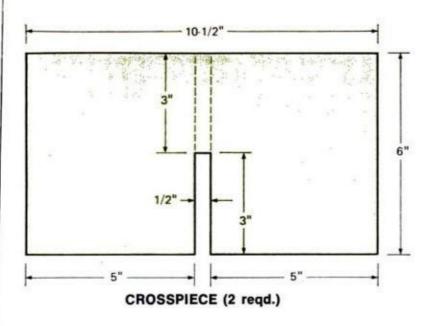
Here's a desk carousel for books that rotates with a flick of the finger for convenient access to any one of four compartments.

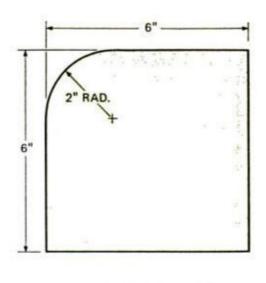
For good looks, cabinet-grade mahogany plywood is used. The unit is dimensioned so that all pieces can be cut from a standard ½-in. x 2-ft.-sq. sheet of plywood. (Use a scrap piece of plywood without a veneer for the 8-in.-sq. base piece because it does not show; the leftover piece of mahogany-veneer plywood can then be saved for another project.)

First cut the two crosspieces with slots in each piece exactly as wide as the stock is thick so they will fit tightly without using glue. (Because ½-in. stock is specified, slots should be ½-in. wide, but sometimes the standard thickness dimension is not exact.) Cut four endpieces, mark and saw a curve on one corner of each as shown in drawing on the opposite page and sand.

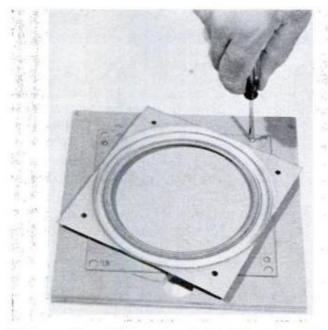
Glue and nail one pair of endpieces to each crosspiece using two 11/4-in. finishing nails per joint. Set nailheads, fill with wood filler to match mahogany veneer and sand. Join notched crosspieces, turn upside down and glue and nail bottom piece in place. Drill 1-in.-dia. hole in base piece, positioned as shown in drawing at left. Screw bearing to base piece and then to bottom piece by rotating base piece with 1-in.-dia. hole to gain access to screw holes in upper plate of bearing as shown in photos at right. (The 6-in. lazy Susan bearing used here is a product of Triangle Mfg. Co., Oshkosh, Wis.)

Apply a clear finish on all surfaces. Edges should also be finished with paint or flexible wood tape that's stained to match the mahogany veneer.—Rosario Capotosto

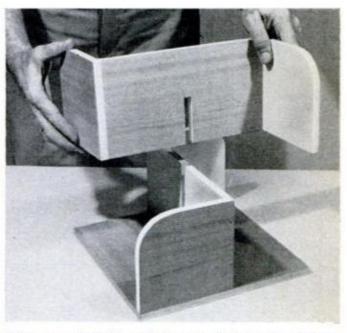




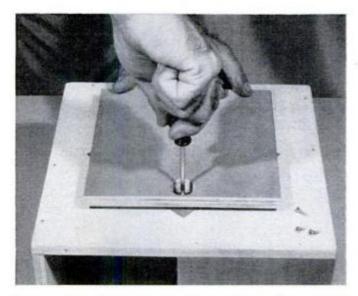
ENDPIECE (4 reqd.)



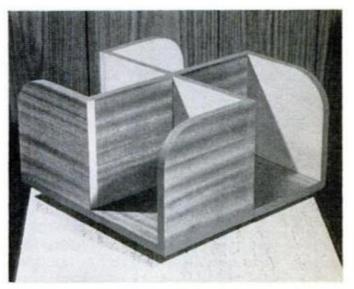
Bottom plate of 6-in.-sq. swivel bearing is centered and screwed to plywood base piece. Note access hole.



Pieces are test fit, endpieces nailed to crosspieces, latter fitted together and the bottom is attached.



Upper plate of bearing is attached to bottom piece of inverted book rack through access hole in base.



Mahogany-veneer plywood is treated with a clear finish, edges with paint or flexible wood tape.

HINTS

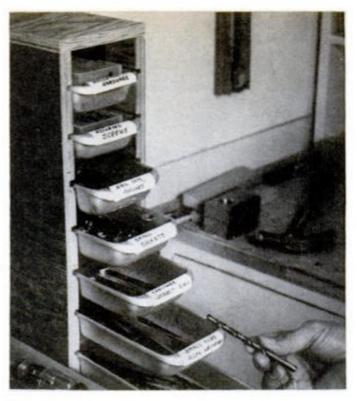
FROM READERS



Blocks make drain pipe

Reclaimed cinder blocks can be made into a serviceable drainage pipe. Dig a trench 3 or 4 ft. deep and at least 1 ft. wide, pitched toward a dry well or stream. Hold blocks in position with stones wedged between them and the trench walls. Place plastic or 15-lb. felt over joints to keep dirt out of water passage. Refill the trench and grade.

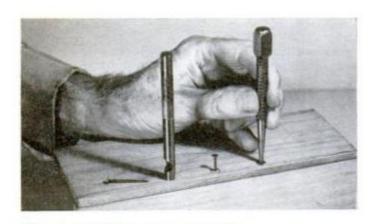
-Tony Sgro, Newburgh, N.Y.



Ice trays for storage

Everyone has a favorite way to store small parts and tools. Mine is in refrigerator ice-cube trays obtained cheaply at a discount store. They are kept in a rack I made from scrap 34-in. plywood. Rack sides were grooved to take the lips of the trays. With some tray types, dividers can remain in place to make compartments for small parts.

-Arthur L. Ramos, San Anselmo, Calif.



Countersinking common nails

Common nails, superior to finishing nails in holding strength, are difficult to countersink without raising splinters. But not if you first use a hollow leather punch to mark their locations. Use a punch diameter that roughly matches nailhead size. You can then drive and set the nails as though they were the finishing type.

-Harry J. Skelton, Eugene, Ore.

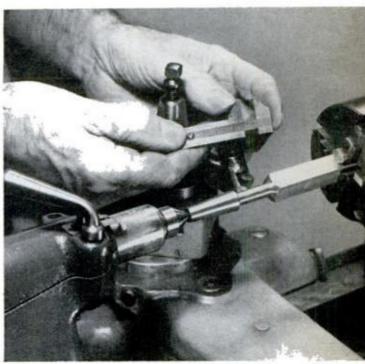


Socket-fit for tap extension

A slip-on extension which seats and "locks" itself over shouldered end of the tap is easily made by cross-drilling the extension at base of its axial hole. The latter is made about 1/16 in. smaller in diameter than the tap, after which the cross hole is filed, top and bottom, to produce two flats. Finally, all but 1/4 in. of the axial hole is rebored to accept tap's shank.—E. B. Walters, Chicago

Socket holder for a brace





Adapter couples ½-in.-sq. drive sockets to carpenter's brace (above) making it a powerful wrench that's easily controlled—and has reversible ratchet.

Socket holder is machined on the lathe (above, right) from ½-in.-sq. bar stock, could be formed by grinding and filing.

Spring-loaded bearing ball holds sockets on adapter (right). Hole diameter is a bit larger than ball, spring; hole is peened over to hold them.



By means of a simple adapter, a carpenter's brace can be made extra useful as a socket-wrench driver—especially good for tight spots and where maximum torque is needed.

The photos show construction of a square connector for sockets with ½-in. drive holes. Start with ½-in.-sq. steel bar stock, turning an initial round taper and a sufficient length of round shank—usually 1 in. by ¼ in. in diameter. Milling, grinding or filing squares the taper (using an auger bit as a guide) so that brace jaws will grip it firmly. The bar is cut off to the desired

overall length—5 in. is normal, although several sizes will be found handy.

A ½-in. retaining ball was used for the unit shown. The ball and its spring were located in a fractionally larger hole drilled about 5/16 in. from the end of the adapter (check the sockets you plan to use for this dimension). The ball was forced into the hole and held in place in a vise, with jaws covering about half the opening, and the rim of the hole was peened slightly over the ball by light punch marks. The piece was then shifted in the vise and the rest of the rim peened—Walter E. Burton.

Midpoint punch finds the spot

by Walter E. Burton



Punch is positioned (top) to spot-mark the location of a hole to be drilled halfway between the sides of a %-in.-square steel bar. The tool is held with a twisting motion that keeps its projecting ears pressed against the sides of the bar, and tapped with hammer. Midpoint punch has just three parts: punch itself, collar with projecting ears and 1/2-in. 8-32 Allen-head setscrew to hold collar on punch. Knurled bands on punch shank make punch easier to grip firmly.

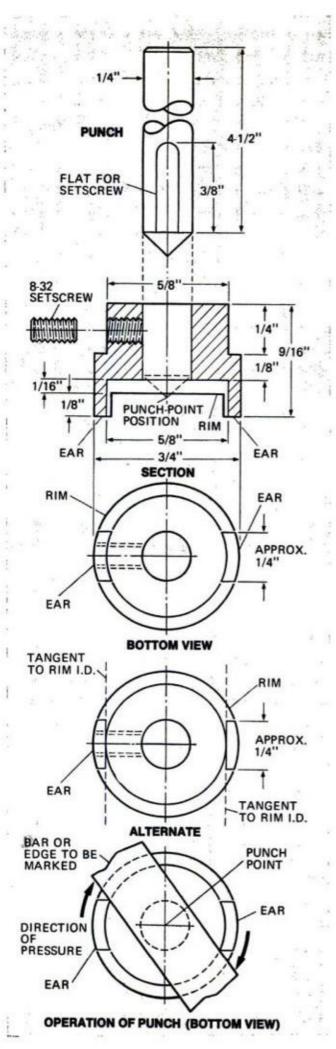
If you have ever tried to make a punch mark accurately located between the sides of a bar or faces of a plate, you know how frustrating the process can be. Working freehand, it's just about impossible, and laying out a centerline first is itself an annoying chore.

The simple "midpoint" punch on these pages was designed to convert that frustration into a kind of automation. All you need do is place the tool across the bar or plate edge, twist it until its two projecting ears press firmly against the surfaces at right angles to the one you want to mark, and tap the punch head with a hammer. Then use a separate, conventional center punch to enlarge the mark so that it can be used to guide a drill-bit point. The punch shown was made to locate and mark midpoints of surfaces up to about % in. wide. Larger work would require a greater collar diameter. The tool can, of course, be scaled to any needed size.

The punch proper is a 4½-in, length of ¼-in, drill rod. One end is turned to a point with an included angle of about 70°, and the other end (the punch head) is chamfered. Knurled bands along the punch body improve grip. A setscrew flat extends back about ¾ in, from the base of the hardened tip.

The collar is shaped as shown on the facing page. Its larger outside diameter is an exact ³/₄ in. It is important that this dimension be some standard width and reasonably accurate, because you will make measurements from the collar to position the punch mark.

The collar is machined to an inside diameter of $\frac{5}{8}$ in. for $\frac{3}{6}$ in. of its

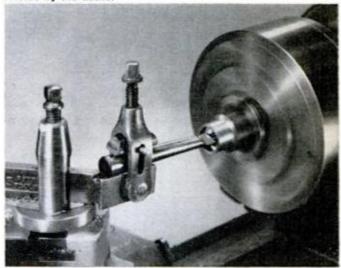


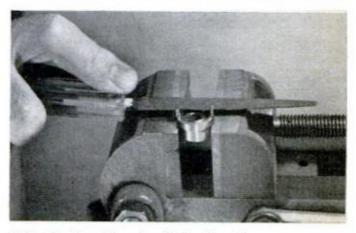
length. To start, a ¼-in.-diameter axial hole is drilled through the piece. A portion of this is enlarged to ½-in. diameter with progressively larger twist drills. Then the cavity is bored to its final 5%-in. diameter and 3½-in. depth (below). An 8-32 setscrew hole is drilled and tapped in the collar.

Portions of the 1/16-in. rim formed by the boring are cut away, for a distance of about 1/8 in. measured parallel to the axis, to leave two diametrically opposite ears, each about 1/16 x 1/8 x 1/4 in. The cutting operation on the tool shown was done by milling, but sawing and filing are acceptable alternatives. Final shaping of the ears with a fine file must be done carefully—location of the ear edges determines accuracy of the finished tool.

With the collar mounted, test marks are punched and their positions measured to determine accuracy of centering. When the ears are properly shaped, the punch marks the same spot whether the collar is turned clockwise or counterclockwise to bring the ears against the workpiece.

Photos by the author

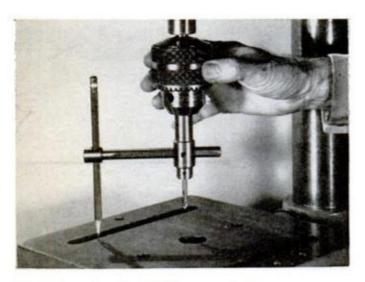




Collar is bored to give %-in.-diameter recess about 3/16 in. deep (top). Portions of rim are then cut away to form ears, which are brought to final size and shape with a fine file.

HINTS

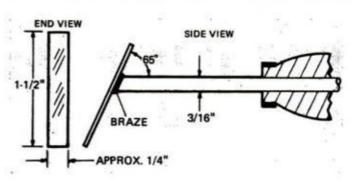
FROM READERS



Checking level of drill-press table

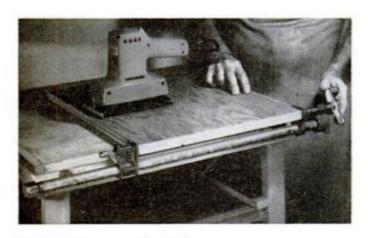
A quick way to check whether your drillpress table is level or not is to insert a circle cutter in the chuck equipped with a pencil instead of the cutter bit and rotate the cutter. If the marked circle is incomplete, table is not square with the chuck. -Bertram Slanhoff, Scarsdale, N.Y.





Lawn-rake tine becomes scraper

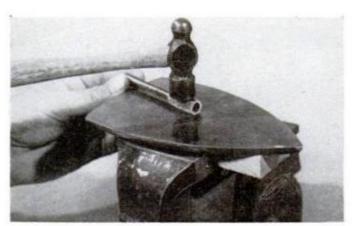
A section of a steel lawn-rake tine can be used as a small scraper by brazing it to the beveled end of a steel rod fitted to a wood handle. Custom scraper ends can be sharpened like a wood chisel or ground and burnished to get edges like those on a cabinet scraper.-Walter E. Burton, Akron, Ohio.



Gluing clamp makes vise

A standard pipe clamp with pipe bolted to the edge of your workbench provides an excellent vise for holding large workpieces for sanding or routing. The pipe is spaced out from the bench with blocks to allow the movement of the clamp's sliding fixtures.

-Walter W. Gunkel, Utica, Mich.



From iron to anvil

If possible, salvage the base from an iron about to be discarded and bolt it to a small piece of scrap lumber. When the wood section is clamped in a bench vise, the flat surface of the iron's base makes a convenient, surprisingly rigid shop anvil for light jobs.-Ken Patterson, Regina, Sask.

You need facts to pick the right pickup. Here are 12 about the '74 Ford.



- Ford cabs are quiet, carlike, roomy. Inside width of 66 inches lets three big men ride relaxed. Padded dash is standard.
- 2 Even the standard cab has the comfort of a fullfoam seat 7 inches deep.
- 3 You can choose a Ford Six or, for heavy loads, V-8's up to 460 cu. in.



- Optional air conditioning is built right into the dash for good air circulation, full legroom.
- 5 Front disc brakes are standard on all '74 Ford pickups with 2-wheel drive.

6 Ford's optional slide-out tire carrier makes the spare easy to remove.



7 Behind the seat is a hidden storage space 5½ feet wide. It's big enough to hold tool boxes or gear.



8 Ford took the gas tank out of the cab and put it in a protected position under the box, inside the frame.



Only Ford has Twin-l-Beam suspension for truck strength, carlike ride.



10 Sides of cargo box are double-wall full depth.
Over 200 sq. ft. of surface is zinc-coated to resist rust.



- 11 Ford pickups come big as 10,000 lbs. GVW, like this F-350 Super Camper Special, to meet your needs.
- 12 Over 92 out of 100
 Ford trucks built in the last 12 years are still on the job, based on R. L. Polk & Co. figures. For a durable truck, see your Ford Dealer.

A better idea for safety: Buckle up.

Works like a truck. Rides like a car.

FORD

FORD DIVISION Tora







Classic chandelier you can make for less than \$45

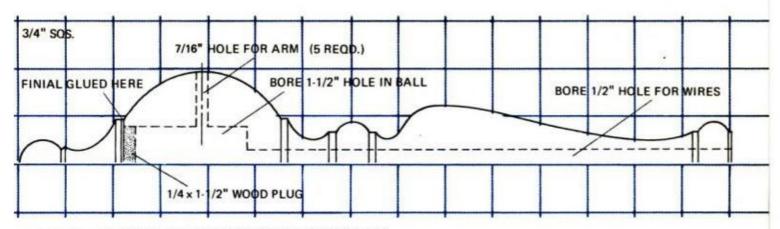
by Rosario Capotosto

Color photo: Robert Borst

A chandelier always adds elegance and warmth to a room. And when you create it yourself, the result is always gratifying and much less expensive than buying a similar item. All parts except the wood spindle come in an easy-to-assemble kit so

most of the work involves turning a 4x4x18in. mahogany block in a lathe.

Mount the block in your lathe, shave off corners and, using a gouge, roughly shape the block into a cylinder. Make a full-size drawing of the profile and on this drawing



TEMPLATE FOR MAHOGANY SPINDLE OF CHANDELIER

indicate a line through the cross section every ½ in. or so. Now transfer these lines to the cylinder to guide you in making parting-tool cuts.

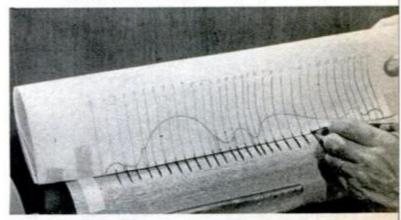
Set your calipers at each "station" to within 1/8 in. of the actual cross section of the profile pattern and make a parting cut to this depth. The parting cuts leave waste discs of wood which are then removed with round nose, spear point and skew chisels to produce the desired profile. Next, using the lathe's indexing pin, divide the large ball into five equal distances around its center, punch mark, then remove the turning from the lathe. The five holes are drilled with the turning cradled in a jig consisting of two blocks nailed to a base. Two nails driven through the blocks at precisely the same height are partially driven into the center end holes in the turning. Clamp the jig to the drill-press table and bore the five holes to a depth of 11/2 in. with a 7/6-in. bit. If you have any space between the jig base and the ball, insert a paper wedge so that the turning has solid support.

When it's bored, put the turning back in the lathe and give it a thorough sanding. Now, with the toolrest for support, hold a hacksaw in position over the finial cut line, turn on the lathe and slowly bring the hacksaw down to make contact. Cut about ½ in. deep—not all the way through yet—to permit further sanding.

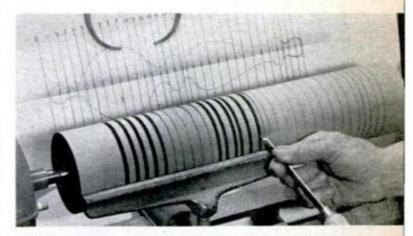
While the piece is stationary, apply mahogany paste wood filler, let it set for 20 minutes and wipe off the excess filler with a piece of burlap while the lathe is running at low speed. Let the filler dry overnight and then brush on two coats of Satinlac, sanding lightly between coats with 600-grit paper.

Cut the finial off completely now by grip-

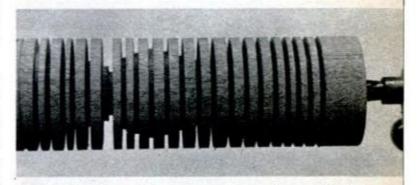
Chandelier from an original design by Bill Ward, AIA



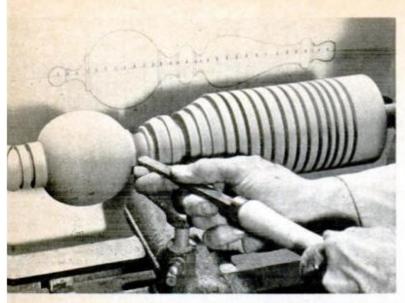
Full drawing of piece is made, folded in half; ½-inch profile guidelines are marked and transferred to stock.



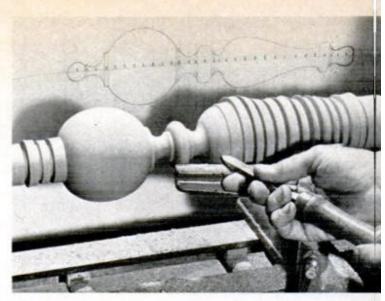
Check diameter of piece at each mark on drawing with calipers; then cut stock at each mark to depth.



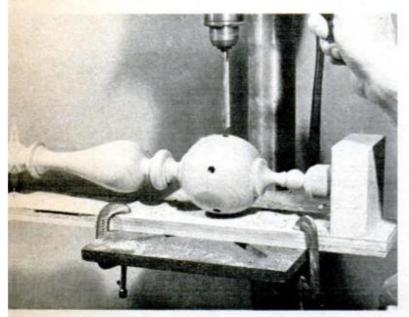
When all of the parting cuts are done, the profile of the turning can be seen through the cuts.



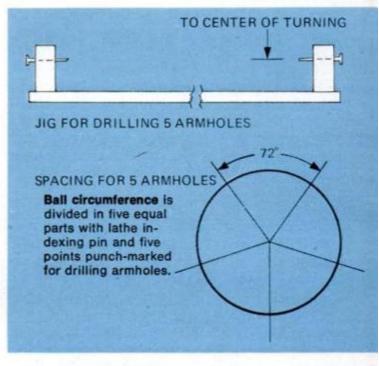
Waste rings of turning are removed with gouge. Hollow areas are shaped with a round-nosed chisel.

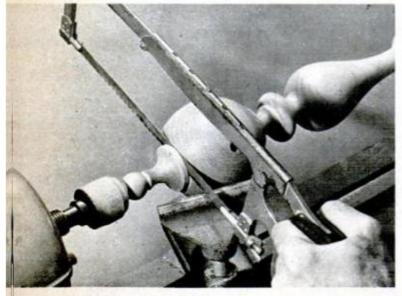


Spear-point chisel is used to smooth and form areas where its shape fits the contour of the work.



Simple jig assures accurate drilling of armholes. A nail through each end holds piece exactly horizontal.



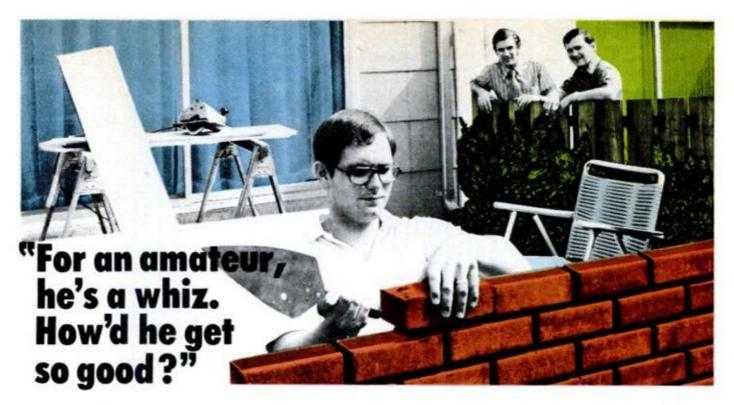


Finial of spindle is partially cut off with hacksaw, sanded, full spindle finished and finial cut off.

ping the ball lightly and have a helper handy to catch it. Next, mount the turning vertically on the drill press and bore two holes centrally through it, first a 11/2-in. diameter hole 21/4 in. deep with a spade-type bit, then a 1/2-in. hole, drilling from both ends. With a nut on the lower end, insert the 1/8-in. conduit nipple in the 1/2-in. hole through the center of the turning and tighten the chain loop at the top.

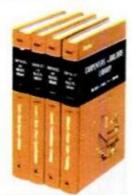
The arms are attached to the wood turning with 1/8-in. pipe nipples and hex nuts. The nipples are cut about 15%-in. long from a length of fixture pipe which comes with the kit, and are screwed into ball-shape elbows which are screwed to the lower ends of the arms.

> (More illustrations on page 162; text continues on page 164)



Whatever practical skills you've been wanting to develop, Audel has comprehensive, step-by-step Guides to help you. They show you all the professional tricks of the trades

in clearly diagrammed and illustrated "howto" steps. They can save for you, over and over. Here are four of Audel's many fields . . .



CARPENTERS AND BUILDERS LIBRARY

1612 pages of the latest information on modern construction in four volumes.
They cover every phase of
carpentry from foundations
to finishing with easy-tograsp, step-by-step instructions . . . all illustrated with
thousands of diagrams,
charts and photos. No. 23169

4 Volumes—\$18.50



MASONS AND BUILDERS LIBRARY

Two illustrated volumes on the science of masonry and bricklaying. Packed with how-to information and directions, rules, processes, definitions, formulas, diagrams, tables, estimating. A complete and authentic trade reference library.752 pages. No. 23185 — 2 Volumes — \$11.25



PLUMBERS AND PIPEFITTERS LIBRARY

A valuable 3-volume guide-to the principles, methods and short cuts of modern plumbing. Tools, fittings, fixtures, installation, drainage, welding and much more are all covered in these fully illustrated, easy to understand volumes. No. 23155 — 3 Volumes — \$13.50



MACHINISTS LIBRARY

Three books covering the entire field—1216 profusely illustrated pages on practical fundamentals of basic machine shop operations, setup and operation of spot machines, down-to-earth data on toolmaking procedures, layouts, ligs and fixtures, etc...equally valuable for beginners and experienced men alike. No. 23174—3 Volumes—\$16.95

MONEY BACK GUARANTEE

Send no money! We'll send you any Audel Guides for 10-day FREE EXAM-INATION. If you keep them, you may use our easy payment plan. If not completely satisfied, return them for refund.



THEODORE AUDEL & CO.

Division of Howard W. Sams & Co., Inc. Indianapolis, Indiana 46268

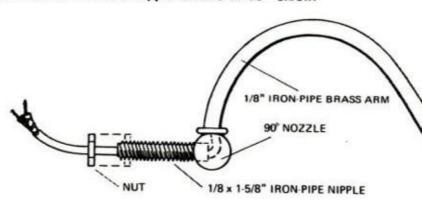
SEND NO MONEY-10-day	FREE EXAMINATION
----------------------	------------------

Theodore Audel & Co.—Self Improvement Publishers since 1879 4300 West 62nd Street, Indianapolis, Indiana 46268	P-024
Please mail me for 10 days' FREE EXAMINATION the books I have checked at right. I agree to mail \$3 in 10 days for each set ordered and to further mail	23169
1/3 of the purchase price 30 days later, with balance plus shipping costs to be mailed within another 30 days. I may return the books for refund if not completely satisfied. Save shipping costs. Check here if you enclose full payment (plus sales)	1
tax, if any). We will pay postage charges. You have same return privilege.	□ 23155
Name	
Address	23174
CityStateZip	' 1

161



Lamp wire is first threaded through S-shaped fixture arm and thread-locking sealant applied to help secure brass nozzle and elbow at ends. Nipple screws in 90° elbow.



40-W. CANDLELABRA BULB __

CANDLE SOCKET

TERMINAL SCREW

RIVET -

BLACK WIRE

SOCKET

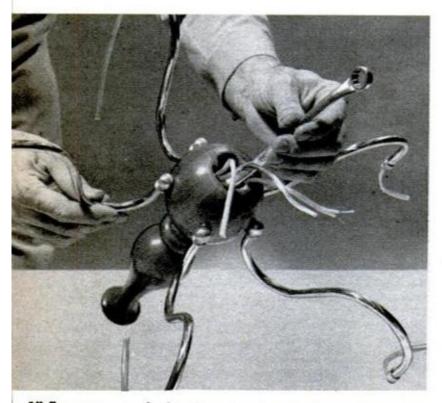
SCREW FOR ADJUST -ING SOCKET LENGTH

WHITE WIRE

BRASS CANDLE CUP

BRASS CANDLE PLATE

1/8" IRON-PIPE BRASS NOZZLE



All five arms are wired and nozzles and nipples attached. Each nipple is inserted in an armhole and hex nuts screwed onto the nipples from inside. Hex wrench is used to tighten nuts.



Chandelier sockets have screw at each side to adjust length. Length is set so socket rests just below the candle cover.

(More photos on page 164)



Our goal was to make getting there as much fun as being there.

When we designed our GMC MotorHome, we had something quite special in mind. We wanted a motorhome that would actually be fun to drive.

Which is why a GMC MotorHome looks the way it does. Aerodynamic. And low—lower than any other motorhome. So it can handle crosswinds. And corners.

That's also why we've provided it with front-wheel drive, a 455-cubic-inch V-8 with automatic transmission, and tandem rear wheels with air suspension. So it can handle highway speeds. And off-highway bumps.

Not that we've ignored living comfort. In fact, 15 floor plans, in four different color-coordinated decors, are available.

If you want specifics, send for our 28-page color catalog. Simply write: GMC MotorHome Headquarters, Drawer Y, Dept. 325, Lansing, Mich. 48909.

Better yet, see your local GMC MotorHome dealer.

The GMC Motor Home. It doesn't look like a box. It doesn't ride like a truck.



The MotorHome from General Motors.





CLASSIC CHANDELIER

(Continued from page 162)

The nipples should extend into the cavity of the wood ball far enough to take the nuts. Thread sealant, such as Stop-It, is used on the threads of the arms when you're screwing on both the elbows and the nozzles (to which the candle sockets are attached) so they won't come loose.

Bead of clear epoxy is applied at joint between nipples and spindle to prevent lateral swing of arms.

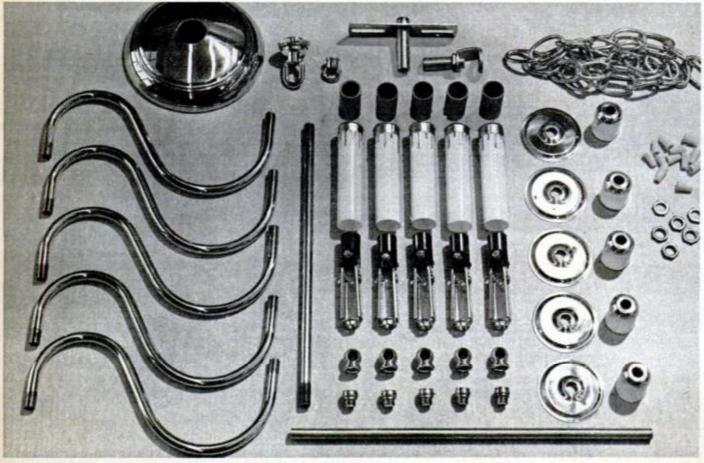
A lamp cord is poked through each arm and the conduit, then the arms are attached permanently. You'll have a total of six black wires and six white wires inside the ball cavity. All the whites are joined together and all the blacks with wire nuts.

After the wiring is completed, the candle sockets connected and the arm nuts tight-ened securely, the ball cavity is closed with a wood plug, which is glued in place. Then the rounded end of the finial is completed, hand sanded, touched up with lacquer and finally centered and glued to the plug.

To hang the chandelier, connect the chain to the "hanger" loop at the end of the conduit and thread the wires in and out through the links of the chain. Now turn off the power and connect the black wire to the black wire in the ceiling outlet box and the white wire to white. Finally place the canopy over the outlet-box hickey and tighten the ring nut on the hanger to hold it.

The chandelier kit No. 505 (shown below) can be obtained for \$36 postpaid from J.C. Armor Co., Box 290, Deer Park, N.Y. 11729.

All chandelier parts, except spindle, are available in a kit (see text). Four feet of lamp wire is also supplied.



You're a pretty important g

...when you know Electronics. And now you can learn enough to break into this exciting field right at home in your spare time.

How would you like to be the kind of guy other men come to for advice and "know-how"?

The kind of guy businessmen and scientists lean on - and listen to?

With a salary that can bring a guy respect? And an impressive title like Technical Representative or Customer Engineer.

People admire a man like that. His success really shows. He doesn't have to be timid in business or social situations any more ... because he's important.

And you can be that man!

How? By breaking into one of the most exciting growth fields of the Seventies . . . Electronics.

Today, whole industries are built upon Electronics. It's Electronics that makes computers and automated production lines and modern aerospace ' developments possible. And to keep all these electronic miracles running see that problems don't occur, and to solve them when they do - the world depends on a new breed of professional: the Electronics specialist.

The demand for people with technical skills is growing twice as fast as any other group, while jobs for the untrained are rapidly disappearing. There just aren't enough trained electronics

With this kind of demand for qualied people, you can earn the kind of salary you've always dreamed about. Once you have some experience, you can make \$12,000 a year or more . . . but beyond tangible rewards, is the satisfaction of working in interesting and vital new fields.

You might think you need college to break into this great field. But you don't. You don't even have to leave home to go to technical school.

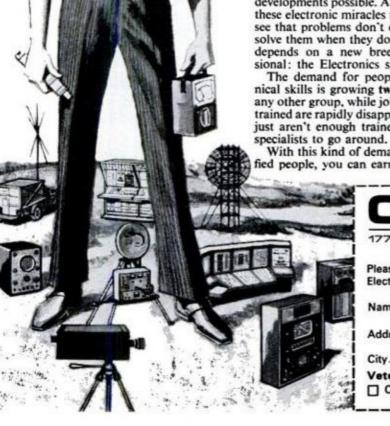
The Cleveland Institute of Electronics can teach you all you need to know, at home, in your spare time.

CIE is the largest school in the country specializing exclusively in Electronics home training. The Institute's methods make learning Electronics easier, even for men who once had trouble studying.

It's all spelled out in two informative books that CIE will send you FREE. Just mail reply card or coupon now. For your convenience, we will try to have a representative call. If coupon is missing, write: Cleveland Institute of Electronics, Inc., 1776 East 17th Street, Cleveland, Ohio 44114.

It could be your first step toward becoming a mighty important guy in this fast changing world.

Approved Under New G. I. Bill All CIE career courses are approved for educational benefits under the G.I. Bill. If you are a Veteran or in the service now, check box on reply card or coupon for G.I. Bill information.



Cleveland Institute of Electronics, Inc.

1776 East 17th Street, Cleveland, Ohio 44114 Accredited Member National Home Study Council

Please send me 2 FREE books describing opportunities in Electronics and how to prepare for them.

Age (Please print)

Address

State

Veterans and Servicemen: ☐ Check here for G.I. Bill information.





Twenty-five years after the Beetle sneaked into the United States, VW introduces a car for the next twenty-five!

by Bill Hartford

In 1949 nobody noticed. Today, the Beetle is the most famous automobile shape in the country, indeed, in the world. The most versatile car, too, being used for dune buggies, kit cars and assuming all manner of mutant shapes. For many, it's also a family car: even for the average American family with 2.2 children (the smallest having the fun of riding in the "well" behind the rear seat). As for economy, why, if it wasn't for the proliferation of the Beetle, we might have had gas rationing years ago! The charisma of the Beetle is alive and well, but, alas, the car itself is just a little obsolete. The next 25 years belong to the Dasher.

The family car of the future is here. And the Dasher's fuel economy is not the only reason—even though, at a time when ration books appear to be on the way, it's a mighty good one. Overall mpg in suburban driving is 25 to 30 (and a steady, featherfoot 50 mph will give more than 30). This kind of fuel economy is only one very nice result of the Dasher's overall design—a design that earns it high marks for every attribute important to a family car.

First, the Dasher is front-engine, frontwheel-drive-the configuration more and more automakers are adopting to better utilize interior space, keep the car's center of gravity low, and improve weight distribution and handling. "Stability" is the word that sums up the Dasher's handling during acceleration, high-speed maneuvering and hard braking. Handling characteristics are hardly distinguishable from those of the Audi Fox, which first introduced this fwd layout for the VW family of cars and impressed us tremendously when we tested it last year (see Cars the Red Baron would love! page 138, July '73, PM'). The Dasher differs from the Fox only in sheet-metal







The Dasher is available in three models: station wagon, four-door sedan and two-door fastback coupe. Beetle is still VW's cornerstone model, but the Squareback and Fastback have been bumped to make room for the Dasher. Flow-through ventilation is featured in all three models. Extractor vents on fastback are located at each side of the back window (visible above and on opposite page), and at door jamb on four-door models.

styling aft of the windshield, small suspension changes and details.

Like the Fox, the Dasher incorporates negative kingpin offset, to prevent a locked-wheel skid from resulting in a spin; and dual-diagonal brakes with left front and right rear wheels on one hydraulic circuit; right front and left rear on the other. Stopping, even in emergencies, is stable. Power-assisted discs are in front, drums in rear.

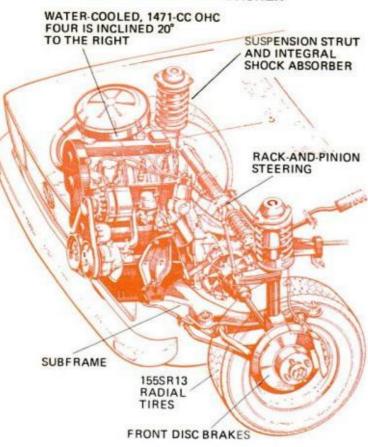
The Dasher passenger compartment, having no intrusions from drive-line components, takes full advantage of the space. It's spacious and airy (greenhouse or window area is about 27 sq. ft.), with generous front legroom, ample rear legroom and headroom for a six-footer—even in the rear of the two-door fastback coupe. Rear windows in the coupe don't open, however. In accommodation and spaciousness, a similarly scaled car, such as the Mustang II, comes off poorly indeed.

The body, whether two-door, four-door or station wagon, is a perfect combination of styling and engineering. The young, successful Italian designer, Giorgio Giugiaro, put the lines in the sheet metal, while the computer analyzed stresses to reinforce the body where necessary. The result is a car that doesn't depend on sheer mass for protection. The passenger compartment is designed more solidly than front and rear ends which collapse progressively.

Bumpers are five-mph recoverable, and a lip molding around the back window channels rainwater from the roof around the glass to keep it clear. The three-point belts are easy to use and allow freedom to move but lock up when cornering, braking and when the body pitches forward suddenly. They retract in the B pillar when not in use.

The secret of the Dasher's performance (0 to 60 mph in roughly 12 seconds, and just as fast with the optional automatic transmission) is its power-to-weight ratio. A modest 75 hp at 5800 rpm wouldn't move even a subcompact (2500-pound) Vega that fast, but the Dasher weighs just over 2000 pounds! Because of its light weight the Dasher has excellent performance and fuel economy. Supplying both is a 1.5-liter, overhead-cam, water-cooled Four. Top speed (does it matter anymore?) of 98 mph is also cruising speed. VW's first water-cooled

FRONT-WHEEL-DRIVE VW DASHER

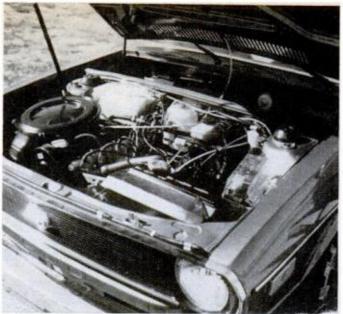


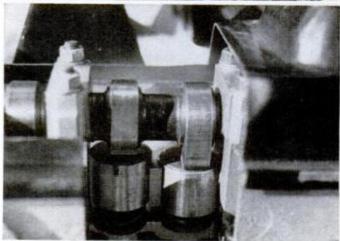
The entire power train is rubber-mounted and supported by a separate subframe which helps to insulate noise and vibration from the body. Engine is placed well forward for 60/40 weight distribution which becomes 50/50 when the car is loaded. Detail at right shows cam lobes and valve adjustment shims.

and ohe engine available here is designed for regular, low-lead or lead-free fuel, of course. It's mounted ahead of the driving wheels and the radiator is at the left of the engine. The thermostatically controlled fan cuts in only when needed—a slick idea, but it's noisy when running.

Engine block is cast iron and cylinder head is aluminum alloy. The camshaft, mounted on top of the cylinder head, is driven by a toothed, rubber, spur belt: no noise, no lubrication. Valve adjustment is easy-even for Saturday Mechanics. The camshaft lobes work directly on cup-shaped followers (see detail above). Shims that fit under the cups come in various thicknesses and are changed to get proper clearance. You'll need a special tool, but there's no need to disturb camshaft or engine timing. Other service features include oil changes every 5000 miles and overall service every 10,000 after an initial 1000-mile lube. The Dasher is equipped, as are all VWs, for plug-in computer analysis service checks,

(Please turn to page 178)





1974 Volkswagen Dasher specifications

Engine: In-line, 4-cylinder, overhead camshaft, water-cooled. Location: Front, slanted 20° to the right. Bore: 3.01 in. stroke: 3.15 in. displacement: 89.75 cu. in. (1471 cc). Compression ratio: 8.5:1. Hp (SAE net): 75 @ 5800 rpm. Torque (SAE net): 79 @ 4000 rpm. Carburetion: 2-stage downdraft Solex.

Electrical: 12-v. with alternator. Battery: 54 amp. hours. Ignition: Coil and distributor.

Drive train: Single, dry-plate clutch. Transmission: 4-speed manual, all synchromesh. Optional three-speed automatic.

Gear ratios:		Manual	Automatic
	1st	3.454:1	2.65:1
	2nd	2.055:1	1.59:1
	3rd	1.370:1	1.00:1
	4th	0.968:1	_
	R	3.166:1	1.80:1
	Final drive	4.111:1	4.091:1

Body: All steel monocoque (integral body and chassis)

Chassis and suspension: Front: Independent MacPherson struts; coil spring with telescopic shock absorber. Rear: Torsion crank axle with Panhard rod; coil spring with telescopic shock absorber. Rims: 5J x 13 ventilated. Tires: 155SR13 radial. Steering: Rack and pinion. Turns lock to lock: 3.94. Turning radius: 34 ft.

Fuel-tank capacity: 12 U.S. gallons.

Dimensions (inches):

Wheelbase	97.2	Overall length	172.8
Front track	52.7	Overall width	63.0
Rear track	52.6	Overall height	53.9

Curb weight: 2108 pounds.

April 1st is D-Da

The last day to order a BD-5D for only \$4,400.



Time is running out on your chance to buy the

lowest-priced production plane in the world.

It's the BD-5D. And right now this exciting single-seater is going for the special price of only \$4,400. But

on April 1, 1974, it goes back to its one of April 1, 1974, it goes back to its one of April 1, 1974, it goes back modern side-stick control. It's a high performance mover that cruises at 229 mph, does rolls, loops and other precision maneuvers, yet handles like a trainer. A plane that gets 35 miles per

gallon of fuel and costs only 2.5 cents per mile to operate.

You can get more information on the BD-5D by sending \$5.00 and our coupon for a detailed brochure. But remember that to take advantage of the \$4,400 price, you must act before April 1,1974.

So see your nearest Bede dealer. Or send a \$400 deposit directly to Bede Aircraft. It will ensure an early delivery (starting in August, 1974) and stake your claim to a place in aviation history—as one of the pilots who took part in the D-Day assault on the

high cost of flying.

The BD-5D. Another plane you can afford to love from Bede Aircraft.



YOU LEARN ALL ABOUT

- KEY MAKING MASTER KEY SYSTEMS
- LOCK REPAIR PICKING LOCKS
- TUMBLER CHANGE
- COMBINATIONS CAR LOCKS
- VAULTS SECURITY

SYSTEMS



What if I'm laid off? Will automation take my job? Am I too old to change jobs? Can I learn a new skill? Will my job ever pay more?



"The Locksmithing Institute is the "one of a kind" organiza-tion. Instructors are just great. Earned \$250 while training." William II. Montgomery Los Angeles, Calif.

"Enjoyed my Locksmithing Course. Took it spare time and evenings. Immediately after graduation. I applied for a job and was hired. The shop has four Master Locksmiths."

Joseph M. Sturme Fort Smith, Ark.



. and Solve ALL Your "FUTURE" Problems

No question about it ... with Locksmithing skill YOU'LL No question about it...with Locksmithing skill YOU'LL HAVE IT MADE! You'll do light, clean, always-fascinating work in this fascinating security profession that urgently needs YOU — where your choice of steady, high-pay job opportunities, or a big-profit spare-time or full-time business of your own is virtually unlimited. As a Locksmith you have your own "built in" pension plan. You go on enjoying the work as long as you like, knowing that layoffs, automation, slack times, minor disabilities, forced retirement can't affect your ability to EARN MORE and LIVE BETTER in good times and bad.

Locksmithing is SO EASY TO LEARN — Enables You to EARN Extra Money RIGHT FROM THE START! The better, more secure future you want can be yours FAST as a Locksmith, regardless of age, education, previous experience, minor physical handicaps. Fun and earnings begin AT ONCE as you learn quickly, easily to CASH IN on all kinds of locksmithing jobs. As little as one hour a week at home working on all kinds of lock and key problems under the guidance of experts brings quick mastery—a quick lifetime solution to ALL your "future"

⊕ 1333 Everything necessary: KEY MACHINE locks, picks, tools-supplied with course State Approved Diploma

problems. All locks, keys, parts, picks, special tools and equipment as well as complete fully-illustrated lessons supplied with course.

FREE Illustrated Book, FREE Sample Lesson Pages Give Exciting Facts. Find out how being a skilled Locksmith can put a quick end to your worries. Locksmithing Institute graduates now earning more, enjoying life every-where. You can, too. Send coupon TODAY for illustrated book and sample lesson pages without cost or obliga-tion. No salesman will call.

LOCKSMITHING INSTITUTE

Division of Technical Home Study Schools Little Falls, N. J. 07424

Licensed by N.J. State Dept. of Education; Accredited Member, National Home Study Council, State Approved Diploma, Approved for Veterans.

LOCKSMITHING	INSTITUTE, Dept.	1110-024
Little Falls, New	Jersey 07424	
	er till stooded Beach	Arthur B

Please send FREE Illustrated Book — "Your Big of in Locksmithing," complete Equipment folder at lesson pages, FREE of all obligation, (no salesman

(Please Print)

Address State. Zip.

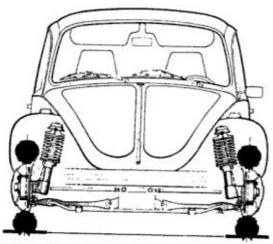
[] Check here if eligible for veteran benefits

PM'S GUIDE TO IMPORTED CARS-74

(Continued from page 87)

here—a good looking and practical one-of-a-kind.

Porsche has put its race car on the road. The Carrera version of the 911 was sold only to race drivers in '73. The Carrera (instantly recognizable by its rear spoiler), 911 and 911S are all available in Targa versions (built-in rollbar and removable top) and improved by a larger, 2.7-liter engine, Bosch CIS fuel-injection system, new seats and additional refinements. Despite their dazzling performance, these cars are not short-range fighters: I got 20 mpg with the Carrera—and with a new 23-gallon fuel tank, that's a 460-mile strike range. The 914 two-liter mid-engine is little changed but the base 914 is up to 1.8 liters.



Volkswagen Super Beetle has new front-end geometry that ensures straight-line stops under hard braking.

Renault's new "Coupe Convertible" is a bit of one-upmanship on the Targa configuration: After you remove the fiberglass hard top, there remains a second soft top which opens and closes electrically. It's obvious the idea popped up because there's no room in the car to store the large hard top, but nevertheless, the result is a real summer convertible and winter coupe. Renault has improved its model line of fwd vehicles since we tested the 12 and 15TL: most practical is the 12 wagon; most exciting is the Gordini with its 107 hp compared to 65 hp for the 15TL and 17TL.

Rolls-Royce automobiles should last forever—that's because they're always parked at the curb—waiting.

Saab's fiberglass Sonnett III is still the only fwd sports car you can buy. It's narrow but nice. Body reinforcements, new headliner and aluminum alloy wheels make it better this year. The new 99 hatchback was shown in *Imports and Motorsports*, page 57, Dec. '73 PM, and some improvements for '74 were listed. The 99 pioneered seats and bumpers that work, aerodynamic design and safe passenger compartments; and with its two-liter fuel-injected, ohc Four and fwd, it's one of the most enjoyable cars to drive. As PM's Owners' Report confirms, owning a Saab is never having to say you're sorry.

Subaru has built up a solid reputation in the few short years since its fwd models took on the bigger Japanese importers. The DL and GL go a little heavy on the doodads, but underneath, all parts slide, click and reciprocate as they should. PM's question a few years back has been answered: Subaru: Is it here to stay? page 24, May '71 PM.

Toyota calls the new Mark II the perfect "phase-out" car—for those drivers who are ready to phase out of Detroit V8s to smaller cars. It's right. The six-cylinder line has received a lot of attention to detail, right down to the intermittent wipers. Restyled and re-engineered, the Corona has five models this year. The SR hardtop is the sportiest with new styling and five-speed gearbox. The Electro Sensor Panel (shown last month in *Imports and Motorsports*) is a big plus on the Corona coupes. Five-speed is new on the Celica and is still at the heart of the Corolla SR-5's terrific small-car performance.

Triumph loses half of its model lineup this year with the GT-6 out of production and the Stag retreating back to England—where it has a waiting line, by the way. But all Triumph needs here is its tried and true winner, the Spitfire 1500 roadster. It got more ccs, radials and wider track in '73. This year a front spoiler is the only noticeable addition. Spitfire's a little brother to the stronger TR-6, cuter (and cheaper) and steals a lot of attention.

TVR's 2500M is as amusing as ever. A funny, short-wheelbase, fiberglass turtle that really scoots.

Volkswagen Beetles: Whoever would have thought they'd be such an incredibly wise investment. They've always had a very high resale value, but, now, who's selling? Devaluation and inflation have blitzed the price of new Bugs, but I always thought the car was underpriced anyway. Front and rear track are wider for '74 and the Super Beetle has new front-end geometery. The award-

(Please turn to page 174)



BUILD THESE BEAUTIFUL CLOCKS

BUY AT FACTORY PRICES AND SAVE \$200 OR MORE!

Kits for you to cut and assemble in solid Cherry, Walnut and Honduras Mahogany. No plywood or plastic.

Handsome Moving Moon and "Tempus Fugit" Dials are gracefully styled in solid brass. German-made weight-powered movements play the beautiful Westminster, St. Michael and Whittington Chimes.

Send just \$1.00 for plans and instructions to build your choice of (A) Grandfather, (B) & (C) Grandmother, (D) Steeple plus information-packed catalog of movements, dials, parts and kits to build these and 14 other fine clocks. All 4 plans - \$3.50.

CATALOG ALONE - 25¢ MONEY BACK GUARANTEE ON ALL ITEMS

MASON & SULLIVAN CO.

OSTERVILLE, CAPE COD, MASS. 02655

IN CANADA: Colonial Times, Waterloo, Ont.



MASON & SULLIVAN COMPANY Dept.PMH, Osterville, Mass. 02655 Please Rush the following plans: CLOCK A □ B □ C □ D □ @ \$1.00 each

Send all 4 plans ☐ @ \$3.50 Send catalog only ☐ @ 25¢

Name Street. State Zip

NEW RUBBER STAMP BUSINESS PAYS BEGINNERS # 16.50 AN HR.

START AT HOME IN SPARE TIME with Table Top Machine

> We Help Finance You ... at less than bank rates!

The multi-million dollar Rubber Stamp business-once controlled by a few big companies—is now being taken over by small opera-tors—one in each community throughout the United States. Mer and Women who have this inexpensive machine can turn out huge quantities of Rubber Stamps with special wording that buyers once were forced to buy from big cities. Material costing only 27c makes a stamp that sells for \$2.75. The machine that does the work is simple and easy to operate and it turns out as many as six Rubber Stamps at a time, each with different wording such as names, addresses, notices, stock numbers, prices and other "copy" needed by offices, factories and individuals. Working full capacity, it can earn as much as \$33.00 an hour for the operator! Now you can get into the big-pay business yourself, with your own home as headquarters. You don't need experience. We supply everything, including complete instructions and eight ways to get business coming in fast. We even help finance your start. Start making up to \$16.50 an hour from the very beginning. Cash in on the profitable Rubber Stamp business in your community, right away. We'll mail full particulars FREE and no salesman will call. Be first in your locality. Rush coupon today or send your name on postcard to

RUBBER STAMP DIV., R-2-DB CHICAGO, ILL. 60626 **1512 JARVIS AVENUE**

2		1	ALT: 10
		5.	Š
	6 6	<u></u>	
)
1		In A	
		1.10	
The same of the sa		- 1	
			1
RUBBER ST		FRFF	
1512 Jarvis Av Chicago, Illin	e., R-2-DB ols 60626	FREE	
1512 Jarvis Av Chicago, Illin Please rush full the little mach	e., R-2-DB ols 60626 particulars about the that can get r	t your financing plan an	id t-
1512 Jarvis Av Chicago, Illin Please rush full the little mach able Rubber Sta	e., R-2-DB ols 60626 particulars about the that can get it amp business at he	t your financing plan an	d t-
1512 Jarvis Av Chicago, Illin Please rush full the little mach able Rubber Sta	e., R-2-DB ols 60626 particulars about the that can get it amp business at he	t your financing plan an me started in the profi	d t-
1512 Jarvis Av Chicago, Illin Please rush full the little mach able Rubber Sta thing you send	e., R-2-DB ols 60626 particulars about ine that can get ramp business at he me is FREE and	t your financing plan an me started in the profi	d t-

PM'S GUIDE TO IMPORTED CARS-'74

(Continued from page 172)

winning Karmann Ghia shape is still in the lineup, squelching again the rumor that a new sports model will replace it . . . What's the "Thing"? See page 128. . . . The 412, VW's luxury line, has a quartz clock and other refinements, still gives 20 mpg plus. All models are covered by VW's new Owner's Security Blanket with Computer Analysis: the best warranty anywhere. . . . For PM's road test of the brand new Dasher, see page 168. . . .

Volvo has a collection of serious sedans—they're made to last and designed to stay contemporary. The 140 Series, including the popular 145 station wagon, is safer: fuel tank's repositioned forward, steering column's further improved and now ventless side windows use steel arches welded to the doors. The 142GL and 144GL are new luxury versions of the 142 two-door and 144 four-door. The same safety improvements and several refinements have been made on the three-liter 164E, the luxurious top-of-the-line car. The discontinued 1800ES sportswagon is now a collector's item. ★★★

Recent PM Road Tests and Owners Reports

Audi Fox: Cars the Red Baron Would Love! Page 138, July '73.

100: PM Owners Report, Page 120, Aug. '73.

Capri: PM Owners Report, Page 82, April '71.

Datsun 240Z: PM Owners Report, Page 82, Jan. '73.

Ferrari Dino: Mid-engine cars story—In the World's Most Exciting Cars . . . The Engine's Breathing Down Your Neck, Page 112, Oct. '72 (Other mid-engine cars discussed: Lotus Europa, Maserati Bora, Pantera and Porsche 914.)

Fiat X1/9: Fiat Has a Deal You Can't Refuse, Page 26B,

124: PM Owners Report, Page 72, Feb. '72.

128: Biggest Bargain Since the Beetle, Page 108, Jan. '72.

Jaguar V12 E-type: Are Eight Cylinders Enough?, Page 84, Jan. '72.

Jensen FF: Jensen FF: Safe at Any Speed, Page 114, June '70.

Mercedes-Benz 450SE, SEL: Cars the Red Baron Would Love!, Page 138, July '73.

350SL (450SL): It Really Is Possible to Design a Car Without Compromise, Page 58, Oct. '71.

Opel: 1900: PM Owners Report, Page 74, July '71.

Renault 15: It Won't Go Unnoticed . . . And Go It Does!, Page 142, Sept. '72.

12: Front-Wheel Drive to the Fore!, Page 126, Nov. '71.

Saab 99: PM Owners Report, Page 106, Aug. '72.

Subaru: Sabaru: Is It Here to Stay?, Page 24, May '71.

Toyota Celica: PM Owners Report, Page 86, Jan. '73. Corona: PM Owners Report, Page 96, Aug. '71.

Volkswagen Dasher: Future Shape for the Family Car, Page 168, Feb. '74.

Thing: PM Owners Report, Page 128, Feb. '74.

411: The 411 Series: Volkswagen's Luxury Line, Page 92, March '71.

Volvo 140 Series: PM Owners Report, Page 94, Feb. '73.

GAS MAINS

(Continued from page 115)

of sealed-off pipe. If the walls of the pipe are weak, it will burst.

Another test, which is designed primarily for long-distance gas and oil transmission pipelines, introduces an instrumented module called a "pig" into a section of pipe. As the pig is pushed along by a constant stream of fluid, a gauging tool attached to it measures the thickness of the pipe wall around its entire circumference, detecting flaws and thin spots. Data are transmitted from sensors to a read-out monitor.

Unfortunately, all gas explosions aren't caused by excavation damage or pipe fail-

ure. Ignorance plays a part, too.

On Dec. 11, 1970, in New York City, a devastating explosion blew out the interior of Ryan's Restaurant, killing 12 and injuring 60. Apparently, a new proprietor had become impatient with Con Edison, the local utility, and allegedly attempted to turn on the gas supply himself. The valve he tampered with allowed gas to enter the building through a pipe left uncapped.

There is no substitute for common sense. Here are some tips to help you protect your

family and home:

If a contractor has to dig near your home, see to it that he contacts the gas company so that a representative can come to mark the location of gas lines.

If you get a slight whiff of gas that comes and goes, call your gas company. There's no need to vacate your home. (Natural gas is odorless. What you smell is a chemical added to the gas.)

If you get a heavy, constant smell of gas,

follow these rules:

□ Do not do anything that would cause a spark—do not turn lights on or off, turn on appliances, use the telephone; above all, do not strike a match.

☐ If you're near a window, open it (smash it, if need be) to get ventilation into the house, but do not take time to go through the house and open all windows.

☐ Get your family and yourself out of the house at once. Leave the door open to pro-

vide more ventilation.

☐ Get to a phone and call the fire department first and then the gas company. The fire department is in the neighborhood and is expert at handling natural gas emergencies. Firemen will arrive relatively fast, while a gas company emergency crew may take longer to reach the scene.



of the POPULAR SCIENCE "HOW-TO-DO-IT" LIBRARY

This sensational set is yours free — simply by joining the Popular Science Book Club now, and accepting your first Club selection (described below) at 44% saving!

Here is the complete "do-it-your-self" library - 8 volumes in all with plans and instructions for every home project from common household repairs to beautiful additions to your home and yard. Learn how to cut big, expensive jobs down to a fraction of the cost, find new ideas for better living for your whole family!

 HOW TO BUILD YOUR OWN FURNITURE: Chairs, tables, cabinets, counters - every style and design (often without special tools). PLUMBING, HEATING, AND AIR-CONDITIONING: Repair faucets; install heating and air-con-

ditioning units, sinks, bathtubs, showers; how to fix every plumbing

problem.

 HOME ELECTRICIAN: Install lamps, switches, plugs, alarms, electric motors. Repair hazardous wiring. 200 photos and diagrams.

 HAND AND POWER TOOLS: How to use every power tool . . . sanders, saws, drills, lathes, and every special attachment.

 GUIDE TO SHARPENING: Sharpen axes, garden shears, shovels scissors, hand saws, power saws, drill bits.

 CONCRETE AND MASONRY: Concrete stairs, walkways, patios, stone walls, barbeques . . . hundreds of projects.

PAINTING AND WALLPA-

PERING: Hang wallpaper, finish floors or paint any surface. Using all types of paints and equipment. WOODFINISHING: Selecting the right finishes, preparing surfaces, working with stains, varnishes, shellacs, lacquers, enamel.

Mail the order card now for all this: the 8-volume library (retail price \$20.00) FREE, your first regular selection at 44% savings, plus guaranteed savings of 25% to 60% on every Club selection you want. And you need buy only two more books in the coming year!

SAVE 44% now on your first regular selection, THE HOMEOWNER'S COMPLETE

OUTDOOR BUILDING BOOK \$495

(reg. \$8.95)

470 pages of plans, photos, and diagrams for hundreds of projects to beau-

tify and improve your grounds. 71 styles of fences, 17 kinds of outdoor furniture, 23 types of garden steps, 47 terraces, 12 beautiful trellises, 15 garden shelters and gazebos, plus bird-houses, masonry walls, garden pools, driveways, and plant boxes. Regularly \$8.95...special Club price only \$4.951

covers! Nearly 1400 pages!

1550 photos and illustra-

Fully indexed!

Here's what happens when you join the

Popular Science **Book Club**

• First, you get the 8-volume set of the Popular Science "HOW-TO-DO-IT" Library, free . . . plus your first Club Selection, The HOMEOWNER'S COMPLETE OUTDOOR BUILDING BOOK, an \$8.95 value, for only \$4.95. (Regular price of books is \$28,95!)

Then, every four weeks, you'll receive an interesting, informative and colorful Club bulletin fully describing the coming selection and alternates available, which you may accept or reject. If you want the selection, do nothing. It will be sent automatically. (If you do not want a book simply return you do not want a book, simply return the card that is always provided by the date shown.) To retain full membership privileges, you need accept enly two more books in the next year.

* As a Club member, you'll be offered the best books available on home improvements and repairs how things. the best books available on nome improvements and repairs, how things work, appliance repairs, science, cars, math, mechanics, engineering, electronics — a broad range of practical and technical subjects.

You save from 25% to 60% on every Club selection. Yet virtually all Club books are identical to publisher's editions.

editions. If, after examining the book, you are dissatisfied for any reason, you may return it for a full credit.

Mail attached card today or write to: POPULAR SCIENCE BOOK CLUB 44 Hillside Avenue Manhasset, N.Y. 11030

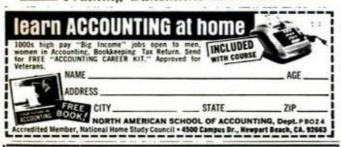




LEARN GUN REPAIR



Training Gunsmiths Since 1946

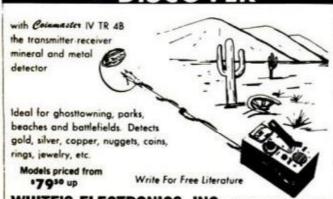


AAMCO® And You Can Make It!

The world's largest transmission chain is still growing strong after nine years. Over 500 of our franchises located from coast to coast. New openings in some markets mean you too might qualify. For further information write:

AAMCO Transmissions, Dept. 211 408 E. Fourth St., Bridgeport, Pa. 19405

-- re-DISCOVER --



WHITE'S ELECTRONICS, INC. CREDIT TERMS AVAILABLE 1011 Pleasant Valley Road, Rm. No. 512, Sweet Home, Oregon 97386

VW DASHER

front fenders.

(Continued from page 170)

and warranty is 12 months/20,000 miles. In addition to careful workmanship and finish, there are many details that make the Dasher safe, comfortable and generally pleasant to live with—all standard. I liked some especially: Interior: fully reclining front seats, full carpeting, windshield-wiper and high-beam controls on steering column. Safety: child-proof back door locks, electric rear window defogger. Trunk: cavernous with a wide, flat floor; spare lies flat under it, an improvement on the standup position in the Fox. Do-it-yourself service and repair: all relays, fuses and electrical connections in one box under the hood; bolt-on

The Dasher will be in VW showrooms, and the price announced by PM's newsstand time. I guess it will start at about \$3600. That makes it expensive, but it's the best family car you can get in the \$3500 to \$4000 price range—even if it doesn't have a well behind the rear seat.



Low hood line is achieved by canting engine 20° to the right. Deep-dish wheels don't use hub caps: removable, black plastic caps are used over lugs and hubs. Crisp lines characterize rear of four-door.



8 POPULAR MECHANICS

CHECK BATTERY WITH YOUR LIGHTER

(Continued from page 60F)

of the plug firmly together, drill or file a 3/16-inch diameter hole for a depth of 3/8 inch, to take the pilot light.

The pilot-light assembly is 15/16 inch long, and must be shortened to fit. Cut away 3/16 inch, for an overall length of 3/4 inches. To make room for the pilot-light assembly, the plug's two metal contact strips must be bent around the two plastic parts which

support them.

Wire the transistors, diodes and resistors as illustrated. The whole assembly nestles nicely inside the plug after some of the molded-in reinforcements have been removed from one of the plug halves with a pair of long-nosed pliers. To make sure that none of the connections would short together, we cut insulating separators from the clear plastic of the blister package the accessory plug came in. A dab of clear cement holds the pilot-light assembly in place. Make sure that the screw you use to hold the finished plug together doesn't extend beyond the plug body, or the assembly won't fit into the lighter socket.

FOR THE MAN WHO LIKES TO DO-IT-HIMSELF.

With money-saving, "do-it-yourself" tips—more than in any other magazine—on how to maintain and repair your home, your car, your boat, your power mower, your TV and nearly everything that breaks down, wears out and needs fixing.

Plus feature articles on Automobiles and Driving, Shop and Crafts, Science and Inventions, Boating and Outdoor Recreation, Home and Yard, Electronics, Radio and TV, Photography . . . and much, much more!

ENTER YOUR SUBSCRIPTION NOW.

POPULAR MECHANICS

POPULAR MECH/ 250 West 55th Str New York, New Yo Please enter my	eet rk 10019	wsF481 510.29
Name	(please print)	
Address		
City	State	Zip
Payment of \$	is enclosed.	
☐ New	☐ Renewal	
On new subscript 8 weeks.	ions, first copy will arrive i	n about
(Above prices apply in per year. All other co-	n U.S. & Possessions only. Car intries add \$4 per year.)	nada add \$2

GOVT. SURPLUS

and other bargains SAVE to 90%

Send for this catalog **NEW! JUST OUT!**

The world-famous Airborne Catalog. Fully illustrated. Contains 1000's of bargains in hydraulics, electrical, marine, automotive & hardware items .. and more! A must for mechanics, machinists, hobbyists, sportsmen, inventors, etc. Send 35¢ to cover postage & handling. In a hurry? Send \$1 for airmail delivery. Must include zip.

AIRBORNE SALES CO. Dept. PM74 8501 Steller Dr., Box 2727, Culver City, Ca. 90230

Satisfying world-wide customers since 1945



Does anyone really expect a touch-up paint to match your car? We do.



Car Colors

Product of Plasts-Kote

A CONSOLIDATED FOODS COMPANY RESPONSIVE TO CONSUMER NEEDS

IF YOU CAN SING, WHISTLE, OR HUM A TUNE . . .

you can play the Musical Saw. No notes to read, no musical knowledge required. Since 1921 we have furnished the entire world this unusual, sweet-toned instrument. If you are 10 or 70, you play or no pay. Musical Saw, soft hammer, bow, resin and lessons mailed on 5 days' trial. Write today for details and free copy of 'Sawing News of the World,' picturing successful saw musicians. MUSSEHL & WESTPHAL, 107 Fort St., Fort Atkinson, Wisconsin. 53538.

150,000 Candlepower "FLAMETHROWER" Sealed Beam Headlights Over 2 1/2 times as bright as stock high beams. Lets

you see whats ahead.(at 60 mph. you overdrive your present lights). No alterations, fit bright sockets on quad (4) light 12V systems.

Safe not sorry, Satisfaction guaranteed. \$11.95/pair, ppd.USA no c.o.d. please. Extend your safe driving line of SIGHT

Warren Enterprises, Box 563m, Skokie, II. 60076

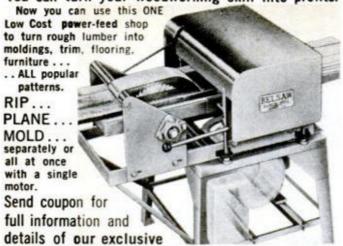
Madison, Wis. 53703





PLANER • MOLDER • SAW!

You can turn your woodworking skill into profits.



30-DAY FREE SEND FOR EXCITING FACTS- No Obligation

MAIL THIS COUPON—NO SALESMAN WILL CALL

BELSAW POWER TOOLS, Stan Field, President 904F Field Bldg., Kansas City, Mo. 64111

Please send complete facts about PLANER-MOLDER-SAW

Name			

Address.

City Zip____ State

MAKE BIG MONEY

N EITHER OF THESE TWO FIELDS



TRACTOR-TRAILER DRIVER

We can train you to operate the big diesel rigs. Study at home followed by practical training at school-owned fa-cilities in Miami, Fla. Ac-credited Member NHSC. Home Office—Miami, Fla.

APPROVED FOR VETERANS AND INSERVICE PERSONNEL

HEAVY EQUIPMENT **OPERATOR**

Learn to operate cranes, draglines, scrapers, shells, bulldozers, backhoes, trenchers. Study at home followed by practical training at school owned facili-ties in Miami, Fla. Accred-ited Member NHSC. Home Office—Miami, Fla.



UNIVERSAL	TRAINING	SERVICE	, Dept.PM
1901 N.W. 7 St., Miam			

TRACTOR-TRAILER DRIVER
HEAVY FOUIDMENT OPERATOR

PLEASE PRINT

Name. Address

City Zip Phone

POPULAR MECHANICS

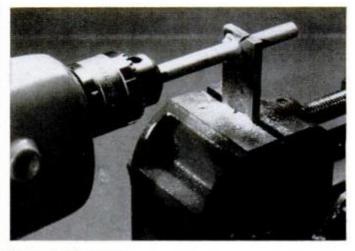
HINTS

FROM READERS



Protecting pipes during storage

Before storing lengths of piping, plug the open ends with oil-treated fine steel wool to prevent rusting and keep out dirt and insects. Leave enough steel wool projecting from pipe to facilitate removal when pipe is needed.-William Swallow, Brooklyn, N.Y.



Dowel trimmer

To reduce the diameter of a dowel, drill a hole of desired diameter in 1/8 x 1-in. flat steel stock; hacksaw angled slot from edge of stock to hole to form cutting edge. Chuck dowel in portable electric drill, feed through hole to shave away excess wood.

Take this \$349 book FREE!

Let these 257 experts show you how to attain the skills of a real pro!

You get this giant 81/4" x 11" illustrated volume of exciting "howto" projects for your family, home, garden, car, boat, vacation—as an outright gift-nothing to buy. It is crammed with reliable shop-tested, do-it-yourself techniques and practical show-how pictures. Use these hundreds of do-it-yourself plans, projects, tips and hints to polish your own shopwork and hobby skills! Here is a brief glimpse of all your FREE Volume brings:



· Having car engine trouble? Fix 8 common problems quickly without having to

pay a garage mechanic anything he chooses to charge you.

 Professional tips for expert sanding show how to bring out the best finish in woods and metals with power and hand tools.

 Complete plans help you build an inexpensive 3 x 4 foot plywood table to give any small band saw big-machine capacity and flexibility.

 Need extra space? Turn an un-finished attic or basement into handsome, usable areas with practical, money-saving plans.

 Save on band saw blade costs. Build brazing fixture to make your own blades.

 Do your own auto body repair expertly with simple tools and methods.

 Build a boat designed just for fun. Step-by-step plans and materials list included.

 Home too hot for comfort? Follow complete directions for air conditioning your home.



· Bothered by a wet basement? Cure it yourself and save \$200 to \$2,000 under what profes-sionals charge.

 Need better burglar protection? Build effective power alarm for a safer home.

 Refinish furniture perfectly. Hands-at-work pictures show you

· You'll wonder how you ever got along without an air supply in your shop once you've built and used the "foot-bellows" system.

 Build a gas-fired barbecue for more back-yard fun.

 New soundproofing techniques enable you to relax in quiet.

 Anyone can hand-letter signs with the "Project-A-Plan" method.

 Special trouble-shooting chart pin points malfunctions in an auto electrical system so you can fix it

 Target practice in the living room? Believe it or not you can blast away indoors without harming anything.

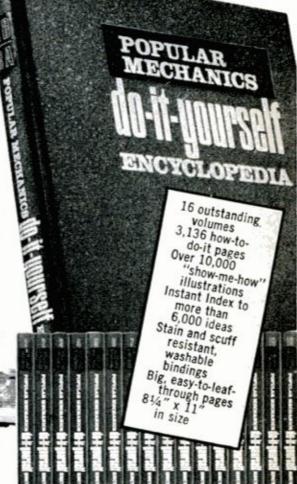
quickly.

 Build your children model planes that fly higher than any others.

 Special tricks-of-the-trade save you time and effort in handling power tools.

 Save hundreds of dollars on buying and servicing appliances.

Plus hundreds of other exciting plans and do-it-yourself ideas to save you big money and add thousands of hours of pleasure to your hobby, sport and vacation projects.



FREE GIFT CERTIFICAT

Popular Mechanics Books Box 2315, F.D.R. Station, New York, N.Y. 10022

This certificate entitles you to a free gift—Vol. I of the 16-vol. Popular Mechanics Do-It-Yourself En-

or the 10-vol. Popular Mechanics Do-It-Yourself Encyclopedia, with no obligation to buy anything ever. As a subscriber in good standing, you'll enjoy free examination of the additional volumes as you receive them. In about 6 weeks we'll send you Vol. 2, and 4 weeks later Vol. 3. After that, at approximately monthly intervals, we'll send you shipments of Vols. 4-6, 7-9, and 10-16. Also, you'll receive annual supplementary volumes as they are published on free 14-day approval with no purchase published on free 14-day approval with no purchase obligation. This way you'll be able to complete the set in 6 months, and keep it up-to-date. You may cancel at any time or return any volume within 14 days for full credit and no more will be sent. Take as many volumes as you like—or none at all. For each volume you keep, you'll be billed just \$3.49 plus postage and handling. But you need never pay for more than 1 volume per month no matter how many you have received. There is no charge for this extended payment service.

HO13

Name	(Please Print)	
Address	500 F08 F08 700 F08 F08 F08 F08 F08 F08 F08 F08 F08 F	
City		
State	Zip	

Why you receive this practical do-ityourself handbook ABSOLUTELY FREE!

The reason you get this brand-new \$3.49 book as an outright gift is simple. This gold mine of "how-to" projects and moneysaving plans is the first volume in POPULAR MECHANICS DO-IT-YOURSELF ENCYCLOPEDIA-an amazingly useful guide created by the editors of Popular Mechanics-experts in do-it-yourself techniques for over 65 years. The Encyclopedia gives you over 6,000 projects, repairs and improvements you can do by yourself to save hundreds of dollars on labor and materials. 257 experts lead you through every step of every project you select. They give you thousands of practical pointers to sharpen your skills in carpentry, car repair, metalwork, plumbing, masonry, electrical work, electronics, hi-fi, stereo, painting and decorating.

We believe that if you browse through the first volume-select a plan or project - use it at your workbench - try some of the money-saving shortcuts, shop-tested methods-you will be anxious to receive the others. Therefore, you may enjoy future volumes as they are published for 14 days' FREE EXAMINATION. You may buy one, two, the whole set, or none at all. But the first volume is yours to keep without obligation, no matter what you decide. Mail coupon today, to be sure of getting your FREE Volume.



Ariens brand new 8 HP Lawn Tractor is so quick and responsive that mowing the lawn becomes a pleasure. Like all Ariens products — Garden Tractors, Riding Mowers, Tillers, Sno-Thros and Shredders — it's built to go on working for you year after year, with minimum maintenance.

Take a test drive at your Ariens Dealer, and take it easy!



Ariens Company 806 West Ryan Street Brillion, Wisconsin 54110

top \$\$ worth



The Atlas 12" back-geared lathe . . . gives you the full range of metal lathe operations at lowest cost. Handles jobs up to 12" diameter and 36" long with dependable precision. Has Timken tapered roller bearings, 16 speeds from 28 to 2072 rpm, reversible power feeds, wide thread cutting range thru quick-change gear box, bed ways ground to align within 1/1000 inch. Available in bench and pedestal base models with underneath drive. Write for free catalog.

ATLAS PRESS COMPANY

2-24 N. Pitcher St., Kalamazoo, Mich. 49001

PUBLICATIONS WORTH WRITING FOR

PM'S PICTURE-TOOLS are a great new idea to take the confusion out of what goes where on workshop and tool panels.

The complete PM PIC-TURE-TOOL KIT consists of seven big sheets (9¾ x 11¾ in.) of a special heavy-weight paper with a pressure-sensitive adhesive on the back. On each sheet are beautiful drawings of hand tools and portable power tools—all you're likely to have in your shop (74 in total). Most are full size; the others nearly so.

Also enclosed in the kit is a blank sheet of the same special paper, printed in an overall color to match the tools. This sheet enables you to design your own drawings of special tools.

Each of the PM PIC-TURE-TOOLS is carefully die-cut. You simply peel off the backing paper and apply it to the proper spot: on painted or unpainted wood, plywood, hardboard and even perforated-hardboard surface.

Later, if you want to move a few tools or rearrange the entire panel, you can peel off the PM PIC-TURE-TOOLS and reuse them in new locations!

Once your PICTURE-TOOLS are in place, you'll know at a glance exactly where each tool belongs.

Order your PM PIC-TURE-TOOL KIT today. Simply send a check or money order for \$3.95 to Popular Mechanics, Dept. PT, Box 1014, Radio City, New York, N.Y. 10019. Be sure to enclose your name and address.



AMERICAN EDELSTAAL, INC DEPTER-4,1 ATWOOD AVE . TENAFLY, N J 07670



PERMANENT

MONEY BACK GUARANTEE

M-710 (Wt. 53 oz.) Has pull of 225 lbs. on steel block. \$21.50 M-625 (Wt. 49 oz.) Has pull of 125 lbs. on steel block. \$14.50 M-575 (Wt. 18 oz.) Has pull of 75 lbs. on steel block. \$ 8.50 M-500 (Wt. 13 oz.) Has pull of 50 lbs. on steel block. \$ 6.50

Also Alnico Rods, Bars, Horseshoes, Channels, Single Handed Magnetools, Magnetic Bases and Magnetic Latches, Ceramic Bars. Magnetic Tape with Adhesive Backing. Write for price list.

Send Money Order or Check - We Pay Postage - Sorry No C. O. D.'s.

MIAMI MAGNET COMPANY, 7846 W. 2 Ct., Hialeah, Fla. 33014

110 VOLT "PLUG-IN" YOUR TRUCK

MOUNTS UNDER DASH IN 10 MINUTES—Has Off-On Sw-Voltage Ind Light! UP TO 4000 Watts—110 Volt DC POWFR from car Alternator. Runs Drills—Sanders, Vacuums, Heaters—Hand and Chain Saws, most pumps—holsts—Garden and Yard tools—Floodlights, Starts Cars Quik Charges—Welds—Hrazes, Solders—Cuts—all Metals.



SEND ONLY \$2.00 (cash, Ck, M.O.) and pay postman \$7.99 plus SEND ONLY \$2.00 (cosh, Ck, M.O.) and pay postman \$7.99 plus \$1.00 postage for Paid Del in USA. COMPLETE READY TO USE with heavy leads—FULL INSTRUCTIONS. One Year Service warranty—10 DAY MONEY BACK TRIAL—if retnd. Ideal for Pickups! Order today—Now WESTERN ELECTRONIC, Dept. PM-2, KEARNEY, NEBR. 68847

Big Job ractor Kit power. Build your own 16 hp. tractor. Factory direct savings. Field proven, 20 attachments: mower, snowblower, garden tools. 12-pg. Catalog, 50¢; build-it-yourself Plans, \$5.00 (refunded on any purchase). STRUCK CORP., Dept. PM24T, Cedarburg, Wis. 53012

Are you missing half the joy of your guitar?

getting as much fun as you'd like from your guitar, maybe it's because you don't know enough about how to play it. You probably learned a few chords, but don't know how to go further. If so, let us help you. We'll teach you to read music and play pick style with both notes and chords—the way a teacher would. The difference is we teach with lessons by mail, and it costs a lot less. Courses in other instruments too—piano, spinet organ, accordion, violin, saxophone. If 17 or over, write for free booklet with more details. Send your name, address, zip code and list instrument you want to learn. Write U.S. School of Music, Studio 26-610, 417 South Dearborn Street, Chicago, Illinois 60605. how to play it. You probably learned

ACCREDITED MEMBER NATIONAL HOME STUDY COUNCIL 01974 U.S. SCHOOL OF MUSIC

If you haven't been

Good pay and a bright future can be yours in the security field.

A SOLID CAREER

Don't waste time in a dead-end job. You can easily become a professional locksmith and build yourself a solid career in the rapidly expanding security The demand for well trained locksmiths is growing

SOLID TRAINING

Don't take a short cut with your future. Floyd Institute offers the best, most compre-hensive locksmith training anywhere. Our course is longer than those correspondence schools . . : more difficult . and a lot more complete. If you really want a full-time future in the security field, you owe it to yourself to get the most pro-fessional training available.

F.I.R.*S.T.

The Floyd Institute of Registered* Security Training is a highly endorsed school, licensed by the State of Minnesota. Our comprehensive locksmith course will prepare you to be a highly qualified, polished professional. Thirty-one external studies lessons pro-vide the basic, theoretical knowledge. Then you practice and perfect your skills during two months of advanced classes, lab work and exposure to actual working situations at our resident school. Your resident training assures you of being fully prepared for your new career.

JOB PLACEMENT

Employers across the country recognize the quality of Floyd Institute's unique training program and our graduates. Our placement service helps find jobs for over 95% of our graduates. And not just any job, but good jobs with a solid future. That's why, when it comes to career training in the security field we're FIRST. field, we're FIRST.

WHY F.I.R*S.T.?

- 1. Our training is the most complete available.
- 2. Our graduates are better prepared, more in demand.
- 3. Better training now means a better future for you.

If you're serious about a locksmith career, be serious about your training. Mail this coupon and let us prove why F.I.R.S.T. is best. Mail to:

ST. SECURITY TRAINING

3024 Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, MN 55408 A DIV. OF FLOYD LOCK & SAFE CO., INC.

name	age
address	





Tiller Users!





If the tiller you've been using has its revolving blades in FRONT and NO power to the wheels (See 'TORTURE!' above left), you won't ever be happy with it again once you try the TROY-BILT® Roto Tiller-Power Composter which has its revolving blades in the REAR and POWER DRIVEN WHEELS — and is SO EASY to use you guide it with just ONE HAND! (See 'JOY' above right). You do NOT have to walk behind it, leaving footprints! It does NOT shake you half to death! It leaves NO wheelmarks! There's NO unbearable tangling! The TROY-BILT® is now in its 11th great year. SO if you want tilling to be a JOY instead of TORTURE from now on, please clip this ad now and send today for the whole story of this wonderfully different and better design in tillers! We'll send complete details, including prices and OFF-SEASON SAVINGS now in effect for a limited time! Just ask for FREE BOOKLET.

TROY-BILT® Roto Tiller-Power Composters
Dept. 40192
102nd St. & Ninth Ave., Troy, N.Y. 12180

INVISIBLE Vinyl Repair

QUICK! BIG PAY!

Make a good \$20 for each hour's work in your own business, part time or full time . . . 24 hours after you get big low-cost VIP Vinyl Repair kit. Invisibly repair and restore vinyl, leather, naugahyde. Quick, easy. Big demand. Homes, businesses, car shops, restaurants, unlimited customers. No waiting, no school, no franchise, you keep

all profits. Big fast steady earnings. Details mailed FREE, VIP, Dept. 182, 2021 Montrose, Chicago 60618.

FREE BIG MONEY SHOE BUSINESS!



Run your own profitable 'shoe store' business from home in spare or full time. We give you-FREE -complete Starting Outfit that makes you \$217.00 EXTRA each month for just 2 easy orders a day. You feature 350 fast-selling dress, sport, work shoe styles for men and women, Air-cushion shoes. many other special features! Sizes 41/2 to 16widths AA-EEEE. Draw on 300,000 pair stock. Earn prizes, bonuses, shoes for yourself - even a new car or color TV! Rush postcard for your FREE Starting Outfit today Now!



MASON SHOE, Dept. G-140,

CHIPPEWA FALLS, WIS. 54729



FINEST LAWN AND GARDEN IN TOWN!

This guide is literally crammed with basic information in a condensed easy-to-follow format. Planting dates and depths for seeds and bulbs; detailed information on the 56 most popular shrubs and the 21 best hedges; all about evergreens and ground covers; the 52 best trees for your yard; air-layering and whip-grafting; how to lay flagstone, patio blocks, brick; how and when to transplant or prune almost anything; fruit trees; lawn planting and renovation; even the court dimensions for badminton, basketball, croquet and horseshoes!

All this basic gardening know-how at your finger-tips, printed on heavy card stock, plastic-coated so it's washable, then spiralbound. You can lay it flat on the table, set it up as an easel on your potting bench, or hang it on the wall. Never has so much gardening information been presented in such convenient, condensed form - more information than you'll find in many gardening books that sell for as much as three times the cost of this amazing guide!

Dozens of invaluable tables and charts, along with scores of step-by-step show-how illustrations. The ideal gift for anyone with a green thumb!

Order your copy today!

POPULAR MECHANI Box 1014, Radio City	, New York 10019
I am enclosing my check \$3.95. Please send me ing Guide postpaid.	k (or M.O.) in the amount of a copy of Complete Garden-
Name	
Address	
City/State	Zip

a better idea

for a new product, or a way to improve an old product, contact us - "the idea people"

We will develop your idea, introduce it to industry, negotiate for a cash sale or royalty licensing!

Send for our FREE "Inventor's Information Kit".

It has a special "Invention Record" form, an important brochure: "Inventions-Their Development, Protection & Marketing", and a Directory: "500 Corporations Seeking New Products". (It also tells you why we're known as "the idea people".)



the 230 Park Ave., New York, N. 1900 230 Park Ave., New York, N. Y.10017

Yes, I'd like to find out how to take action on my idea. Please send me your FREE"Inventor's Kit" A-12

(Please Print)

Address

State City NEW YORK BOSTON CHICAGO GENEVA SAN FRANCISCO TORONTO MONTREAL LOS ANGELES VANCOUVER DALLAS KANSAS CITY

YOUR OWN CAM



5th Wheel Plans ... \$9.95 Cover basic frame, electric, plumbing, (general construction) Camper Plans 4.95
Pickup Cover 2.95
Travel Trailer 3.95 Econoline Type Van Pass. Bus or Delivery Van 3.95

EQUIPMENT CATALOG Send \$1.00 postage, handling (Refundable) VIKING CAMPER SUPPLY,

INC. 99-BP Glenwood Ave. Minneapolis, Minn, 55403 Please send______which I enclose \$.... NAME .. ADDRESS... CITY STATE.....ZIP..

MAN-SIZE TRACTOR

Works faster, saves you time



Whiz through tough jobs with this big, power-ful tractor. Mow 3 acres an hour; plow. till, bulldaze, remove snow fast with 21 big attachments. 14 H.P. More work-power with all-gear drive (no fluid power loss), automotive clutch, transmission and differential. Free catalog, prices.

-CONOMY TRACTOR 1005K-2 Anoka Avenue Waukesha, Wis. 53186

"LISTEN IN" TO POLICE-FIRE RADIO CALLS IN YOUR CAR!



WORKS with ANY CAR-Portable or HOME
RADIO! Just PLUGS in-No wiring-3 minute
hookup! Switches instantly from regular radio
to ALL POLICE-FIRE-EMERGENCY-TAXISTATE-GOV'T 2 way radio calls! Works Everywhere-Anylime! Dual Band 36-49 & 150-175
MHZ. Should last for years!
SEND ONLY \$2.00 [cash Ck M.O.) and pay postman
\$14.99 for PPd Del in USA. COMPLETE with Antenna and Plug in to
use with ANY Home-or Portable Radio! Full instructions-1 year Service Warranty-10 DAY MONEY BACK TRIAL-SOLD ONLY Direct from
Pactory-at this special price.

WESTERN RADIO

DEPT. BPM-2

KEARNEY, NEBR. 68847

FREE from your Chrysler Crew.

A 24-page course in boat buying.



Now available at your nearest Chrysler Marine Dealer.

A complete Boat Buyer's Guide with answers to questions like these:

- What kind of boat is right for you?
- · How much and what type of power do you need?
- What do different hull shapes and construction mean?
- What about budgeting and financing?
- · How do Chrysler boats and power stack up?

And more. The Chrysler Crew's FREE Boat Buyer's Guide will help you select the right boat and motor. At the right price. Stop by your local Chrysler Marine dealer's and pick up a copy. And while you're there, have a look around. He has everything to set you on the right course. (You'll find him in the Yellow Pages under "Boats" or "Outboards".)

Or if you prefer, fill in the coupon and mail it to us: Chrysler Marine Products, P.O. Box 2641, Detroit, Mich. 48231. And we'll send you the Boat Buyer's Guide. compliments of the Chrysler Crew.

Send Me Chrysler I FREE Boa Guide tod	at Buyer's	Marine
Name		
Address		
City	State	Zip

New from PM

POPULAR MECHANICS PICTURE-TOOLS are a great new idea to take the confusion out of what goes where on workshop tool panels.

The complete PICTURE-TOOL KIT consists of seven big sheets (9¾ x 11¾ in.) of a special heavyweight paper with a pressure-sensitive adhesive on the back. On each sheet are beautiful drawings of hand tools and portable power tools—all (74 in total) you're likely to have in your shop. Most are full size; the others are only slightly reduced.

Each of the PM PICTURE-TOOLS is carefully diecut. You simply peel it off the backing paper and apply it to the proper spot on your panel. Once the PICTURE-TOOLS are in place, you'll know at a glance exactly where each tool in your shop belongs.

To order, send \$3.95 (check or money order) to: Popular Mechanics, Box 1014 (Dept. PT), Radio City, New York, N.Y. 10019 with your name and address.

POPULAR MECHANICS COMPLETE GARDEN-ING GUIDE. First we assembled every bit of information you need to make your lawn and garden beautiful. We condensed these basics to their essentials. Then we added more than 20 fact-packed tables and charts, and scores of show-how drawings. Finally, we printed this vital material on heavy plastic-coated cards, and spiral-bound them together.

You'll be amazed at the vast amount of information packed into your COMPLETE GARDENING GUIDE. Planting dates and depths for all kinds of seeds and bulbs; when to prune what, and how; information on the 56 most popular shrubs, and the 21 best hedges; all about ground covers; how to lay flagstone, patio blocks, bricks; how to build decks-and much, much more.

To order, send \$3.95 (check or money order) to: Popular Mechanics, Box 1014 (Dept. GG), Radio City, New York, N.Y. 10019 with your name and address.

1973 INDEX AND SHELF WRAPPER. Do you want to find an article on 17 ways to thiefproof your car? How to build a colonial footstool? The latest bicycle touring gear? How to remodel your bath?

Your copies of PM are chock-full of such information. Sometimes, though, it can be frustrating to find the article you want.

The 1973 PM INDEX AND SHELF WRAPPER references and cross-references all of those thousands of items. You can find any article in seconds.

Reserve your copy now. We'll rush it to you when it's available in January. Send just \$1.49 to Popular Mechanics, Box 1014 (Dept. PMI), Radio City, New York, N.Y. 10019 with your name and address.



IDEAL FOR... ■ customizing or repairing automobiles, cycles, go-carts, etc. ■ machinery repair ■ plumbing repair ■ field construction ■ metal sculpture

■ farm tool repair

garden tool repair

wrought iron work

■ rescue work ■ hobby work



SAFE • SIMPLE TO OPERATE • ECONOMICAL • PORTABLE

KIT INCLUDES: Torch, propane, pellets, braze rods, glasses, lighter, guarantee, etc. Only \$39.95 (California residents add 5% sales tax.)

For free brochure, write to:

Cleanweld Products Inc., 813 So. Fremont Ave., Alhambra, CA 91803

SHIP MODELS

From our own workshop: finest quality wood ship kits—clippers, schooners, frigates, tankers, freighters—39 in all. Beautiful fittings; no lead or plastic. Also plans, books, whales, marine prints and decoration. At better dealers or send 75¢ for big illustrated catalog.



145-D Water St. S. Norwalk, Ct. 06854

SUBSCRIBER'S

Change of Address Form

Please use this form to notify us at least six weeks before you move to your new address.

 Present address: Attach address label from a recent issue, or print your name and address exactly as shown on the label.

TATE	ZIP
,	TATE

2. Fill in new address:

NAME______
NEW ADDRESS_____

CITY____STATE___ZIP___

3. Mail this form to:

POPULAR MECHANICS

Subscription Service Dept. Box No. 646 New York, N.Y. 10019

	Pr	i
入意		2
A		3
PARTIES PE		2

Print For Profit

Cards, Stationery, Envelopes, Advertising, labels, tickets, announcements, Q.S.L. cards, greeting, sympathy, prayer cards, tags, etc. Good Profits, Pays for itself in a short time.

Own a Printing Business

We supply everything direct from factory only. Easily followed rules. Also raised printing like engraving. Have home shop. Add to income. Send 25c for catalogue. KELSEY PRESSES Meriden, Conn. 06450

MAIL THIS COUPON TODAY!

KELSEY PRESSES, DEPT. 74-BB, Meriden, Conn. 06450

I enclose 25c send big catalog and samples.

Name		
Address		
City	State	Zip



FREE BLUEPRINTS and TRIAL LESSON —for your greater success in Building

Beginners, craftsmen, even foremen and superintendents, have sent for these free blueprints and trial lesson in Plan Reading as a means of trying out Chicago Tech's home-study Builders training. Learn how you can master Plan Reading—Estimating—and the practical details of all types of construction in your spare time at home. Mail coupon below today—see how you, too, can prepare for a better job—higher income, or start your own contracting business.

CHICAGO TECHNICAL COLLEGE/School for Builders 2000 S. Michigan Avenue, Chicago, III. 60616

Dept. PM-2 Chicago, III	4, 2000 S. Michigan A 6, 60616	Control Control
Builders Ca	me a Free Trial Lesson stalog. I understand the lesman will call.	, Blueprints and ere is no obliga-
NAME		AGE
ADDRESS		AGE





Westminster Chiming

Moving Moon Dial Bracket Clock

DIRECT FROM MANUFACTURER

Assemble it yourself and save almost \$100!

When you have completed the assembly and rubbed the finish to the soft luster befitting native walnut, you will possess a vintage clock that will be a source of pride in your family for generations.

The 8-day keywound movement is solid brass and nickeled steel, crafted in Germany by third generation clocksmiths. It will serve your descendants with the same degree of accuracy that you will rely upon as long as you live. The moon phase dial, solid brass, is also the finest available. The case, solid walnut of 3/4" and 1" thicknesses, imparts mellowness to the pure tones of the Westminster Chimes. You can hear the quality! Finished clock available at \$235, well below retail prices for timepieces with dials and movements of lesser quality. 16" high (including handle) x 11½" x 63/4". You must be completely satisfied with any Crown Clock or you may return it within thirty days for refund.

Do-it-yourself kits-\$139

Complete with moon phase dial, assembled movement, chimes and hardware. Door assembled and other wood parts pre-cut for precise fit. With Tempus Fugit Dial \$129 (same case, movement and chimes). Plus \$3 delivery (\$5 West of Miss.) Ala. residents add 4% sales tax. Send check or use Master Charge or Bank Americard.



P. O. Drawer G-14, Fairhope, Ala. 36532

WHY BENJAMIN'S NEW SUPER SINGLE AIR RIFLE

Is Just The Ticket For Plinkers Who Don't Want To Play Second Fiddle To Their Shootin' Pals.

The more you shoot this beauty, the more you will appreciate what a rewarding companion it is to those who want top performance and versatility.

One of the chief reasons many shooters put their trust in Benjamin is the fact our new gun remains unchanged in basic design since 1908. And when you have been making anything as long as we've been building air rifles you learn how to make them right. Of course, this new version looks so strikingly different from older models you'd never know they had anything in common. Just the same, all the things we've learned over the years are embodied in our new pump-up. We are proud of this Benjamin and the fine reputation it has earned for POWER, ACCURACY, DEPENDABILITY.

Use anyplace. Safe, Quiet, Lightweight, Odorless. Expertly crafted features add to shooting fun. BB, 177 or 22. Reasonably priced. At dealer's.

BENJAMIN AIR RIFLE COMPANY 896 Marion St., St. Louis, Mo. 63104 You Can DEPEND on BENJAMIN

FREE Catalog

I-N-V-E-N-T-O-R-S WE NEED INVENTIONS

Sell your invention for eash—need money for Patent?—Are technical problems holding you back? Universal Inventions has helped inventors all over the world—just like yourself—why not you? Inventions provide the magic spring-board to sudden riches. REMEMBER, we either sell your invention or pay you a cash bonus. Write for details. UNIVERSAL INVENTIONS, Dept. 13, Marion, Ohio 43302

BLAST FURNACE—FOUNDRYETTE 2400 F



Monte Carlo Stock Design Pump Handle Safety Behind Breech.

Hobbyists • Schools • Inventers, etc. Make your own castings of any metal from cast iron, down to lead and zinc. Available in 6 sizes, 11/2 to 50 lbs. Complete units from \$50.40 to \$162. Send 25¢ for circular—refundable.

KANSAS CITY SPECIALTIES CO. P.O. Box 193 Middleton, Wis. 53562



MASONS!

Send today for <u>free</u> catalog of Masonic & Eastern Star books and rituals

EZRA A. COOK PUBLICATIONS, INC.

P.O. BOX 796, DEPT. A-125, CHICAGO 60690

MAKE MONEY! REPAIR HYDRAULIC JACKS Hydraulic

Earn while you learn at home. Millions of jacks in gas and auto service stations, trucking firms, body shops, riggers, factories and farms need servicing . . . most of which you can learn to repair. We show you HOW. Start spare time in your basement or garage. Big opportunity for mechanics. ACT NOW!

Write for Folder PM2, and Free Bonus Offer

Hydraulic Jack Repair Manual Co., Inc.



PRACTICAL HELPS for Workshop and Garden



MASTER SHOP GUIDE

24 sheets of useful information that will save hours of time and hundreds of dollars. Important information on how and what to buy including nails, screws, bolts, lumber, electrical and plumbing supplies and much more.

No. B1252 \$3.95

PM PICTURE-TOOLS

This big selection of pressure-sensitive tool pictures quickly spot where things go. 74 tools are depicted and when applied to workshop tool panels and drawers, you'll know at a glance if anything is missing, or out of place. No. B1282 \$3.95



COMPLETE GARDENING GUIDE

All you need to know to have a beautiful lawn and garden. 20 fact-packed tables and charts, and scores of show-how drawings. Planting and pruning; transplanting and whip-grafting; pools and storage structures. More information than in some books at 3 times the cost.

No. B1280 \$3.95

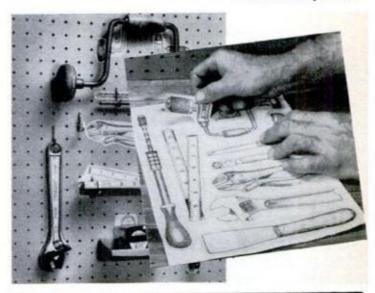
These practical PM products can save you both time and money in organization and buying of materials. The three basic items for shop and garden are so low priced you'll want all three. If you're an air buff, check those biplane plans!



VW-POWERED BIPLANE

Inexpensive to build-flies like a dream. The Scamp fuselage, wings and landing gear are attached to a rugged main beam. Kits of parts are available from the designer. Scamp cruises at 85 mph, has range of 150 mi.

No. B1306 \$49.98



FILL OUT AND MAIL AT ONCE

POPULAR MECHANICS

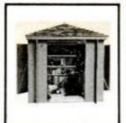
Box 1014, Radio City, New York, N.Y. 10019

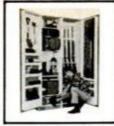
I enclose \$.. Please send me items i checked below.

NAME.

ADDRESS. _ZIP_ CITY/STATE_

- ☐ PICTURE-TOOLS ☐ SHOP GUIDE
- ☐ BIPLANE PLANS ☐ GARDEN GUIDE









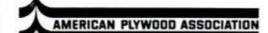
67 Handy Plans Catalog.25

67 new items to build with plywood. A built-in bar. Dog kennel. Camp trailer. Garden center. Toys. Trash can bin. Etc. Not cheezy designs, but good and possibly great designs. Easy plans. Order from the catalog.

American Plywood Association Department PM-024 Tacoma, Washington 98401

Send me Handy Plans Catalog (25¢).

Name			
Address			
City	State	Zip	



At Last a New Amazingly Simple

GAS TURBINE ENGINE

Build from easy to follow plans, Length 15",



"GROUNDED" OUTLET TESTER



New! GT-20 Tester tells if your AC Outlets are safely grounded or properly wired. Simply plug it in and read

coded neons. Ideal for home, shop, campers, electricians, maintenance men, etc. \$7.95 PRE-PAID. Two prong adapter \$.75.

BOX 1348-PM-JF Lawrence, Ma. 01840 U.S.A.

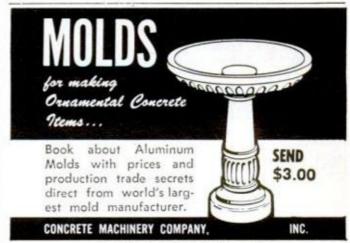
special \$7.00 gift offer to Popular Mechanics Readers 10-DAY FREE TRIAL Lifetime Guarantee Buy Factory Direct and Save Fits ordinary 110V outlet Not one • but 6 welding heats

Weld, braze, solder or cut most anything made of metal. No experience necessary, Follow simple instructions to make repairs on cars, trailers, farm and lawn equipment, bicycles, appliances, etc. Make campers, boats, furniture, hundreds of valuable items. NOTHING ELSE TO BUY! Comes complete with full face shield, pack of welding and brazing rods, heavy duty power cables, special electric torch attachment, ground clamp, flux, easy-to-follow illustrated instructions, rod holder, etc. Uses standard 1/8" rods to weld iron, steel, brass, bronze, aluminum, other metals. Now improved HEAVY DUTY circuit gives more welding power. Gives 4 times the heat needed to melt toughest iron. Pluzs into ordinary 110V outlet. 6 WELDING HEATS for professional quality welding of "tough" to "light-weight" metals. 10 day MONEY BACK GUARANTEE, Lifetime parts and service guarantee. An excellent gift for any occasion. FREE! Mention you saw this ad in Popular Mechanics and receive a \$7.00 gift pack of welding rods free. For same-day C.O.D. shipment just call (713) 682-5681 or sendonly \$2.00 and pay postman \$16.95 plus small C.O.D. when delivered or charge to your BankAmericard or Master Charge card or for postpaid shipment send \$18.95 check or M.O. to WEL-DEX, Dept.W-203, Box 10776, Houston, Tex. 77018.

PUMP DRAINS pools, cellars, laundry tubs IRRIGATES - CIRCULATES - SPRAYS

Heavy duty ball bearing pump. All metal, rust-proof Type XB. Stainless shaft. Use ¼ HP or larger. 1 HP 1,200 GPH 60' high or 3,000 GPH 25' well. 5,200 GPH max. 1¼" in: 1" out. Belt or direct drive. \$17.95 Type P won't rust or clog. Bronze bear-ing. To 2,400 GPH. 1" in; ¾" out. \$11.95 P'pd cash with order. Money back Guarantee.

LABAWCO, Box 40, Belle Mead, N.J. 08502



P. O. BOX A99 - HICKORY, N. C. 28601

MAGIC MAIL P

that comes with this Little Machine CAN MAKE YOU 1200 AN HOUR



Write today for free facts about the newest and most fascinating of all new home operated businesses. For the first time, a simplified machine brings the fabulous profits of Plastic Sealing and Plastic Laminating with-in reach of the small operator. Anyone can learn to operate. Any-one minutes practice. Then—with our MAGIC MAIL PLAN—can get mail orders pouring in daily with cash in every envelope.

No Canvassing or Selling

Fill orders at home in spare time to start. Then expand to full time busi-ness. We even supply circulars to bring back cash and orders. Rush name for all the facts you need to start. A postcard will do. No charge.

WARNER ELECTRIC CO. Dept. L-2-DB 1512 Jarvis, Chicago, III. 60626

ORDER FROM THE ONE-STOP CLOCK SHOP



Concord Grandmother Clock Kit (Walnut, Cherry)



School Clock Kit (Oak, Walnut, Cherry)



Double Steeple Clock Kit (Cherry, Walnut, Maple)

23 Fine Wood Kits & Finishes
Full Size Patterns
100 Different Clock Movements
Selection of Hands
50 Different Dials
Brass Hardware
Hardwood Moldings
Barometers & Music Boxes
Send 25¢ for New

100-page catalog CRAFT PRODUCTS

Dept. 1, Elmhurst, III. 60126



Written in easy-to-understand language by experts in the service field with illustrations and diagrams! Acclaimed by instructors and professionals alike! How to diagnose and repair refrigerators, air conditioners, washers, dryers, ranges, dishwashers, vacuum cleaners, motors, water heaters, coffeemakers, hair dryers, food mixers, can openers, electric irons, floor polishers and many others. Also, fundamentals of solid state, setting up a shop, using test equipment and a lot more. Only \$2.65 to \$4.90 each!

SEND FOR FREE DESCRIPTIVE PRICE LIST

CHAROUS & NIEBERGALL INC., 5841 MONTROSE, CHICAGO 60634

U.S. Surplus High Speed Rotary Files. Hardened Steel. For filing, drilling, milling, carving, routing any metal or wood. Cutting edges from ¼" to 1", shanks all ¼", Brand new, in air-tight G.I. packs. For export add \$1.00.



36 Tool Set, G.I. cost \$265.00, now	\$15.00
16 Tool Set, G.I. cost \$109.00, now	\$10.00
Save Even More, Both Sets, now	\$22.00
100% Guaranteed. We Pay the Postage.	Order Now!

U. S. SURPLUS CENTER, Dept. 503 715 Camden, San Antonio, Texas 78215

YOU PRINT AT YOUR DESK

\$ 15

THOUSANDS OF POSTCARDS, GLUB NOTICES, CHRISTMAS CARDS, FORMS, SALES INFORMATION, ETC. USE BALLPOINT PEN. TYPE WRITTER OR STYLUS. FINISHED WORK IN 18 MINUTES, OUTFIT COMPLETE WITH ALL MATERIALS, AND 2 COLORS OF INE STORES IN

DESK DRAWER AND \$5 FOR SPECIAL AIRMAIL MANDLING SEND PAYMENT TO: Friedman, suma pr dox 234, tokyo, Japan 105 - Thank You! •

BASEMENT TOILET FLUSHES



TO OVERHEAD SEWER OR SEPTIC TANK.
NO DIGGING UP FLOORS, INSTALLS EASY, Write
McPHERSON, INC., BOX 15133, TAMPA, FLORIDA 33614



Your Complete Electronics Buying Guide

Stereo/Hi-Fi Components
 CB Transceivers & Walkie-talkies
 PA Systems
 Tools & Test Equipment
 Police/Fire Monitor Receivers
 Antennas
 Photography Equipment
 Ham Gear
 Books, Parts, and More!

Send Today! Lafayette Radio Electronics P.O. Box 10, Dept. 15024 Syosset, L.I., N.Y. 11791

NAME	15024
ADDRESS	
СІТУ	
STATE	ZIP

Now...the most enjoyable, do-it-yourself project of your life-a Schober-Electronic Organ!

You'll never reap greater reward, more fun and proud accomplishment, more benefit for the whole family than by assembling your own Schober Electronic Organ.

You need no knowledge of electronics, woodwork or music. Schober's complete kits and crystal-clear instructions show you — whoever you are, whatever your skill (or lack of it) — how to turn the hundreds of quality parts into one of the world's most beautiful, most musical organs, worth up to twice the cost of the kit.

Five superb models, with kit prices from \$500 to around \$2,000, each an authentic musical instrument actually superior to most you see in stores.

Get the full story FREE by mailing the coupon TODAY for the big Schober color catalog, with all the fascinating details!

43 West 61st ☐ Please se	Street, New York, end me Schober Co i please find \$1.00	N. Y. 10023 organ Catalog.
	f Schober Organ n	
NAME		
ADDRESS_		
CITY	STATE	ZIR

MEN! WOMEN! Train At Home to be a

· Combine your love of animals with a rewarding career. Thousands of trained men and women needed to help handle the growing volume of animal health care.

Helping those who can't help themselves! Animal Care

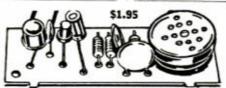
Accredited Member, National Home Study for FREE CAREER KIT . .

North American School of Animal Sciences Dept. PB024 4500 Campus Dr., University Plaza, Newport Beach, CA. 92663 Career Kit tells how you can train for an exciting job as Veterinary Assistant, Lab Aide, Zookeeper, Pet Shop or Kennel Owner, etc.

Name

Address State____

SOUND ACTIVATED ELECTRIC SWITCH



SURPLUS BARGAIN! ONLY \$1.95. Turns on lights, bells, horns, sirens, alarms, tape recorders, wireless mikes, etc. Operates by voice, whistle or any sound from across room. Hundreds of fun & practical uses. Do mysterious tricks & stunts, Great for experimenters, electronic bugs, NOT A KIT. Completely assembled, wired. Includes sensitive switch which receives sonic signal, transistorized relay circuit & electronic switch, crystal mike, Regular value to \$5. Limited quantity electronics surplus, \$1.95 each. 2 for \$3.00. Add 35c handling. Johnson Smith Co., 102 Auto. St. Mt. Clemens, Mich. 48043.

Hard-to-find PRODUCTS

CATALOG & MANUAL

for easier...better woodworking!

Discover! Enjoy! Benefit from newest products and ideas in Constantine's big picture-packed Manual. Wood headquarters since 1812. Largest selection of world's most beautiful cabinet lumber, veneers, plywood, inlays, moldings. Woods in natural color. Tool bargains. Furn. hdwe. Finishing & upholstery supplies. Fabulous glue that needs no clamps! Instructions. Everything. Unsurpassed values.



CONSTANTINE

2051 Eastchester Road, Bronx, N.Y. 10461

Enclosed 50¢ for Giant 96-page Catalog



192

BUILD YOUR OWN

GRANDFATHER CL

Save over 50% by building your own grand-father clock. Stately, straight-sided "AMERICAN CLASSIC" with beveled plate glass sides. Narrow waist designs; "SPIRIT OF '76" with finely sculptured crown and brass-tipped pillars; or easy to build, alwa popular "SPIRIT OF THE CENTURY." O brass-tipped pillars; or easy to warry." Our kits are Red-i-Kut, semi-assembled, hand-crafted of solid %" kin-dried mahogany, cherry or walnut. Tubular bell or Westminster rod chimes. Moving moon dials painted by our own artists, and our own original Goddess Diana or Lady Florentine pendulums. Gorgeous solid bronze dials with raised numerals and corners. Send \$2.50 for all three plans, plus description of kits and movements, as folks have for more than fifty years.

WHEMPEL CHIME CLOCK WORKS & STUDIO

KUEMPEL CHIME CLOCK WORKS & STUDIO 21190 Minnetonka Blvd. PM-2, Excelsior, Mn. 55331

POPULAR MECHANICS

OPERATING AUTO RADIATOR SHOP

Mercier Bros., Lowell, Mass.

NEW 1-PIECE Shop Cleans • Tests • Repairs

Make big money repairing ra-diators — servicing cooling diators — servicing cooling
systems. Inland's Proven Program includes: training, equipment, "How-to-Operate" Manual, advertising aids and "Pay-As-You-Profit" purchase plan. START YOUR OWN
SHOP OR ADD TO PRESENT BUSINESS. Market Growing
—More vehicles on road each year. Small modern cooling systems and air conditioning are adding extra stress on radiators—demanding frequent service. Cash in now!

INLAND MFG. CO., Dept. PM-2 FREE!

42-page booklet "Make Money Repairing Radiators

plete program.

1108 Send Print	Jackson free 42-pa	Street, ge bookle	Omaha,	Nebr.	68102 ng plan.
Name					
Addre	PSS				
City					

Lock up Power Tools

Simply plug power equipment into PLUG LOCK and twirl dials to lock. Only you know the com-bination to open PLUG LOCK. Stops unauthorized use. Prevents

accidents. Dozens of uses in home, shop, office, Order 3 PLUG LOCKS and receive matching 3 digit combination of your choice-just \$9.00. For 1 PLUG LOCK, send \$3.00-sorry, no number choice. Postage paid. Mich. residents add 4% tax. Allow three weeks for delivery.

mercury manufacturing company 1212 Grove Street, Wyandotte, Michigan 48192

This easyto-build model flies on CO₂

Whether you are a typical model builder or an ace at the local model-plane meets, here is an unusual little plane to add to your squadron. It's sophisticated but fairly easy to build and is powered by a simple, smokeless, almost silent CO2 engine.

The PM-BEE can be built as a free-flight or radiocontrolled flier. Full-scale patterns are available. Just fill out the coupon below.

To:	Popular Mechanics
	Box 1014 Dept. BEE
	Radio City
	New York New York 1001

Please send me complete plans and patterns for building the PM Bee. Enclosed is payment of \$3.49.

NAME ADDRESS.

LOOKING FOR IDEAS ON HUNTING, FISHING, CAMPING, BUILDING, TOOLS, ETC.? CHECK THESE LISTINGS. THEN USE THE COUPON BELOW.

WORTH WRITING FOR

232. "Plants Are Like People"

Jerry Baker, "America's Master Gardener", provides sensible, down-to-earth info in an easy-to-read way about care of plants—inside and out. 262 pages. From H.D. Hudson Mfg. Co. \$1.00.

233. Fun on wheels:

Full-color catalog of Coachmendeluxe travel trailers, and truck campers. Shows features, floor plans, and specs on 19 different models. From Coachmen. Free.

234. Looking for tools?

Fully illustrated catalog of unusual tools features hundreds of items. No matter what your hobby is, you're sure to find something of interest. From National Camera. Free.

235. Collector's items

New, 24-page color catalog features exact replicas of historic firearms—from flintlocks to Lugers. All are full-size and look and feel like the costly originals, but all are completely safe and cannot be fired. From Replica Models. Free.

236. Barbeques that are "well done"

Complete line of Structo gas, electric and charcoal grills is shown in this 20-page, full-color catalog. Plan your cook-outs now. From Structo Grills. Free.

237. Inflatables that are unforgettables

Complete fact kit gives full info on specs, prices and owners' reports on this unique type of boat. It's safe, easy to store + perfect for all sportsmen. From Bonair Boats. Free.

238. Four boat catalogs in one:

Full-line Glastron 1974 Catalog includes complete specs, description of Glastron's all new cruisers, performance sportboats, family boats and fishing boats. Free.

239. The right canoe for you

Don't just paddle around looking. Get full in-

formation with these three booklets that help you choose and use the one for you. From Grumman Boats. Free.

240. Fun-filled catalog

New, world famous catalog of 1,600 hard-tofind novelties, jokes, tricks, hobbies, sports, science, posters, bargains and much more. From Johnson Smith. Free.

241. Put your feet in them

Catalog describes full line-up of quality outdoor shoes and boots. All of them are fit for work, fun and feet. From Jos. Herman Shoe Co. Free.

242. Complete arc welding guide

68-page pocket-size manual covers are welding techniques, inspection, speed and cost factors, problem solving and other details. From Lincoln Electric Co., 25¢.

243. Travel Trailer time:

20-page, full-color catalog details all of Holiday Rambler's Travel Trailers, both regular and 5th wheel types. Shows full layouts and color choices. Free.

244. S-K Tool Catalog

You name it in hand tools and it's in this pocket catalog. Wrench sets, socket sets, pliers, screwdrivers, hammers, chisels and much more. From Dresser. Free.

245. "1974: The Year of MFG" . . .

Boats, that is. Beautiful catalog full of specs and color photos shows complete line—cruisers, fishers and speedsters. From MFG Boat Co. 50¢.

246. The arms of man

Color catalog offers full specs and photos of complete line of guns. Includes target pistols, sport rifles, shotguns, accessories and more. From Interarms. Free.

Popular Mechanics 274 Box 1718, Sandusky, O			This Coup	on Expires April 30, 197
Please see that I receitance for any priced its		ked below. I have enclo	sed 35¢ for the overall se	ervice charge, plus remit
□ 232 (\$1.00) □ 233 □ 234	☐ 235 ☐ 236 ☐ 237	□ 238 □ 239 □ 240	☐ 241 ☐ 242 (25¢) ☐ 243	□ 244 □ 245 (50¢) □ 246
Total items requested_			_Total money enclosed_	
Name (Please Print)				
Address				
Town(Please send c	ash, check or mone	State	PULAR MECHANICS. No	Zip Code
Note: Popular Mechan	ics processes you	r requests for the above	information and forward directly. Please allow 4-	s these inquiries to the



DISCOUNT BREAKTHROUGH ON

SAVE 1/2 OFF retail prices of comparable accordions. Buy direct from world's largest dealer. Over 40 models for Student, Teacher, Professional. Electronic, Standard & Button Models-Amplifiers too! All Big Names. Try before you buy. Free accessories. E-Z Terms. Trades. Lifetime Performance Policy. FREE Color Catalogs/Discount price list. Rush coupon.

FREE

Discount Prices 42 Models

Accordion Corp. of America—Dept. R-24, 5535 W. Belmont Ave., Chicago, Ili. 60641

Send FREE accordion catalogs and discount prices. Include special information checked:

☐ Accordion Amplifiers	Button Accordions
Name	
Address	
City S	tate Zin

FIND BURIED TREASURE Powerful electronic detector finds buried gold, silver coins, etc. Write or call for free catalog. Dealer inquiries invited.

Phone day - night (713) 682-2728 RELCO, Dept. D-3

19.95 198.50

BOX 10839, HOUSTON, TEX. 77018



GERSTNER CHESTS are for the FEW TRUE Craftsmen

GERSTNER TOOL CHESTS Dept. B-4 20 Cincinnati Street Dayton, Ohio 45407



SPECIAL OFFER! Molykote® 557 all-purpose spray lubricant

Nonstaining, nonflammable, dries quickly to clear, slippery, dust-free coating. Countless uses in home, yard, shop, garage. For example, aluminum windows in home or camper, sticky drawers, doors, dows in nome or camper, sticky grawers, doors, tools, etc. Works on metals, wood, rubber, plastics. 16-oz. economy can lasts months, only \$4.95 post-paid. Check or money order to Dow Corning Corp., P.O. Box 2024, Midland, Michigan 48640.



Repair any watch . . SWISS OR AMERICAN

Unique, modern Sweazey System starts you making repairs right away. Develops skill step by step at home in spare time. Diploma awarded. Free sample lesses Se shifted in home in spare time. Dip sample lesson. No obligation.

CHICAGO SCHOOL OF WATCHMAKING Dept. 124, Fox River Grove, Ill. 60021

ANSWERING ADS **USE ZIP CODES WHEN**

The bargs

MATC

AMAZING INVENTION SELLS LIKE MAD!



Lights up to 15,000 times. Pull this ingenious metal wonder out of its case, strike on side, and presto)—it's lit. Amazeeveryone who sees it. MAKE BIG PROFITS. Show to friends, fellow-workers, in stores, offices, taverns, factories, sells on sight for \$1.00, Order at low wholesale prices ONLY \$5.00 per doz.; \$16.50 for 3 doz.; \$57.00 for 12 doz. (2 samples \$1.25), Catalog of 300 other fast sellers included free! Lakeside Company, Dept. Pp.24, 6800 N. Campbell Ave.; Chicago, 111, 60645.

30 to 50

Operate a community sharpening service with an investment of \$150. Work from your basement or garage. Our manual guides you in professional methods of grinding, of business promotion and in pricing your work.

 Hand Saws • Circular Saws • Knives • Chain Saws . Scissors . Pinking Shears . Clipper Blades · Planer and Dado Blades · Mower Blades

John Rodock says: "Thanks for shipping Model 331. It has paid for itself many times since I purchased it. Please send latest price list on grinding wheels.

TREYCO P.O. Box 216-A North Tonawanda, N.Y. 14120 START NOW...WRITE TODAY

LAWN MOWERS FIX

FOR FUN & PROFIT! Fascinating new Hand-book by F. Peterson gives you the knowl-edge skilled mechanics

learn.
OVER 125 ILLUSTRATIONS show how to
trouble shoot, repair
carburetors, engines,
balance and sharpen
blades, etc. Exploded
drawings are extensively
used.

INSTRUCTIONS COVER reel, retary and INSTRUCTIONS COVER reel, rotary and rider mowers, presentive and routine maintenance, how to identify brand names, where to obtain replacement parts. How to buy and use a lawn mower. Friends gladly pay \$10 to \$50 to fix their lawn mowers. Try the HANDHOOK OF LAWN MOWER REPAIR. Rush only \$6.95 plus 50¢ handling on 10-day money-back guarantee.

EMERSON BOOKS, INC. Dept. 292A Buchanan, New York 10511

110 VOLT AC GENERATORS

60 cycles. Fanbelt driven from car or gas engine. Operates TV, refrigerators, all power tools. Over 13,000 in service. Guaranteed six months. 1500-watt \$65.00; 3000-watt \$105.50; 4000-watt \$131.50; Self-excited X generators need no batteries—XI 200-watt \$85.00; X3500-watt \$141.50, all postpaid.

TOOL POWER® patent pending
115 volts DC.5000-watts, 50 amps from
your car's alternator. Guaranteed 20
years, Install in ten minutes, Operates
all power tools, Are welding, fast battery
charging. Any like device by any name
is an infringement of our patent pending.
All conjers are notified, Be safe, buy from All copiers are notified. Be safe, buy from the inventor and developer. \$25.00 post-paid. Attractive dealer plan.

> VIRDEN PERMA-BILT COMPANY P.O. Box 7160 PM, 2821 Mays Amarillo, Texas 79109

PORTABLE ELECTRIC POWER " . miter . 4 a chart reflocable to Fil B-UR-O Co. 34161-B Coast Hwy. Dept PB, Dana Point, Calif. 92629

BOAT KIT Catalog FREE Sail or Power - 17' to 32'

BOAT Kits. Factory Molded Fiberglass. Save money - assemble yourself. Factory molded sections bond into one-piece craft. 20 models - cruisers, runabouts, sailboats, accessories, motors, trailers. Free catalog. LUGER BOAT KITS, 3800 W. Highway 13, Burnsville, Minn. 55337. Dept. B-24.

SAVE MONEY

Repair your own Overhead Garage Door! Detailed instructions and wholesale parts catalog along with Money Saving plans for building your own Overhead Garage Doors. Bonus Offer!! Receive Free plans for getting into the Big Money Overhead Garage Door repair field.

SEND \$5.00 TO

AABTEC, INC. P.O. BOX 606 **ELKHART, INDIANA 46514**

Turn SPARE TIME SPARE CASH

FULL TIME = LOTSA CASH



in your garage or work shop cut 4" holes in 5-gal. wa-tr bottles. SURE • SIMPLE • FAST • EASY • INEXPENSIVE

MAKE BEAUTIFUL . AQUARIUM & TERRARIUM LAMPS

At last! Copyrighted, easy, illustrated instructions, proven marketing infor-mation, and all supply sources, only \$5.00

H. A. STARNES, POST OFFICE BOX 683, RIVERVIEW, FLORIDA 33569

FACTORY CLOSEOUT! AIR PISTOL \$695 (with Free can of pellets) 6 ppd. AIR PISTOL

Shoots both pellets and darts. This fine, well made .177 cal. German air pistol is just the

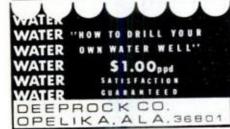
ticket for target or Varmints. Accurate. No CO2 cartridges to replace, either. Once in a lifetime bargain. Order several. Supply limited. Only \$6.95 ppd. (Secret leather holster. \$2.95 ppd.) 600 Deluxe Pellets, \$2.40 ppd.
20 Steel Darts, \$2.00 ppd.
AIR PISTOL, Dept. PM-2
4535 Huntington Dr. South
Los Angeles, Calif. 90032

Riverside FIBERGLASS CANOE



Build your own Fiberglass canoe, kayak or duckboat from a KIT & SAVE 4 canoe models 12'-12' We also offer a complete line of quality boat accessories. \$44.95

send for free Literature Today! UP
P.O. BOX 5595PB Riverside, Calif. 92507





Build POPULAR MECHANICS' little CARRIAGE HOUSE! Simply great! A back-yard building that isn't an eyesore, styring blends in with most homes, it will take your mower, lawn furniture and tools or the kids' overnight guests. Use it asyour shop or home office. Overall outside dimensions 10-ft, 4 in, x 12-ft, 4 in, For one complete set of plans send \$3.95 to POPULAR MECHANICS Dept. FA. Box 1014 Radio City, N.Y. 10019. For two sets of plans (you may need one for your local building department) send \$5.49.

PORTABLE STEAM CLEANER

Steam in 60 seconds



CLEAN: Engines--lawn mow-Air filters-lawn mow ers-trucks-tractors

"Big enough to do the job, small enough to get there."

Fast, economical, rug-gedly built. 3 year guarantee on coils & firebox. Propane fired. Weighs 120 lbs.

Auxiliary pump re-quired on water pres-sures below 60 lbs. or on well systems.

WEDCO MFG. INC., Dept. M-4,

Box D, Jackson, Wyo. 83001

JUDO • SAVATE • JU-ITSU he Greatest Self-Defense System Known to Man! FREE Brochure re-veals Self - Defense Techniques. Send to: Universal, Dept. M Box 39303, Detroit, Mich. 48239 FREE

OWN YOUR OWN MONEY BUSINESS "BECOME A FINANCIER"

Money Brokers earn big fees No experience or capital required Write for FREE information Today H. Axelrod Suite 1700-PM 107 Delaware Ave. Buffalo, NY 14202





Send \$1 for DUNE-BUG pkg. to: Box 987P2, Azusa, Ca. 91702, Ph (213) 334-0-334



SAVE HUNDREDS OF DOLLARS

Imagine yourself the builder of this attractive ALL PURPOSE BARN 24' X 36' X 18' high with easy to follow plans. Appealing to the eye in suburban, farm, ranch, lake area. Many uses as 3 or 4 car garage, boats, campers, store, lodge. Plans call for concrete floor, ceiling joist, plywood loft flooring, suggested window and door location. Send \$5.00 for plans and material list. Additional plans with above order \$2.00 each. Hammond Barns Dept. PM25, Box 584, New Castle, Indiana 47362

UP GAS MILE AGE 10 to 20% DOUBLE SPARK PLUG LIFE DRIVE A CLEAN ENGINE

The Samco FUEL AID—the gas "humidifier"

Fuel dampening is a well proven method of increasing engine efficiency and power. Today's overloaded car motor neet: all the help it can get.

The FUEL AID, attached to your fuel pump, uses pure distilled water to just slightly "moisten" the gas. Resulticleaner, cooler and more complete compustion. bustion.

Your engine runs like on a rainy day! Simple, compact Non-mechanical Easy to instr No operating co-Send \$14.95-2 wk del. Specify car make. SAMCO PRODUCTS, Box 91015, L.A. Ca. 90009 Gas Stations garages: quantity discount Earn by sales and installation. Write L

COMPARABLE AIDS *

BUY DIRECT . 20 DAYS FREE TRIAL Body Aids \$49.95 up. Tiny All-in-the-Ear: Behind-the-Ear; Eye Glass Aids. No salesman will call. Write LLOYDS * Dept. PM, 905 9th St., Rockford, III. 61108 *

Want_to_make_some easy Let us show you how to begin AT money? ONCE...full or spare time. Many report \$10 to \$50 PROFIT FIRST HOUR! Nothing to buy...no salesman will call. EVERYTHING NEEDED SENT FREE including BEAUTIFUL SAMPLE!

Write: Russell Products Co. DEPT. K25. COLUMBIA, TENN. 38401

CANOE KITS 500 BUILD YOUR OWN CANOE

WOOD & CANVAS KITS MOLDED FIBERGLASS KITS

REE CATALOG

TRAILCRAFT.



WHO ELSE WANTS TO BEAT THE HORSES?

I'll send you free information in a plain envelope about the same method used by "pros" and "insiders" who regulary take their place at race track payoff windows. We call it Bet-O-Meter. And it's so good that doctor friend of ours from San Diego informs us that he won \$17,000 in two weeks, using Bet-O-Meter at the Caliente track, for Trotters and Thorobreds.

BET-O-METER INFORMATION IS FREE Sportswriter Santaniello writes" I came out a winner at all tracks thorobreds, harness and even dog races . . ." Bet-O-Meter points up only "live" and "hot" horses-but that's only part of the success story, Why not find out for yourself? Write today-Full information is FREE!!!

DEPT. PM2 A. G. ILLICH 697 E219 St., Bronx, N.Y 10467



HUNTING 8601 BUY 2 GET 800 darts

DARIS Reusable Tempered

SILENT, POWERFUL, ACCURATE, HITS LIKE A RIFLE BULLET. Improved version of most effective native weapon—Malysia's hunting blowgun. Thrilling sport! Kills varmints, pests. Tranquilizes. Survival. Defense. Ideal gift. Compressed breath gives amazing power. 200 ft. range. Astound friends! Rugged, 38 cal. precision aluminum. Pierces ½" plywood. Spaed 300 ft./sec. Not a toyl Has 100—5" & 8" steel darts (kit), targets, instructions. Compact 4½ Ft. model \$8.81 Popular 5½ Ft. \$7.88! Magnum 5½ Ft.\$8.88! Extra darts \$2.50 per 100! \$10 per 500. BUY 2 GUNS GET 800 "BONUS" DARTS FREE (\$20 value)! BUY 3 GUNS GET 800 "BONUS" DARTS FREE (\$20 value)! BUY 3 GUNS GET 800 "BONUS" DARTS FREE (\$20 value)! BUY 3 GUNS GET 800 "CARGE! Log 20 value) Republication of the state GUARANTEED 10 YEARS



ETROIT APPROVED

PICKUP TANKS

Original equip-

ment type poly, now available in auxiliary tanks for pickups. Increase gas capacity 40 gals. Far superior to metal, complete hidden, no body work necessary. Easy 1 hour installation—Truck discounts pay for tanks in a short time. Two tanks, brass valve, hose, com Meets Federal Regulations complete.

PICKUP EQUIPMENT CO. INC. Dept. PM-274, P.O. Drawer C Hewitt, Texas 76710 CALL TOLL FREE 800-433-2386

SAVE! BUILD YOUR OWN POWER TOOLS

FACTORY DISCOUNT PRICES

- 10-in. TILT. ARBOR SAW
 6-in. BELT SANDER
 SPINDLE SHAPER
 9-in. TILT. TABLE SAW
 18-in. BANDSAW
 12-in. BANDSAW

COMB. DRILL PRESS-LATHE

SAVE \$50 OR MORE

PLANS. \$200 with \$200 FULL-SIZE 2 per Plan PATTERNS Deductible

Kits from \$19.99 to \$59.99
Featured in Popular Science,
Mechanix Illustrated. Sold for 27 years. Thousands in use. Satisfaction guaranteed. Send \$2 each for Plans (state tools wanted),

Catalog included. Or send 25¢ for Catalog!
GILLIOM MFG. CO. Dept. PMT-2 St. Charles Mo. 63301



SMALL SNOWMOBILE UNDER \$75-Pop rivited sheet metal: Rotary lawnmower engine pow.red: Used snowtire treads for track; Lecal materials: Front wheels for summar; Plaes; Photos—\$5.95
GO-KART/MINI-BIKE ENGINES—Easily converted from used ROTARY lawnmower engines (w th engine mounted foot brake & alt. bike light). Plans: Photos—\$2.95. ALBAR SALES, Deot. M-2, RR BOX 386, Yarmouth, Me. 04096







PETROIDES

SILVO (BRAND NAME) TOOL CATALOG Thousands: of exciting: tool values!

Stanley, Skil, Thor. Wen, Disston, Wiss, Wellsaw, Dremel, Plumb, Huot, Kennedy, Channelhock, Rockwell, Helois, Vise-Grip, Crescent, Rigid, Pony Clamps, Unimat. Foredom and many o her Nationally Advertised brands of Tools & Supplies. We ship Coast to Coast at prices ward to Beat. Send \$1.00 for our big 196 page tool catalog today.

Silvo Hardware Co., PM-74 107 Wa:nut St., Philadelphia, Pa. 19106

CONVERT TV TO 6 FT. WIDE SCREEN!

Easy Do-It-Yourself Kit

Project a giant 5'x6' picture onto wall or screen. B&W/Color. Kit contains detail-ed Plans, Inst, and Precision Lens System.

Only \$12.95 ppd., or write for Free illustrated details. The Macrocoma Co., Dept. CB Washington Crossing, PA 18977

DIGITAL: THEORY, DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION

LOGIC NEWSLETTER

SAMPLE COPY \$1.00 LOGIC NEWSLETTER POB 252 WALDWICK, N.J. 07463



STAINED GLASS

Send 50¢ for fas cinating catalog kits, tools ideas. books, and supplies.

BIG STARTER KIT Only \$12.95 ppd. WHITTEMORE, 2065EM. HANOVER, MASS. 02339



FREE!!! POWERFUL MUSCLES FAST! FREE!!! POWERFUL MUSCLES FAST!
Fantastic New Discoveries in the science of bodybuilding. Now. in the privacy of your bedroom. our method will add inches of powerful muscles to arms, chest, shoulders & legs. Learn secrets on trimming the waist with ultra-modern methods—fast! Results Guaranteed! Send for free brochure. Universal Bodybuilding. Bax 485-MI, Dearborn, Mich. 48121.

Fine! 3-D Sight Magnifiers

ENLARGES CLOSE WORK SMALL PRINT

ONLY \$498

WORTH MUCH MORE!

See clearer, work faster, more accu-rately with less

rately with less eye strain. less fatigue and tension with HEAD BAND MAGNIFIER. Wear like glasses, they'll magnify up to 3x and leave hands free to work. Produces a 3-dimensional effect, where each detail appears to stand out. FOR CLOSE WORK, REPAIRS, SEWING, HOBBIES, etc. Sturdy, lightweight, adjusts to all sizes. With or without glasses. Fine, sharp prismatic polished lenses. Only \$1.98 + 50c for Post. and lidlg. PDD. (2 for \$3.50, 3 for \$5.00) WORTH MUCH MORE! MONEY BACK GUARANTEE.

Nu Find Products, Dept. HB288, 12 Warren St., New York, N.Y. 10007

IMPORTED LOCK BLADE KNIFE

ONLY \$275 each

9" Overall Length 5" When Closed

 Sharp and Tough

 Stainless Steel Blade

Locks into position to prevent accidental closing. Razor sharp tough stainless steel blade for reliable use and hard, long service. Money back in 5 days if not satisfied. Send \$2.75 satisfied. plus 25¢ to cover post-age and handling.

WESTBURY SALES CO. P.O. Box 434, Westbury, N.Y. 11590 Dept. L-2-PM

Free Gasket Tips



Latest tips on overcoming engine sealing problems; avoiding intake manifold drain slot trouble, newest one-torque head gaskets and many more!

For your FREE GASKET TIPS, write:

FEL-PRO INCORPORATED Dept. PM-2-74 7450 N. McCormick Blvd. Skokie, Illinois 60076

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

Rate: \$2.20 per word payable in advance each insertion. Capitalized words—75¢ per word additional. Minimum insertion ten words. To be inserted under the proper classification, copy must be in our office by the 10th of the second month preceding date of issue. The next available issue to place an advertisement in America's No. 1 Classified Section is April. The closing date is February 10th. Send remittance and order to H. E. Kappel, Popular Mechanics, 224 West 57th Street, New York, New York 10019. Please make remittance payable to Popular Mechanics.

POPULAR MECHANICS

WHEN ANSWERING ADVERTISEMENTS PLEASE USE THE ZIP CODE NUMBER

AUTOMOBILES

ELECTRONIC IGNITION DISCOUNTED. Easy installation instructions. Write: Tatra, B-273P, Bedminster, N.J. 07921.

CAPACITIVE DISCHARGE IGNITIONS. DIS-COUNTED. Rodgers, Son (PM), Box 3583, Anaheim, Calif. 92803.

SAVE MONEY Proven Aerospace Trucking Technique Analyzes Engine Condition. Prevent Needless, Costly Repairs. Prolong Engine Life of Cars, Equipment Through Oil Analysis. \$4.98 plus 50¢ Handling. Information on Request. Cokely, 748 Isthmus Court, San Diego, California 92109.

JEEPS, Trucks, Thousands of items. Nationwide Government surplus sales. Information and categories: \$2.00. Moneyback guarantee. "Reliable Products", Box 597, San Marcos, California 92069.

TEFLON COAT ENGINE INSIDE. Fantastic Laboratory Report. \$1.00 Refundable. Williams, Box 1037, Cleveland, Texas 77327.

SAVE MONEY ON GAS—Easy Adjustment Will Allow your High Compression Engine to run on Regular Gasoline, Send \$2.00 for Instructions To: "Gas", P.O. Box 887, Huntsville, Alabama 35804.

HOME Mechanic's ELECTRONIC TUNEUP TESTER!! Nothing Like It! Revolutionary! Anyone Can Afford! \$29.50 Information. Neoscope, "The Ignition Magician," 12548B Martha, North Hollywood, California 91607.

TRAVEL CALCULATOR SAVES GAS. Reduce your Travel Cost—Know Miles per Gallon of Gas. STEVENSON INDUSTRIES, Box 40, Mira Loma, Calif. 91752.

MIDGET CARS

YOUR AD IN POPULAR MECHANICS WILL BE SEEN By More than 5,000,000 active buyers for your products and services. It costs only \$2.20 per word. And, if you wish to run all or part of your ad in bold capital letters—you can do so for as little as 75¢ per word additional. Act now! Send your Classified ad to: POPULAR MECHANICS, CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT, 224 WEST 57TH STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y. 10019.

AUTO SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT

AUTO TRIM, CUTOMIZING. . . . Learn these high paying skills at home in spare time! FREE Booklet! Auto Upholstery Institute, Box 64-BPM, Orange, Calif. 92669.

SENSATIONAL Invention Makes Auto Thieves Run! Free Details. Protection-PM, 3121 Rendale. Richmond. Virginia 23221.

ANTIQUE FORD PARTS. Illustrated Catalogue \$1.00. Mark Auto, Layton, New Jersey 07851.

SAVE FUEL with correctly set ignition timing. NOW, adjust your car's timing without starting engine. \$5.50. Accratime, Box 312, Devine, Texas 78016.

GASOLINE SAVER—The Phaser—increases gasoline mileage up to 35%. Easily installs on any car, truck. Send \$9.95 ppd. Phaser, Box 2084-D, Pasadena, Calif. 91105.

MOTALOY Ring Valve Job while you drive. \$6.00-Two-\$11.00. Guaranteed. Andris, Box 34237, Department 226, San Francisco, California 94134.

MOTORISTS Prayer Key Chain 50 Cents. Carr, 3327 North Ave., Chicago, III. 60647.

ALTERNATOR/Generator Rebuilder's Course; includes Tooling & Test Equipment; Write: Hedelund Engineering, P.O. Box 2127. Sepulveda, California 91343.

RING-Valve Job while driving, \$6.50 postpaid, (Two-\$12.00). . . . Established 1951. . . . Results Guaranteed!! Motaloy, Grantham, Penna. 17027.

AIRMASTER Gas Saver Fits All Cars, \$14.95. Airmaster, Lenora, Kansas 67645.

NOVEL Inexpensive Glowing Gage Continuously Checks Ignition Performance. QARC, Box 47876, Los Angeles, Calif. 90047.

PARTS: Army jeep and truck parts. Spare Parts & Equipment Co., P.O. Box 751, Lexington, Kentucky 40502.

RING-VALVE Job \$5.75 Guaranteed!! AIR-MAILED!! MOTALOY, Box 21P-2, Tustin, California 92680.

AIR JET- Gas Saver, Fits all Cars \$10.95-G. Nichols, N. Main, Rocky Mount, Va. 24151.

PERMANENT Tire Gauges—set of four \$2.98 postpaid. Details for stamp. Unique Services 42-1Z 25th Ave., Astoria, N.Y. 11103.

GUARANTEED Ways to Improve your Gasoline Mileage. Send \$3.00 To: Capital Enterprises, Box 146, Sinclair, Wyoming 82334.

"HUMBLE HUMMER" New Process for Balancing Wheels ON CAR. Safe, Simple, Sure, Swift, Repeatable Kit includes all but jack. Energy Saving Winner. Car Kit/\$13.00. Trucks/\$17.00 postpaid. Specify Regular, Mag., or Budd. King Arthur's Shade Tree, Box 6. Moss Beach, Calif. 94038.

AUTO Electronic ALARM: Watches Everything-Doors, Hood, Trunk. Hub/Gas Caps, Tires!! Easily Installed! Only \$14.95-Guaranteed! Order Today! Bestworld, 4B2. 7602 Muleshoe, San Antonio 78227.

RING VALVE JOB WHILE DRIVING! 1974 MOTALOY'S 21st ANNIVERSARY! (It Works and Works!) Guaranteed Results. \$5.95 Airmail PPD. Motalov-Division CH, Rt. 8, Box 604, Fayetteville, N.C. 28304. SAVE! Use Less Gasoline with MINI-TURBOCHARGER Guaranteed. \$16.95 Postpaid. Pagelhockie, Box 1542-A, Lake Charles, Louisiana 70601.

RING Valve Job While Driving. \$6.00. Motaloy Guaranteed!! Literature. James Bryant, 3510 NW 43rd St., Gainesville, Florida 32601.

FREE Catalog Tune-Up Parts. Bargain Prices. Automotive World, 610 Parkwood, Altamonte Springs, Florida 32701.

"REVOLUTIONARY Patented Breakerless Ignition. Throw Away your Points, Eliminate Tune-Ups, Plug Changes Forever! Independent Tests Prove Big Gas Savings, Increased Horsepower. Guaranteed 5 years/50,000 Miles. Reg. \$88.95. Special Offer \$64.95 PPD. Includes Fully Assembled, Bench-Tested Electronics and Installation Kit. Send Vehicle Description, Engine Type and Payment to Magnetronics, Box 15295, Phoenix, Arizona 85060. (Master Charge, Bankamericard, O.K.).

NOW! Stop Auto Theft. New Electronic Device Prevents Hot Wiring. Details. Foothill Enterprises, Dept. 42B, Box 41102, Sacramento, California 95841.

PERMANENT Tire Gauges—4 for \$2.98 postpaid. Tell pressure instantly. Particulars free. Mosco, 722 S. Racine, Chicago 60607.

SIPHON—Stop. Protect Your Gas. Instal s in Minutes. \$3.00. Auto Parts, Box 66, Hollis, N.Y. 11423.

AUTO GUARD FOR CARS AND TRUCKS.
Positive Protection Against Master Keys,
Jumping Starter, "Hot Wiring" Ignition
other Common Theft Techniques. Install
in Minutes, no Alteration of Present Wiring in Car. Instructions Included. \$6.95.
DANAS, 1800 Old Adobe Road, Petaluma,
Ca. 94952.

AVOID PARKING TICKETS! Set time on precision TIMER-ALARM. Times from 5 Minutes to 1 Hour. Ideal for Checking Parking Meters, Phone Calls. Pocket Timer comes with Keychain. Send \$5.98 to: A&L SALES, 1027 Samford, Auburn, Ala. 36830.

PROTECT TIRES, Mags, Stereos and personal items. Highly efficient Auto Alarm also has EMERGENCY FLASHER for older cars. Attractive controls. Purchase also brings catalog. Act now and receive pushbutton key case FREE! Send \$6.95—Cadisco—PM, Box 2529, Sacramento, CA. 95812. No C.O.D.

AUTO LIGHT. Plugs In Cigarette Lighter. Bright Beam For All Emergencies. Fits In Glove Compartment. \$2.50 Postpaid. Money Back Guarantee. Belnel Specialties, 44P Hatch Rd., Pembroke, Mass. 02359.

(Continued on next page)

AUTO SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT

(Continued from preceding page)

AUTO-TRONIC THEFT GUARD. Protects Cars and Trucks. 'Hot-Wire', Master keys, useless. Engine won't start. Guaranteed! \$6.95. Californians add 6%. Sutton Enterprise, Box 41607-A, Sacramento, Enterprise, Box California 95841.

AVOID PARKING TICKETS. Just Set the Time on this PRECISION TIMER-ALARM and forget it! When the Time is up, a tiny Buzzer Sounds to Remind you. Times anything from 5 MINUTES to 1 HOUR. Ideal for Checking Parking Meters, Phone Calls, Cooking, Taking Medicine and Appointments. Comes Attached to a handy Keychain—\$5.98. JOHN W. LANDRUM, 2052 ALBATROSS STREET. #3, SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA 92101.

AUTO TRAILERS

FIFTH Wheel Trailer, Pickup Camper, Cover, Trailers, Build Yourself. Save! Complete plans—Fifth Wheel \$9.95; Camper \$4.95; Trailer \$3.95; Cover \$2.95, Conversions \$4.95; Trailer \$3.95; Cover \$2.95. Conversions—Econoline type Van \$3.95; Passenger bus or delivery Van \$3.95; Equipment Catalog \$1.00 (refundable). Details 25¢. Our 13th year. Viking Camper Supply, 99-F Glenwood, Minneapolis, Minn. 55403.

MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES, MOTORSCOOTERS AND SUPPLIES

HONDA, DA, \$25. Other Bargains. Send (Refundable). Motorscooter, P443, Bend, Oregon 97701

VETERAN Tandem Cycles, also British "Bobby" Cop Type Bikes, Bullt 1900 to 1940. Photos, Details \$2.00. Roger Markan, 109 High St., Uttoxeter, Staffs, England.

ELECTRIC BICYCLE KIT—Complete Motor, Parts to Electric-Drive your Bicycle. Free Details. ELECTRO-BIKE, Box 1620 A, Cupertino, California 95014.

MAKE Your Bicycle Electric, Plans \$2.95. Kielian, 130 Drake, South San Francisco, Calif. 94080.

GO-KARTS Factory Direct Low As \$19.95. Send 35¢ for Catalog. Schmieder Motors, RD #1, Doylestown, Penna. 18901.

BICYCLE PARTS CATALOG. Gold mine for hard to get foreign and domestic parts, tools and accessories. Send \$2.00 for this big 8½ x 11 inch 160 page catalog. Refundable if not completely satisfied. Wheel Goods, Dept. J. 2737 Hennepin, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55408.

STOP! THIEF! RYCO HOWLER Electronic Bicycle Alarm Lock. Over 25,000 Sold. Free Brochure. HBH Industries, Inc., 120BX Oregon Avenue, Bronxville, New York 10708.

WOW!! Make Bike Electric Ride 5¢ day Plans: \$2.00. MR. WIZZARD, P.O. Box 204, Roselle, Illinois 60172.

SAVE \$ Manufacturers Surplus of Mini-Bike Parts: Frames From \$14.95. 4 H.P. Engines \$49.95. Wire Wheels \$12.95, Much more. Send \$.25 For Complete List-ing. Road, Track n'Trail, P.O. Box 5832, Belleville, Pa. 17004.

V-BELTS, Clutches, Couplings, Pulleys, Chains, Sprockets, Free Catalog Discounts, Globe Transmission, 3350 Clearfield Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19132. Clearfield

GO-KART or MINI-BIKE Plans \$1.00. 4 Wheel Bicycle CAR-Basic Plans \$2.00. All for \$3.00. E. J. Sales, Box FPM 3084, Centerline, Mich. 48015.

MINI-BIKES. Go-Karts, Motorcycles, Accessories. Wholesale Catalog \$1.00. Lorenco, Danville, Illinois 61832.

SPECIALTY BICYCLES, Parts. 15 Speed \$150.00. Catalog \$2.00. Wares, 2656 N. 76, Milwaukee, Wis. 53213.

POPULAR MECHANICS

SPACE, ROCKETS AND ASTRONAUTS

LAUNCH YOUR OWN ROCKET 1/2 MILE HIGH!! Real solid fuel propelled. Easy-assemble Kits—under \$3.00. Parachute Recovery—Launch many times. Learn how to get FREE ROCKET KITS. Send 25¢ for Giant Catalog to: Centuri Rockets, Dept. PM24-Box 1988-Phoenix, Arizona 85001.



AVIATION

BUILD—One-Man jet helicopter. Easy Inexpensive. Detailed plans, drawings— \$5.00. Helicraft, Box 7153, Baltimore, Maryland 21218.

BE A Government licensed aviation mechanic. Practical training. Free Informa-tion. Aero Mechanics School, Dept. PM-Municipal Airport, Kansas City, Missouri

AIRBOAT Propellers, Engines, Hubs, Mounts, Supplies. Corvair, V-W Conversions. Removeable Airdrives. Catalog \$1.00. Banks-Maxwell, Box 3301E, Ft. Worth, Texas 76105.

HANG GLIDERS. Proven Rogallo Design. Plans—\$5.00. Kits, Accessories, Complete Kites. Compare Quality And Price Before You Buy. Free-Flight Systems, 10730 Whiteoak, Granada Hills, California 91344.

AVIATION surplus Big Catalogue 60¢ efundable). Box 1PM, Spring Grove, Refundable). Penna, 17362.

HOVERCRAFT

HOVERCRAFT Plans. All sizes: designs. Photos. Information: Universal Hovercraft, 2611 182nd Redondo Beach, California 90278. Tested

AERO-CAR Amazing Hovercraft built easily with ordinary tools. Lawnmower engine power, Carries one man plus. Hovers, flies forward, backward, Sideways over land/snow/water. Complete construction plans and brochure. \$5.95. Aero-Projects, Box 5118PM, Clinton, New Jersey 08809.

LATEST Plans, design Handbook for Homebuilders, \$5.00. BTJ Enterprises, Box 21, Knoxville, Illinois 61448.

BUILD Aerospace Engineered Hover-craft with minimum Tools. Planes 400# on only 15 hp. uses all popular small engines. Plans, Instructions, \$6.00. Palmer Aerosystems, Box 691, Renton, Washington 98055.

HOVERLOG '74—Most complete Hover-craft Catalog Available. Plans, Kits, Multi-wing Fans, Engines, Books, Technical lit-erature. Complete Catalog \$2.00. Venture Aero-Marine, Dept. 506, Box 5273, Akron, Obio 44313 Ohio 44313.

BOATS AND TRAILERS

BOAT KITS—PLANS AND PATTERNS—FRAME KITS. Worlds Largest Line. Over 300 Designs for the Amateur Builder in Plywood, Ferro Cement, Foam Fiberglass. Send \$1.00 for Large Catalog Which Includes Cruisers, Deep-V's, Runabouts, Hydroplanes, Trailer Sailers, Motor Sailers, Multi-Hulls. inboards and outboards. Also Available for \$1.00 Boat Builders Guide and for \$7.00 Amateur Boatbuilding with Plywood, Ferro Cement and Foam Fiberglass. To: Clark Craft, 16-P Aqua Lane, Tonawanda, New York 14150.

FIBERGLASS Lowest Factory Prices in Cloth, Matt, Roving, Resin. Epoxy, Foam, Nails, Fittings. Send \$1.00 for Literature (Refundable) or \$2.00 for Literature plus Booklet on Moldmaking and "How to Fiberglass". Clark Craft, 16-P1 Aqua Lane, Tonawanda, N.Y. 14150. BUILDERS

BOAT Kits. Molded Fiberglass. Save money—assemble yourself. Factory molded sections bond into one-piece craft. 20 models—14' to 32' Cruisers, Runabouts, Sailboats, Accessories, Motors, Trailers. Easy terms, Free catalog. Luger, Dept. BC-74, 3800 West Highway 13, Burnsville, Minnesota 55337.

HULL POUNDING Can be Controlled. Build Inexpensive Powered TRIM TABS. Improve Performance. Save Gas. Plans, Pictures \$3.00. M. F. Pierce, Savage Road, Chaffee, New York 14030.

BOAT-FRAME KITS, PLANS, FULL SIZE PATTERNS especially for amateurs. Easy, proven methods include step-by-step pictorial instructions. Sail—Jets—Inboards—Outboards—Cruisers—Houseboats—Hot Boats—Hydroplanes and many more from 8' to 49'. Also complete supplies and accessories—fiberglass, bronze screws and nails, hardware, sails, spars—"Howto" Books, Send \$1.00 for HUGE NEW 112 page catalog. GLEN-L, 9152 MP Rosecrans, Bellflower, California 90706.

CANOE Kits-Wood Canvas, Molded Fi-rglass-Free Catalog, Trailcraft, Inc. berglass-Box 60686, Concordia, Kansas 66901

FIBERGLASS Cloth and resin. World's finest cloth and non-run resin, at direct mill prices Flotation foam. Complete line of plastics, silicon bronze and brass screws, save 60%. No sales tax. Boat Plans. Catalog 25C. Freight prepaid. Stiles Boat Supply, Box 11P, Linden Ave., Mantua Heights, N.J. 08051.

CANOES! Kayaks! Factory-direct quality kits, from \$25.00. Many different models. Canvas hulls. Strongest construction materials. Free literature. Sportscraft, Box 636-P, Allentown, New Jersey 08501.

FREE Catalogue—plans, patterns: Canoes, sailing canoes, kayaks. 14-17' trailable cruising sailboats. Quicksilver. 255A Shamrock Blvd., Venice, Florida 33595.

NEW 1973 Outboards . . . Top Brands 6
H.P. \$288 . . 18 \$418 . 40 \$565 50
\$728 65 Electric \$958 . . . 85 Electric
\$1,098 ALL SIZES . . . Scott-McCulloch
Parts . . . Handling 50¢ . Electra
Marine, 610 Merrick Rd., Lynbrook, New
York 11563 York 11563.

FIBERGLASS Canoes, Kayaks, and Duckboats. Many exciting models. Easily assembled kits. \$44.95 up. Free Literature. Riverside Canoes, Box 5595P, Riverside, Calif. 92507.

KAYAK KITS—Moulded Fiberglas—Wood, Canvas. Parts Precut. Complete Kits \$39.95 up. Free literature. Dedham Kayaks, Dept PM3, Box 207, W. Lynn, Ma. 01905.

FREE Catalog, Kayaks, Canoes, Plans, Kits, 36 models. Outdoor Sports, Box 1213-P, Tuscaloosa, Ala. 35401.

HYDROFOIL KITS for small powerboats, sailing catamarans. DAK-FOILS, Box 71, Sausalito, California 94965.

FIBERGLASSING? Complete Instructions!
"Craftmans Fiberglass Manual." Only
\$2.00 Postpaid! Edryn Corporation, Box
537-PJ, Cocoa Beach, Florida 32931.

LIGHTS "THOUSAND-LIVES". Battery pow-ered Cordless, RECHARGEABLE. Tablelites, Lanterns, Flashlites. Use Nickel-Cadmium "LIFETIME" (Never buy Batteries again".) Free Literature. Heydecker, 500 A West End Avenue, New York, New York 10024.

CAMPERS AND TRAILERS— KITS—PLANS—

BUILD YOUR OWN RV with GLEN L Component Kits, Plans and Full Size Patterns. FREE CATALOG. Campers, pickup covers, fifth wheel trailers for domestic and import trucks. Travel Trailers, camping trailers, van conversions. SAVE! PREPAID FREIGHT SPECIAL! GLEN-L, 9152 PM Rosecrans, Beliflower, California, 90706.

CAMPER Module, Easily Removable, for all Vans—Make your Hauler a Weekender Plans \$5.00—Korski, Box 3394P, San Diego, Calif. 92103.

(Continued on next page)

MARINE EQUIPMENT AND SERVICES

MARINE Engines, conversions, parts, equipment. Catalog Free! Stokes Marine Industries, Coldwater, Michigan 49036.

CONVERT Auto engines to marine. 68 Page Catalog, 50¢. Lehman Manufacturing Company, 800 Elizabeth Avenue, Linden 4, New Jersey 07036.

300 DESIGNS, Patterns, Frames, some Boat Kits. Plywood, Fiberglass, Ferrocement to 60 Ft. Catalogs: Powerboat (2), 150 pages, \$1.50, sailboat, \$1.00. Marinecraft, Box 161-M, Brighton, Mass. 02135

ATHLETIC AND BODY BUILDING COURSES

HOW FIT ARE YOU REALLY? How Fit SHOULD You Be? Find Out. Send \$1.50 for Details. Jersey Dynamics, D-C 2, R 1, B 872, Newton, New Jersey 07860.

POWERFUL Muscles fast! Free brochure. Universal Bodybuilding. Box 4327-C, Dearborn, Michigan 48126.

"GIANT Arms." Dr. Young. Revolutionary discovery. Inquire. Gaucho, Box 1769-A7, Chicago 60690.

ARMS, 18-20 Inches in 90 days or Complete Refund!! Miraculous Revelation! \$3.00. Phenoministics, Box 281, Gresham, Oregon 97030.

MIGHTY Muscles, Super Strength. In just One Evening Learn the Modern Miracle of Muscle Molding. Enclose 25¢ to: Miracle Body-Molders. Box 1548-PM, Pompano Beach, Florida 33060.

KARATE—Complet: Instructions. Illustrated, only \$1.25. Lales Co., 650 Metcalf P.M., Escondido, Calif. 92025.

MUSCLE!!! New Illustrated Bodybuilding Catalogue—25¢. 18959 Inkster, Livonia, Michigan 48152.

SPORTING GOODS AND

FREE Catalog low direct factory prices, fishing, Hunting, Archery, reloading Camping supplies. Send today, Herters Inc., Dept. CPM, Waseca, Minn. 56093.

FREE Wholesale Catalog, Lure Parts, Molds, Blanks, Reels, Archery, Finnysports (ME), Toledo, Ohio 43614.

ARCHERY Lowest Discount Prices. All top brands. Orders shipped same day received. Money-back guarantee. World's Largest Supplier. Free catalog. Anderson Archery Corporation, Grand Ledge, Michigan 48837.

FREE CATALOG. Fishing Tackle, Archery Hunting and Camping Equipment. Lowest Prices. Cabela's, Inc., Dept. S-19, Sidney, Nebraska 69162.

FREE. New Fishing-Camping Catalog! Write: Aubrev. (A-22), Normandy Beach, New Jersey 08739.

CAMPING EQUIPMENT AND TENTS

FREE 112-page Camping, Marine Color Catalog, Laacke & Joys, 1439 N. Water Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53202.

FREE Outdoorsman's Catalog. Features Outdoor clothing, boots, tents, packs, hunting, fishing, hiking equipment, government surplus etc. Satisfaction Guaranteed. Write for free copy today. P & S Sales, Dept. P-2, Box 45095, Tulsa, Okla. 74145.



FISHING, TACKLE, LURES

FISHING SECRETS REVEALED. 36-Page 1974 Fisherman's Guide. Many Hot Tips, Top Spots, Much More. Plus Exciting New Facts about Fishing with Mepps Spinners, World's Most Popular Lure. 50¢ Value. Send 25¢ with Name and Address to: Sheldons', Inc., Box 750, Antico, Wis. 54409

CATFISH Catching troutlines! Satisfaction guaranteed. \$7.95 each. Bro-Ent 7802 Tidewater Trail, Tampa, Fla. 33619.

FREE CATALOG—Fishing Tackle, All Top Brands Plus Exciting Specialties Offered Only Here. Netcraft Inc., Box 5510, Dept. PMCL, Toledo, Ohio 43613.

EARTHWORMS, LIVE BAIT

HOW To Make Money Raising Fishworms! Details Free, Gloworm, Department P.O. 1B11, 3910 Eifin, Louisville, Kentucky 40207.

BIG Profits Raising Worms Soilless Method, Three Oaks, Dresden, Tennessee 38225.

EARN Money raising fishworms for us! Exciting details free! Oakhaven—56, Cedar Hill. Texas 75104.

FREE Literature. Profitable Business Raising Fishworms, Crickets. We Teach you how to Raise and Sell, Write today. Carter Fishworms, Plains, Georgia 31780.

HYBRID Redworms: 5000 - \$12.00: 20,000 - \$24.00. Postpaid with Raising Instructions. Brazos Worm Farms, Route 4. Waco, Texas 76705.

FROGS, FISH, REPTILES

\$20,000 POSSIBLE Raising Bullfrogs! Free Information! Bravco-A, Box 696, Temple, Texas 76501.

AQUARIUM SUPPLIES

AQUARIUMS. Filters. Fishfoods. Airpumps. World-champion Guppies. 448-page Fishbook. \$3.95. Catalog 25¢. Aquatic-Discount, Ortonville, Mich 48462



HUNTING, GUNS, DECOYS

PELLET GUNS for fun or serious target shooting anywhere. Giant selection. Finest models. Satisfaction Guaranteed. New 100 page catalog free (\$1 value). Write: ARH, Dept. 15, Grantsville, West Virginia 26147.



POULTRY &

QUAILS, Incubators, cages, supplies catalog. Marsh, 14216 Brookhurst, Garden Grove, Calif. 92643.

RABBITS-CHINCHILLAS-FUR BEARING ANIMALS

\$500-\$1000 MONTH Plan raising rabbits for us. Free details. White's Rabbitry-PM, Hudson, Ohio 44236.

RAISE Rabbits Successfully by knowing Facts, 48 Page Illustrated Book describing 25 Breeds. Housing, Breeding, Feeding, Markets, Marketing, etc. 25 cents. American Rabbit Association, 36 Arba Building, Bloomington, Illinois 61701.

EARN \$10,000 Yearly Raising Angora Wool and Breeding Stock, Details 25¢ coin. American Angora, Malta 12, Montana 59538.

TOPLESS INCOME RAISING Mutation chinchillas. 25¢: Bulletin \$1.00. Chinchilla, 11-PM14, Port Richey, Florida 33568.

RAISE Chinchillas Guaranteed income. Catalog \$1.00. DeShon Chinchilla, Route 2H, Roanoke, Indiana 46783.

PETS—BIRDS, CATS, HAMSTERS, ETC.

"SNAP" Automated Fish Feeder Daily Operation for Your Aquarium Pets, Food Dispensed is Adjustable. UL Approved Timing Motor. One Year Guarantee. All Mechanical Parts Guaranteed 5 Years. \$15.95. Danas, Box 533, Dept. A175, Petaluma, Cal. 94952.

PETS, Reptiles, raccoons, skunks, squirrers Catalogue 25¢. Trails End Zoo, St. Stepnens, S.C. 29479.

LIVE Seahorses, marine specimens, aquarium supplies, litustrated catalog 35c. Marine, Box 23158-S, Ft. Lauderdale, Florida 33307.

HORSES, LIVESTOCK

"HOW TO TRAIN HORSES"—FREE Book tells How to Break, Train, make Money with Horses. Beery School, 1102, Pleasant Hill, Ohio 45359.

ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES

IMPORTED MINIATURE MOTORS. High Torque. Uses one to four batteries. Two for \$1.85. Matched 60:1 nylon gears, mounted, \$1.00. Californians, 5% tax. Creare West Corp., Drawer M-1, Felton, California 95018.

ELECTRIC MOTOR SUPPLIES! Equipment Plans! Modequip, Box 7266, Kansas City, Missouri 64113.

ELECTRICAL Supplies Do It Yourself, Save Enormous Electrician prices. Iliustrated Catalog, \$1.50 Refundable. EVN, Box 5564, Ft. Lauderdale, Florida 33310.

BATTERIES, GENERATORS

BATTERY Reconditioning Kit, includes molds, material, instructions, Apek Engineering, 3100 Ramona, Atascadero, California 93422.

ENGINES, MOTORS

WINDING Data, 275 motors, \$1.25. Data Company, 512 Kensington, Kansas City. Mo. 64124.

STEAM Engine Kits, Catalog-Handbook \$1.00. Reliable Industries, New Baltimore, Mich. 48047.

REWIND Car Generator for 110 VAC. Power Plant Plans \$2.00. Schmauss, 1228 East Cass. Tampa 33602.

ROTARY STEAM ENGINE. Build with Lathe, Drill Press. Scale to Suit. Prints. Details, Photos, \$5.00. Mize Experimental Engines, 8714 152 St. E., Puyallup, Wash. 98371.

MACHINERY, TOOLS AND SUPPLIES

MACHINE shop projects—plans—kits. Stamped Envelope brings list, MG-Tech., Box 152B, Knoxville, III. 61448.

NEW Tools—Exceptionally Low Prices.
Pneumatic, Precision, Mechanics, Carpenters, Hydraulic Jacks, Rollaways, Etc. Catalog Free. Alan Tools, Dept. P-FE, 22115 South Vermont, Torrance, California 90502.

SANDBLASTERS, \$32.50—\$749.50. Free Catalog—Truman, 1330 Market, Youngstown, Ohio 44507.

SMALL Foundry furnaces. Supplies. Free literature. Pyramid Products, 3736 South 7th Avenue, Phoenix, Arizona 85041.

MAXIMAT, Unimat Lathes. Metals. Cutters. Micrometers. Catalogue 50¢. Campbell (PM), 1424 Barclay, Springfield, Ohio 45505.

1400 CATALOGS Listed and Described!
Sources for EVERYTHING Imaginable!
Rush \$2.00. MASTERLOG, Box 24413-(VB),
Oakland, California 94623.

TOOLS, Metal, Woodworking, Shop, Power, Hand, Unimats and Maximats. Catalog \$1.00. Refundable. Tools Unlimited, Inc., Box 7PM, Brentwood, New York 11717.

(Continued on next page)

MACHINERY, TOOLS AND SUPPLIES

(Continued from preceding page)

MY RG2 Jaw on your OTC or MAC CF19 or Similar Valve Spring Compressor Clamp Will Enable you to Remove Valve Springs, with Self Locking Keepers, from Tecumseh, Briggs & Stratton and Other Small Engines Far Easier Than Anything Else on the Market. We Guarantee Satisfaction. \$3.00 Postpaid. Gentzler Tool Co.. Box 33M, Columbus City, Iowa 52737.

END Mills. Lathe Milling Attachments: Information. Potter, Box 73, Cedar Rapids, lowa 52406.

SAVE 80% SHOP POWER. Unique, Guaranteed Method. Information \$1.00. Consumertronics, Box 11373, Lexington, Kentucky 40505.

V-BELTS, Couplings, Pulleys, Sprockets, Chain, Gears, Free Catalog. Discounts. Globe Transmission, 3330 Clearfield Street, Philadelphia Pennsylvania 19132.

E-Z Thread Gear Boxes for Logan, Powerkraft, South Bend Lathes. Write: Monge Machine Shop, 3100 Belvidere St., Waukegan, Illinois 60085.

12 GROSS Mixed Small Machine Screws \$5.95. All Kinds of Assortments, List 35¢. Nutty Co., 1576SMS, Fairfield, Conn. 06430.

WELDING, SOLDERING, PLATING

ELECTROPLATING Equipment, Portable Platers, Supplies, and "Know-How." Build your own tanks for nickel, chrome, etc. Easy-to-install PVC liners. Rectifier components—all sizes. Schematics, parts lists, formulas, operating instructions for all-plating. Guaranteed to save you 25%—75%. Some good used units for sale. Free Details. Platers Service Company, 1511-PM Esperanza, Los Angeles, California 90023.

WELDERS. Convert To Heliarc. High Frequency Unit 0-225AMP. Plans \$4.00. Convert To DC Plans \$3.00. Information Supply Co., Box 166, College Park, MD. 20740.

GOVERNMENT SURPLUS

JEEPS \$60.00, Typewriters \$4.00, Boats, guns, cars. All at fraction of their cost. Government Surplus bargains. How to buy for own use or resale. Complete Directory of Surplus Depots included with Mall Order case histories. Bookiet #M0-50-S, only \$1.00. Pa. Res. add 6% sales tax. The Tower House, 215-17C East Grand Avenue, Tower City, Pa. 17980.

ARE YOU ON Government Surplus Mailing List? You will Be. Send \$1.00. Kelly, B-40, Coquille, Oregon 97423.

SURPLUS BARGAINS—War, government, Industrial surplus at savings to 80%! Clothes, boots, cots, tents—bargains for farm, home, outdoors. SEND FOR FREE CATALOG—must give zip code. SURPLUS STORE, Sioux Falls, S.D. 57102.

1974 SURPLUS Army, Navy store, 52 Page Illustrated catalog, Send \$1.00. Ruvel, 3037 North Clark, Dept. 2-J, Chicago, Illinois 60614.

FREE! Nationwide Surplus List. Write today. Auctioneers, Box 872-P, Anoka, Minnesota 55303.

FREE Catalog Government Surplus and Sporting Goods. Enclose 8¢ Stamp. Bonanza Surplus, Box 725-PM, Grand Haven, Michigan 49417.

JEEPS!!! PICKUPS!! 100,000 items direct from government. Your area. Latest information & surplus categories: \$2.00 MONEYBACK GUARANTEE, Order manual #133, from "Dependable Products", Box 113, Vista, California, 92083.

GOVERNMENT SURPLUS, How and Where to buy in your area. Send \$2.00. SURPLUS INFORMATION, 30177PM HEADQUARTERS BUILDING, Washington, D. C. 20014.

"U.S. GOVERNMENT SURPLUS Directory." How, Where to buy 100,000 items (including Jeeps) . . . low as 2¢ on dollar! Most complete information available . . . \$1.00. SURPLUS DISPOSAL, Box 6586-AB, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20009.

JEEPS From—\$52.50; Typewriters from
\$4.15; Cars from—\$31.50. Walkie-talkies, motorcycles, airplanes, boats. Typical
"As Is" bid bargains from Uncle Sam.
Tremendous variety. Exciting free list.
Write: Enterprises, Box 402-X97, Jamaica,
New York 11430.

JEEPS, TRUCKS, Cars From \$31.50 . . . Airplanes, Boats, Typewriters, Clothing, Camping, Sporting, Electronics, Photographic Equipment . . . 100.000 Surplus Bid Bargains Direct From Government Nationwide Typically Low as 2c on Dollar! Complete Sales Directory and Surplus Catalog \$1.00 (Deductible First \$10 Order From Included Catalog), U. S. Surplus Disposal, 2200 Fuller 601B-PPM, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48105.

JEEPS \$52.40. Airplanes \$75.01. Typewriters \$6.70. Boats \$7.50, Typical Bargains Available Nationwide. Sales Directory And Surplus Catalog \$1.00 (Refundable). Midwest Surplus, Box 401-PM, Dayton, Ohio 45401.

JEEP and Gov't. Surplus Buying Manual (Jeeps Pictured) 75¢. Surplus Bargain Catalogue 60¢. Both \$1.00. Surplus Bargains, Box 789PM1, York, Penna. 17405.

GOVERNMENT LANDS . . . From \$7.50
Acre! Vacationing, Farming, Investment!
Exclusive "Government Land Buyer's
Guide" . . plus "Land Opportunity
Review" listing lands throughout U.S.
Send \$1.00. Surplus Lands, Box 6588-AY,
Washington, D.C. 20009.

COMPLETE Manual on buying Amazing Bargains of Government Surplus. Only \$2.00. Astrotech Unlimited, P.O. Box 6404 M, Lincoln, Nebraska 68506.

42,000,000 ACRES Valuable Government Land Available. Some \$2.00 per acre. Buy, Lease, or Homestead Free. For 1974 report, Send \$1.00. Government Land, Box 52PM, Thomasville, Penna. 17364.

NO CATCHES. Buy any surplus direct from U.S. gov't. All information \$2.00. Bridgeworth, P.O. Box 2292-C, Vancouver, Washington 98661.

MILITARY

MILITARY Catalog—5000 Products illustrated! Medals, Guns, Berets, Vietnam Decorations, Rings, Fatigues, Wings and More, Fifty pages! 25¢ (Refundable). Ken Nolan, Dugout 205, Laguna Niguel, Calif. 92677.

HOBBIES AND COLLECTIONS

COLLECT Military Medals, list 25¢. Vernon, Box 387PM, Baldwin, N.Y. 11510.

NAZI Medals, Photos, and Jewelry. Also War Mementos from Other Countries. Catalog and War Poster, 25¢. Hutchinson House, Box 6411. Chicago, Illinois 60680.

WOODCARVING—Complete line of three dimensional carving machines for home hobbiest and professional carvers. New models from 1 to 4 spindles. Patterns, workblanks and supplies. Write for "How to Make Quality Wood Carvings" booklet-25c. Hobbi Carve, 930 Duluth Street, Dept. PM, St. Paul, Minn, 55106.

CONFEDERATE Flags: 3' X 5', \$10. ea. ppd.: J & S Sales, Linwood, No. Car. 27299.

DIFFERENT HOBBY Collect Bookmatches Fun Profit! Send \$5.98. Area Bookmatch, International Bookmatch Collectors, Box 100, 86 Sunrise Drive, Hamilton, Canada L8K4C3.

OLD COMIC Books, Buttons, Toys, Bottles, Hundreds More—all Valuable! Current Prices, Historical Notes, Where to Buy and Sell, Inside \$1.95 Illustrated Book, Dawntown, 179 West Prospect Park, Brooklyn, New York 11215.

50 JUNGLE BUTTERFLIES \$3.25. 15 Beetles Worldwide \$3.35. Giant Bargain List. Dept. P. Collectors' Wonderland, Box 1170, New York 10008.

DECALS, EMBLEMS, PATCHES

EMBLEMS, TOP QUALITY, Embroidered, guaranteed colorfast. Direct to you from leading factory. Order 25 to 25 million. Firm quote from your own sketch or Design-Guide supplied free. A-B Emblem Corp., P.O. Box 5695, Weaverville, N.C. 28787.

CUSTOM Designed Embroidered Emblems, Decals, Inexpensive. Free Catalog, details. Southern Emblem, Box 8PMB, Toast, North Carolina 27049.

STAMP COLLECTING

FREE TO YOU! Big British North America stamp collection. Get 14 spectacular mint issues from Antigua, Grenada, Turks & Caicos Is., etc., plus Giant Silver Stamp and other scarce Canada commemoratives . . . Prince Edward Island, Newfoundland, British Columbia & Vancouver Is., Nova Scotia, Northwest Passage! We'll also include other exciting stamps on approval for you to examine: buy any or none, return balance, cancel service anytime. Either way, the valuable British North America Collection is yours to keep FREE! Supply limited—send 10¢ for mailing today. Kenmore, Milford BNA-532, New Hampshire 03055.

88 COUNTRIES—ONLY 10¢! Worth \$5.00 at catalog prices!! Incredible collection of genuine postage stamps from 88 different countries—from Afghanistan to Zambia, North to South Pole! British, French, Portuguese, Spanish Colonies. Old 19th Century, New Issues, Moon and Outer Space stamps, etc. All for only 10¢! Also, other exciting stamps to examine free. Buy any or none, return balance, cancel service anytime. Plus Wonderful Free Catalog! H. E. Harris, Dept. SS-89, Boston, Mass. 02117.

\$35.00 CATALOG Value! 1000 Different Worldwide. \$2.00, with profit-sharing approvals. Universal, Box 6D, Kenosha, Wisconsin 53141.

WOW! 110 ALL DIFFERENT GERMANY 10¢. Commemoratives, Airmails, High Values, Big Catalog, bargain lists. Also, fine stamps from our approval service, which you may return without purchases and cancel service at any time. Jamestown Stamp, Dept. A24PM, Jamestown, New York 14701.

2¢ APPROVALS. Write for selection. Harold Streff, Route 3, Fort Dodge, Iowa 50501.

FREE! BIG BARGAIN CATALOG—New Edition listing thousands of bargains including U.S. & B.N.A. stamps, packets, albums, accessories and supplies. Also, fine stamps from our approval service which you may return without purchases and cancel service at any time. Jamestown Stamp, Dept. E24PM, Jamestown, New York 14701.

KOREA—25 Different 10¢. Hijop Approvals, Box 505, Norristown, PA. 19404

STAMPS Free! New Issues—New Countries — Triangles — Rockets — Olympics — Scouts — Birds — Flowers — Animals — Also Old Canadian and U. S. Stamps. Plus complete illustrated Canadian Stamp Catalog. Send 10¢ for mailing. Gray Stamp Co., Dept. A, Toronto, Canada.

SENSATIONAL Free Offer. 20 Outer Space Stamps. Selected Approvals. Louis Morrison, 1027 Maryland, Cape May, New Jersey 08204.

GLAMOURIZE your collection inexpensively: Add prize-winning, multicoloured first-day covers. Request free sample to-day. "Overseas", Eleven Edgewood Drive, Hicksville, New York 11801.

SEND Only 5¢ for Worldwide Collection of over 50 different Singapore, Grenada, Chad, etc. Contains old and new Issues, sports, animals, etc. You will also receive interesting lists and a certificate worth 50¢ toward purchases. Goliath Co.. Dept. TP-1. Bethlehem, New Hampshire 03574.

(Continued on next page)

(Continued from preceding page)

FREE Mammoth Collection, Scott's or Master Global Albums given when you buy Approvals. Bargain Service. Box 5345, Santa Ana. Calif. 92704.

100 DIFFERENT stamps 10¢. Economy Approvals. Quality stamps. Keystone Stamps, Town-Country, Box 108, Carbondale, Illinois 62901.

SEND Only 10¢ for nice collection of U.S. stamps including "\$5.00" Issue and scarce mint Sipex Souvenir Sheet. You will also receive the most wonderful catalog of stamp offers in America. Littleton Stamps. Dept. SS1, Littleton, New Hampshire 03561.

APACHE Arrowheads. 25—\$5.25, 100— \$15.00, 1000—\$105.00, Geronimo, Apache Junction, Arizona 85220.

100 WORLD Wide Stamps 25¢ Plus Approvals. If you Act Now. One Hitler Stamp FREE. Adults Only. Brandywine Stamp Co., Box 3008, Newport Branch, Wilmington, Delaware 19804.

U.N. MINT Seven Sets \$1.00. Philpot, 119 Chateau, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53217.

OLDER Korean Set Free to Approval Applicants. W-B Stamp Co., Wilkes-Barre, PA 18703.

225 STAMPS For only 10¢! Airmails. Pictorials: stamps from strange countries cataloging up to 25¢ each! Plus unusual stamps to examine. Buy any or none return balance, cancel service anytime. Mystic Stamp Co., Camden 80, New York 13316.

U. N. 9 Complete Mint Sets \$1.00! Approvals Gordon Davison, Hillsboro, New Hampshire 03244.

FREE Worldwide Packet. Penny Approvals. Froehlich, Box 412A, Morton Grove, III, 60053.

FABULOUS Collection! 107 different stamps from all seven continents. Get Q.E.-II Silver Wedding (bound to be a classic), giant Mongol horseman, many other new, old issues from Asia. Africa, Europe. North. South America. Australia, Antarctica. Also stamp selections to examine. Buy any or none, return balance. Cancel service anytime. Send 10¢ now. Williams Co., PM87. St. Stephen, N.B., Canada.

200 WORLDWIDE 25¢ To Approval Applicants. Polze, Box 5215, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204.

SINGLE STAMPS 2¢ and up. Mounted in books. TRUST STAMP COMPANY, P. O. Box 100-P, Jamaica, New York 11435.

100 DIFFERENT United States Stamps, 25c With U.S., Foreign Approvals, ShelRon, Box 547C, North Miami, Fla. 33161.

50 DIFFERENT Old U.S. Revenue stamps \$1.00. Winchester Stamps, Box 3592, Mansfield, Ohio 44907.

TEN Different Nudes; 20¢. Approvals. Stamp Farm, 2M63, Oxford, Wis. 53952.

FOREIGN Approvals! Gigantic values! 3c each. ABC, Dept. 3301-A, Box 6000. San Francisco 94101.

U.S. MINT Specials! Flag set, complete \$1.00. 1¢, 2¢, 3¢ famous Americans (21 different) \$1.00. Free list, Brooks, 2601 Avenue "U." Brooklyn, N.Y. 11229.

"AFRICA" 25 Beauties, 15¢. Approvals, Gorliz, Box 28765 PM, Memphis, Tennessee 38128

PENNY! Approvals! Regardless catalogue! Kloster, 4164 52nd St., San Diego, Calif. 92105.

ABSOLUTELY Free United States Mint Souvenir Sheet When Requesting United States Approvals. K&B, Box 70, Brooklyn, N.Y. 11223.

500 DIFFERENT Stamps, \$1.25. Smith, 508-A Brooks. College Station, Texas 77840.

100 DIFFERENT British Empire 10¢. Approvals. Gibson, Box 34, Lansdowne, Pa. 19050.

100 OLD United States between 1861 and 1935. \$1.00. Ed Roush, 423 Shepard, Mansfield, Ohio 44907.

20 HISTORICAL U.S. Commemoratives 10¢. Bargain U.S. Approvals. PINTO, Box 111, Park Ridge, Illinois 60068.

80 DIFFERENT U.S. Stamps. Includes 1943 flag stamp of occupied nations. Only 25¢. Approvals included. Willett Co., Box 338-M. Yorktown Heights, N.Y. 10598.

50 YEARS Old, fifteen different United States, over fifty years old—10¢ with approvals. Jaxon, Box 145-P, Brooklyn, New York 11230.

U.S. BARGAIN, 50 Different 10¢, with beautiful worldwide, approvals. Stamp Center, Kennebunk, Maine 04043.

RUSSIAN Space Collection 25¢, including Russian Approvals. Snedco, Waldwick, New Jersey 07463.

LIECHTENSTEIN #356-\$19.00; France #1100-\$4.00; UN 29-30-\$15.00; NH. CWO. Submit Lists Western Europe Only. All N. Franklin, Box 467P, Jamaica, 11434.

1500 FOREIGN \$2.00; 5000 \$4.00; 9000 \$6.00. 1000 pre-1939 USA, contains dues, revenues commemoratives, presidentials, high values, older issues, etc. \$3.00; 5000 \$12.00. 300 pre-1940 USA commemoratives \$2.00; 700 \$4.00. No approvals. Meyers, 5321 Fleming, Richmond, Calif 94804.

GET Scarce Kennedy memorial, Red China, Vietnam stamps plus new countries, topicals, commemoratives, many more! Valuable collection of 100 different stamps from the world over. Colorful new and old issues—wild animals, famous people, far places, others! Also stamp selections to examine. Buy any or none, return balance. Cancel service anytime. Rush 10¢ today, Garcelon Co., 8PMA, Calais, Maine 04619

FREE, Mint Worldwide Packet. Approvals. Hildebrand, Box 5645, Redwood City, California 94063.

PICK And Choose from Thousands of Stamps 3¢ Each. Continental, Box 9384M, N. Hollywood, Calif. 91609.

UNITED STATES 5¢ Plate Block, 25c, With Discount Price List. Stevens, Box 546D, North Miami, Fla. 33161.

BREATHTAKINGLY BEAUTIFUL 50 Different mint Monaco Multicoloured Pictorial Commemoratives only \$1.00 with accompanying mint complete set approvals. Pagoda, Box 132P, Sidney, Ohio 45365.

OLDER U.S. stamps, covers, on approval to adults only. Surprisingly good. ENGLE, Box 208P, Lowell, Michigan 49331.

2-D SPACE STAMPS! Incredible! Spectacular Mint Set (6 Magnificent Stamps!) and SURPRISE PACKET! Yours, with Colorful. Exciting. Adventure—Filled Approvals. Rush 25¢ Today. APOLLO, Box 1417-PD, Idaho Springs, Colorado 80452.

75 DIFFERENT Canada 25¢. Approvals. Oroszky. P.O. Box 1, Sarnia, Ontario. Canada.

50 DIFFERENT U.S. COMMEMORATIVES 25¢ Fine Used U.S. Approvals Accompany. Craig Stamps, Box 425-N, Bellmore, New York 11710.

"INVERTED Error" Dag Hammarskjold, 10¢ with approvals. Belmont Stamps, Washington, D. C. 20015.

CANADA Sports Complete 10¢. Canadian Approvals. Harley Boardman, Little Valley, New York 14755.

FREE! 10 African Beauties! 30 Others! Approvals, Cambridge, Box 2311, Heath, Ohio 43055

NEW 15 MOVIE STARS On Stamps. 10¢. Worldwide Approvals. Kenos. Box 1092-Å, North Miami Beach, Florida 33160.

307 DIFFERENT Triangles, Sports, Topicals, etc. Value \$8.00. Only 25¢. Bargain approvals. Free Catalog and Coupon worth \$1. Jayto Stamps, East Syracuse, New York 13057.

QUALITY AND LOW PRICE. EXCELLENT For advanced or beginner. Mounted approvals 2¢ up, all countries in Scott's Order. Preview Stamps, P.O. Box 20667, San Diego, California 92120.

FREE Worldwide with approvals. Stamps Unlimited, Box 2338W, Kalamazoo, Michigan 49003.

VIETNAM 25 Different 10¢ approval. Sam Chazen, Box 95, Ozone Park, N.Y.

THOUSANDS Of Stamps 3¢ each. Pan Pacific Stamp Co., P.O. Box 9413, No. Hollywood, Calif 91609.

FREE Duplicate Exchange, 2¢ Approvals. Belden, Box 4175, Dearborn, Michigan 48126.

SOUVENIR Sheet—Complete 1974 U.S. Stamp and Supply Catalog 25¢, Schultheis, Box 2151S, New Hyde Park, New York 11040.

CANADA, 25 Different Commemoratives, 25¢. Approvals. Wilson, Box 116, Dollard des Ormeaux, Quebec, H9G-2H5, Canada.

50 DIFFERENT Argentina—10c. Approvals. Gobestamps, Box 402, Biddeford, Maine 04005.

2 NUDE Sets Plus 100 Others, Only 25¢. Approvals. Paschall, Box 264, Camden, Tenn. 38320.

LOOK! 100 Beautiful Romania Pict, 25¢ Approvals. Scenic Stamps, Box 1973-B, Vancouver, Wash. 98663.

FREE China Mints: High Value. Approvals. Chapman, Box 487-H, Galesburg, Mich. 49053.

FINE WORLDWIDE PICTORIAL stamps on approval. Cash discounts or premiums. Robert Hedges, Route 3, Hagerstown, MD. 21740.

AMAZING Value—Enormous Worldwide Collection! Hundreds of Colorful Stamps—Airmails, Commemoratives, Strange Countries, Nature's Wonders. Cata'og over \$10.00, only 10¢. Approvals. Buy Any or None. Cancel Anytime. Daniel Healy, Box 1164-PM1B, Arlington Heights, Illinois 60006.

SURPRISE COLLECTION! Exotic mint British Colonials absolutely free with approvals. VIKING, Great Neck, N.Y.

FREE Collection—Beautiful Colonials! Approvals Accompany. Gains, Box 788-M, Mattoon, Illinois 61938.

SENSATIONAL Clearance Offer. Forty Different Packets \$1.00. Norge, Wyckoff. New Jersey 07481.

FREE Surprise collection sent with approvals. Gould, 1784 Union, San Francisco 94123.

STEEL STAMPS. Multicolored paintings printed on USS Steel Foil. Mint set from Bhutan. 25¢. Topical aporovals. LeBlanc, Box 110-P5, Glen Cove, New York 11542.

TWENTY-ONE Worldwide Topical Sets. \$2.00. Powers, 6 Pinewood, East Greenbush, New York 12061.

8 CANAL ZONE 25¢. Aporovals. Merkel. 30 Grandview, South Hadley Falls, Mass. 01075.

200 WORLDWIDE Stamps 10¢. Approvals. White, 6808-E Chrysanthemum, Indianapolis, Indiana 46224.

110 DIFFERENT U.S. Commemoratives. \$1.00, Stamps, 7607 Larchview Drive, Dallas, Texas 75240.

WHOPPERS! 35 Splashy Fish Stamps. 25¢. Approvals. Castle. Box 15-PM742, Flushing, New York 11352.

(Continued on next page)

FDC FROM Desert Lands of North Africa and Asia. Three, (each with Colorful Cachet), \$2.00. FISHER, P.O. Box 61, Vineland, New Jersey 08360.

400 FINE Mixed U.S. 25¢. Wright, Box 753-M, Hagerstown, Maryland 21740.

CANADA: Olympic Games, Mint, only .25¢, Approvals, Rheaum, 91 Valois, Vimont, Quebec, Canada, H7M-1A9

300 DISSIMILAR Bargain Stamps 50¢!!!
"GOLDNUGGET" Approvals! Carpenterprises!!! 446 Carpenter, Eagleriver,
Wisconsin 54521.

FREE 25 Different Canada, Joseph Myers, 633 W. Michigan, Marshall, Michigan 49068.

70 DIFFERENT NUDES \$2.00. No Approvals. Kemp. 9952 Tamarack, Pacoima, California 91331.

FREE BARGAIN U.S. LISTS! No approvals. Low overhead prices. SCOTCO, Box 855, Miami, Fla. 33147.

RICHARD NIXON 1973 Inauguration Souvenir Cover. Special Postal Markings on lovely cacheted envelope. 60¢ Each. K. M. WALSH, Box 308A, Tuckahoe, New York 10707.

PICK AND CHOOSE 3¢ Approvals: Friend, 304 Main, Beacon, New York 12508.

LIQUIDATING Tremenodus Accumulation. Lots, Collections. Miscellaneous. Lists Free. Alatalo, Maynard, Massachusetts 01754.

FREE Watermart Detector, Perforation Gauge, 100 Different Stamps, Packet of Hinges. State Collecting interest for Approvals Mail a Quarter for Handling. H. and L. Stamp Company, Box 3099. Station B, Calgary, Alberta, Canada T2P 1N3

BETTER GRADE U. S., Canadian Stamps for advanced collectors. Borgen, Box 645, Seiad Valley, Calif. 96086.

FIRST DAY COVER Mailing Service. Next Issue and Details FREE. Whelpley, 7530 Robin Rest N-1, San Antonio, Texas 78209.

FREE 50 Worldwide Approvals. University Stamps, P.O. Box 1471-212, Lake Worth, Florida 33460.

255 DIFFERENT Worldwide: 15¢. Approvals. Tibbets, 8675 Meadow, Downey, California 90242.

CANADA Terrific Lot of 30 different, including Commemoratives, 15¢ to Approval Applicants. Lewis, 339 Beaconsfield Cres. Saint John W., New Brunswick, Canada

FREE! 55 Different, Including Triangles, Space, Others! Nice Low Cost Approvals. L. Baird, PM-37, Box 8128, Portland, Oregon 97207.

FREE World Collection. Over 100 stamps. Approvals. Global, Box 792, Livermore, Cal. 94550.

UNITED STATES 100 Different Commentatives—\$1.50. Friend, 304 Main, Beacon, New York 12508.

COINS, TOKENS, CURRENCY

FREE Laos Coin With Approvals and Catalog. WRITE Lexington Coin Galleries, Dept. M. Box 447. Lexington, Massachusetts 02173.

GOLD—(1865) Mexican Maximilliano Peso, Bu \$2.95. Northwoods, Bigfork, Minn. 56628.

SEND 10¢ for new edition valuable Guidebook "HOW TO COLLECT COINS." Also included 5 foreign coins from Turkey, Spain, etc., and best coins and supplies catalog in America. Littleton Coin Co., Dept. XB-1, Littleton, N.H. 03561.

202

POPULAR MECHANICS

MEXICO: Silver Dollars Dated 1957 To 1967 In Nice Condition. Ten For \$3.95 Delivered Postpaid. El Paso Coin Co. Inc., Suite 108. El Paso National Bank Bldg., El Paso, Texas 79952.

50 DIFFERENT Foreign Coins, \$3.00. Hoffman, Box 98-M, Clarence, New York 14031.

USA SILVER Dollars Nice Condition 10 Different Dates Only \$39.95 post paid. El Paso Coin Co., P.O. Box Q, El Paso, Texas 79952.

SILVER DOLLARS Uncirculated. 1880-81 —1883-84-85 \$8.00 Ea. Catalogue 50¢. Shultz, Salt Lake City, Utah 84110.

MEXICO Revolutionary "Pancho Villa" 10 and 5 Centavos Copper Coins Dated 1915 Nice Condition only \$2.95 each. Delivered Postpaid, El Paso Coin Co., P.O. Box Q. El Paso, Texas 79952.

COINS At Discount Prices! Free Brochure. Gene Carlton, Chandler, Okla. 74834.

FREE: Lists of Thousands of Stamps and Coins. No Approvals. Bryson, 612M White, Toledo, Ohio 43605.

22 "S" LINCOLNS Including 1955S, \$1.75. 24 1909-1939, \$1.75. 10 "S" Jeffersons, \$1.75. All different. All three \$5.00. HARRIS, 3350 P, El Camino, California 95051.

\$1000.00 BANKNOTE—Complete 1974 U.S. Coin and Supply Catalog 25¢. Schultheis, Box 2151C, New Hyde Park, New York 11040.

4 BUFFALOS \$1.20. 1929S—1930S— 1937S—1938D. Rongo, 1265-81 Street, Brooklyn, New York 11228.

INVESTMENT Specials: Uncirculated Silver Dollars \$6.95 Each, Five Different \$33.95. One Ounce Pure Silver Bars \$4.95, Five For \$23.95. Coin Investments, 342 Central, Lawrence, NY, 11559

1973-S UNCIRCULATED Cent. Bargain List, 15¢. Economy, Box 92, Buzzard's Bay, Massachusetts 02532.

10 DIFFERENT Buffalo Nickels, \$2.75. Free Catalog, Village Coin Shop, Dept. P, Plaistow, N. H. 03865.

OBSOLETE—Liberty Nickel—25¢ including detailed coin catalog. Bauman, Box 211, Brooklyn, New York 11210.

COLLECT Coins for Profit! How to Start

Where to Sell. Lists of Valuable Coins.
Check Your Change! Send \$1.00.
Arthur Tracy, 16 Fullerton Street,
Boothbay Harbor, Maine 04538.

US LARGE Cents \$2.95. Harvey Company, 3846 Greenville, Wilmington, Delaware 19807.

BRILLIANT Gem Proof Sets + 1957, 1959 Each \$7.69; 1960, 1964, 1968S, 1969S Each \$5.89; 1961, 1962, 1963 Each \$5.29; 1970S \$9.89; 1971S, 1972S Each \$6.29; 1973S \$16.69, Bargain Lists 25¢, Bebee's, Incorp., Omaha, Nebraska 68111.

"S" MINT Lincoln Hoard. Not picked. Lots of old ones. 50—\$2.00, 100—\$3.75, 500—15.00. Village Coin, 20929 Ventura, Woodland Hills, Calif. 91364.

LINCOLNS: 30 Different 1910-40 \$2.00. 35 Different Uncirculated \$2.00. Nayko, Box 233D, Kennedy Airport, New York 11430.

1955-S CENT, nice circulated, 50¢. Free price list. Reitmeir, 916 Crawford, Bethlehem, Pa. 18017.

MULTI-PURPOSE Coin Collection value analysis forms with instructions. Send \$1.25 to: Johnson's, 5705 Hesperia, Encino, Calif. 91316.

1974-S OR 1973-S Cent Free With 3 1955-S \$1.00. Catalog 25¢. Edel's, Carlyle, Illinois 62231.

ANTIQUES, RELICS, INDIAN GOODS & CURIOS

COLLECTORS Value Reference Books. Envelope for Catalog. Century House, Watkins Glen, New York 14891.

FREE!! Lists Antiques, Indian Relics, 10 Arrowheads \$4.00. Hyde's, Box 2304, Santa Fe, New Mexico 87501.

INDIAN Relic list, Arrowheads \$4.00. doz. Folsom. \$5.00 each. C. Secrist, Deerfield, Missouri 64741.

SELLING 10,000 Indian Relics. Arrowheads, Knives, Spearheads, Scrapers, Etc. List Free. Lear's, Glenwood, Ark. 71943.

"APACHE"-Authentic Fine Stone Arrowhead Collections. 25-\$5.25, 100-\$15.00. Tribal Half-S-Apache Junction, Arizona 85220.

TELEPHONE ANTIQUE Parts CATALOGUE Send Stamped Envelope. Continuously Buying Telephones. 21710PM Regnartrd, Cupertino, Calif. 95014.

GUIDE To Antiques! 416 Pages, Prices to Buy, Sell. Illustrations. \$4.98. B & B Gallery, 219 Congdon, Georgetown, SC 29440.

MODELS—CARS, SHIPS, TRAINS, PLANES, ETC.

SHIP MODEL Kits, Plans. Fittings from our own Workshop. Big Illustrated Catalog: 75¢. Bluejacket Shipcrafters, 145-V. Water Street, South Norwalk, Conn. 06854.

SHIP And Airplane Model Kits Catalog 25¢. Scientific. Inc., 340 Snyder, Berkeley Heights, N.J. 07922.

MODEL Airplanes—Big 220 Page Catalog \$1.00. Sig Company, Montezuma, Iowa 50171.

SHIP And Yacht model fittings: Pine construction hull kits: blueprints. Send 75¢ for illustrated catalog. A.J. Fisher, Inc., 1002 Etowah Avenue, Royal Oak, Michigan 48067

LIVE Steam powered backyard railroads! All sizes. Complete "bolt-together kits," and rough castings. Excellent drawings. 100 page catalog \$2.00. Little Engines, Lomita, California 90717.

LIVE Steam Engine Kits. Fascinating Hobby for Model Mechanics. Boilers, Fittings, Accessories. Pictured Catalog \$1.00. H.P.K. Models, Centuck 34, Yonkers, "X," New York 10710.

SHIP Model Kits, fittings, plans, books, tools, engines, motors. New illustrated catalog 75¢. Mass, residents add 3% tax. James Bliss & Co., Dept. SM, Route 128, Dedham, Mass. 02026.

SHIP and Cannon Models. Catalog 25¢. Studio House, Dept-1024, Box 185, Deer Park, New York 11729.

GAMES, TOYS, PUZZLES, NOVELTIES

MINIATURE Charms—Trinkets—Toys.
(3) FREE Samples. TREASURE CHEST, 9321
PM Capeview Ave., Norfolk, Va. 23503.

KITES! Quality Action Styles! Brochure 10¢. Hutchinson, PM-2, 83 Tremont, Barre, Vermont 05641.

RECEIVE Immediately. Phony Foreign University Degrees, Colleges, Box 4137, Dept. POP, Tampa, Florida 33607.

"LET-ER-BUZ"—Mechanical, Surprise-Action, FABULOUS FUNMAKERS! 2-35c. Joseph Straughan, B-54, Alviso, California 95002.

HOUSEFLY PISTOL/Rubber Gun/Not Quite RAID/But lots more fun. Kit \$1.49. Dual Design, Box 3828, Granada Hills, Calif. 91344.

COUPLES FUN! Exciting New Game For Adults, Great At Parties, Send \$2.95 to: DJN Sales, P.O. Box 1147, Melrose Park, III. 60160.

(Continued on next page)

MAGIC TRICKS, JOKES, VENTRILOQUISM

MAGIC Amaze, Mystify, Entertain! New 1974 Catalog 25¢. Hundreds of Best Tricks for Stage, Pocket, Parlor. Jeffries Magicland, Dept. 11, Dallas, Texas 75201.

HOUDINI'S Greatest Magic! You can do them all! Large illustrated catalog 50¢. House of 1000 Mysteries, Box 5007-P, Ft. Lauderdale, Florida 33310.

LEARN VENTRILOQUISM! GUARANTEED. Information Free. Dummies, Courses, Puppets Catalog 25¢. Izzy's Ventriloquism School, 3746 West 63rd Street, Chicago, Illinois 60629.

VENTRILOQUISM! Learn at home. Guaranteed. Information FREE! Dummy Catalog 25c: Maher, Box 9037PM, Denver, Colorado 80209.

FREE! World's leading novelty catalog. 1600 Funmakers, Jokes, Tricks, Science, Sports, Hobbies, Jewelry, Psychedelia. Johnson-Smith, C-10, Mt. Clemens, Mich. 48043.

COMPLETELY Illustrated catalog. 84 pages. 25¢. Manhattan Magic, Box 334-M, N.Y.C 10011.

MAGIC MAGAZINE. Tricks, News, Dealers Offerings. Monthly Since 1936. 2 sample Copies \$1.00. Genii, P.O. Box 36068M, Los Angeles, California 90036.

WORLD'S Finest professional magic tricks. Joker's Novelties. Giant illustrated catalog 25¢. Top Hat, Evanston, Illinois.

FABULOUS MAGICS New 1973 catalogue 25¢. Our specialty orders shipped same day no substitutes. Fabulous Magic, 3319 East Charleston, Las Vegas, Nevada 89104.

BE A Magician! Two booklets explaining 156 tricks plus large professional catalog. \$1.00. Magic, Inc., 5082 Lincoln, Chicago, Illinois 60625.

WOW! Magic jokes. Largest selection. Amaze, mystify friends. Super Giant Catalog 25¢. Abracadabra-MP, Colonia, New Jersey 07067.

WORLD'S GREATEST ILLUSION. Live Girl in Fishbowl. Easily Built Secret-Plans \$3.50. Wizard, Box 2064, Vero Beach, Florida 32960.

TWO! Different Magic Catalogs 25¢. Miami Magic, 9734 Bird Road, Miami 33165.

BOOKS, CATALOGS, NEWSPAPERS

JETT MARTIN COMEDY CLASSICS—Free sample book! Enclose two 8¢ stamps. Talk-O-Graphic Books, Box 85, Totowa, New Jersey 07511.

STOP!! Check our SENSATIONAL book selections! FREE ILLUSTRATED mini-catalog. Goldenrod Gifts. 209A West 4th, Salisbury, Missouri 65281.

FREE VENTRILOQUIST NEWSPAPER! Fascinating, Informative, Profitable! No obligation. Maher, Box 9037PB, Denver, Colorado 80209.

PUBLISH Your Book! Join our Successful Authors: All subjects invited. Send for Free appraisal and detailed booklet. Carlton Press, Dept. PMB, 84 Fifth Avenue, New York 10011.

INVESTMENT newsletter, Canadian stocks. Sample \$1.00. HP Investments, POB 1333-P, Moose Jaw, Sask., Canada.

FREE Catalog. Interesting, Inexpensive. Nationally Famous, Big and Little Blue Rooks. 641 Titles. 41 Plus. Categories. Gregson Sales, Box 832PM, Lewiston, Idaho 83501.

THINK Big??? 256 Page Book Reveals Secrets that Make Men Rich!!! \$2.00 ppd. Wordsworth Street, Dent. CLA-21, East Boston, Mass. 02128.

FREE BONUS OFFERS, Up to 70% off DISCOUNT BOOK CATALOG. Country Discount Book Barn, Box 52, Prescott, Wisconsin 54021.

HIGHER INCOME, Security and Power. 256 page Book "Thinking Big" reveals secrets that make men Rich! Send \$2.00 to: Piedmont Gifts and Supplies, Route 5, Box 408, Gastonia, North Carolina 28052.

ATTRACT success quickly! Exciting new book reveals how! Details. Premier Enterprises, Box 10597-BB, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15235.

BOOK SALE! 20¢ to 50¢. Details 25¢. Winchester Enterprises, 2807PM Hargrave Street, Philadelphia, Penna. 19136.

NATIONAL Geographic Magazines, 1888-1971, any issue. Buxbaum, Box 465-PM, Wilmington, Delaware 19899.

WIRETAPPING EXPOSE—Your Privacy Invaded—Details \$1.00. Refundable. Don-Q, Box 548, Dept. PMO, Seattle, Wa. 98111.

PLAYS, SONGS, MANUSCRIPTS

FREE! "Song Selling Made E-Z." Exciting method Guarantees Recording and Publisher's Contract. Write Shirley Ann, Box 417-PM, Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada.

PUBLISHING Contract Guaranteed on selected songs and poems. Free evaluation Hollywood Songwriters', 6253 Hollywood, 1117-PM, Hollywood, California 90028.

RELIGIOUS, Inspired Poems, Songs Wanted for Publishing, Recording! We Pay Costs! Cathedral Recording, Box 78-PM, North Weymouth, Mass. 02191.

SPIRITUAL, Religious Poems, Songs Needed for Publishing, Recording! Accepted Songs Published, Recorded at Our Cost! Chapel Recording, Box 162-PM, Wollaston, Mass. 02170.

WANT Your book published? Learn how —we publish, advertise, promote, distribute. Many successes. Free booklet PM. Vantage, 516 W. 34th Street, New York City.

SONGWRITERS, Poets . . . New Song Material Wanted for Publishing, Recording at Our Expense! Grand Recording, 1354-PM Hancock St., Quincy, Mass. 02169.

POEMS, Songs Wanted! Free Publishing, Recording! Talent, 17-PM Longwood Road, Quincy, Mass 02169.

SONGS, Poems for Publishing, Recording . . Ballads, Rock, Sacred Blues, etc. We Pay Costs on Accepted Songs! Country-Western Recording, Box 523-PM, Quincy, Mass. 02169.

SONGPOEMS, SONGS! Urgently Needed. Possible Recording/Publishing, 50-50 Agreement. Betty's Music Makers, 345B Medallion, Madeira Beach. Florida 33708.

POEMS Songs wanted. Recording. Publishing guaranteed. Royalties. Radio-TV release. Broadway Music, Box 11647-PM Sarasota, Fla. 33578.

SONGWRITERS. Free Song Selling Suggestions. Promotion, Box 277-B, Bloomfield, Conn. 06002.

BUSINESS SERVICES

PROFITS FROM CLASSIFED ADVERTISING! Booklet shows you how to start your own business with Classified Advertising. Only \$1.00 (Refundable with first order.)
H. E. KAPPEL, POPULAR MECHANICS, DEPT. P. 224 WEST 57 STREET. NEW YORK, N.Y. 10019.

JAPAN SOURCING for mail order promotions. Friedman. Shiba P.O. Box 234, Tokvo, Japan 105.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

AUTO INTERIOR CUSTOMIZING AND UP-HOLSTERING are today's high demand skills—yet easily learned at home! Fabulous profit potential. Send for FREE Opportunity Kit. details. Approved for Vets. Auto Upholstery Institute, Box 64-BPM2, Orange, CA 92669.

SECRETS! Mail Order Success. Internationally famous expert reveals how to make home business fortunes. Beginners! Get free report "Make Money By Mail". Discloses free advertising. profitable products. Mailco. Dent. HC702, Woodland Hills, California 91364.

BEFORE This Month is over—be on Your Way to Financial Independence, with Prestige Business of your own. Details 25¢. Reliable, 28 East Jackson, Suite 1204—Dept. 102, Chicago 60604.

FREE MONEYBOOK "990 Successful, Little One-Man Businesses", plus money loans. Work home! Small Business Index, Dept. 7, Kerrville, Texas 78028.

341 FAST, Easy Ways to make Money! Free! Rush Name, Address, Zip. Perry, 13263 E. Ventura Blvd., Studio City, Calif. 91604.

HOW TO FINANCE YOUR OWN BUSINESS. Get \$500 to \$2 million. Free offer. Capital-17, Kerrville, Texas 78028.

INSTALL Burglar Alarm Systems. Big profit home business. Beginners start spare time, without mechanical experience or costly equipment. Free starter plan. NASCO, Dept. H2702, Woodland Hills, California 91364.

SELL BURGLAR ALARMS. Set of Five Warning Stickers \$1.00. Lee Specialties, Box 32P, Dobbs Ferry, New York 10522.

IMPORT-EXPORT opportunity, profitable world-wide, mail order business from home, without capital or travel abroad. We ship plan for no risk examination. Experience unnecessary. Free report. Mellinger, Dept. H-2702, Woodland Hills, California 91364.

START YOUR OWN BUSINESS! 100's to choose from. Free details. I.C.I., Box 216XP, Manteca, Calif. 95336.

MAILORDER Dealers Wanted! L-K Industries, 238 Boardman Blvd., Youngstown, Ohio 44512.

RAISE Rabbits, Other Laboratory Animals for us. We Supply Equipment, Breeders and Instructions. Details 25¢. Rabbits of Michigan, MP-11 Countyline Road, Pentwater, Michigan 49449.

SUCCESSFUL MAILORDER Opportunity Knocking. ACT! Castle Enterprises, Box 10218, PM, Panama City, Florida 32401.

PYRAMID Profits in Local Real Estate Investments!! Relative easy. Requires minimum investment. New exclusive manual tells how, reveals professional secrets. \$5.95 postpaid. Possibly worth millions. Satisfaction guaranteed. Boettger, 4016-PM Comanche Northwest, Calgary 48, Alberta, Canada.

UNLIMITED Profits Possible!! Mail Baby Gift Catalogs to new Mothers. Catalogs imprinted with your Name, Address. Names Supplied. Orders Dropshipped. Sample Catalog, full profit details 25¢ (Refundable). Edsam, Box 23PM, Mahopac, New York 10541.

\$9.00 HOURLY spare-time. Free details! Marsid, 115 Paloma, San Antonio, Texas 78212.

STUFF ENVELOPES 50-400% PROFIT!!!
Details 25¢. Jotti, Box 449-PMB,
Hawthorne, Ca!ifornia 90250.

EARN \$50.00 DAILY Manufacturing Concrete Bricks. Almost No Investment. Send Large Stamped Envelope. Hilmar, Box 347-DH, Valrico, Florida 33594.

MAILORDER Facts, Free List of Know-How Books. Rus-Mar Sales. Box 1113, Thomasville, North Carolina 27360.

\$25.00 HUNDRED addressing envelopes at home. Details 25¢ with self-addressed stamped envelope. Brooks, 4837 North Parkway, Kokomo, Indiana 46901.

IMPORT-MAILORDER Opportunity free at our risk and expense for one full year. Earn \$15,000 or pay nothing. Details: Northeast Imports, World Trade Division, Box 111M2, Fremont, New Hampshire 03044

HOMEWORKERS, Part/Full Time. Send 25¢, self-addressed Envelope. O'Dowd, P.O. Box 2195, Seal Beach, CA. 90740.

(Continued on next page)

\$700 MONTHLY. Immediate Income. Stuff Envelopes at Home. Information, Send Self-Addressed Stamped Envelope. Cottage, Box 25053-CAM, Los Angeles, CA 90025.

HOW To Earn at Home Addressing Envelopes. Send Stamped Addressed Envelope. Smith, Box 176, Corona, CA. 91720.

EXCITING!! \$\$Home Business Opportunity\$\$. Details 25¢. Connell, Box 3722PM, Charleston, S. Car. 29407.

\$100 DAILY from simple business you can start for \$25. Bluegrass, 678-A Lightfoot, Madisonville, Kentucky 42431.

GOLDMINE OF INFORMATION! . . . Free Brochure of Self-Improvement Books. Act Now! Dept. K, Spotts America, 1438 West 21st Street, Houston, Texas 77008.

\$2,000 MONTHLY in astonishing sparetime business. Send self-addressed stamped envelope to: LOVE ENTERPRISES, Brown—Box 1628, Providence, Rhode Island 02912.

REPRODUCE! CARVE! ENGRAVE! Wood, Metal. Cheap, Easily Built Machine! Economy Enterprises, Box 23-P, Highland, Maryland 20777.

YOU CAN ACHIEVE FINANCIAL SUCCESS. Be your own boss. Fascinating Import Export Business may be your answer. Begin at Home. No Investment in Merchandise needed. Learn How to get U. S. Gov. help. World Traders Digest and Directory of Foreign Suppliers Included. Send \$1.00. MO58E DOLLY HOUSE of Gifts, R.D. 1, Fairfield, Pa. 17320.

BECOME Tax consultant. Our students earn \$1,000-\$3,000 every tax season preparing returns evenings. State approved. National Tax School, Monsey 2BE, New York 10952.

AGENTS, MAILERS: BIG PROFITS SELL-ING ISRAELI GIFTS. EXCLUSIVE TERRITOR-IES, DETAILS FREE. ISRAELAND 16 Lessin, Tel-Aviv, ISRAEL 62997.

50 COMPANIES Offering Homework Opportunities, Big Profits, Send \$1.00, D. Hagan, Box 512-PMA, Maxton, North Carolina, 28364.

NEW STUFF Envelopes \$24.95 Hundred Act Now. \$1.00 (Refundable). Trade-1C21, 3047 University, San Diego, Calif. 92104.

MAILORDER DEALERS WANTED. Earn out standing profits using tested promotions! Executive type business. RUTWARD-PE, Georgetown, Conn. 06829.

MAKE Gorgeous original candles for all holidays and special occasions. Learn expert Candle decorating, candlemaking, use of professional molds. Free details on home instruction method. Candle Institute. Dept. C-120, 871 W. 16th Street, Newport Beach, Calif. 92660.

ADVERTISING Business—You Own it. \$400 First Week or Money Back. Action Ad Clock, Room AC-2-DC, 1512 Jarvis. Chicago, IL 60626.

MAILORDER—Establish your own business. Everything supplied—catalogs, ads, photos. mailing lists. Merchandise dropshipped. Gif-Guide, 1137 Crenshaw, Dept. 404, Los Angeles 90019.

SELL New Sensational Low-Cost Car Thief Signal. Exceptional Margin. Samples for trial. Northwest Electric Co., Ave. 270, Mitchell, S. Dak.

AMAZING Mailorder Profits using proven methods. Details Free. Chapman. 39-VE Danbury Road, Wilton, Conn. 06897.

\$25.00 HUNDRED addressing possible. Complete instructions 35¢ with stamped, self-addressed envelope. Cove-B, 627 Franklin, Clearwater, Florida 33517.

OVER \$16.50 an hour. Spare time at home! Rubber Stamp industry needs small manufacturers. We furnish all equipment and know-how! Particulars free! Write: Roberts, Room RC-2-DC, 1512 Jarvis, Chicago, IL 60626.

\$50.00 PLUS 50% COMMISSION stuffing stamped, addressed envelopes. Information 35¢ with stamped, self-addressed envelope. Brewster-PB, Clearwater, Florida 33517.

BOOKKEEPERS Operate Profitable Bookkeeping Service. Earn \$10.00-\$20.00 hour. Details free. Universal Bookkeeping, Box 664-M, Springfield, Missouri 65801.

CALIFORNIA MANUFACTURER NEEDS
Man to assemble our product and be local
agent, experience unnecessary. May start
while presently employed. Five-figure
income for responsible applicant.
S.K.R.M. Manufacturers, 2347 West 238
Street, Torrance, California 90501.

BIG PROFITS Selling Nameplates, Custom Engravings, Largest Catalogue \$1.00 (Refundable). R.P.H. Manufacturing—249-J Winter, Stamford, Connecticut 06905.

\$26.00 HUNDRED Addressing Envelopes. Details. Send \$1.00 and Stamped Addressed Envelope. Keen, Box 9995PM, San Diego, Cal. 92109.

SELL Music Books, Mailorder—300% Profit!! Circulars, Ads Available, Dropshipments. Free Details, Shoneco, Box 192, Medford, Oregon 97501.

\$250.00 PER Thousand stuffing envelopes! Unconditional Money-Back guarantee! Complete Starters Kit \$1.00. HOME-WORKERS, Box 24413-NB, Oakland, Cal. 94623.

I MADE \$2,000.00 Monthly by Mailorder . . Evenings Only! You Can Too —Free Proof! Asbury, Box 161-D, Madison, Ohio 44057.

RECEIVE \$250.00 Per Thousand—stuff Envelopes—Earn Immediately—Details 25¢. Saffar, Box 1956-PM5, Atlanta, Georgia 30301.

NEW! Profitable Mail Order Business! Free Details! Xcito Businesses, 5715 N. Mozart, Chicago, Illinois 60659.

CLAIM ABANDONED SILVER—\$20.000 Secret Revealed! Free Information: Silverman 4A-13, Box 548, Woodville, Texas 75979.

START Your Own Correspondence School. United Career Schools, 5820P Imperial Hyway, South Gate, Calif. 90280.

HERBALISM! The Home Gold Mine! FREE LESSON, SEEDS! Herbalism Institute-B, Box 968, Glendora, California 91740.

BIG PROFITS!! SELL ENGRAVED. METAL, SOCIAL SECURITY PLATES. FREE SALES KIT! MYERS, 928-PM CRESCENTHILL, NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE 37206.

PIANO Tuning Learned Quickly at Home! Tremendous field! Musical knowledge unnecessary. GI Approved. Information Free. Empire School, Box 327, Miami, 33145.

WORLD'S Largest supply, Merchandise 25% to 40% under wholesale. Bankrupts, Closeouts 10¢ on dollar, Imports. Hong Kong clothes. Automobile discounts. Free details. International Buyers, Box 16386 MM, Portland, Oregon 97233.

SELL Books by mail. Complete dealer set-up—25¢. Midwest Mail Sales, Box 44R2-PM, Shawano, Wisconsin 54166.

MAKE A Years Income in 8 weeks Camping. No selling, Capital or Land necessary. Write: Edru's, Route 5, Box 5733, Gig Harbor, Washington 98335.

MAKE Magnetic signs, Machineless method. Profits enormous. Write: R1B49APM, Bardstown, Ky. 40004.

HOLLYWOOD CEMENTCRAFT: Offers Highly Profitable Home Business. Experience Unnecessary. Unlimited Unique Pottery Designs Easily Made Without Moulds. Birdbaths, Fountains, Wishing-Wells. Waterfalls, etc. Chemical Coloring Formulas. Marbel-glazing, FREE Illustrated Brochure. CONCRETE FACTS, 602 Athens Street, Altadena, California 91001.

COPUBLISH "Mail Sale Advertiser," leading mailorder paper. Copy and details 25¢: U.S.A. only. Vanroy Shirk, Lebanon, Pa. 17042.

FREE Catalogs. Repair air conditioning refrigeration. Tools, supplies, full instructions. Doolin, 2016 Canton, Dallas, Texas 75201.

\$70 TO \$200 WEEKLY—Home, Spare Time Simplified Mail Bookkeeping. Immediate Income. Easy. Auditax, Box 34741A, Los Angeles, Calif. 90034.

VENDING Machines, No selling. Routes earn amazing profits. Big catalogue Free. Parkway Corporation, 715PBM Ensor Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21202.

\$60.00 DAY. Manufacturing Concrete Posts. Blocks. Mold Equipment Catalog \$1.00 refundable. Carlayne, Route One, Box 95, Rapid City, South Dakota 57701.

MAILORDER Records help get increased business! Complete 32 page Record Book shows your inquiries, orders, advertising, expense, etc. Only \$1.00. H, E. KAPPEL, POPULAR MECHANICS, DEPT. R. 224 WEST 57TH STREET, NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10019.

EARN \$60.00 Daily manufacturing Concrete Fence Posts. Practically no investment. Send stamped-addressed envelope. American, Excelsior Springs. Mo. 64024.

\$400.00 MONTHLY Raising giant fishworms. Soilless method. Charlie Morgan, Bushnell, Florida 33513.

EARN Money raising fishworms for us! Write: Oakhaven-38, Cedar Hill, Texas 75104.

\$1.00 LISTS You year sent to 1000 Importers. Jobbers, Mailers, our mailing year. Dixiemi, King, North Carolina 27021.

\$200 WEEKLY! Make, Sell Bricks! Free Information! Xcito Bricks, 5715 N. Mozart, Chicago, III. 60659.

I MADE \$40,000.00 Year by Mailorder! Helped others make money! Start with \$15.00—Free Proof. Torrey, Box 318-Y, Ypsilanti, Michigan 48197.

BECOME Our Mail Order Distributor with \$150 Investment. Free Brochure. Audit Controls, 40 Brookside Ave., Fair Lawn, New Jersey 07410.

PORTABLE Sandblaster \$29.95. Distributor wanted. Free brochure. INKA, Box 66573—A. Houston, Texas 77006.

MAILORDER Millionaire helps beginners make \$500 weekly. Free report reveals secret plan! Executive (1A2), 333 North Michigan, Chicago 60601.

FREE SECRET BOOK "2042 Unique. Proven Enterprises." Tiny businesses but huge profits! How Little Fellows beat inflation. Work home! Haylings, T31, Carlsbad, California 92008.

\$200.00 DAILY In Your Mailbox! Opportunity To Follow Mailorder Experts, Free Details. Associates, Box 136-A, Holland, Mich. 49423.

ADDRESSERS. Homeworkers Needed! Info. 35¢. Bitonti, 5225 Pattison, St. Louis, Mo. 63110.

TAKE Catalog orders. We drop-ship 1001 best selling specialty products. Lowest below wholesale prices. Immediate Delivery. Spectacular home business opportunity. Free Book. Specialty Merchandise. Dept. K-B, Woodland Hills, California 91364.

HOW TO MAKE MONEY ADDRESSING, MAILING LETTERS. OFFER DETAILS 10¢, Lindbloom, 3636 West Peterson, Chicago 60659.

MAIL Baby Catalogs Imprinted with your address to New Mothers for Big Profits! Details 25¢, Volz PM, Ypsilanti, Michigan 48197.

MAILORDER BEGINNERS LIBRARY, Learn Professional Secrets Inexpensively! Write: HOW, Box 4457-PM2, Downey, California 90241.

(Continued on next page)

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

(Continued from preceding page)

HOW TO RAISE \$100.00 to \$1,000,000.00!! Write: Capital-PM, Dawsonville, Georgia 30534.

SUBSTANTIAL PROFITS. Own your own business. Quickly learned. Operate from your home while continuing present job. Little over \$1,400.00 starts your own nationally and locally advertised business. Investigate Immediately before your territory is taken. Free Literature. Send today. Thixo-Tex, Inc., 5757 Lincoln Avenue, Dept. PM-4, Chicago, Illinois 60659.

1000% PROFIT Bronzing Baby Shoes At Home. Free Literature. NBC-PM, Gower, Missouri 64454.

FINDER'S FEES? Turn Contacts into Cash. Two Survey Reports, Trial Membership Kit. Send \$2. Finderhood, (PM-74), 15 West 38th St., New York, N.Y. 10018.

FREE Literature—Start Your Own Mail Order Business At Home. The Tomlyn Co., Box 614 (B-3), Clifton, N.J. 07012.

ELECTRONIC Assembly Business. Big profits. Start home, spare time, Investment, knowledge, experience unnecessary. Free illustrated literature. Barta, Box 248GB, Walnut Creek, Calif. 94597.

NEW, Compact fire extinguisher. Fantastic profits. Exclusive territories. Norwich Chemical, Norwich, Connecticut 06397.

RECEIVE Mail Galore! Your name on our national mailing lists, \$1.00. Sullins, Box 1313, Brunswick, Georgia 31520.

FREE Details and Catalog to Begin a Profitable Mailorder Business. Yvon Patraulea, 173 West 78th Street, New York. New York 10024.

MAKE \$92.00 FROM Square Foot Plywood (Jigsaw or Bandsaw necessary). (Proof), details 25¢. (Refundable). Woodart, Bridgewater, Mass. 02324.

HOMEWORKERS—Mailers Wanted! Free Information. A. Allen, 2418 Lori, Santa Ana, California, 92706.

MAKE \$7.50 to \$15.00 hourly building portable custom cases in your home. Huge demand. Get orders by mail. We supply materials, instructions—everything, Free details. Customcase, 6075 De Soto, Dept. X-K-B, Woodland Hills, California 91364.

FREE COLLECTION AGENCY Details!! \$1000.00 Monthly Possible, Master-PM, Dawsonville, Georgia 30534.

MAKE 2 to 3 times your cost on hundreds of products. Gift items, novelties, toys, carded merchandise, 1001 others/\$2.00 brings giant catalog, refundable on first order. Specialty Merchandise Wholesaler, Box 37, Princeton, Iowa 52768.

\$25 DAILY Possible At Home. Details— Rush Stamped, Addressed Envelope. INFOMART, Box 597-T2, Lansing, Mich. 48903.

HOW To Cartoon for Money, \$3.00 Postpaid. Superior, 2532 Superior, Chicago, III. 60612.

MAILORDER Problems? Experienced Counselling Available. Personally written Letter of Advice, Only \$5.00. Richmor, Shamokin, Pennsylvania 17872.

\$100,000 GROSS My first year in Billion Dollar Mail Order "Recreational Business". Fishing Tackle, Camping, Golf, Tennis, etc. No inventory investment. Work from your home. Let us show you how. For our Mail Order Program send \$10.00 (Refundable). Whelan's Golf Distributors, 701 7th Street S.W., Rochester, Minnesota 55901.

STOP! \$1.00 Starts You! Own Business, No Selling, J.A. Enterprises, 202-2 So. Prairie, Chippewa Falls, Wisc. 54729.

MAKE Up to \$1000.00 monthly sparetime. Box 212, Erie, Pennsylvania 16512.

REPAIR WATCHES For Profit or Hobby. Learn at home. Free information. Chicago School of Watchmaking, Dept. YBA, Fox River Grove, Illinois 60021. MILLIONAIRE A.T.L.A. COMMISSION OP-PORTUNITIES. Also many Loan Sources. \$1.00. Guaranteed. DeVous, Box 862M, Ridgecrest, Calif. 93555.

MONEY AVAILABLE Now! Both Personal, Business Uses . . . \$500 to Millions. Finance Anything . . . Get Rich Techniques . . Thousands Actual Sources. Free Details. AIDS, Box 630-PPM, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48108.

GET Started in Mailorder the Simple, Easy Way! FREE Details. E. Duke, 924 Linda Vista Drive. West Chester, Pennsylvania 19380.

AMAZING PROFITS. America's Easiest Mailorder Business. Make \$2000, or we pay you. Experience Unnecessary. Free Details. Volken, 746-1111 West Hastings, Vancouver 1, B.C., Canada.

FREE Details. Make Fantastic Profits in Mail-Order. Info-Mart, Box 1014, Brazoria, Texas 77422.

PROVEN Successful Mailorder Imprint Catalog Program. Everything tested, available. Free details, sample catalog. Allen, 554PM2 Spruce, Garwood, New Jersey 07027.

NEW EXCITING BUSINESS. Free Details. T. Pearson, 787 Haight, San Francisco, Calif. 94117, Dept. 1024.

\$500.00 DAILY In Your Mailbox! Follow Mailorder Experts To Amazing Profits. Start With \$10.00 . . . Free Proof. Advanced, Box 630-PPM, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48108.

DON'T ANSWER Various ads on mail order instructions. The total can be expensive. All you need, we offer COMPLETE. Send 8¢ stamp. Al's, PM, Atalissa, Iowa 52720.

START YOUR OWN HOME BUSINESS. 1,000 Money-Making "Little-Known" proven plans you can use to start today! Details free! Starcevic, Dept. 7524, Box 15768, Sarasota, Florida 33579.

\$178.00 WEEKLY, Work One Hour Daily. Free Brochure FAS, Box 13651-PM, San Antonio, Texas 78213.

START Your Own Business. WHOLESALE BOOK BUYERS GUIDE Tells How. Free Bonus. Only \$3.00 Moneyback Guaranteed, Sonny Enterprises, Box 38, Jamaica, New York 11419.

MAILORDER! \$250.00 Weekly Possible selling Stamps to Collectors! Information free! International, 6767LB South Atlanta, Tulsa 74136.

MAKE EXTRA MONEY! New Booklet Shows You How to Make Money in your Spare Time—without Working. Only \$1.50. Irene's, 5344 Orleans-PM, El Paso, Texas 79924

NOW! \$500 WEEKLY Guaranteed Possible Selling Information by Mailorder. Moneymaking facts free. Eric Goettsch, Box 153-Dept. 3A2, La Mirada, California 90638

FREE 166 Catalogs and Bookmarkers!
Complete Mailorder Information! Start
right! Details and BONUS—25¢. Jay's
Mailorder Sales, 2208 Hermitage Avenue,
Wheaton, Maryland 20902.

DIAMONDS Become Diamond Broker for Diamondco Ltd. Send \$2.00 for Details and Diamond Sample. Diamondco, 314 Ridgeland, Waukegan, Illinois 60085.

GET Out of the Rat Race and into the Money with a business of Your Own. Free Details. Conestoga Supply House, 1014 Willow St. Pike, Lancaster, Pa. 17602.

BUY Below wholesale. Make big profits. Spectacular home business. Free information. CMC, 20903 Greenleaf, Cupertino, Cal. 95014.

"MAILORDER Course! Home Study". 24
Easy Lessons. \$2.00. "Bill" Lambertson.
132 Tamiami Station. Dept. PM24, Miami,
Florida. 33144.

100 BUSINESSES You Can Start For Less Than \$100. Free Report. Educational, Box 3133, Santa Rosa, California 95403. START Your Own Business Without Any Money. Details Free. Freeco, 3414 Ninth. Ceres, California, 95307.

BEGINNER'S BUSINESS MANUALS, Details 15¢. Trek Company, Box 9765, San Jose, California 95117.

"SAV-A-LIFE" Alarm detects fire, smoke, gas, fumes. Dramatic 5-minute demonstration sells it. Self-contained, uses house current. Homes, businesses buy several! Free details! KF INDUSTRIES (P-2), 230 West Dauphin Street, Philadelphia, Penna. 19133.

HOMEWORKERS! To \$100.00 Weekly addressing for firms. Begin immediately! Information—send stamped, addressed envelope. FHP, 39-TM2, Brooklyn 11235.

EARN MONEY At Home Mailing Envelopes. Free Instructions. Send Addressed Stamped Envelope. Farrar, 618 Hauser Blvd., Los Angeles, California 90036.

GIANT Catalog. 1000 Bargains Priced Below Wholesale. \$2.00 Refunded with First \$20.00 Order. Berryhill, Violet Hill, Ark. 72584.

ANTIQUED DOCUMENTS AND MONEY. Samples, Prices, and Details, Only \$1.00 PPD. HARLU, Box 6550, Rockford, III. 61125.

BOOMING Catfish Farming. 1973 National Sales over \$100 million. Scientific raised Channel Catfish are delicious and multiply fast. Gigantic markets already established. Big demand. Coast to Coast Supermarkets use tons of catfish daily. Your pond can make you rich. 5,000 additional Farmers needed. Act now., Fortunes wait for nobody. Complete operating instructions only \$3.00. Scientific Catfish Farming, Box 1089, St. Petersburg, Florida 33731.

SOLAR Heating-Cooling-Gas Generators, Income Potential "Unlimited"-Details. Composite Designs, Mancelona, Michigan 49659.

EARN Extra Money in Your Spare Time Mailing Commission Circulars. Rush Addressed. Stamped Envelope for Free Details. Glory Hill, PM274 Atlanta, Missouri 63530.

EARN Up to \$150.00 Weekly in Home Addressing. Beginner's Kit, \$1.00 (refundable). Lily, Box 4967-P42, NYC 10017.

STEAM Carpet Cleaning Is A Service Everyone Needs. We Can Get You Started For Only \$695.00. Contact: J. K. Sales, 1-303-822-5806, Byers, Colorado 80103.

HOW TO MAKE CASH While Enjoying Yourself. NEW Booklet On Hobby's, Shows you Different Ways to Increase your Income. Booklet M056T. \$1.00, Brings Details. House Of Cantrell, 170 Woodside Rd., Vallejo, Calif. 94590.

VINYL'S Where The Money Is! Repair, refinish, recolor furniture, luggage, car tops. Quick, easy. Two small \$20 jobs a day earn you \$1,000 a month. Homes, cars, offices, restaurants, unlimited customers. Start earning after an hour's practice. Sensational details Free. VIP, 2035 Montrose, Chicago, 60618.

\$30.00 PER HUNDRED Stuffing Envelopes Immediate Earnings Beginners Kit \$1.00. (Refundable). COLOSSI, 1433M 61 Street, Brooklyn, N.Y. 11219.

"EARN SPARE TIME MONEY" Details 25c. Still, Box 368-A, Summerville, S.C. 29483.

SELL Books!! Complete Mailorder Plan. Vikari's, Box 1312PM2, Salt Lake City, Utah 84110.

MAIL ORDER DEALERS!!! Multiply your Orders; Increase Profits. Use new Weekly Television Guide with Special Mail Order Shopping Section. Hurry!! Limited Ad Space Available. Current Issue, Rate Guide, \$1.00, (Refundable). Casimir Advertising, 7022-PM Bent Branch, Houston, Texas 77088.

(Continued on next page)

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES (Continued from preceding page)

WHY NOT EARN \$20 HOUR! Prepare Tax Returns full or Part Time at Home. No Experience Needed. Quick Easy Learning as you Earn. Send for Free Details Now. No Salesmen. JEFFERSON TAX INSTITUTE, Dept. 285, Box 4564-GS, Springfield, Missouri 65804.

BAD PROFITS? Amazing Help, \$1.00. Daniels, 211 Lorraine Rd., Glen Ellyn, Illinois 60137.

EASY START IN MAILORDER. Books, Merchandise, Catalogs. Free Details. Arteric-MA, 770 E. Griffith, Fresno, California 93704.

FANTASTIC Mailorder Opportunity!!! Sell Informative books. High profits. Everything furnished. Sample catalog, instructions 25¢. FiMutual, 1232 South 46th, Philadelphia, Pa. 19143.

COUNTY DISTRIBUTORS WANTED. Must be a Good Farmer. Must have 20 Acres of Good Irrigated Land. To Grow a New High Volume, High Protein Forage for Feed and Seed. \$6,000 Investment Required, with Earning Potential of \$25,000 to \$40,000 per year. Phone (208) 459-0851.

DO SIMPLE ADDRESSING—Mailing. Receive \$12.95 orders. Keep \$8.00 profit. Details Free! Quality, Box 9-P, East Rockaway, N.Y. 11518.

STOP DREAMING!!! Get on "Easy Street"!. Enjoy luxury, security, independence. Proven profitable mailorder book program. Minimum initial investment; unlimited potential. Details free. Key Enterprises, 370PM2 Wilton Road West, Ridgefield, Connecticut 06877.

SELL DEPRESSION PROOF SILVER! Sample Ounce \$7.00. Book \$3.00. Silver, Drawer 568 B, Anaheim, California 92805.

HOW TO Make Money Selling Coins to Collectors By Mailorder. Start Immediately. Details Free. Lyons, 204 Texas, Sulphur, Louisiana 70663.

WE NEED GINSENG GROWERS! \$3,000-\$30,000 annually! We Buy Your Crop. Send \$2 for seed sample and information. Glass's Ginseng Exchange, Box 336, Rochdale Station Jamaica, NY 11434.

\$2000 MONTHLY in fabulous new business, write: Bradshaw's, Burgin 2, Ky. 40310.

MAKE durable building plastic easily. Waterproof, fireproof, economical. Bays Laboratory, Cedaredge, Colo. 81413.

FREE Report "1,236 Successful Home Businesses." Secret money plans revealed! National-PM1B, Box 1492, Santa Cruz, California 95061.

DRAFTSMEN! Operate own DRAFTING SERVICE! Full, Part Time; Experience unnecessary; Details: Roberts Drafting, 1741 Circle Road, Baltimore, Maryland 21204.

MONEY can be made reporting pollution violators! Violations all around you. Get your share! Complete information plus \$2.00 trade certificate for \$1.00. Bestway, Box 2505-H, Portland, Maine 04106.

\$3,000 MONTHLY from your home!! Write: Craig-1D2, 86141/4 Troy, Spring Valley, California 92077.

BECOME "Mortgage Broker." Lucrative! Capital Sources, Box 99-A, Uleta, Florida 33164.

\$200.00 SPARE Time earnings with your Tablesaw. Write: Workshop Five, 3800 Harney, Vancouver, Washington 98660.

REPAIR Hydraulic Jacks—Details Free. Write: Hydraulic Parts Supply, Box 295, Port Isabel, Texas 78578.

\$2000.00 MONTHLY Selling Information by Mail. Ropchan, Box 161 P. Saginaw, Oregon 97472.

REPAIR TYPEWRITERS: Book \$3.00. United Typewriters, 12429 Southeast Stevens, Portland, Oregon 97233.

IMPORT- EXPORT Fabulous Profits. Complete Details \$1.00. Knotts Sales Co., 1414 E. Van Buren, Decatur, III. 62526.

206

POPULAR MECHANICS

MONEYMAKING OPPORTUNITIES

HOW TO Make Money Writing Short Paragraphs. Information Free. Barrett, Dept. C-27-H1, 6216 N. Clark, Chicago 60660.

MAKE MONEY PLAYING POKER. Expert Reveals Inside Secrets. Become a Constant Winner, Put Odds in Your Favor. Send \$1.00. Hollywood House, Dept. 101, 3460 N. 46 Avenue, Hollywood, Florida 33021.

SINCERE HOMEWORKERS Needed. \$8.00 Profit from every \$12.95 Order! Mail testted, proven circulars. Information 35¢ with stamped, self-addressed Envelope. Cove-D, 627 Franklin, Clearwater, Florida 33516.

SELL Your photos by Mail! Report \$1.00. Charles Johnson Co., 1109 Calhoun Rd., Aberdeen, Washington 98520.

LEARN To transform ideas to wealth. PMCM, 19309 Revere, Detroit, Mich. 48234.

LAZY WAY To Make Fabulous Money at Home. Send \$1.00 for Complete Information and Trade Secrets from the Successful Operators. Very Little Money Required. Damar, 1428 State Street, Sarasota Florida 33577.

WIN Playing Poker, Tired Loosing? Experts Win. So Can You! Professional Secrets, Only \$1.00. Hi-Life (PM-23), 220 Savin Hill Avenue, Dorchester, Mass. 02125.

BIG Money in mail order. Hovey's Enterprise, R # 1, Ellicottville, N.Y. 14731.

\$40 DAILY Possible tying fishing flies at home. Details 25¢. Flyco, Box 946PM, Albany, Oregon 97321.

SELL "PERSONALIZED METAL SOCIAL SECURITY PLATES!" BIG PROFITS! FREE SALES KIT! KERN, 246-P2 RICHMOND, NORTH MASSAPEQUA, NEW YORK 11758.

"FORTUNE Manufacturing Cosmetics"
Big Profits-Your Own Recipes \$3.00.
Naomi's, 2909 South College, Tempe,
Arizona 85281.

MAKE EXTRA MONEY. New Booklet Shows you how to Make Money in your Spare Time—Without Working. Only \$1.00. I.R.L Specialties. 1035 East Huntington Drive T-39, Monrovia, California, 91016.

CLIP Newspaper Items. \$1.00-\$5.00 each. Details free. Walter, Box 1360-PA, Erie. Pa 16512.

PENNY STOCKS Have Profit Potential. Free information. Analyst-PM, Box 534, Camino, California 95709

\$6,000.00-\$12,000.00 Raising Rabbits. 400,000 Books Sold. Free Details. Vidikapa, Box 1543-PM2, Tampa, Florida 33601.

\$100.00 EXTRA WEEKLY EASY! SPARE TIME! DETAILS, BEAUTIFUL SAMPLE FREE. RUSSELL PRODUCTS, DEPT. P41, COLUM-BIA, TENNESSEE 38401.

MAKE Statuettes, novelties, imitation marble. Sell to stores or start gift shop. Free details. Marbleizing, 41 Waverton, St. Louis, Mo. 63124.

\$2.40 HOURLY Making simple wood novelties. Free details! Gene's, 55 Boxwood, Falmouth, Mass. 02540.

LOTTERIES, IRISH SWEEPSTAKES. HOW TO WIN. Stop Buying Tickets At Random. For Detail: Necaca, P.O. 851-P, Philadelphia, Pa. 19105

VENDING Machines. No selling. Routes earn amazing profits. Big catalogue Free. Parkway Corporation, 715PMM Ensor Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21202.

EARN MONEY, learn mailorder, sparetime, at home, reading leading (since 1929) trade magazine, product sources, stories, tips. Sample 50¢, year \$5. Mail Trade, Box 1302, Springfield, Illinois 62705. FREE—Easy Ways to make money selling exciting new products—Full—spare time. Send name, age, for 5 months free subscription. Salesman's Opportunity Magazine. 1460 Hancock Center, Dept. 1009, Chicago 60611.

ADDRESSERS—50 Companies want Addressers. Send self-addressed envelope. Call Enterprises, Box 4516-X, Compton. Calif. 90224

SWEEPSTAKES Contests, How to win. Write for free information. General Contests, 1609-18 East 5th., Duluth, Minnesota 55812.

FREE SECRET BOOK "2042 Unique, Proven Enterprises." Largest successful collection! Fabulous "Little Knowns." Work home! Haylings-T30, Carlsbad, Calif. 92008.

\$200.00 FROM Sheet 1/4" plywood (scrap). Details 25¢. Novelties, 610 So. 24th. Elwood, Indiana 46036.

\$250.00 PER Thousand stuffing envelopes! Unconditional Money-Back guarantee! Complete Starters Kit \$1,00. HOMEWORKERS, Box 24413-MB, Oakland, Cal. 94623.

LEARN The secrets of repairing junk batteries. "Fabulous Profits" at home. Apex Engineering, 3100 Ramona, Atascadero, California 93422.

3000% PROFIT Preserving Baby Shoes In Chinakote, Free Literature, NBC-PM-1, Gower, Mo. 64454.

400% PROFIT From Square Foot 1/4" Plastic. Details Free. Jo-Mar-Ko, POB A34893, Detroit, Mich. 48234.

NEVER WON ANYTHING? Anyone can win Sweepstakes contest! Free details. Services, Box 644-PCB, Des Moines, Iowa 50303.

SMART Money Methods, Pyramid Your Assets. Free Details. George Connell Associates, Box 22, Landing, New Jersey 07850

HIGH PROFITS In commission mailing. A valuable selection of profit pulling mailing plans. Send 50¢ and self-addressed stamped envelope. Curt Johnson, Box 98, Cabery, III. 60919.

SPARE Time Cash. Sell Famous Hanover Shoes. Actual samples and sales kit Free. No experience needed. No age limit. Lowest prices for highest quality makes selling easy. Every man a prospect. Big daily commissions. For full details, write Hanover Shoe, 1130 Carlisle, Hanover, Pa. 17331

WORLD'S Leading Contest Magazine 50¢. Prizewinner, 1315 Central, St Petersburg, Fla. 33705.

HOW TO EARN At home addressing envelopes. Rush addressed stamped envelope: Tatra, Box 273-PM2, Bedminster, New Jersey 07921.

ENTER The World of Import-Export. Start From Your Own Home. Learn How—Fast! Ideal Export Items, Foreign Suppliers, Revealed in Report. \$1.50. Downtown, 179 West Prospect Park, Brooklyn, N.Y. 11215.

START Easy Business at Home: Mailorder, imports, wholesale . . . Moneymaking Secrets Revealed! Free information. World, Medina, Washington 98039.

SCIENTIFIC Massages: Big Earnings uncrowded profession. Learn spare time at home. Diploma awarded. Free catalog. Write: Anderson School, Dept. B-1C, Princeton, Illinois 61356.

WANT To Become an Expert in Mailorder? YOU Can Do It! Details Free! Vento, 1734-60th, Brooklyn, New York 11204.

\$2000 MONTHLY In ASTONISHING Spare Time Business. Free Details. S. Branche, 1290 Lafayette Ave., New York, New York

(Continued on next page)

Материал, защищенный авторским правом

MONEYMAKING OPPORTUNITIES

(Continued from preceding page)

SELL Auto Accessories, Notions, Toys, Household Products. Up to 100 percent Profit. 25¢ for list or \$1.00 for full Color Catalog. Val-Jan, 33 Chestnut Street, Edison, N.J. 08817.

AMAZING EASY EXTRA MONEY! New reasonably priced Booklets telling HOW, WHERE. Satisfaction guaranteed. Title-Price-, Condensed information-list 2P4M Free. Groll Services Corp., 30 Hudson Rd., East Brunswick, N.J. 08816.

UNUSUAL OPPORTUNITY. Free travel around the World and cash in your spare time. Household Articles. Details \$1.50. Pal-Marc Enterprises, 152W. 42nd, Suite 536-PM, New York 10036.

AMAZING NEW BOOKLET. Make EXTRA Money-Without Working. Now \$1.50. Darling Gifts, 666 North Howard Street, Apartment 603, Akron, Ohio 44310.

FROM SPAIN: MAKE MONEY Selling Exclusive Handcarved wooden candleholders, Paintings, Posters. FREE INFORMATION. J.C. Enterprises, Dept. 11, Box 592932 Miami, Fla. 33159.

100 BUSINESSES You Can Start For Less Than \$100. Free Report. Educational, Box 3133, Santa Rosa, California 95403.

2,000 ARTICLES You Can Write, Sell: No Experience! (Stamp). PPS-10, 216 Jackson, Chicago 60606.

FREE Illustrated Catalog!!! 101 Money Making Opportunities Described! Facts For Financial Freedom \$1.00 (Refundable). CB French Associates, 98-30 57th, Queens, New York 11368.

HOW TO WIN CONTESTS! Winning Secrets! Free Details, Brinks—Box A277M—Wakarusa, Indiana 46573.

HUGE Profit Potential. Tomatoes-Cucumbers-Strawberries-Etc-2¢ per pound. Details-Composite Designs, Mancelona, Michigan 49659.

Profitable alarm systems. Free Information. Astrotech, Bx 6404T Lincoln, Nebraska 68506.

MAKE MONEY With Your Camera. Report Tells How, Where. Only \$1.00. John Webb, Dept. 10, 916 Nashville Rd., Rocky Mountain, North Carolina 27801.

MAILERS WANTED! Newsletter listing 50 Firms \$1.00. Pat Richardson, 2465½ 7th Avenue, Yuma, Arizona 85364.

WRITE TO SELL. Established Author Tells How. Free Details. Coach Publishers, Box 834, Bangor, Maine 04401.

MAKE EXTRA MONEY Selling 72 Hot Quality Products Direct, or Mail-Order. Suppliers (Listed) Drop-Ship. New Book Includes Illustrated Camera-Ready ad Layouts, Advertising Discount Coupons, Costs, Full Instructions. Special—\$2.00, Postpaid. Act To-day, Satisfaction Guaranteed. . . . Casimir Co., 7022-PM Bent Branch, Houston, Texas 77088.

HOW To Make Money clipping newspaper items. \$2.00—\$10.00 each. . . . Details free. Clippings, Box 10344-PM5A, Palo Alto, California 94303.

OLD COMIC Books, Buttons, Toys, Dolls, Bottles, in GREAT DEMAND! Turn "Trash" into Cash! Current Prices, Hundreds of Items. Where to Buy and Sell, Inside \$1.95 Illustrated Book, Downtown's, 179 Prospect Park West, Brooklyn, New York 11215.

*FREE Book! 505 Unusual-Successful Business Opportunities. Work Home! Mack Publications, 254, Milton, Mass. 02187.

RETIRE Anytime in luxury! Easy, legitimate. Details. Premier Enterprises, Box 10597-AB, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15235.

STUFF ENVELOPES EARN \$500 THOU-SAND. Send stamped, self-addressed envelope. NRG, RT1-271, Owego, New York 13827.

HOW TO MAKE BIG MONEY Writing simple "Information" Folios, Booklets, on any subject. Free details. Jaycee Barnes, Box 913, Glens Falls, New York 12801.

1,236 ODD, Successful One-Man Business. Fabulous "Little-Knowns" revealed! Free details: National-PM1A, Box 1492, Santa Cruz, California 95061.

MAIL LETTERS FEATURING REAL MER-CHANDISE Get \$12.00 Orders in EVERY MAIL, \$8.00 PROFIT! Everything Furnished! Write: Harlow Enterprises, 70 Highland Street, Hyde Park, Mass. 02136 PMO-3

LEARN Sign Painting—\$1000 Monthly, Part-Time. Free Catalogue. Kaufmann Company, Centertown, Missouri 65023.

\$20.00 POSSIBLE From One Junk Water Heater. Complete Diagrams and instructions for Starting this Fantastic Business, \$1.00. Modern, Box 222-M3, Upland, Calif. 91786.

PROFITABLE OCCUPATIONS

MAKE YOUR FORTUNE in real estate! Avoid pitfalls! EXCELLENT proven volume. Send \$2.35. Goldenrod Gifts, 209 West 4th, Salisbury, Missouri 65281.

FT. SMITH Auction School, Ft. Smith, Ark. 72901. Resident & Home study. Veteran approved.

BECOME A Mortgage Broker. Highly respected, interesting, lucrative prestige business. For complete information write: United, Box 6284-F, Marietta, Georgia 30060.

PLASTERCRAFT!!! Profitable home business. Molds available. Details: Lynnette, 6251C Mentor Park, Mentor, Ohio 44060.

SHARPEN—Scissors, Pinkers, Light, compact equipment. Supplies. Blackhawk's, Sheldahl, Iowa 50243.

BAKE New greaseless doughnuts in kitchen. Sell Stores. Free Recipes. Michael Ray, Waseca, Minn. 56093.

HOW to Make Money Writing Short Paragraphs. Information Free. Barrett, Dept. C-27-H2, 6216 N. Clark, Chicago 60660.

MAKE MONEY IN SPARE TIME. Earn generous commissions as a subscription sales representative for leading magazines. For full details and instructions, send this ad with your name and address to: POPULAR MECHANICS, Room 1107M, 250 W. 55th St., New York, N.Y. 10019.

HOBBY HOMESTEADING. Unlimited Fuel, Power, Food. Security. Free Details. Ajan Books, Box 667, Stony Plain, Alberta, Canada. TOE 2GO.

SALESMEN-DISTRIBUTORS

SELL Blue Ribbon Hertel Bible! Startling cover; Full color 3-dimension Nativity. Top commission, liberal bonus. Sells itself! Liberal easy credit plan. No investment. Demonstrator furnished. Write for everything! International Book, Dept. PM, Box 118, Wichita, Kansas 67201.

AUTOMATIC Fishooks. Free details. Samples, \$2.00. Aron, 61PM, Mastic Beach New York 11951.

WANTED: Man Contact Service Stations. Full or Part Time. Huge Profits. Write Cyclo, 3816 Dahlia, DEPT. 123, Denver, Colorado 80201.

SELL Advertising Ball Pens, Calendars, Ad-Specialties—Build Own Repeat Business—Free Details—Fleming, Dept. A, 6535 Cottage Grove, Chicago 60637.

MAKE Extra \$25 to \$75 Spare Time! Double Air Cushion Shoes. Men's, Women's line. Dress. Work, Play. Highest Commissions. Shoes for yourself. Outfit Free. Bronson, Dept. H-24, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55408.

SAILBOAT Kits Sales-now's the time to get into the hottest part of the booming marine industry! No competition, exclusive territory, modest investment. Luger Boat Kits, Dept. DL-PM, 3800 West Highway 13, Burnsville, Minnesota 55337. Telephone: (612)-890-3005.

PUBLICATIONS for local wholesale distribution, higher profits. Details, sample. \$1 refundable, Publisher, 404 West Jefferson, Springfield, Illinois 62702.

\$25 or more daily. Also Party Plan opportunities for men, women full, part time. McNess, Freeport (2624) Illinois 61032.

SELLING KNAPP SHOES IS EASY. HIGHEST Cash commissions immediately. Enjoy a steady income with satisfied repeat customers. Your own hours, No investment. Free Sales Kit. Lowell Harris, 612 Knapp Centre, Brockton, Massachusetts, 02401.

MAKE Over 100% Profit. Need More Salesmen. Lot of Products. Mayeinschein Company, 619 Lincoln, Topeka, Kansas 66606.

AGENTS WANTED

EVERY Man a prospect. Refundable sales kit offer showing line belt buckles, tie clasps, money clips, cuff links, lapels, identification badges, individualized with customer's name and emblems. Cap badges for trucking, bus, taxi, police, firemen, also postal, letter carriers and heavy construction emblems. Choice 5000 emblems. Hook-Fast, Box 1088-PM Providence, R.I. 02901.

PRINTING, Advertising Salesmen—Excellent moneymaking sideline selling Decalcomania Name Plates, small quantities. Advertising Specialties, sign letters. Free Samples. Ralco XL, Boston, Mass 02119.

YOUR Own business. Used Suits \$1.50: Overcoats 65¢; Mackinaws 35¢; Shoes 12½¢; Ladies' Coats 30¢: Dresses 15¢. Enormous profits. Catalog Free. Nathan Portnoy Associates. 2109-AA Roosevelt Road. Chicago, Illinois 60608.

SUPPLY Business and Industry with over 30,000 Items of Office Supplies, Machines, Furniture and Equipment, Part or Full Time. Good Commissions. Three Outfits available. Small refundable deposit required. Write for complete (easy money) Information, Oseco, 3505-TPM Elston, Chicago, III. 60618.

BEAT HIGH LIVING COST—Take Orders for America's Finest Shoes from Friends, Neighbors! Easy. Profitable. No Experience Needed. Selling Outfit Free! Mason Shoe, K-972, Chippewa Falls, Wis. 54729.

INTRODUCE Fast Selling Auto Products. Giant Profits!! Big Market. Dealers Invited. McCarthy, 317 Grand, National Park, New Jersey 08063.

CAN You Sell a Telephone Answering Machine for \$49.50??? If you can, you can make \$300-\$500 per Week representing us! Free details! Palomar, Box 17384M, Jacksonville, Florida 32216.

EMPLOYMENT INFORMATION

AUSTRALIA Most Comprehensive Information. Jobs, Paid Transportation . . . from Americans now living in Australia . . . \$2.00 for Brochure. Ausco Inquiry, Box 29, Burra 5417 South, Australia.

CIVIL Service Offers Good Pay, Secure Future. Free details. P.W., Box 562, Royal Oak, Michigan 48073.

AUSTRALIA NEEDS YOU!! 50,000 Jobs, Paid Transportation, Settling Allowance, Complete Information, Employment directory, Forms, \$1.00. RANDOLPH, Box 563, Montgomeryville, PA. 18936.

FLORIDA Jobs In The Sunshine! Growing Florida Economy Needs Workers! Rush \$1.00 For Booklet! Sunnshine, 4512N Jamaica, Tampa, Florida 33614.

(Continued on next page)

EMPLOYMENT INFORMATION (Continued from preceding page)

AUSTRALIA NEEDS YOU! 25,000 Jobs! Transportation Paid. Latest Information, Immigration Form. \$1.00. Adco, Dept. 274, Box 976, Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. 33302.

AUSTRALIA-NEW ZEALAND YOU!!!!50,000 Jobs! Paid Transporta-tion! Latest Information and Forms. \$1.00 Austco, Box 3623-E, Long Beach, California 90803.

OVERSEAS JOBS—Now Hiring, 103 Coun-ies, All Occupations, High Pay, Free ansportation, Tax Benefits, Latest Comtries, All Occupations, High Pay, Free Transportation, Tax Benefits. Latest Computerized Reports—\$2.00. TRANSWORLD, International Airport, Box 90802-E, Los Angeles, California 90009.

HELP WANTED

OVERSEAS Jobs—Europe, South America Australia, Far East, etc. 2000 openings all trades, Construction, Office, Engineering Sales, etc. \$700 to \$3,000 month. Expenses paid. Free Information. Write: Overseas Jobs, International Airport, Page 526 M. Miami Elevida 33148 penses paid. Free Information Overseas Jobs, International Box 536-M, Miami, Florida 33148.

EARN At Home Addressing Mail. Details 25¢ and Stamped Envelope. Deeco-151. Box 9308, North Hollywood, Cal. 91609.

OVERSEAS EMPLOYMENT . . . Australia, Europe, South America, Asia! All Occupations! \$700-\$3,000 monthly! Write: Employment International Page 1 Employment International, Box 29217-AB, Indianapolis, Indiana 46229.

TEXAS Refinery Corp. offers Plenty Of Money p'us cash bonuses, fringe benefits Money plus cash bolluses, fringe beliefles to mature individual in your area. Regardless of experie ce, airmail. X.M. Pate. Pres., Texas Refinery Corp., Box 711, Fort Worth, Texas 76101.

1000 EUROPE JOBS, EXPERIENCED, IN-EXPERIENCED Young People 18-29, Work 2, 4, 6, 12 Months. Hotels, Restaurants, Hospitals, Farms, etc. Start Anytime. Write: Worldtravel Center, Dept. E. 609 Fifth Avenue, New York City 10017.

REAL ESTATE AND FARMS

FREE CATALOG! Big SPRING edition! Over 5,400 Properties described, pictured Over 5,400 Properties described, pictured —Land, Farms, Homes, Businesses—Recreation, Retirement. Selected Best thruout U.S.! 74 Years' service, 670 Offices. 40 states Coast-to-Coast. Mailed FREE from the World's Largest! STROIT REALTY, Inc. 60-MX E. 42nd St, NY, NY 10017: 7-MX S. Dearborn, Chicago, III. 60603: 150-MX N. Santa Anita, Arcadia, Ca. 91006. Ca. 91006.

CANADIAN LAND FROM \$25.00 AN ACRE CHOICE. Properties available across Canada. Low monthly payments. Ideal for farming, cottages. hunting fishing. Free Catalogue. Canadian Estate Land. Dept. PMC-2, 286 Lawrence Ave. West, Toronto, Ont., Canada M5M 1B3.

CANADIAN Land: \$285.00. \$10.0 Month. Free Information. Vacation Acres 7771-A Bernard, LaSalle, Canada, H8

FREE 264-Page SPRING Catalog. Hundreds of Top Real Estate Values Coast to Coast! UNITED FARM AGENCY, 612-PM West 47th St., Kansas City, Mo. 64112.

WYOMING RANCH LAND- Deer, Antelope.

Acres- \$44.00 Down- \$44.00 Month. 20 Acres- \$44.00 Down- \$44.00 Month. Gauthier, 10638 Horton, Downey, California 90241.

IDEAL 5-ACRE RANCH. Lake Conchas, New Mexico. \$5,475. No Down. No Inter-est \$40/mo. Vacation Paradise. Good In-vestment Free Brochure. Ranchos, Box 2006YB, Alameda, California 94501.

ARIZONA: Level 144 acre lots, in rural, farming area. \$1,100, terms. Mrs. Anne Conlin. Glenarm Land Co., 2233 No. 7th St., Phoenix 85006.

CENTRAL Ontario—Choice 640 acre Sportsmen's paradises still available— \$20.00 plus \$6.50 taxes yearly. Maps, plc-tures. \$2.00 (Refundable). Information Bureau, Norval 4, Ontario, Canada.

POPULAR MECHANICS 208

FREE Catalog! PHOTOS! Coast to coast farms, business, retirement. All types, sizes & prices. SAFE-BUY Real Estate, Box 589-PM, Little Rock, Ark. 72203.

\$1 ACRE—Canadian border—hundreds campsites, islands, farmlands, directly from tax authorities. (Non-profit). Lists, photographs mailed. Register, Room 10, 110 Church Street, Toronto 1, Canada.

BOILING Spring Lakes—America's Greatest Real Estate Value, ½ acre vacation or retirement homesites only \$995 cash price. Ten-year terms available. Moneyback inspection guarantee. Carolina coast multi-million dollar, 14,000 Acre development. 50 fresh water lakes, private ocean beach, golf course, motel, and country club. Free literature. Dept. I-T, Boiling Spring Lakes, North Carolina 28461. (Registered under Federal Land Sales act but not offered to residents of states requiring separate registration.)

CANADIAN Vacation lands: Full price \$385.00. 40 acres. \$10 month. Suitable cottage sites, hunting, fishing, invest-ment. Free information. Land Corporation, 3768-C Bathurst, Downsview, Ontario,

\$1.00 ACRE! USA and Canada. Lists, photographs mailed. Government Lands, 220 Delaware Ave., Buffalo, New York

GOVERNMENT LANDS FROM \$7.50 ACRE! Vacationing, Farming, Investment! Exclusive "GOVERNMENT LAND BUYER'S GUIDE" ... plus "LAND OPPORTUNITY REVIEW" listing lands throughout U. S. Send \$1.00. Surplus Lands, Box 6588-AB, Washington, D. C. 20009

SURPLUS Forest, Mountain, Desert, Waterfront Land. Neglected Estates, Farms, Groves, Cabins. Throughout United States, Canada, Mexico, Low prices. Easy terms. Free list. Box 6498, Dept. 46, Santa Ana California 92706.

ARIZONA—Beautiful 2½ acres, \$1500, easy terms. For investment, retirement or vacation. Excellent fishing & hunting. Colorado River-Kingman area. Ev King, Broker, 202-M East McDowell Road, Phoenix 85004 Phoenix 85004.

LAND MART Real Estate Agency, "FREE" Catalog. P.O., Box 352-P, Alma, Arkansas 72921 ATT: Al Woods

LIVE TAX FREE FOR \$50.00. Any U.S. ar Veteran Can Purchase Tax Exempt war veteran Can Purchase Tax Exempt Homesteads For \$50.00. Sites Are 100x200 Feet. Good Roads, Schools, Water, Electricity. No Real Estate Taxes To Pay Ever! Full Information \$2.00. Anthony Enterprises, 2719 3rd Avenue West, Hibbing, Minn. 55746.

\$1,000,000 IN Real Estate holdings from \$4,000 in one year. We did it. We'll tell you how. Send \$3.00 to: Dept. H, 3091 Karen Lane, Marietta, Georgia, 30062.

FARM AND GARDEN EQUIPMENT

V-BELTS, Couplings, Pulleys, Sprockets, Chain, Gears, for Tractors, Mowers, Etc. Free Cata'og. Discounts. Globe Tranmission 3340 Clearfield Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19132.



FLOWERS, PLANTS & NURSERY SUPPLIES

GINSENG BRINGING \$30 Pound. Have seeds, roots, Goldenseal, Full information. K. Collins, Viola, Iowa 52350.

LEARN Landscaping and the growing of plants. Start a profitable business part or full time. Free information without oblifull time. Free information without opin-gation. Lifetime Career Schools. Dept. A-619, 2251 Barry Avenue, Los Angeles,

LANDSCAPE Your Home for FREE, Brick Patio Included. Complete Details. MAX, Dept. 1A2, El Paso, Texas 79927.

INSECT Eating Plants, 50 Kinds, Illustrated Catalog 25¢. Peter Pauls Nurseries, MACOM, Canandaigua, New York 14424.

CONSTRUCTION PLANS, BLUEPRINTS

HOUSE EXPANSION PLANS And detail in-HOUSE EXPANSION PLANS And detail instruction book provide anything from an extra room to 1000 s/f addition. Build what you need at big do-it-yourself saving. Book with 1 set working blueprints \$14.50! With 4 sets (required by contractors) \$20.00. Money-Saver Projects, Box 303-44B, Chappaqua, New York 10514. Information available.

"HOME BUILDING SECRETS EXPOSED" By Professional Engineer and Builder. Fuel Saving Supplement Booklet \$3.50 postpaid. Moesel Enterprises, Frenchtown, New Jersey 08825.

"A" FRAME Study Plan 50¢. Family House, Box 251, Westfield, New Jersey 07091.

LOG CABINS

BUILD Log Cabins, Rustic furniture, Fireplaces!! Complete manual \$3.00 . . . "A" Frame plans, \$2.00 . . . Guaranteed. . . Beels, 956 Springdale, Atlanta, Georgia 30306.

"A" FRAME CABIN. \$500. Material. Purchase locally. Completely illustrated instruction manual & material list: \$2.00. Moneyback Guaranteed. Order Plan #1928, from "Dependable Products", Box 113, Vista, California 92083.

"A" FRAME Cabin. 1184 square feet: \$1950. material. Purchase locally. Complete plans, illustrated instruction manual & material list: \$5.00. Moneyback guarantee. Specify plan #1601. "Reliable Products", Box 597, San Marcos, California

HOME CRAFTSMEN

CLOCK KITS, MOVEMENTS, DIALS, Frames, Numbers, Gold Leaf, Wood Carvings, Craft Hardware. Big 1974 Catalog 50¢. Newport, Box 6848A, Burbank, Calif. 91510.

W00D- Domestic and Imported Hardwoods! 3500 Items! Clock, Musical Instrument Kits. Tools . . . Discount Prices! Hard-to-find Hardware. 144 page Catalog. 50c. Craftsman, Dept. AX-24, 2729 Mary, Chicago, Illinois 60608.

101 PATTERNS of Smart Gifts, Novelties, Shelves, Action Windmills, plus "Make Money Jig Sawing". \$2.00. Mastercraft, 25M, 7041 Olcott, Chicago 60631.

cabinetmaking made Easy and "How to Make Formica Counter Tops." Two excellent guides let you build kitchen cabinets and counter tops like professionals. Extraordinary guides bring master craftsmen's shortcut methods. Satisfaction guaranteed. Write: Japs., 126-P Seventh North, Hopkins, Minn. 55343.

CATALOG FULL SIZE FURNITURE PLANS
—\$1,00 Refunded with first order. Traditional, Early American, over 150! Furniture Designs, 1425 Sherman, Dept. CP-74, Evanston, Illinois 60201.

ORNAMENTAL IRON WORK. Beautiful scrolls with inexpensive professional bender. Modular segments. Details Free. Fuschlin, Box 472, Woodland, California

WORKBENCH And tool panel anyone can build. Complete with material list. \$1.00. Way-Mar. 58 Underhill Road, Scarsdale, New York 10583.

PICTURE Framing—Profitable full or spare-time business. Easy to learn with handbook-course "Guide To Picture Framing Profits." \$2.00 Guaranteed. Free framing-supplies catalog included. Japs, 126-PM Seventh North, Hopkins, Minnesota 55343.

BRIAR Blocks for Smoking Pipes. Pimop. Box 59211, Chicago, Illinois 60659.

(Continued on next page)

HOME CRAFTSMEN

(Continued from preceding page)

A BOTTLE Cutter that Cuts Any Shape of Bottle. Simple Easy to Make, Plans \$2.00. Box 2214, Station "C", Downsview, Ontario, M3N259.

DON'T BUY TOYS Make them! Wood-working plans, kits, supplies. Free cata-log. Wooden Toy Plans—PM, Box 443, Antioch, California 94509.

POPULAR MECHANICS MASTER SHOP GUIDE. Greatest product offered to a man GUIDE. Greatest product offered to a man with a workshop. All information printed on heavy boards, punched and ready to hang above his workbench. Covers wall fasteners, nails, screws, bolts, twist drills, abrasives, lumber, moulding patterns, plywood grades, hardboard, drywall plumbing supplies, electrical supplies. Plus information on score of other subjects. Send \$3.95 to: POPULAR MECHANICS, Dept. HE, 224 West 57th Street, New York, New York 10019.

DO-IT-YOURSELF

CENTRAL AIR CONDITIONING FOR AS LITTLE AS \$500*. Install it yourself in your forced air furnace with ordinary hand free brochure illustrates step-by-step procedure. McGraw-Edison Co., 746A N. Clark St., Albion, Michigan 49224.

*Cost varies according to size and

construction of home.

INCREASE WATER HEATER LIFE UP TO DOUBLE. Easy to Follow Step by Step Drawings and Instructions. Send \$2.00 To: Kenny, 3037 North Keystone, Burbank, California 91504.

GASOLINE? Make it yourself from trash! Chemist gives complete, simple instruc-tions \$2.00. Kenneth Burchette, Box 1114, Spring Valley, California 92077.

BEAT Inflation!!! Make Artifical Facebricks—Under 10¢ Sq. Foot Any Color Wagner, 1349 Ayrault Rd., Apt 9, Fairport, N.Y. 14450.

SHOCK ABSORBER Reconditioning. Several Secret Project Conversions. Brochure 25¢ Credited. V J Enterprises, Box 1922, Oceanside, Calif. 92054.

STEAM Engines. Flash, Watertube Bailers, Burners Pictures, Descriptions Drawings, Send \$2.00. Now we can supply 17 castings to make The Old Steam Popcorn Steam Engine. Travis Tool Co., Sidney, Iowa 51652

BURGLAR-FIRE Alarm Supplies and Information. Free Catalog. Protecto Alarm Sales, Box 357A, Birch Run, Michigan 48415.

1400 CATALOGS Listed and Described Sources for EVERYTHING Imaginable! Rush \$2.00. MASTERLOG, Box 24413-YB, Oakland, California 94623.

CONVERT MOWER Engines into air compressors. Write: Showalter, Box 409, Abilene, Kansas 67410.

REPAIR MINIBIKES, LAWNMOWERS, BICYCLES, Sewing Machines, Auto Engines, Mazda/Wankel, Motorcycles, Magic, boats. Over 100 How-To-Books. Free Brochure. Mastercharge accepted. Sincere. Box 10422, Phoenix, Arizona, 85064.

WALL-SIZED TV . . . Build a TV Projector r under \$15. Free Details: Macrocoma, for under \$15. Free Details: Macrocoma, Box-CBA, Washington Crossing, Penna.

EXCLUSIVE BRAZILIAN CHAIR. You can make this Brazilian Colonial wooden fold-ing chair, called a "Banquinho" in spare ing chair, called a "Banquinho" in spare time. Created by wood craftsmen. Brilliant, simple techniques. Unique design is perfect for additional seating, indoors-outdoors. Everyone loves them! Plans for building this amazing seat drawn in fullest detail. Includes material specifications, technical drawings. illustrations. step by step instructions for cutting and easy assembly. Be first in your neighborhood to build one. Save many dollars. Satisfaction guaranteed. Complete plans \$2.00. Bridlewoods Enterprises. 2315 Murray Blvd., Colorado Springs, Colorado 80915. \$9.00 Plans \$2.00 Write: "Winter Enterprises." 1317 Walenta; Moscow; Idaho 83843.

WINDMILL Power Plant 110V, \$500.00 Instructions, \$5.00. House Construction, 75% Savings, \$5.00. Convert Automobile to Battery Power, \$3.00. Solar-Hydraulic Power, Heat, Coo.ing, \$2.00. All Illustrated Homecraft 2350 WA7P Guaranteed. Homecraft, 2350 Denver, Colorado 80211.

POWER SUPPLY Plans, Regualted 9 & 12VDC, 2 amps., \$5.00. Airborne Systems, Box 1175, Hartford, Conn., 06101.

FUEL SHORTAGE? Build amazing Economical Wood Stove using salvage parts, steel drums. Improved efficiency results from burning Methane Gases-other stoves waste. One wood loading burns 24 Hours. Plans, Photos, Instructions \$5.00. Fisk Systems, Box 219, Croton-On-Hudson, New York 10520.

MOSQUITOS Bother You? Martin birds eat thousands each day. Rid yourself of flying insects by building a Martin Bird house. Send \$2.00 for plans and information. Stobert, Box 8498, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15220.

MAKE FUEL From Garbage in Your Backyard, Send \$10.00 for Plans To: Energy Conversion Systems, P.O. Box 108, Houghton, Michigan 49931.

REPRODUCTION MOLDS

MAKE Flexible Molds of anything and reproduce your own designs in Plastics, Metal, Plaster, Cement, Candlewax. Or use our finished Molds. Profitable. Manual 50c. Dept. 74B/PMM, CASTOLITE, Woodstock, II. 60098.

ARTS AND CRAFTS

STAINED GLASS, Instruction Manual. Clear, Simple \$1.30. Bernier, Wentworth, New Hampshire 03282.

"GETTING Started in Stained Glass" 25¢. Whittemore, Box 2065Y, Hanover, Mass. 02339.

FREE LITERATURE For sculptors showing how to make molds, cast plastics Adhesive Products Corporation, 1660 Boone Avenue, Bronx, N.Y. 10460.

FREE: New handicraft catalog. Supreme andicrafts. Box 395-PM, Sloux Falls, Handicrafts. South Dakota 57101.

MAKE Figurines, plaques, lawn orna-ments. Molds, plastercraft kits, liquid rub-ber. Sample and catalogue 10¢. Wooley Company, Box 29-B, Peoria, Illinois 61601,

LAZY? Produce Portraits in Seconds. Jiffyportrait (P.M.B.), 2830 Gaffey, San Pedro, Calif. 90731.

MAKE TIFFANY Type Lamps, Terrariums, Patterns on Patented Rounded Forms. Easy Leaded Glass Foil Construction, Hob-byists, Dealers, Wholesalers Information. Howard Worden, Granger, Wash. 98932.

"PETRIFYING Wooden Objects" Formular—\$5.00. Reggie Skebo, 604 Hu Road, Fredericksburg, Virginia 22401. 604 Hudgins

CAMERAS AND EQUIPMENT

FREE! FREE! BARGAIN BOOK. Central Camera Co., Dept. 321, 230 S. Wabash, Chicago, III. 60604.

PHOTOGRAPHY for pleasure or profit. Learn at home. Practical basic training. Long established school. Free booklet. American School of Photography, 555 E. Lange, Dept. 820-07, Mundelein, Illinois 60060. A home study school.

WOW! Film At Wholesale Plus 5%. Free Catalog. Diamond, Box 15473D, San Diego, California 92115.

PHOTOS AND PHOTO SUPPLIES

OPERATE YOUR OWN "DAGUERROTYPE" STUDIO. Cash in on the nostalgia boom with instant portraits on silver and gold. Minimum equipment needed, high profits, lots of fun. No experience or darkroom required. Ask for Bulletin D-1. Rockland Colloid Corp., 599 River Road, Dept. M-2, Piermont, N.Y 10968.

COLOR SLIDES

35MM COLOR Slides, 10,671 Individually Sold, described encyclopedia catalog, 25¢. Wolfe Worldwide, Dept. 14-24, Los Angeles, Calif. 90025.

GAF COLOR Slides 10,000 U.S. and for-eign subjects. Catalog 25¢. WORLDWIDE SLIDES (PM-3) 7427 Washburn So., Minneapolis, Minn. 55423.

MOTION PICTURES AND SOUND EQUIPMENT

SUPER 8, 8mm, 16mm, 35mm, 8&W and Color Film, Supplies, Processing Equipment. Send 25¢ for 84-page catalog refundable with order. Superior, 448 N. Wells, Chicago 60610.

CLASSIC 8MM. MOVIES 2"x2" Color Slides. . . . largest selection anywhere! Silent classics, comedy, history, sport, news, documentaries, fea-tures, others! 16MM films also Free cat-alog. Blackhawk Films, 690 Eastin-Phelan Bldg., Davenport, Iowa 52808.

8MM—SUPER 8—16MM MOVIES! Biggest Selection! Lowest Prices! Free Catalog! Cinema Eight, Box PM, Chester Connecticut 06412.

FREE Catalog—8mm-16mm—Top Manufacturers—G & G Film Library, Box 321, Syosset, New York 11791.

SUPER 8MM, 16MM, 8MM Sound and Silent Classic Films. Free Catalog. Niles, 1019-PM, So. Michigan, South Bend, Indiana 46618.

UNUSUAL Movie supplies. Free circular. or, 47th Holly, Kansas City, Missouri

RADIO, TELEVISION AND HAM EQUIPMENT

"CRYSTAL Set Handbook"-50¢. Catalog 25¢, Refundable. Laboratories, 1477-C. Garden Grove, Calif. 92642.

36¢ RADIO & TV Tubes. Free catalog. ornell. 4213-17 University, San Diego, California 92105.

GOVERNMENT Surplus receivers, trans-tters, snooperscopes, parts. Catalog mitters, snooperscopes, parts. (25¢. Meshna, Nahant, Mass. 01908.

GIANT Canadian Electronics Surplus talog. \$1.00. Etco PM, Box 741 Surplus Catalog. Montreal.

RESISTOR Color Coder 50¢. Norvex Co., 3920 Larkin St., Norfolk, Va. 23513.

WALL-SIZED TV . . . Build a TV Projector for under \$15. Free Details: Macrocoma, Box-CBD, Washington Crossing, Penna. 18977.

SAVE Money on parts and Transmitting —receiving tubes, Foreign—domestic. Send 25¢ for giant catalog. Refunded first order. United Radio Company, 56-PM Ferry Street, Newark, N.J. 07105.

CRYSTALS—wholesale for Police-Fire canners. PMC Co., Box 1403, Pawtucket, R.I. 02860.

HIFI TAPES, RECORDS AND ELECTRONICS

OLDIES 45 RPM Original Hits—Catalog 50¢. C&S Record Sales, Box 197, Wampsville, New York 13161.

FREE Catalogues, 2000 hard to find unusual records. Rose's Records, Box 7216, Louisville, Ky. 40207.

FREE Catalog—Electronic Kits—Amplifiers—Preamplifiers—Psychedelic Strobes—SCA Adaptors—Color Organs—Digital Instruments—Guitar Amplifiers, FREE Subscriptions, SWTPC, Box PM32040, San Antonio, Texas 78284.

(Continued on next page)

HIFI, TAPES, RECORDS & ELECTRONICS

(Continued from preceding page)

NOSTALGIC HUMOR—"Cohen on the Telephone": "Cohen Calls the Health Department." On one 33-1/3 RPM record. Original reproduction. Products, Dept. PM. Park Ridge, III. 60068. 306 Busse Hwy.,

GOLDEN Age Radio. Complete taped lows. Box 25215-M, Portland, Oregon

OLD Radio Programs On Tape. Thou-sands Available. Top Quality, Lowest Prices. Catalogue 25¢. Nostalgic Radio, Box 29, Peoria, Illinois 61601.

ORIGINAL RADIO BROADCASTS Catalog, \$1.00. Radio Vault, Box 9032, Wyoming, Michigan 49509.



MUSIC AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

ACCORDIONS Manufacturing, 6846-P North, Chicago 60635. Concertinas-Chro-matics-Heligons-Hohners-New-Used-Repairing-Wholesale Catalogs Free.

NEW PLAYER PIANO ROLLS. 3000 Selections. Free Catalog. David T. Dupree Piano Rolls, 2940-D3 Grace Lane, Costa Mesa, California, 92626.

ACCORDIONS And Amplifiers: New-Used. ACTORDIONS And Amplifiers: New-Used. Cordovox, Excelsior-Top Makes! Save to 50%. Direct factory dealer. Terms. Trades accepted. 5 day home trial. Free catalog-Discount prices. Write: Accordions Unlimited, Dept. R 3147 North Luna, Chicago 60641.

YOU CAN PLAY PIANO BY "EAR". Write for Free Proof and Introductory Bonus Of-fer. Schin, 5090 Dobrot, Central Point, Oregon 97501.

EASY To Play And Make, Quality Dulcimers, Banjos, Thumb Pianos: Instruments And Kits. Can Be Profitable Hobby. HERE, Inc., #P, 410 Cedar Avenue, Minneapolis, Minn. 55404.

ELECTRIFY Player Pianos, Pump Organs Quickly, Inexpensively with Lee Silent Suc-tion Units. Write: Lee Music, 525F Venezia Avenue, Venice, California 90291.

30% TO 50% DISCOUNT! Any Model: Guitar, Amp, Drum, Banjo, Dobro! Free Catalog! Warehouse P-42, Box 11449, Fort Worth, Texas 76109.

POEMS Wanted for songs. Nashville Music Productions, Box 40001-P. Nashville, Tennessee 37204.

VIOLIN And Guitar makers—send for latest Free Catalogue of woods & accessories. International Violin, PMI, 414 East Baltimore St., Baltimore, Md. 21202.

WHOLESALE! Professional Guitars, PA istems, Altec Speakers, 240W RMS Am-ifiers. Free Catalog. Carvin, Escondido, plifiers. Free Calif. 92027.

RECONDITIONED Accordions for sale— Save \$\$\$, Top Brands, Write for free de-scriptive folder. A-1 Rebuildt Accordions, 31 E. 18th St., N.Y.C. 10003.

ACCORDION Top brands. Buy direct. Tre-mendous discounts. Trades accepted. Free brochure PM. Accordion-O-Rama, 874 Broadway, N.Y.C. 10003.

GUITAR, Banjo, Violin, Mandolin Making Materials, Accessories. Books. Catalog 25¢. Guitar Center, Box 15444, Tulsa, Oklahoma

LEARN Banjo. 5-String Bluegrass. No music. Makes learning easy. Free details. Blaylock, Box 25-M, Marietta, Georgia 30060.

PIANO TUNING Made Easy. Manual and all Necessary Tools, only \$22.50. Ten-Day Money-Back Guarantee. Details Free. Stamm Industries, 817 West Lovell, Kalamazoo, Michigan 49007.

FREE—Fully Illustrated Music Catalog. Accessories, Instruction Books, Repair Parts, Marina Music, Box 718-C, Marina Del Rey, California 90291.

FREE Guitar Music Catalog! Aloha Publishers, Box 20374-PM, Dallas, Texas

GUITAR MAKING BOOK TOOLS. Overholtzer, 618 Orient, Chico, Ca. 95926.

CASSETTE Popular Piano Course. In-stant Self Teaching Method, Guaranteed. Chords, Improvisations, Theory. \$7.95. Music, Box 128, Milford, Ohio 45150.

PIANO Tuning Revealed! Free Details. Keynote, Box 22005R, Phoenix, Arizona

NINETEEN ORGAN LESSONS LENINA PUBLISHERS, 1589 KIN MOUNT CLEMENS, MICHIGAN 48043. NS \$5.00. KINGSLEY,

WHOLESALE. Musical Instruments—Accessories. Allied, 573 Route 17, Paramus, New Jersey 07652.

30% + DISCOUNT. Name Brand Musical Instruments. Free Catalog. Continental Music, P. O. Box 3001, Dept. D, Garden City, New York 11530.

PLAYER Piano Rebuilding—get details from: Vestal Press, Vestal 11, N.Y. 13850.

30% DISCOUNT Name Brand Musical Instruments. Free Catalog. Freeport Music, 455F Route 110, Melville, N.Y. 11746.

KITS! Build Dulcimers, Guitars, Balalai-kas. Thumb Pianos, Harps. From \$2.95. Finished Dulcimers from \$19.95, 8665 West 13th Avenue-PM, Denver, Colorado 80215.

EDUCATION AND INSTRUCTIONS

SURVEYING PAYS BIG!!! United States Department of Labor reports "openings for 26,000 Surveyors in next ten years." Easy home-study plan guides you. Send for Free "Surveying Career Kt." North American School of Surveying, Dept. PDC14, Newport Beach, California 92663.

WELDING TRAINING Basic and advanced Arc, Gas, Pipe, TIG, MIG, plasma. Hobart, a non-profit school, is accredited by NATTS. Approved Ohio 70-12-0064 HT. Write for school bulletin and course schedule. HOBART SCHOOL OF WELDING TECHNOLOGY, Box 74, Troy Ohio 45373.

LEARN Sewing Machine Repairing. Men. Women. Lucrative profits. Profession with bright future. Gresslin Correspondence School, Box 927, Spencer, Iowa 51301.

DEGREE-Granting Correspondence School Directory: Guide to Medical Schools: Secret Societies Directory: Government Publications Catalogue. Aureap, Allenhurst, New Jersey 07711.

HOW Intelligent are you? Self-Scoring Test Reveals I..Q in 45 Minutes! Send \$2 today—Guaranteed!! Tests, Dept. 182, Dry Ridge, Kentucky, 41035.

DRAFTING—Blueprint Reading (Mechanical, Electronic, Architectural). Home Courses \$25.00. Send \$2.00 first lesson. Prior Inc., 23-09 169th Street, Whitestone, New York 11357.

FINGERPRINTING - Investigation. Exciting, Secure Career. Learn at home. Free Book. State age. Institue of Applied Science, 1920 Sunnyside, Dept. 162, Chicago, Illinois 60640.

VETERINARY ASSISTANT-Train at home for exciting animal care career. Send for FREE "Career Kit". North American School of Animal Sciences, Dept. PBCC3, Newport Beach. California 92663.

DEGREE Program in Electronics Engineering. Our 27th Year! Free Literature. Cook's Institute, Dept. 10, Box 10634, Jackson, Miss. 39209.

LEARN Auctioneering. Term soon. Free catalog. Reisch Auction College, Box 850, Mason City, Iowa 50401.

EXTENSION And Post-Graduate Awards in Philosophy, Art, Sciences, Botanic Medicine, Homeopathy, Radionics and others. 30 subjects. Curricular free (airmail \$1.00 refundable). Registrar, Sussex College of Technology, Highfield, Danehill Sussex, England

RELIGIOUS VOCATION? Write: Church Of Holy Light Inc., P.O. Box 4478, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15205.

USED Courses! Books Catalog 10¢. (Courses Bought). Lee Mountain, Pisgah, Alabama 35765.

AUTOSUGGESTION. Sleep-learning head-quarters! Tapes, records, books, Gigantic catalog free. Research Association. Box 24PM, Olympia, Washington 90851.

DETECTIVE Course. Free Information. iversal Detectives, Box 8180-F. Universal Universal City, California 91608.

LEARN TO Fix Typewriters. Desperate shortage trained men. Hundreds needed. Make up to \$25 in one hour. Learn at home in spare time. Industry Approved course. Facts Free. Send name. Typewriter Repair School, (homestudy), Dept. 3310-24, Little Falls, New Jersey 07424.

PIANO Tuning quickly learned with home study course. Diploma granted. American Tuning School, 17050 Telfer Dr., Morgan Hill, California 95037.

SHORTCUTS To Success! Highly Effective. Profitable Short Courses. (75 Choices). Study At Home. Diploma Award-ed. Our 27th Year. Free Literature ed. Our 27th Year. Free Literature CIEE-25, Box 10634, Jackson, Miss. 39209.

SERVE God's Ministry. Free Ordination. Bible Institute, Box 744, McKeesport, Pa.

USED Courses! Books! List 10¢. Smith's, 124 Marlborough, Salem, Massachusetts 01970.

UNLOCK Your Future. Become professional Locksmith by spare time homestudy. Make up to \$6 per hour. All tools. equipment inc. Facts free. Send name. Locksmithing Inst. (Homestudy), Dept. Nam. Jarger 0.7424 Locksmithing Inst. (Homestudy), Dept. 1310-024, Little Falls, New Jersey 07424.

perective Profession, Easy home study; free tie-tack or lapel pin, certificate, future. Gl approved. Professional Investi-Box 41345. Dept. CP, Los Angeles gators, Box Calif. 90041.

COLLEGE Degree at home. Your choice of subjects incl. Law. Easy tuition plan. Williams College, 915 Cerrillos Road, Santa Fe. New Mexico 87501.

ACUPUNCTURE TRAINING MANUALS AND SUPPLIES CATALOG! Wong, Box 219W, Toronto, Canada M6M 4Z2.

ORDINATIONS, Lifetime! Church char-tered 1887! Write! 708 Bragg, Monroe, North Carolina 28110.

OWN Collection agency. "Little Gold Mine!" Franklin Credit, Roanoke, Virginia 24004.

GAME WARDEN, Government Hunter, Forestry, Park & Wildlife Service announce iob openings regularly. Prepare at home for outdoor work, good pay, security. Approved for Veterans! FREE! "Conservation Career Kit." North American School of Conservation, Dept. PBCC3, Newport, California 92663. California 92663.

FREE Book tells how you can learn camera repair and service. Home study or classroom. Write today! National Camera, Dept. EAD, Englewood, Colorado

BARTENDING-Bar Management Course. Free Information. Universal Academy. Box 8180-AB, Universal City, California 91608.

AVIATION JOBS—Train at Nation's Largest Aeronautics School for Pilot License, Helicopter Pilot, Aviation Technician, Maintenance, Powerplant, Airframe Technician, Radio Telephone Operator, Aircraft Accident Insurance Adjuster, Aviation Accident Insurance Adjuster, Aviation Electronics or Instrument Technician. Indicate if Eligible for G.I. Benefits. Write for Free "Career Kit". Spartan Airschool, International Airport, Dept. PBC14, Tulsa, Oklahoma 74151 Oklahoma 74151.

(Continued on next page)

EDUCATION AND

(Continued from preceding page)

MOTORCYCLE MECHANIC. Train at home in spare time. Make good money in motorcycle shop or start own business. Motorcycle tools, test instruments included. FREE "Career Kit!" Dept. PBC14, North American School/Motorcycle Repair, 4500 Campus Drive, Newport Beach, CA 92663.

COMPLETE YOUR HIGH SCHOOL at Home in Spare Time. Texts Furnished. No Classes. Diploma. Our 77th Year. Free Brochure. American School, Dept. X245, Drexel at 58th, Chicago 60637.

BE A Real Estate Broker. Big Earnings. Prepare quickly, easily. Approved for Veteran Training. Free Catalog. Weaver School, 3519-PA Broadway, Kansas City, Missouri 64111.

WATCH REPAIRING. 35 Lesson Home Study Course. Free sample. Diploma awarded. Chicago School of Watchmaking, Dept. YB, Fox River Grove, Illinois 60021.

LEARN Asleep or awake! Records, tapes, equipment! Free catalog! Drawer PM-400, Ruidoso, New Mexico 88345.

AUCTIONEERING, Resident or home Study Course. Free Catalog. Nashville Auction School, 1921 West End, Nashville, Tennessee 37203.

PIANO Technology—Electronic organ servicing, learned easily at home. G. I. Approved. Free booklet. Niles Bryant School, Dept. P. 3631 Stockton, Sacramento, California 95820.

DRAFTSMAN-Qualify in six months for interesting, high-paying career. Homestudy course taught by professionals. Free information: DeSales Institute, 9182 Regal, Analysis Ca. 92804

THOUSANDS Of Men and Women needed immediately for good paying jobs as electronic assemblers. Learn this fascinating occupation in your spare time through home study. No complicated theory or math. No high school education necessary. Write for free details. Motivation Schools, Dept. P-6, 2210 W. 34th, Houston, Texas 77018.

FREE Circular Self-Improvement—Educational Books—over 400 other titles. 6 delicious low cost recipes free to all who reply. Berk Co., 224 So. Michigan, Chicago 60604.

METRIC By Home Study with Certificate. Metric Consulting International, P.O. Box E167, Ligonier, Penna. 15658.

ADULTS CAN NOW Earn Official High School Diploma from State Simply by Passing GED. Special 5 Week Home Preparation. Details: Bright Futures, Box 514PME, Jackson Heights, New York 11372.

FREE List! Many low cost Books. Analyze Dreams, Handwriting. Achieve Success, Happiness, Confidence Etc. Gift Catalog Included. House Of Stewart. Suite 122, Webster, North Carolina 28788.

IMPROVE Your I.Q.!! Send \$2.00 Today!
—For Book—"27 Ways To Improve Your
I.Q." Craig-4D2, 86141/4 Troy, Spring
Valley, California 92077.

SUPERIOR Auction School—Free Catalog—Term Soon, Box 1281, Decatur, Illinois 62525.

FOR INVENTORS

INVENTORS—If you have an invention for sale, patented or unpatented, write for free brochure outlining manufacturers requirements, royalty rates. Kessler Corporation, C-52 FI. Fremont, Ohio 43420.

LEARN High profit inventing secrets. PMCI, 19309 Revere, Detroit, Mich. 48234.

U.S. PATENT Office Searches, 234 Broadway, Room 3615, New York 10007. Free invention certificates.

PATENT Application Financing. Free patent search plan. Global Patent Division, 2420 77th, Oakland, Calif. 94605.

PROSECUTE Your Own Patent Application. All Material Necessary—Write: Inventors Service, Box 3574, Washington, D.C. 20007.

FREE PAMPHLET: "Tips on Safeguarding Your Invention." Write: United States Inventors Service Company, 501-P Thirteenth Street N.W., Washington, D.C. 20004

INVENTORS: Your ideas and inventions (patented: unpatented) expertly searched, developed for commercial appeal and cash/royalty sales to manufacturers by professional Invention Developer with excellent record of experience. B. S. Industrial Engineering: United States Patent Office former Patent Examiner, United States Government former Patent Advisor. Second decade reliable service! Member: United States Council International Chamber Commerce. Free "Invention Record" and "Recommended Protection Procedure." Airmailed! Write: Raymond Lee, Invention Developer, 230P-Park Ave., New York, New York 10017.

NEEDING Assistance? INVENTION DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, 155 Kent Street, Ottawa, Canada K1P 5P3.

MARKET Your Invention My Way. Raymond J. Moonen, Guernewood Park. California 95446.

FILE Your Own Patent Application. Complete Information and Materials for Simplified Method. Details Free. Inventor's Guide, 468-M Goodspeed Road, Virginia Beach, Virginia 23451.

PATENT Information \$4.00—Martin, P.O. Box 1412, Tustin, Calif. 92680.

INVENTORS—UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE SEARCHES. PATENT DEVELOPMENT Engineering and MARKETING of your inventions, ideas with MANUFACTURER CONTACTS. Send for FREE INVENTION CERTIFICATES and Invention Information. Serving inventors since 1948. GEORGE SPECTOR, LICENSED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER—PATENT ENGINEER. Former UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE EXAMINER—3615 Woolworth Building, New York, New York 10007.

INVENTORS! FREE BROCHURE LISTING 1,000 CORPORATIONS which may be interested in your invention. Many well-known Manufacturers have engaged us to locate new products. For FREE brochure and information regarding the promotion of your invention, contact Wall Street Invention Brokerage, 78 Wall St., New York, N.Y.

PATENT Searches including maximum speed, full airmail report and closest patent copies. Quality searches expertly administered with complete secrecy guaranteed. Free Invention Protection Form and "Patent Information." Write: Dept. 15, Washington Patent Office Search Bureau, Benjamin Franklin Substation, P.O. Box 7167, Washington, D.C. 20044.

INVENTIONS WANTED

PROMOTE your invention or new product by exhibiting in world's only permanent invention exhibition. Fantastic location. International Invention Gallery, P.O. Box 531, Place Bonaventure, Montreal. Canada.

INVENTIONS Wanted immediately for promoting on cash or royalty. Patented, Un-Patented. Free booklet outlines royalty rates, requirements, Write Kessler Corporation, C-52 IW, Fremont, Ohio 43420.

INVENTORS! Protect your ideas! Free "Recommended Procedures." Washington Inventors Service, 422F Washington Building, District of Columbia 20005.

FREE "Directory of 500 Corporations Seeking new Products." For information regarding developments, sale, licensing of your patented/unpatented inventions. Write: Raymond Lee Organization, 230-N Park Avenue, New York, New York 10017.

CASH-Royalties for patented, unpatented Inventions, Global Marketing Service, 2420-G 77th, Oakland, California 94605

WE EITHER sell your invention or pay cash bonus. Write for details, Universal Inventions, 28E, Marion, Ohio.

NEW PRODUCTS—INVENTIONS—IDEAS Researched/Developed/Marketed by Professional Organization for Cash/Royalty Sales. FREE EXAMINATION and CONFIDENTIAL REPORT of the Commercial Features of your Patented/Unpatented Invention. FREE COPY "How to Safeguard and Market Inventions to Industry." Write: LAWRENCE PESKA ASSOCIATES, 500-C Fifth Avenue, New York City 10036.

INVENTORS, Europe, largest market, cash advance, tax benefits, 100% protection. Europatent Marketingservice, Safirgatan 2, V.Frolunda, Sweden.

MR. INVENTOR: Inventions needed by manufacturers. Development assistance and patent searches. Free "Proof of Invention" forms and other important information. Write: Charles S. Prince, Invention Consultant, 509-M 5th Avenue, New York City, 10017.

INVENTORS! Don't sell or license your invention until you receive our offer. Eagle Development Company, Dept. H, 82 Wall Street, New York City 10005.

INVENTORS! Either we will sell your Invention before you or anyone else does, or we will pay you a cash bonus. Get Free Invention Evaluation and information write: Gilbert Adams Organization. Invention Brokerage, Dept. 15, 80 Wall St, New York, NY 10005.

BUY IT WHOLESALE

400,000 BARGAINS Below Wholesale! Many Free! Liquidations . . . Closeouts . . . Job Lots . . . Single Samples, Free Details. Bargainhunters Opportunities, Box 730-A, Holland, Michigan 49423

HEARING Aids, batteries, Wholesale, Catalog 25¢. Fiston, Box 1444, New Preston, Conn. 06777.

165 FREE Wholesale Catalogs! Mailorder Dropshippers. Your Business Imprint. Automobile Discounts. Free "Digest." Vault International, Box 7284W, Lexington, Kentucky 40502.

WORLD'S Largest Wholesale Supply.
7853 American, European, Japanese wholesalers. Hongkong clothes. Rockbottom prices. Automobile discounts. Free Details. International Buyers, Box 16386-M Portland, Oreg. 97233.

WHOLESALE 8 Track Tapes and Supplies. Directory of Companies that Sell Wholesale to Anyone. Send \$3.00 To: Seaboard, POB 9602, Norfolk, Virginia 23505.

EXPORT-IMPORT

ORIGINAL Oil Paintings \$96.00 Dozen. McDaniel, 3632 Topax, Claymont, Delaware 19703.

JAPAN: 1200 Products directory. Illustrated Manufacturers' names, addresses. \$5.00. Send cash. Yamagata Office, 814 Togin Bldg., Marunouchi, Tokyo.

FOR THE HOME

THE Secret of installing a central vacuum system in your home. Send for your fully illustrated guide to layout, installation and maintenance of a central cleaning system. Shows step-by-step installation. Send 25¢. Wal-Vac, Inc., 2851 Buchanan, S.W., Grand Rapids, Michigan 49508.

FOR PARENTS

MAKE YOUR OWN WILL—Kit Includes: Four Will Forms, Informative 64 Page Booklet, Personal History and Family Asset Sheet. Only \$1.98. Walker Products, Route 2, Box 245, Crossville, Alabama 35962.

(Continued on next page)

SEWING FOR PROFIT . . . Easy to Learn! Complete Instructions - \$3.00. Metis, A02, Box 458, Norton, Mass. 02766.

LEARN Flower Arranging and Floristry. Start business or hobby. Free information on home study course. Lifetime Career Schools, Dept. B-973, 2251 Barry Avenue, Los Angeles, California 90064.

LADIES: \$6.00 dozen paid lacing Baby Bouts! This is our 20th year! Write: Cowboy-9, Warsaw, Indiana 46580.

STUFF ENVELOPES! \$50.00 per hundred! Guaranteed earnings! Details 25¢. Smith's, Box 2469-PM, Newark, New Jersey 07114.

NEW magazine, foods, decorating, household tips, family living, Sample 25¢ Homemaker Magazine, 404 West Jefferson, Springfield, Illinois 62702.

WANT A new car, color TV, new clothes? Learn hundreds of ways to make money. 5 month subscription FREE. Write: Salesman's Opportunity Magazine, Dept. 1002, 1460 Hancock Center, Chicago 60611.

HOW TO MAKE MONEY ADDRESSING, MAILING LETTERS. OFFER DETAILS 10¢. Lindbloom, Dept PM. 3636 Peterson, Chicago 60659.

\$500 MONTHLY Possible clipping items from your newspaper. Experience unnecessary. Details, send stamped addressed envelope, American, Excelsior Springs, Mo. 64024.

\$800 MONTHLY Possible addressing—stuffing envelopes (longhand-typing) your home. Experience unnecessary. Details, send stamped addressed envelope. American, Excelsior Springs, Mo. 64024.

GET YOUR OWN Reno Divorce. No Attorney Needed. Instructions and Forms in Self-Explanatory Book. Help While in Reno. \$10.00. Reno Divorce Council, P.O. Box 8477, Reno, Nevada 89507 MEN ALSO.

VINYL'S Where The Money Is! Women find it quick, easy, profitable to invisibly repair, refinish, recolor vinyl, leather furniture, car seats, etc. Two small \$20 jobs a day earn you \$1,000 a month. Unlimited customers, homes, restaurants, motels, offices. Start earning after few hours' practice. Sensational details Free. VIP, 2034 Montrose, Chicago, 60618.

\$100. WEEKLY Possible homework, addressing for firms. Information, self-addressed stamped envelope. National, 14-21B, Brooklyn 11214.

STUFF Envelopes. \$25.00 Hundred. Stamped-Addressed Envelope: Empico. 2907 Rauschenbach, St. Louis 63107.

HOMEWORKERS! To \$100.00 Weekly addressing for firms. Begin immediately! Information—send stamped, addressed envelope. FHP, 39-TMA2, Brooklyn 11235.

DO SIMPLE ADDRESSING—Mailing. Receive \$12.95 orders. Keep \$8.00 profit. Details Free! Quality, Box 9-PW, East Rockaway, N. Y. 11518.

FREE Brochure "How to Make Money at Home". Guaranteed—No Schemes. Troy Company, Desk 111, Bayonne, New Jersey 07002.

GIFT SHOPPING

FREE Catalog for Mail Order Gift Shopping. White House, 612 Avenue Nine, St. Charles, Illinois, 60174.

FREE 32 Page catalog. Distinctive Gifts By Mail. Harlow Enterprises. 70 Highland Street, Hyde Park, Mass. 02136 PM-3.

CATALOGUE Of fine Gifts and useful Items. Send 25¢. Wellington Gifts, 507 Fifth Avenue, New York, New York 10017.

ISRAELI GIFTS, ALL COINS \$3.00. FREE CATALOG. ISRAEL AND, 6 Nechama, Ramat-Gan, ISRAEL, 52483

EXQUISITE Personalized Book Matches in Red, White, Blue, Black, Gold, or Silver Imprinted in Gold, Silver, or 16 Other colors. 20 Strike Gift Box of 50 Only \$3.50 maximum 3 Lines 12 character/spaces per line. 30 strike, 50 cents higher, 18 Character/Spaces Per Line. Skinner Bros. Imprinters, 10072 Perdido, Anaheim, Calif. 92804.

1974 NEW Color Catalog, 25¢, J. A. Enterprises, P.O. Box 2195. Seal Beach, Calif. 90740.

FREE Gift Catalog. Joe Grieco, 428 Monterey Lane, San Clemente, California 92672.

FREE Catalogue-Gifts, Informative Booklets \$1.00. Coupon deductible \$10.00 order. Klein's of Pekin, PM, Route 1, Pekin, Illinois 61554.

CLOCKS, WATCHES, OLD GOLD AND JEWELRY

HIGHEST CASH For Gold, Jewelry, Gold Teeth, Rings, Diamonds, Watches, Silver Platinum. Mail Articles Today: Free gift with Information. Chicago Gold & Precious Metals, 6 E. Monroe, Dept. 658, Chicago 60603.

CASH Immediately for Old Gold, Jewelry, Gold Teeth. Watches, Diamonds, Spectacles, Silver, Platinum. Mercury. Free Information. Rose Industries, 29-A East Madison, Chicago 60602.

CLOCK, Watch Repairing Tools, Supplies, Catalog, \$1.25. G/M, 1521-A West Magnolia, Burbank, California 91506.

WANTED . . . Gold, Silver, Platinum (any form), Coins. Information Free, Wilmot's, 1067 Bridge, Grand Rapids, Michigan 49504.

WATCH and Clock repairing books, tools, materials. Free catalogs. North American, Box 77-AO, Fox River Grove, Illinois 60021.

BATTERY Movements for Old Clocks or your Design. Transistorized \$12.20—Resonator \$15.70—Quartz Crystal \$62.95. Custom Clocks, Golden, Missouri, 65658.

INDUSTRIAL SURPLUS CLOTHING

BEAT INFLATED CLOTHING PRICES UP TO 75%! Example: Recycled workpantsworkshirt set \$2.95. (if new, \$12.00). Save on new, surplus, recycled clothing. Order FREE Catalogue from: Industrial Surplus, 133 West Tulpehocken, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19144.

HEARING AIDS

HUGE SAVINGS. Eliminate dealer markups. Free Trial, Batteries Wholesale. Terms arranged. Lloyds-PMC, Rockford, III. 61108.

WHOLESALE Discounters! Famous Aids! Batteries! Repairs! AidMart, Drawer Z-2, St. Petersburg, Florida 33731.

HEARING Aids, Batteries, Discount Prices, Write: Rhodes, Box 518 PM, Paducah, Ky. 42001.

FREE—Hearing Aid Catalog. Save Half! Write: "MONEY\$AVERS", 9530-PM2 Langdon, Sepulveda, California 91343.

TOBACCO

DO YOUR pipe a flavor. Factory-fresh, pure tobacco. Natural and aromatic custom blends. For free sample write: Green River Tobacco, Box 1313-PMT, Owensboro, Ky. 42301.

MEERSCHAUM Pipes—Free Catalog, Conner Imports, Box 9574-PM4, San Jose, Calif. 95157.

ORIENTAL Turkish—Domestic Tobaccos For Do-It-Yourself Blending. Tobacco Blenders Supply, 1237 ½ Cook, Denver, Colo. 80206.



SCIENCE AND CHEMISTRY

DISCOUNTED! Laboratory Chemicals, Glassware-Apparatus. Catalog-50¢. Deluxe Scientific. 507 Huron. Manitowoc, Wisconsin 54220.

CATALOGUE Of those ver-ry hard-to-find chemical products, things that go boom, multi-stage rockets, 500 How-To books, 10,000 formulas of every conceivable mixture in science and industry, 50¢, Kenrus-C, Box 205, Staten Island, New York 10306.

CHEMISTRY And Biology Catalog 35¢. Boulevard Laboratories, Suite 302, 3114 E. 83rd St., Chicago, III. 60617.

WALL-SIZED TV . . . Build a TV Projector for under \$15. Free Details: Macrocoma, Box CBB, Washington Crossing, Penna. 18977.

CHEMISTRY Catalog and special list, 35¢. Laboratory Sales, Box 161-A, Brighton, Mass. 02135.

AMAZING! . Scientific-Apparatus-Giassware-Chemicals. Cata:og-50¢. Hagenow Laboratories, 507-A Huron Street, Manitowoc, Wisconsin 54220.

FORMULAS, PLANS, ETC.

FORMULAS \$3.98 Each, Catolog 25¢, Swedco, Box 10272, Greenville, S.C. 29603.

ANY Formula \$5.00. Catalog—Manufacturing Treatise 25¢. Belfort, 192 N. Clark, Chicago 60601.

PLASTICS

CASTOLITE pours like water, hardens like glass without heat. Crystal clear, colors. Embed flowers, seashells, mementos, anything. Make fine gifts. Form flexible molds over any pattern, size. Reproduce your own designs in plastics, candlewax, metal, plaster, cement. Profitable. Illustrated Manual and Catalog Only 50¢, CASTOLITE, Dept. 74B/PM, Woodstock, Ill. 60098.

TREASURE FINDERS

GOLD & Silver—Locate up to ¼ mile away with my sensitive locator. Send for my free, informative pamphlet. Carl Anderson, P.O. Box 13441-AMC, Tampa, Florida 33611.

TREASURE Finder locates buried gold silver, coins, treasures. 6 powerful models. \$19.95 up. Instant financing available. Write or call for free catalog. Phone (713)-682-2728 day or night. Dealer inquiries invited. Relco, Dept. A-40, Box 10839, Houston, Texas 77018.

FREE 156 Page Detector Catalog. General Electronic Detectron Co., Box 67, Bellflower, California 90706.

FIND Buried treasure with revolutionary patented, analytical metal detector. Features push button and automatic tuning, negligible ground pickup, greatestrange. Free catalogue. Gardiner Electronics, Dept. 9, 4729 N. 7th Avenue, Phoenix, Arizona 85013.

POWERFUL Metrotech locator detect gold, silver, coins, relics. Moneyback guarantee, terms, Free information, Underground Explorations, Dept. A, Box 793, Menlo Park, California 94025.

GOLDAK Treasure locators—Pleasure and profit in a hobby you'll enjoy. Find coins, relics, gold, silver. Charge on Bank-Americard. GOLDAK, Dept. PM, 1101-A Air Way, Glendale, California 91201.

TIRED OF DIGGING UP TRASH? The All New "Coinshooter" Rejects Bottle Caps, Tin Foil, Nails and Shallow Trash. Detects Gold, Silver Coins and Jewelry. Free Literature, D-TEX ELECTRONICS, Box 451-U, Garland, Texas 75040.

(Continued on next page)

Материал, защищенный авторским правом

TREASURE FINDERS

(Continued from preceding page)

FREE FACT-FILLED CATALOG. World's largest line of metal detectors. Models as low as \$49.50 and up. Two year Guarantee. Three factory locations, U.S. and Canada, plus over 1,000 dealers and 35 Service Centers from coast to coast. No finer instruments made at any price. Budget terms. Write: WHITE'S ELECTRONICS, INC., RM #381 1011 PLEASANT VALLEY ROAU, SWEET HOME, OREGON 97386.

FREE—VALUABLE TREASURE FINDER catalog sent by return mail. Find Coins, Rings, Gold, Silver, Metals, Relics. Write today. JETCO, Dept. CPM, Box 26669, El Paso, Texas 79926.

DON'T DIG TRASH! Customers Report our "Selectmatic" Detector is best. Differentiates: locates treasure faster; deeper. Patented—beware of imitations. Send for proof. Treasure Electronics, Box 56MN, Benton, La. 71006.

FAMILY Fun! Outdoor Adventure! Find valuable coins and treasure with world famous metal detectors. Free il ustrated booklet. Detectron, Dept. PM, Box 243, San Gabriel, California 91778.

PRECIOUS STONES & MINERALS

500 POLISHED Gemstones \$5.00. Tumblecraft, 5401 James North, Minneapolis, Minn, 55430.

GET Free catalog no serious rockhound, gem cutter, jewelry maker, hobbyist or craftsman can be without. Full of bargains, exclusive items, low prices from largest suppliers and authorities in the field. Free new catalog just off the press, yours for the asking. Write: Grieger's, Dept. C-12, 900 South Arroyo Pkwy., Pasadena. California 91105.

COLLECTORS!! Expand, Improve Your Collection! Crystals, Minerals, Rocks, Geological Oddities. Illustrated (215 photographs) Catalog \$1.00 (Refundable), Excellent reference book. Filer's, Box 372-M4, Redlands, California 92373.

DIAMONDS Natural Uncuts 1/8 Carat \$9.00, Sample \$1.00. Limited Supply. Diamondco, 314 Ridgeland, Waukegan, Illinois 60085.

GOLD—10 Small Nuggets Panned From Oregon Streams \$1.00. Robert Brandt, Sweet Home, Oregon 97386.

CARTOONING, COMMERCIAL ARTS, SHOWCARD & SIGN PAINTING

"HOW TO MAKE MONEY WITH SIMPLE CARTOONS"—Informative Book sent FREE Tells Way to Big Income. Cartoonists' Exchange, 92 Pleasant Hi!I, Ohio 45359.

COMPACT 23 lesson Cartoon Course and Cartoonist's Magazine. \$2.00. Hartman, Box 30367. Lincoln, Nebraska 68510.

MODERN Cartooning taught by mail, Write for free brochure, Cartoonerama—Box 263-PM2, Branford, Conn. 06405.

CARTOON For Money!! Big Free Book: Success, Box 885-C, Dearborn, Mich. 48121.

LEARN Sign painting at home. Free Talent test. Ben Kerns, Box 812-PM, Greenville. S.C. 29601.

FASCINATING Systems. Sign Painting-Cartooning. Straley, 1704 South Center, Springfield, Ohio 45506.

EASY Method Sign Painting. Free Information. Corson Ellis, 10533 121 Ave, Largo, Florida 33540.

LEARN Cartoning at Home. Approved for Veterans. Free Bulletin. Cartoning, Box 70690, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80933.

SIGN Painting—\$1000 per Month Part-Time. Free Catalogue. Kaufmann Supply, Centertown, Missouri 65023.

ADVERTISING AGENCIES, ADV. SERVICES, MAILING LISTS

OPPORTUNITY Seekers—Ambitious individuals seeking additional income. Gummed 33-up labels—\$25/1000. Merchandisers, 1137 Crenshaw, Los Angeles 90019.

MAILING List, Most all Kinds, \$9.00 1000 Gummed, Circulars mailed \$5.00 1000. Dixmailers, King, North Carolina 27021.

ADVERTISING Ratebook leading newspapers, magazines, 25¢. Chicago Advertising Agency, 28-E Jackson, Chicago 60604.

ADVERTISE Timely Tips, Mailorder Magazine. SAMPLE 35¢. Lyke, 3042 Sherwood, Markham, Illinois 60426.

TYPEWRITERS, DUPLICATORS, OFFICE EQUIP.

PROFITS FROM CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING! Booklet shows you how to start your own business with Classified Advertising. Only \$1.00 (Refundable with first order.) H. E. KAPPEL, POPULAR MECHANICS, DEPT. P, 224 WEST 57TH STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y. 10019.

RUBBER STAMPS

FREE Catalog—Rubber Stamps, Business Cards, Labels, Printing, Youngers Stamp Shop, Princeton, Iowa 52768.

FREE Catalog, Self Inking Stamps, Address Labels, Marking Equipment. Rush Marking, 132 Farmcrest, Rush, New York 14543.

FREE Stamp Catalog. 45 Type Styles. Fast Service, low prices. Jackson's, Box 443A, Franklin Park, III. 60131.

OFFICE SUPPLIES

COLLECT DEBTS WITHOUT PAYING COM-MISSIONS. Details Free. Pete Smith, Dept. 6-E. 2455 Beaver Ruin Road, Norcross, Georgia 30071.

MAILORDER RECORDS Help get increased business! Complete 32 Page Record Book shows your inquiries, orders, advertising, expense, etc. Only \$1.00.
H. E. KAPPEL, POPULAR MECHAN'CS, DEPT. R, 224 WEST 57TH STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y. 10019.

PRINTING PRESSES, RUBBER STAMP OUTFITS

SIMPLE-X RUBBER STAMP PRESSES. Hydraulic operated, electrically heated. Sizes 5"x8", 8"x12", 10"x15". Starting outfits, Orders for presses, supplies shipped day received. Free catalog low supply prices. Send \$1.00 for postage and handling (refundable on first order). Custom Manufacturers, 406-P East Elm, Springfield, Missouri 65801.

RUBBER Stamp outfits, supplies. Kiewiet 2025 Barney Road, Kalamazoo, Michigan

PRINTING Presses, type, Supplies Lists, 10¢. Turnbaugh Service, Mechanicsburg, Pennsylvania 17055.

NEW Catalog No. 13, 120 Pages, hand printing presses, type fonts, supplies. Send \$1.00 deductible first order, Acme Type, 732 Federal, Chicago, Illinois 60605.

PRINTING MACHINES. Offset, Mimeograph, Typewriters. Composing, Machines. Dixgraph. King. North Carolina 27021.

SAME Day shipment on rubber stamp supplies. Revised wholesale price list No. 9 free. Star Stamp Supply, 732 Federal, Chicago, III. 60605.

PRINT YOUR OWN—Printing Presses, type, supplies direct from factory. Send 25¢ for catalog and samples to: Kelsey Co., DM, Meriden, Conn. 06450.

LOW Priced Rubber Stamp Manufacturing Supplies, Starting Outfits. Martin, 1432 Major, Jefferson City, Missouri 65101.

RUBBER Stamp Manufacturers Supplies. Presses, Starting outfits. Best prices, service. Catalog. Jackson Supply, Box 443A, Franklin Park, III. 60131.

PRINTING AND SUPPLIES

PRESTIGE BUSINESS CARDS. Free booklet. Box 493-PM, San Antonio, Texas 78292

OFFSET Printing-100 Copies-\$3.50. Parks, 1879 Dover, Wantagh, New York 11793.

PHOTOGRAPHIC . . Supplies—Business Cards—Send 10¢ for Catalog To: Lutz Co., P.O. Box 156, Dewitt, New York 13214

SAVE! Get printing price list. Sweeny, R1-467, Hopewell Junction, N.Y. 12533.

BUSINESS CARDS Raised Letters \$5.65 Thousand. Like Engraved. Free Samples. Kavanagh. Box 1222, Brooklyn, N.Y. 11202.

PRINTING Supermarket Short Run Specials. 1000-\$4.75, 5000-\$22: 1000 Envelopes \$8. Shipping 9 hours. Get Free Printing Specials Price List "Do You Make These 18 Mistakes When You Buy Printing." Speedy Offset Printers, 23851 Aurora, Bedford, Ohio 44146.

1000 EMBOSSED Business Cards \$5.25 Postpaid. Agents Wanted. Elco, 181-A, Sylvania, Ohio 43560.

FREE Literature, Business Cards, Letterheads, Labels, Rubber Stamps. Geer's, 111 North Drive, Ottawa, Ohio 45875.

QUALITY Printing. Novelty and Imported Items. Catalog 25c. John G. Robeson, Box 2316, Hyattsville, Maryland 20784.

FREE Literature: Business Cards—Rubber Stamps, Address Labels, Printing, Jordan's, 552 West O'Connor, Lima, Ohio 45801.

PRINTING For the Small Businessman, Free Samples. Watson's, Phillips, Nebraska 68865.

DISTINCTIVE Embossed Letterheads, Envelopes, Cards Inexpensive, Postpaid. Universal, 226-F, Myrtle, Scotch Plains, New Jersey 07076.

ECONOMICAL Business Cards, Forms, Gtationery, Shipping Labels. Burnfin, Weaubleau, Mo. 65774.

500 LETTERHEADS, #10 Envelopes, Billing Statements, Business Cards—\$14.95. 1,000—\$24.95; 1,500—\$34.95; 2,000—\$44.95. Free type-style chart. Allstate Press, 5302-PM Milwaukee, Chicago 60630.

MULTIGRAPH, MIMEOGRAPH

QUALITY Printing With Electronic Stencils, Any Mimeograph. Write; AM Sales, 31-14-94, East Elmhurst, NY 11369.

PROFITS FROM CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING! Booklet shows you how to start your own business with Classified Advertising. Only \$1.00 (Refundable with first order.) H. E. KAPPEL, POPULAR MECHANICS, DEPT. P. 224 WEST 57TH STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y. 10019.

GUMMED LABELS

1000 GUMMED Address Labels \$1.00. Walt's, Box 960A, South Bend, Indiana 46624.

1,000 GUMMED ADDRESS LABELS \$1.00 FREE CATALOG, Acme, 1238 Voskamp, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15212.

1000 ADDRESS LABELS \$1.00. Gold Striped. Universal Distributors, Dept. PM3-2, 115 Oakwood, Owosso, Michigan. 48867.

1,000 ADDRESS LABELS—78¢! FREE Personalized Pencils!! Free Catalog!! Rackliffe Company, Westbrook, Connecticut 06498.

REMAILING SERVICE

REMAILS, 25¢. Shawns. Box 228, Dept A, Mahopac, New York 10541.

YOUR Mail Received—Forwarded. Hedgpeth, 324-M South First, Alhambra, Calif. 91802

PROMPT! Confidential!! Remails!!! 25¢. Gallagher, 420 High Street, Phoenixville, Penna. 19460.

(Continued on next page)

FEBRUARY 1974

Материал, зашишенный авторским пр

CONFIDENTIAL—Receiving-ForwardIng. Remails 25¢. Hillegas, Box 169-P Hainesport, New Jersey 08036.

CONFIDENTIAL: Receiving—Forwarding
—Remailing. A. Naols, Box 3021, Noroton,
Connecticut 06820.

SECRET. Receiving—forwarding. Discreet and confidential, Remail 25¢ single. Mail Forwarding Service, 8050 S. Main, Houston, Texas 77025.

CONFIDENTIAL New York Mail Address \$3.00 Month. Telephone Service \$5.00. Re-mails 25¢. Details Free. Birnhan, 152 West 42, New York 10036.

BALTIMORE Remails, 25¢ Single. Woodway Services, Box 8509, Baltimore. Maryland 21234.

CONCEAL your location; use our address. Wright, CN-2112, Asheville, N.C. 28802.

INTERNATIONAL MAIL SERVICE. Miami remails 25¢. Letters mailed from 100 foreign cities—300 U.S. cities. View cards on hand. Monthly rates—business-personal. Marle, Box 1266P, Miami, Florida 33134.

JAPAN REMAILING anywhere \$2.00/letter. Friedman, Shiba, P.O. Box 234, Tokyo, Japan 105.

CALIFORNIA, Nevada, 25¢. Monthly \$3.00. Wall, Box 3802 San Bernardino, Calif. 92413.

ARKANSAS Remails 25¢. Monthly \$3.00. Marek, Route 4, Harrison, Arkansas 72601.

REPAIRS AND SERVICING

APPLIANCE PARTS: Buy at 20-50% discount. For Complete list of parts catalogs, troubleshooter's handbooks, repair Manuals, send \$1.00. API, Box 3844, Shreveport, Louisiana 71103.

COMPLETE Hydraulic Jack Repairing manual \$3.00. Moneyback guarantee. Bayerco, 938FY Betty Avenue, Neenah, Wisconsin 54956.

SOLID STATE COMPRESSOR PROTEC-TION Air-Conditioning, Refrigeration, YOU can Install—Dealerships—Information \$1.00—Refundable. Associated Service, Ltd., P.O. Box 5053, Irving, Texas 75062.

SPECIAL SERVICES

INFORMATION On anything. Ferguson Research Specialists. 72-25 Woodside, Woodside. New York 11377.

POPULAR MECHANICS INDEX AND SHELF WRAPPER 1971 and 1972 editions now available. You will be able to find any article that appeared in P. M. covering those years in seconds. These annual indexes will make your copies of P. M. even more valuable! Each \$1.49. Send checks to: Popular Mechanics, Dept. HE, Box 1014, Radio City, New York, New York 10019.

BETTER HEALTH

BACK sufferers. Adjustable back support and posture seat for home, auto or office, Relieves muscle tension and fatigue to relax your body. Free details. Javlorr Products, P.O. Box 975, Easton, Pa. 18042.

FOR BETTER Health, Longer Life And Lower Food Costs Send \$1.00 For Introductory Subscription. Provoker Magazine, St. Catharines 502, Ontario.

LITERATURE Free—Enjoy sleeping comfort bed camber mattress warmer. Ideal for Arthritics. Insomniacs. Mocklers, 26 Warren Place, Montclair, New Jersey 07042

HOW TO STOP BAD BREATH. New Discovery By Dr. Joseph Daly. Send \$2.00 for Complete Instruction Book. Nothing Else to Buy. To: Dr. Joseph Daly, Anna Sayles Road, Lincoln, Rhode Island 02865.

SMOKERS! Are You Really Sincere in Your Desire to Stop Smoking? If So, Send \$2.00 for the Latest, Sure Unconditionally Guaranteed Method, James Osborn, 3281 Markley-PM, Memphis, Tenn 38127.

PERSONAL

LIVE LONGER, REMAIN MENTALLY ALERT. Feel healthier. Report reveals how to slow down body's aging process. Booklet #MM0-55L, only \$1.00. Aide to Shoppers, 2959 Singalong Way, Sunol, Cal. 94586.

WINNING BLACKJACK METHOD! Full Information Airmailed. Wayne, Box 2224E, Hartford, Conn. 06101.

ACNE? Clear your skin! Others have! Clearaskin, Box 213P, Glen Oaks, New York 11004.

LEGAL COLLECTION LETTERS No Lawyers, No Commissions. Deek, P.O. Box 875, Joliet, Illinois, 60434.

DEBT PLAN WIPES OUT YOUR BILLS.
Perfectly Legal . . . Stops bankruptcy, lawsuits, garnishment. \$600 to \$25,000.
Free details! Counselor-7, Kerrville, Texas 78028.

FREE BROCHURE! SELF-IMPROVEMENT BOOKS! CUSTOM CRAFTS of CALIFORNIA, 933 Edith Court, Rohnert Park, California, 94928.

BORROW by Mail! Up to \$1500.00. Convenient Terms. State Licensed. Postal Finance, Dept. 17-01, 6018 Military Ave., Omaha, Nebraska 68104.

LIVE LONGER. Booklet Reveals Secret Only 90¢. Valentine, 48-53 45th Street, Dept. PM-2 Flushing, New York 11377.

DON'T die without a will!! Two blank will forms instruction book protects your family . . . Only \$2 . . Guaranteed! Order today!! Texmo, 4312 Vassar, Suite 1002B, Port Arthur, Texas 77640

INSTANT DEBT RELIEF Without borrowing. Without Bankruptcv. Have excellent credit in 45 days. Free!!! Wealth Building, Dept. B-2, 1996 Hoyt Street, Lakewood, Colorado 80215.

NEED Money-Debts Too Big? Consolidate Bills. Free Emergency Loans. Write: Interstate. 28 E. Jackson, Suite 1204-X3, Chicago 60604.

PSORIASIS Sufferers: Discouraged? Write for Free important Information that is helping thousands! Pixacol, Box 38-PM, Avon Lake, Ohio 44012.

BIBLE Questions answered. Stamped envelope. Bylon. 17167 Bentler, Detroit, Michigan 48219.

INVESTIGATORS. Latest electronic Aids. Free Literature, Clifton, 11500-P NW 7th Ave., Miami, Florida 33168.

RECORD Telephone Conversation automatically. Leave Recorder Unattended. Robert's, Box 49-PM2, Parkridge, Illinois 60068.

RECEIVE Phony State Chartered University Degrees immediately. Box 11516. Tucson, Arizona 85706.

CASH LOANS by mail! Up to \$2,500 on signature alone. No collateral! Secret! Union Finance Company, 3608 No. 16th St., Dept. PM, Phoenix, Ariz, 85011.

TELL Fortunes accurately—Immediately! ESP Aids, Box 21-PM, Olympia, Washington, 98501.

TATTOO Removing—Chemical Do-it-Yourself Method—Free Details: Atlanta, 907P Beachpoint, Pickering, Ontario, L1W 2A4

"RULE Others With Thoughts." (Telepathy). Write: Clarion, Box 1769-A7, Chicago 60690.

NONRESIDENT DEGREES! Nationwide Faculty. Catalog \$3.00. UNITED STATES UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA, Box 4552-PM, Washington, D.C. 20017.

NEW simplified home budget control system helps you stretch your \$\$\$\$, accumulate more savings. Easy instructions, uncomplicated forms. Moneyback guarantee. \$2.00. Constructive Enterprises, 85M Oakland, Hillsdale, New Jersey 07642.

FREE. Send stamped envelope for explanation how biorythms forecast your best days for decisions, sports. moods. Or send \$3.00 giving month, day, year of birth for six month personal chart. Walker Consultants, 70 West 6th Avenue, Suite 113. Denver. Colorado 80204.

DAILY 1974 BIORHYTHM CALENDAR. Personal. By Computer. \$5.00. Give Month, Day, Year, of Birth. Information Free. GWCO, Box 841, Findlay, Ohio 45840.

CREDIT Cards . . . loans . . . no credit investigation!!! Guaranteed Free report. Continental-23, Niceville, Florida 32578.

SECRET LOANS BY MAIL. Borrow \$100 to \$3000 for any good reason in absolute privacy. No interviews, no endorsers, no co-signers. Fast service. Write: Dial Finance Co., Dept. 3517, 418 Seventh Street, Des Moines, Iowa 50309.

STANDING STILL? Bold Message that Helped 47,000 Forge Ahead, Free! Frank Tibolt, 2819M Mt. Carmel, Glenside, Pa. 19038.

HOW To Write Your Own Will. 4 Will Forms Plus 64 Page Booklet and Personal History and Family Asset Sheet Written By Attorney \$1.98. Guaranteed. Marion, Dept. PM., 2609 Tilbury, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15217.

TWO! Will Forms, and Free Copy New product Report-only \$3—Guaranteed. Order Today!! Specialty Product, 731 Virginia Avenue, Dept. 2W2, Auburndale, Florida 33823.

INVEST NOW In February's Five Quality Low-Priced Dividend Paying Stocks. One Dollar-Nathan I. Cohen, 28 Francis Drive, Randolph, Mass, 02368 Registered Investment Adviser.

SWISSALARM Wristwatch-Parkingtimer. \$40.50 Cheque, Moneyorder. Kruger's, Box 1144-PM, Toronto 116, Canada.

FREE VACATIONS, Deluxe Accommodations and Meals Free. Renowned Resorts. Details. Tennyson's, Route 2, Boonville, Indiana 47601.

AMAZING Worry Cure. Revealing Booklet. Satifsaction Guaranteed. \$1.00. Dove, 220F College, Berrier Springs, Michigan 49103.

HOW TO STOP SMOKING. Guaranteed. Send \$2.00. ADCO, Dept. 274S, Box 976, Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. 33302.

DON'T DIE without a Will!! Blank Will form Protects your family! Two forms only \$2.00—Guaranteed! Order Today! Craig-2D2. 86141/4 Troy, Spring Valley, California 92077.

MAKE Your Will! Six large 8½x14 Will Forms plus Attorney's Instructions, \$2.00. Guaranteed! Lily, Box 4967-WF1, NYC 10017.

APTITUDE Test!!! Know your potential!! Send \$3.00, Willco, Box 3571, Station A, Bakersfield, California 93305.

RECORD Telephone Conversations Automatically! Free Details! Palomar, Box 17384M, Jacksonville, Florida 32216.

WANTED-MISCELLANEOUS

MERCURY, Gold, Silver, Platinum: Ores assayed. Wholesale Terminal, Norwood, Mass. 02062.

WINEMAKING & OTHER RECIPES

RECEIPE. Old fashioned cookies. Send \$3.00 Stamped Self-addresed envelope. Flying Roadrunner, Box 17145, Tucson, Ariz. 85710.

WINEMAKERS FREE Supply Catalog. Excellent Selection of Fruit & Grape Concentrates. Kraus, Box 451-L, Nevada, Missouri 64772.

(Continued on next page)

WINEMAKING AND OTHER OTHER RECIPES

(Continued from preceding page)

WINEMAKERS. Free illustrated catalog of yeasts, equipment, Semplex, Box 12276R, Minneapolls, Minn. 55412.

WINEMAKER'S Supply Catalog—Free. Bacchanalia, 273 Riverside Ave., Westport, Conn. 06880.

HOMEWINE MAKING SEND For FREE Informative CATALOG of RECIPES, EQUIPMENT, and INGREDIENTS. Brewer's Yeast Dry Malt, Crystal Malt, Bottle Caps, Barrels, Chemicals, Concentrates, Over 250 Items. Winemaking Is A Fascinating Hobby. Write To: Danenberger's, Box 276-M, New Berlin, III. 62670.

WINEMAKER'S! Free Illustrated Catalogue of Quality Products. Brant's Wine Rack, Box 3256-M, Orange, California 92665.

WINEMAKERS . . . Free Illustrated Supply Catalog of Yeast, Equipment, Recipes, Continental, Box 18223-PM, Indianapolis, Ind. 46218.

WINEMAKERS: Free Catalog, Fast Service, Arbolyn, Box 663, West Columbia, South Carolina 29169.

LARGEST Stock Supplies and Equipment. We have the Know-How. Write for Catalog, Advice, Consultation . . . Jim Dandy Wine Supplies, 8454 Beechmont, Cincinnati, Ohio 45230.

BOOZE Book. Make booze legally for \$1 per quart. Also wine. Rush \$2.98. Satisfaction guaranteed. Publisher, Box 4204. Colorado Springs, Colorado, 80930.

FANTASTIC RECIPES For Home Wine. Particulars Free. Normand Enterprise, Box 1542, Merritt Island, Florida 32952.

TEMPERANCE Champagne!! Grandpa's Receipe!! Send \$1.00. Henderson-2A, 2912 Lawrence, Wichita Falls, Texas 76309.

HOW TO MAKE DELICIOUS WINE and CHAMPAGNE At Home—Without special Equipment! Instructions and Recipes—Only \$1.98—Guaranteed! FREE BONUS—Reevce, Route 10, Box 259-M, Carrollton, Georgia 30117.

BRANDY. How to Make it. Detailed Practical Report \$4.00. Further, Box 199A, Amesville, Ohio 45711.

HOW TO MAKE DELICIOUS Champagne and Wine with Minimum Expense. Instructions and Recipes—\$2.00. Wine Shop, Box 261, Middletown, New Jersey 07748.

MISCELLANEOUS

EASY MONEY FOR YOUR JUNK! NOSTAL-GIA Craze makes Old Junk Valuable Collectibles. Old Comic Books, Medals, Buttons, Toys in great demand! Book tells where to buy and sell. Illustrated with 16 pages in full color. \$1.95. Holly Hut, 12 Wilson Ave.. Mt. Holly, New Jersey 08060. N.J. Residents add 10¢ tax. Send for free bargain Catalog.

OLD PHOTOGRAPHS COPIED in 5x7 size. 3 for \$5. GB Services, P.O. Box 1646, Louisville, Ky., 40201.

MAKE Money Playing Poker! Expert teaches betting, bluffing, "poker psychology." Become a constant winner. Only \$1.00. Suburban Gifts, RD2, Delmore Road, Freehold, N.J. 07728.

DON'T die without a will!! Two blank will forms instruction book protects your family . . . Only \$2 . . Guaranteed! Order today!! Texmo, 4312 Vassar, Suite 1002A, Port Arthur, Texas 77640.

PRE-PACKAGED Toys complete with free self-selling display rack. Free Details. Toys, 1916 Fifth, Sacramento, California 95814.

SLEEPATRON. New device for inducing sleep. Gardiner Electronics, Dept. C. 4729 North 7th Avenue, Phoenix, Arizona 85013.

IDENTIFICATION CARDS, Send stamped self-addressed envelope for samples. NIPCOM, 727 North Main, Las Vegas, Nevada 89101.

ORNAMENTAL Iron designs. Book of 1600 beautiful, practical designs for railings, columns, etc. Free literature. Cunningham, 3881 South 3200 West, Box 19005, Salt Lake City, Utah 84119.

HOBBY CRAFT SALES, YOU MAKE IT, WE SELL IT, Information 50¢. P.O. 893, League City, TEXAS 77573.

CIGARETTES at half the cost. Roll plain, filtertip or king with our rollers and blended tobaccos. Free Sample. Write Green River Tobacco, Box 1313PM. Owensboro, Ky. 42301.

HEARING Aid batteries wholesale. Free list. Habs, Box 51, York, Penna. 17405.

LIVE LONGER! Booklet Reveals the Secrets of a Long and Healthy Life. Send \$1.50. Angelo Dilello, 101 Crotona Avenue, Harrison, New York 10528.

CREDIT Cards . . . loans . . . no credit investigation!!! Guaranteed Free report. Continental-24, Niceville, Florida 32578.

1400 CATALOGS Listed and Described! Sources for EVERYTHING imaginable! Rush \$2.00. MASTERLOG, Box 24413-(UB), Oakland, California 94623.

SELF-CORRECTING TYPEWRITER RIBBON!!
No More Erasing—Ever! Back Space, Shift
Ribbon Selector, Retype, 1 Ribbon-\$3.50,
2-\$6.00. Must State Typewriter Name,
Model. Guaranteed, No COD's. Bee's, Dept.
1A2, P.O. Box 573, Astoria, Oregon 97103.

WIN At Dice. Free Details on Scientific Method I use While Winning 87% of the Time. Write: Sanders, Dept. B-18, Box 92102, Houston, Texas 77010.

OPERATION "Stop Thief" Kit, guaranteed effective. Protect yourself and valuables inexpensively. Free information and proof. Only \$8.95 + 55¢ Postage + handling. Odessa- STK22, 4652 151st S.E., Bellevue, Washington 98006.

SOCIAL SECURITY Name and Number Stamped on Attractive Lifetime Metal Plate Only \$1.00. HSL Enterprises, Box 103, Huntington Beach, Calif. 92646.

HOW Intelligent Are You? SELF-Scoring Test Quickly Reveals I.Q. ONLY \$2.00. ALAN KENNEDY, RT. 5, AVA, MO. 65608.

BEAT the Fuel Shortage! Use Alcohol. Hi Intensity Multi Purpose Heater. Burner base-grill. Great for Boating, Camping and Emergency. Be Prepared. 10 Day Money Back Guarantee. \$9.98. Mercer House, 7209 P Bellwood Drive, Fort Wayne, Indiana 46805.

PROTECT Your Family with LEGAL Will Instruction Booklet, Samples, THREE Forms. Only \$1.95—Fully Guaranteed! Act Now! 25¢ Catalog FREE with First Order! Basics, 2a, 903 Parkside, Elmhurst, III. 60126.

MAKE MONEY PLAYING POKER. EXPERT Reveal Secrets. LEARN How to become a Constant Winner. ONLY \$1.00. J. Kurfess 5 TUSCAN COURT, HUNTINGTON STATION. N.Y. 11746.

MAKE YOUR OWN WILL! Receive Four Will Forms and an Informative 64 Page Booklet Written by a Noted Attorney. \$1.98. Arnold Sodders, 26300 S.E. 424 St., #37, Enumclaw, Wash. 98022.

POWER Shortage? Wireless Light Fixture. Dependable when Needed. Great for out of way places Without Costly Wiring. Operates on 2 Standard D Cell batteries (not included). Comes with bulb and "onoff" chain. Mounts on wall or ceiling. 10 day guarantee. \$3.98. Mercer House, 7209 P Bellwood Drive, Fort Wayne, Indiana 46805.

LEGAL WILL FORMS Six For \$1.00. COLOSSI, 1433M 61 Street, Brooklyn, New York 11219.

SAVE TAXES. Booklet Explains Many Legal Deductions Often Overlooked. Valuable! Send \$2 today! Tax Consultant, 47-P Seward St., Dansville, N.Y. 14437.

AT LAST! Fire Safety in Home. Tiny Fire Alarm Plugs Into Wall. Travels Anywhere. Details. Foothill Enterprises, Dept. 42B, Box 41102, Sacramento, California 95841.

SAVE \$10,000 Buying A Home! New Book Shows How. Write: Gray, 3611SB Bridge Manor, Kansas City, Missouri 64137.

HIGHER INCOME, Security, Prestige, Power. Book Reveals Facts, Secrets. How Top Executives Made It "Thinking Big." Send \$2.00. Ray Barlow, 1402 Watts, Dept. A-73, Orlando, Florida 32809.

HOW INTELLIGENT are you? Test reveals I.Q. in 45 minutes! Accuracy better than 99.9%. Send \$2.00 today—Guaranteed!! Craig-3D2, 86141/4 Troy, Spring Valley, California 92077.

DON'T Die without a will! Legal Blank Will form protects your family. Instructions, "Wills—How To Make And Break Them." Only \$2—guaranteed! Order today!! Phillips, 2614-A Rosefield, Houston, Texas 77055.

BAR—Lounge Party Stunt Wins cash—drinks—etc. Clean, mystifying, sure payoff \$2.00. J & G. Dept APM, 1209 South Brown, Jackson, Mich. 49203.

NO-STAPLES STAPLER—Fastens six papers; separate easily. Handsome desk accessory \$5.95. Econo Gifts, 422A First Street, Lakewood, New Jersey 08701.

WANTED: Used Metal Detectors, Manuals, Schematics; Antique Radios. Museum of Electronics, Box 4127-T, Huntsville, Ala. 35802.

AMAZING Record-Keeper: Wages, checks, taxes, creoit caros, more. \$2.00 + 35¢ postage. Ayton, P-24, Box 122, Brooklyn, N.Y. 11204.

EYEGLASSES wholesale—Free Catalog. A-Z Optical Company, Box 175, Dept. R26, Bay Station, Brooklyn, N.Y. 11235.

BOOKS On antiques and their prices. Free circular!! P. Warman Publishers, Uniontown, Penna. 15401.

WILL FORMS \$2.00 Each. Robert Fields, 5756 North Jersey Avenue, Chicago Illinois, 60659.

COOLING SYSTEM CARE. Writer for Free Maintenance Manual and Cap Catalog. Stant Manufacturing Co., Inc., 1610 Columbia Avenue, Connersville, Indiana 47331.

BURGLAR ALARMS & HOME PROTECTION

NEW! LOW COST FAMILY PROTECTION Against Fire. Tiny Alarm Plugs Into any Outlet. GUARANTEED! Only \$10.95 or Write for FREE Details. Wallingford House, 114D Possum Hollow, Wallingford, Pennsylvania 19086.

FIRE?! Save Lives!! Small Alarm Sounds Loud Warning! Plugs in anywhere!! \$10.95 —Guaranteed. Park Products, Box 197, West Hartford, Connecticut 06107.

LOCKSMITHING Supplies—Buyers Guide \$1,00, Despubs, Box 22005H, Phoenix, Arizona 85028.

FREE Catalog on Burglar-fire Alarm Equipment, Protecto Alarm Sales, Box 357-D, Birch Run, Michigan 48415.

EARLY WARNING OF HOME FIRES—NO ELECTRIC POWER REQUIRED. The Crestalarm Incorporates a quality brass diaphragm air horn triggered by heat and sounded continuously 5-8 minutes by pressurized container. Model M-100 for bedrooms, etc. enclosed in attractive neutral color plastic case for wall mounting \$9.95. Model M-101 with wall mount clamp (higher activation temperature) for furnace room, attic \$9.50. Prices include tay and Parcel-Post delivery. CRESTWOOD PRODUCTIONS, P.O. BOX 60, DARLINGTON, S. C. 29532.

FIRE ALARM: World's Smallest!! Low Cost Protection!! Plugs Anywhere 117V Outlet! Big Sound! Only \$11.95-Guaranteed! Order Today! Bestworld, 2B2, 7602 Muleshoe, San Antonio 78227.

Unadorned power tools ...they do the same job

as tools costing up to 5 times as mu

We skipped the chrome to save money . . . but we did not skip anything on performance. Actually, we skipped more than just chrome, we cut out every costly frill that wasn't absolutely needed.

Our tools are not exactly flashy. We are the first to admit it. But in articles covering test results on AMT tools, written by leading publications such as Popular Science, our tools have been praised over and over



again. In spite of their low prices, our tools are full scale and offer full performance and precision.

HERE'S HOW WE DO IT First, we don't claim our tools should sell for five times the price! Just that our tools do the same job . . . with the same accuracy, ease and speed . . . and will last at least as long. AMT tools cost less to make and are sold direct. They are bona fide quality power tools used by serious amateurs and professionals alike and if sold in retail stores would be much higher in price. We use no magic, let's be specific: SIMPLICITY . . . AMT tools are soundly engineered to eliminate every frill and gimmick-to minimize material and production costs, Machined parts are used only where they're needed. Unadorned cast iron and aluminum save you a fortune. DIRECT-FROM-FACTORY SAVINGS

You save a bundle, yet, we offer a double guarantee backed by a 45-year-old company with millions of satisfied customers and hundreds of orders pour in daily. LARGE VOLUME . . . Our own foundry and large mass production facilities plus large buying power all work to keep costs down. STANDARD PARTS . . . Our designs use standard hardware items wherever possible. By avoiding custommade parts we pass on tre-mendous savings to you.

If you are looking for power tools that perform like units costing many times our low prices, order today and you'll be one step closer to many hours of woodworking satisfaction. Bill Monty

POWER SAW 8" tilt arbor saw

crosscuts, rips,

mitres, cuts compound angles, dadoes, coves, moldings. Completely assembled with ground cast iron table, safety guard, splitter, mitre Less blade, gauge. motor. Rip fence for easier work alignment, \$3.50 add'l. Ball

bearing model, \$5.00 add'l. Takes 1/3 ard blades, attachments. Wt. 26 lbs., f.o.b. factory



FREE OFFER, cabinet base plans, . . . with one piece of 3/4" plywood, con-vert your \$19.95 saw into a floor model with a huge 27" x 24" top. Takes cabinet rip fence, \$4.50 add'l.

TWO GUARANTEES

10-DAY MONEY BACK GUARANTEE

Try any of these power tools and com-pare it with any similar machine at any price. If not satisfied, return it for prompt, no questions asked refund. We pay the return shipping charges. 10-YR. FULL SERVICE GUARANTEE

Any part or parts of these AMT power tools (except motor which carries a one year guarantee) which become inoperative for any reason within ten years after purchase date will be repaired or replaced by the factory with no cost to the purchaser other than postage.

AMERICAN MACHINE & TOOL CO. 4th & Spring St., Royersford, Pa. 19468



Brand new 🚳 electric motor

developing full 1 h.p. 17 lbs. (Purchased separately, \$24.85). With any AMT machine here. \$19.90

DIRECT THIS HANDY

AMERICAN MACHINE & TOOL CO., Dept. Please send me the units checked. Payn	
unit within 10 days for full refund. No q	uestions asked.
B" Power Saw at \$19.95 Standard Rip Fence at \$3.50 Long Cabinet Rip Fence at \$4.50 Belt Sander at \$19.95 Disc Sander Attachment at \$7.95 Mitre Gauge for Sander at \$1.95 Drill Press at \$39.95 G.E. Motor [] \$19.90 (with other item)	Jointer Planer at \$29.95 [Ball Bearing Spindle at \$10.00 [Wood Shaper Kit at \$19.95
NAME	

STATE .

BELT SANDER A precision unit. horizontal to vertical in seconds. Heavy, sander includes 4" x 36" sanding belt. Uses 1/3 h.p. or larger motor. V-pulley



Lever action

drive and multi-purpose drive spindle.

DIRECT

Disc sander accessory, \$7.95 add'l. Mitre gauge, \$1.95 add'l. Mitre gauge, \$1.95 add'l. 15 lbs., f.o.b. factory

WOOD LATHE ... 6" swing. ion and speed as \$40 units. Sturdy cast iron with tubular steel bed.

tail stock, twospeed pulley, fits any motor. Set of 3 high speed turning chisels, \$5.95 add'l. 4" face plate, \$2.50 add'l. 15 lbs., f.o.b. factory

WOOD LATHE Industrial size, does the same job as \$75 units. Tubular steel bed rails, screw action tail



stock, three speed pulley Use any mo tor. 3 high

speed turning chisels, \$5.95 add'l. 4" face plate, \$2.50 add'l. 30 lbs., f.o.b. factory

JOINTER-PLANER 41/8" x 22". 41/8" x 22" and steel, precision ground adjustable tables. For planing, joints, bevels. Rabbets to 3/8" depth. Fence adjustable 0 to 50

Steel knives, dual guards. Use any motor. Precision ball bearing indus-\$7995 trial model, \$10.00 add'l, Wt. 19 lbs., f.o.b. factory

DRILL PRESS

Precision 32" radial unit has standard features and many extras Depth of throat up to 16" Head tilts and table stays level. Drills to center of a 32" circle. All cast iron and steel. Takes standard motor. 32 lbs., f.o.b. factory.

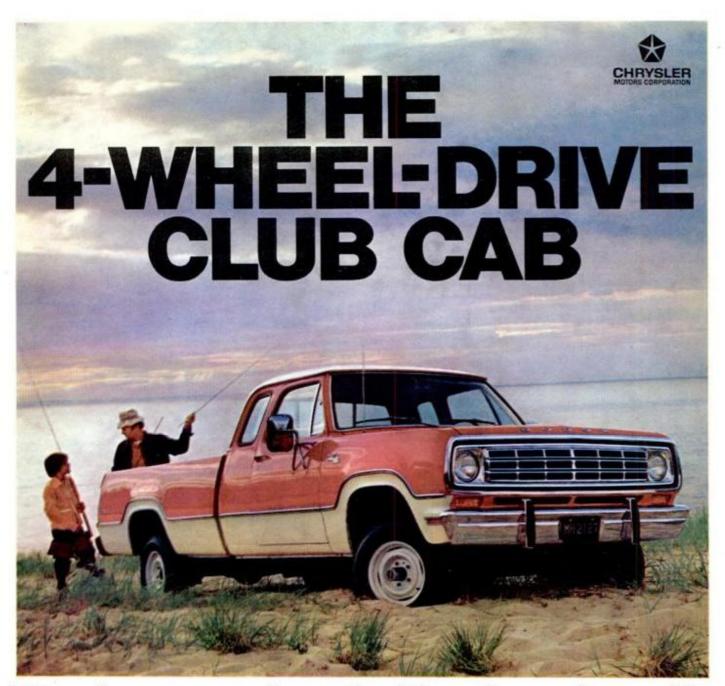


WOOD SHAPER KIT coves. moldings, tongue-and-groove joints,



etc. Accurate cuts at high speeds. Sealed greasedfor-life ball bearings. Less wood. Takes 1/4 h.p. motor or larger, standard cutters. Optional hold

down assembly, \$2.95 add'l.



Dodge-and only Dodge-has it.

The Dodge Club Cab is one of the most useful encore. We're offering the Club Cab with innovations in pickup truck engineering in years. A pickup with 34 extra cubic feet of storage space behind the seat where you can

keep all those things-or people-that you don't want to leave lying around in the back of the truck. The Club Cab is the only truck of its kind in the pickup field.

Now look what we've done for an

four-wheel-drive. So not only do you get extra room behind the seat, you get extra traction to help pull you through in mud.

snow, sand ... anything. The four-wheel-drive Club Cab. It's a big improvement on a big improvement.

EXTRA CARE IN ENGINEERING MAKES A DIFFERENCE.

DODGE TRUCKS. DEPEND ON 'EM.



EVINRUDE.



Because there's no such thing as second best fun.

Life is full of compromises. At home, at work, at school — you do the best you can.

It's a different world on the water. There, you're the man in command.

And here's the super motor to make it happen your way — the Silver Starflite 135.

It has V-4 elegance. Power shifting.
Electronic ignition and fiddle-free carburetion. Solid state 12 amp generation.
Limited edition styling. And for the first time on any motor — Push Button Power Trim and high-performance Stainless Steel Teflon propeller.

In all the world of outboard power, you can't do better.

Why should you do less?

