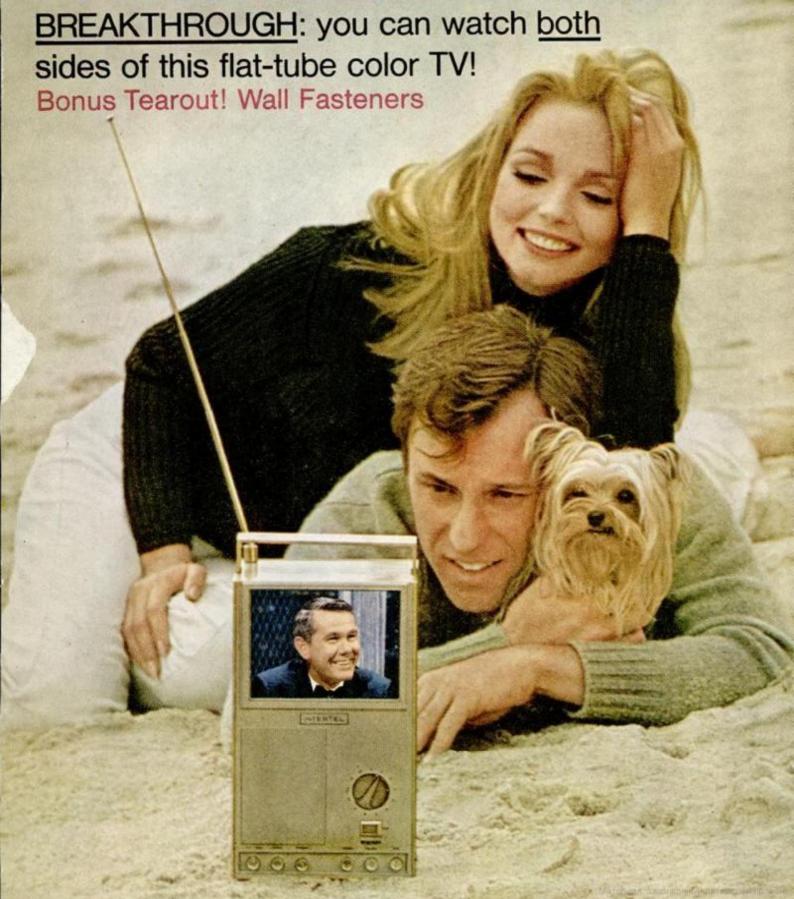
Fantastic party carts you can build

Tempest | Plymouth test - to the screeching limit

POPULAR FEB. 1966 35 CENTS INICIANICS



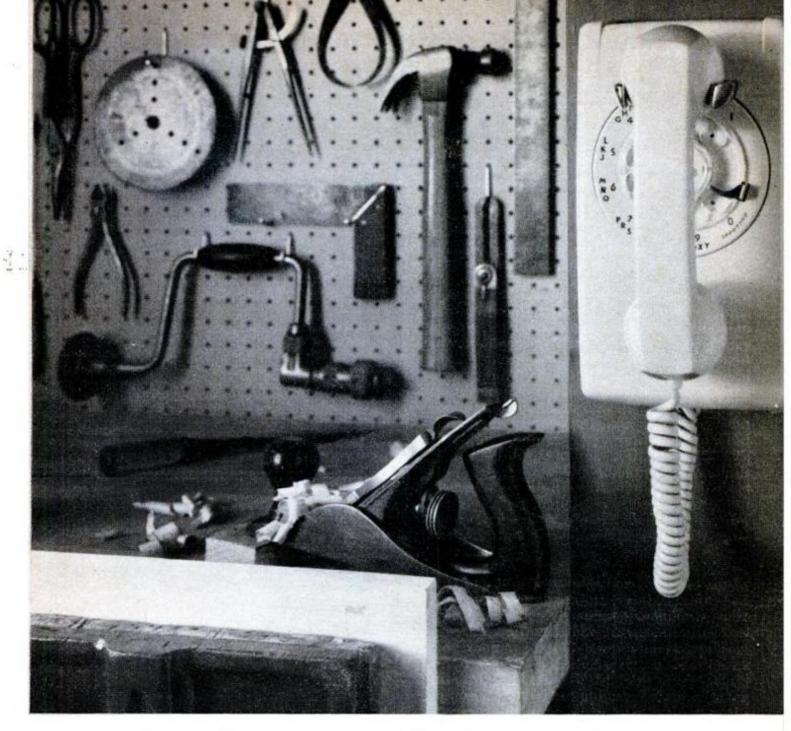
More and More People Prefer Miller High Life The Champagne of Bottle Beer

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Migh Life

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When calls come in, reach-don't run.

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Find a spot for your extension where the

family can use it too. Near your bench and near the laundry room or game room, for instance.

Remember, an extension phone really gives you your money's worth. It costs only a fraction of the monthly cost of your first phone.

Get one fast. Just call our Business Office or ask your telephone man.



What goes like a bat on regular fuel... digs salt water, large loads and a hard time? Answer: the new Sea-Horse 40

Want action? Here's action. Forty big horses in a 43.9 cubic inch corral. Theoretically, the new Johnson 40 is a medium-sized engine. But the truth is, under full gun, it takes off like a flicked whip. It's at its hottest and happiest on light to medium runabouts, utilities and workboats.

Three new high-performance 40's! Most posh is the Electramatic 40. With its exclusive electromagnetic transmission, it shifts elec-

trically—automatically—as you move the throttle forward or back. The Electric 40 is electric starting

as well, with a new, mechanical, single-lever control as an accessory. Anchor man is the Manual 40 which offers the same thrills but less frills.

There are 16 new Johnson engines this year in 10 power classes. All stay carbon free on a 50 to 1 gas-oil diet. All are library quiet. All are round-trip dependable. For the right engine for your boating

From 3 to 100hp, every

66 Johnson features:

Famous 2-year warranty*

. 50 to 1 gas-oil mix

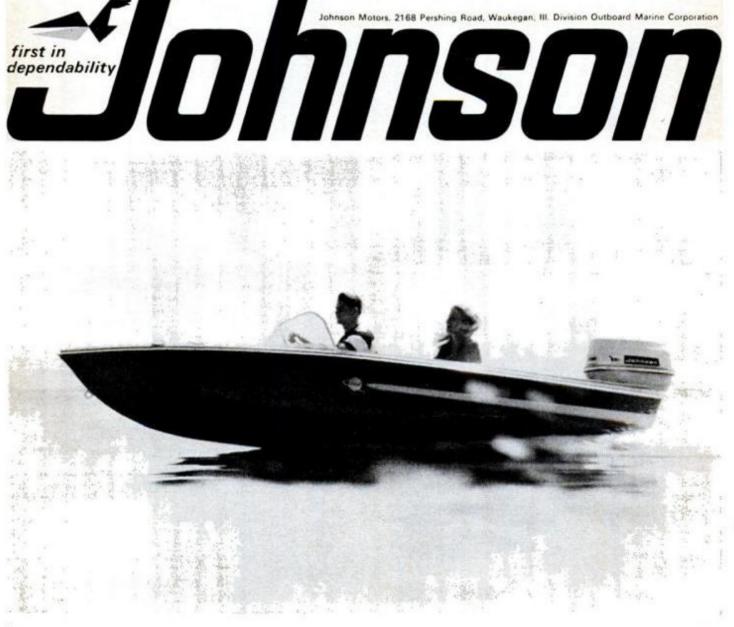
Full corrosion protection

needs, see your Johnson dealer. Start a beautiful friendship now. Look him up in the Yellow Pages.

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49 out of 50 Chevrolets performed better with Champion spark plugs!

Acceleration tests at the famous Sebring Race Track proved how much the <u>brand</u> of spark plug can affect engine performance! In 49 cases out of 50, Chevrolets performed better with Champion spark plugs than with the plugs that originally come in Chevies. Other tests proved Champions gave

better gas mileage, too! No wonder Champions are first choice with engine experts the world over!



HERE'S HOW THE TESTS WERE CONDUCTED • 50 brand-new

Chevrolets (including Corvairs, Chevy IIs and Chevelles) were used in each test. • All spark plugs used were brand-new. • Nationwide Consumer Testing Institute—an independent company—conducted both tests. • All results were certified by the United States Auto Club. • Acceleration tests were run from a standing start with professional drivers at the wheel. • All runs were timed electronically. • Gas mileage tests were made on ultra-precise dynamometers. RESULTS: 49 out of 50 Chevies accelerated faster with Champion—48 out of 50 gave better gas mileage!



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PM SPECIALS THIS MONTH!

- 90 FANTASTIC NEW MIDGET PORTABLE COLOR TV
 Flat picture tube can be viewed from both sides
- 110 ROAD-TESTING THE TEMPEST SIX AND PLYMOUTH FURY PM wrings out two of the '66s
- 149 SEVEN SLAVES ON WHEELS
 Service cart plans adaptable to host, hobbyist and handyman
- 157 HANG ANYTHING ON ANY WALL
 Everything you need to know about wall fasteners

FEATURES OF SPECIAL INTEREST

- 96 Lost Radium: Killer at Large
- 100 Hunting with a Cheetah
- 106 New and Hot from Overseas
- 116 A Great Hangout-Right over a Canyon
- 118 The Wild Transistorized West
- 120 Clinic for Sick Missiles
- 126 Dioramas Out of the Deepfreeze
- 132 Never Mind the Answer; What's the Question?
- 136 Shut the Windows; Keep in the Fire Suds
- 140 Which Type of Home Freezer for You?
- 144 Six Trick Billiard Shots You Can Make

FOR THE SHOP CRAFTSMAN

- 149 Seven Slaves on Wheels (File Flag)
- 157 Hang Anything on Any Wall
- 163 Tob-Sled
- 168 Bike Skis
- 170 Winter Tuneup for Your Cycle, Part 2 (File Flag)
- 174 Fun for Junior Mailmen
- 178 Tip-up Ski Rack
- 179 Bad Ball Joints Can Bury You (File Flag)
- 186 Pee-Wee Saws
- 190 Sheet-Metal Former (File Flag)
- 196 Get the Microphone That's Right for You

REGULAR DEPARTMENTS

- 6 Letters to the Editor
- 10 Science Worldwide
- 12 News from the Military
- 14 Aviation Jetstream
- 20 Career Barometer
- 29 New Inventions
- 30 Detroit Listening Post
- 36 Spotlight: Triumph 2000
- 44 Homeowners' Clinic

- 52 What's New Outdoors
- 54 New Products
- 56 Worth Writing For
- 89 Editor's Page
- 142 New for Your Home
- 169 Camera Buffs
- 166 Solving Home Problems
- 177 Tips from Readers
- 184 Automobile Clinic

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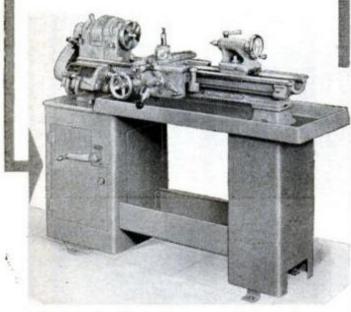
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No Monster

In conjunction with your Suburba-Car Contest (page 88, Nov. PM), you might like to see my car. It consists of a Fiat 500 Topolino body on a chopped Fiat 1100 chassis, with a tuned Fiat CisItalia racing engine.

Although it looks ridiculously small, this car can carry four comfortably, has



excellent road-holding, and does over 100 mph. Why people drive those oversized Detroit dinosaurs is beyond me! San Francisco, Calif. VAUGHN M. GREENE

Tab for Tabs

It's annoying after reading an issue of PM to thumb through the pages again, hoping not to miss the File Flags. Some symbol should be placed in the table of contents beside the flagged features. Brookfield, Ill. JOHN JURANEK

We've done it—beginning with this issue. In the table of contents you'll find "File Flag" beside the title of each feature which has a flag.

Not French—but Good

That FWD you show as a French Troop Carrier on page 109, Oct. PM, is strictly an American truck. My service battery of the Fifth Field Artillery, had about 60 FWDs. They were the most reliable and versatile trucks the U.S. armed forces ever possessed.

Tiffin, Ohio

WILLIAM B. NOGGLE

Everybody Has Fun

The kids have a lot of fun riding the Sidewalk Classic (page 146, November 1963 PM), and I had a lot of enjoyment building it.

(Please turn to page 8)

WHO ELSE WANTS A BIG RAISE IN PAY?



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LETTERS continued

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ing wheel and a 7-volt generator and 12-volt battery to run it.

McGregor, Ont.

ULRIC RENAUD

And Is He a Sailor or Pilot?

My most critical comment on the Fournier avion/planeur article (I Cut My Engine at 9000 Feet . . ., page 110, Dec. PM) concerns the definition of the terms gliding (descending in powerless flight) and soaring (descending in powerless flight in a mass or parcel of air which is going up faster than you are going down, thus resulting in a net gain). Thus, at 600 to 700 fpm down, Kevin Brown, the author, was gliding, not soaring.

The other major point: The powered sailplane has had a long history, going back at least to the 1890s.

Soaring Society of America

Los Angeles, Calif.

RICHARD MILLER,
Editor, Soaring

Mr. Brown, long-time throttle jockey who prefers to have an engine constantly chugging on his flying machines welcomes your precise definitions of soaring and flying. He contends, however, (and Fournier insists) that the RF-3 is an airplane and glider—and a better airplane than glider, at that. Fournier emphatically denies that his machine is a powered sailplane, so it does not have a long history.

THE EDITORS

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FEB. 1966

SCIENCE WORLDWIDE

From medicine cabinet to workbench:

Iodine is the key ingredient in a new family of lubricants for space-age metals. Titanium, which is as strong as steel but only half as heavy, is notorious for its resistance to standard lubricants. Stainless steel, cobalt and nickel are ornery, too.

It's believed by General Electric scientists, who developed the new lubricants, that the iodine reacts with the metals at the surface to produce a protective film

only a few atoms thick.

Food from coal is a future possibility. Bureau of Mines researchers have isolated yeasts that thrive on certain chemicals obtained from coal tar. It's conceivable, say the scientists, that material synthesized from coal by microbes could be added to conventional foods as a high-vitamin, high-protein supplement.

Are you an elm fancier? If so, Elms Unlimited should be of interest. It's a nonprofit organization whose sole objective is to keep the American elm from becoming extinct. The group sends out free literature on how best to protect the trees from the ravages of disease and distributes elm seedlings at cost. Individuals and organizations can obtain seedlings for 50 cents apiece or for \$15 a hundred.

If you want to strike back at the Dutch elm blight, write: Elms Unlimited, 60 West

Prospect St., Waldwick, N.J.

Sharpshooting scientists. Bureau of Standards researchers have been firing rifle bullets at high-strength yarns and recording the results with flash photography. The tests, they say, are leading to modifications of theories on how high-speed impact affects textiles and will aid in the design of even stronger materials for space suits.

Heated grass. The turf at the new Busch Stadium in St. Louis will contain electric cables placed eight inches deep and spaced one foot apart. The system will heat the soil when the outdoor temperature drops below 40° F., or when the soil temperature one inch deep falls below 44° F.

Tests by the Department of Agriculture show that this type of installation stimulates grass growth and keeps soil and turf in top condition, a plus for any stadium used throughout long baseball and football seasons.

Something in the ocean depths between New Guinea and the British Solomon Islands is affecting the orbits of artificial satellites. An Australian geophysicist, who heads a team investigating the phenomenon, thinks that exceptionally dense rock on the ocean floor in the area has such a strong gravitational pull that it drags satellites off course.

Medical palm-reading may prove a good way to detect cancer. That's the theory of three University of Oregon doctors who noted a frequent characteristic of cancer patients: many had small, horny growths on the palms of their hands. But the presence of the growths (called keratoses) is not an absolute indication, the doctors warn. Patients without cancer are found to have the growths, too, but less frequently.

A new alloy of exotic metals has been developed which is being pressed into immediate use to raise the operating temperature limits of certain components of rocket engines. Scientists at the Illinois Institute of Technology, where the alloy was developed, said the combination of hafnium and tantalum may have many aerospace applications because of its ability to withstand temperatures as high as 4000° F.

Forecasting earthquakes is the goal of a new government agency called the Institute for Earth Sciences. It will incorporate three existing government laboratories and will be headquartered at Boulder, Colo. The institute will do research on the earth's interior and its magnetic fields. The new knowledge gained may lead to foolproof techniques of prediction.

Vast reservoirs of 40,000-year-old rainwater have been found beneath the desert of Saudi Arabia. Geologists say that the water, in saturated layers some 1500 feet below the surface, has been slowly accumulating as rainfall has seeped downward over thousands of years. They believe that the reservoirs can be tapped to provide the arid country with extra water.

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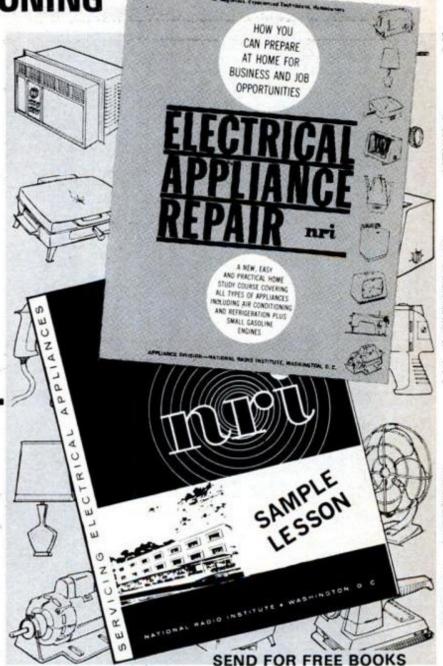
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NEWS FROM THE MILITARY

A goldfish's heartbeat, or that of a human fetus only 10 weeks old, can be detected with a new device under development at the Navy's National Medical Center. Invented by a Naval Research Laboratory scientist, it will be used at the Medical Center for research into adult cardiovascular diseases.

A kid's toy recently helped put an Army missile on the production line. Technicians ran up against a problem in developing an antitank weapon. They needed igniters to set off the propellant in test missiles, but it would cost several hundred dollars and take weeks to get the first igniter manufactured and ready for use. Then the technicians came up with a gambling idea. They had heard about a new children's toy, selling for \$12.95, that plugs into a 110-volt line and moulds almost any kind of design out of sheet plastic. They bought one and turned out more than 50 of the needed igniters for rockets that were later successfully testfired.

A bamboo network has been set up by Marine communicators around Chu Lai, Vietnam. They've strung telephone wire on bamboo poles. The Marines found that the regular 14-foot telephone stakes normally used to run the wire overhead, sank into the fine sand until they were nearly out of sight. The hollow bamboo poles, however, fill with sand until a joint in the pole is reached. There it stops, anchoring the pole firmly in the ground.

Hover jockies. Four Navy men have become pioneers in a program that's literally up in the air. They are the first enlisted men to qualify as operators of the VA-3 hovercraft—a futuristic vehicle which travels on a cushion of air over land or sea at high speeds. The vehicle is being tested by the Navy for possible use. The hovercraft potential as an amphibious vehicle seems virtually unlimited. If current tests prove out the aircushion vehicle, men and materials could be shuttled ashore at speeds of more than 50 knots. The vehicles are nearly immune to surf conditions, underwater obstacles and mines. The Navy is also eyeing the versatile craft for antisubmarine warfare, patrol and reconnaissance work, and rescue roles.

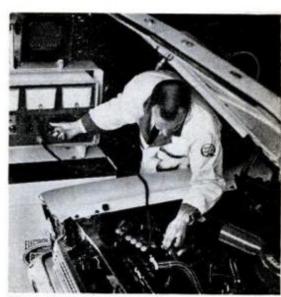


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AVIATION JETSTREAM

Non-flyers are losing the battle. A recent Gallup poll, conducted for Trans World Airlines, shows that more than 42 million Americans—38 percent, or nearly two of every five persons—have flown on a commercial airliner.

The old myth was that only 10 or 20

percent had flown.

TWA thinks it's the new jets that are attracting them. Whatever the reason, the most encouraging factor is that the number of young people, those between 21 and 34 years, are leading the way. Almost half their number have flown, and that's where future air travelers come from.

Broken down further, the poll shows that the most consistent travelers are professional or business people, that they come from medium or large cities, especially in the East, and that they earn \$10,000 or more per year. The least traveled are those with low incomes from rural areas in the South.

Sour grapes must now be thrown at all this happy news. In its annual preference poll among its members, the Airways Club has chosen the "most favorite" and "least favorite" airlines. The club consists of people who travel a lot on commercial airlines. In the poll, the members could vote on both their favorite and least favorite airlines.

Among the big trunk (nonlocal) lines, American Airlines was first, 89 percent calling it their favorite and only 10 percent their least favorite. Next were Continental (86 percent and 14 percent) and United (85 percent and 14 percent).

One significant jump was TWA, which climbed from seventh place to fourth place

this year.

At the bottom of the list, in reverse order, were Northeast Airlines (17 percent "favorite" and 82 percent "least favorite"), Eastern (18 percent and 81 percent) and National (20 percent and 79 percent).

Just above them was Braniff International which has just embarked on a passenger-luring campaign (page 20, Jan. '66 PM). It will be interesting to see how

well its newly decorated planes and stewardesses do in the passenger-coddling contest.

The Airways Club members who voted in the poll, mostly business and professional types, average 28 flights per year.

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Consider this fact. In the short time it takes you to read this page 1,100 accidents will take place. Over 440,000 will occur before this day ends. These accidents must be investigated. The law demands it. Yet in 4 out of 5 cities, towns and rural communities, no one has been trained for this vital work.

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Step into this fast-moving Accident Investigation field. Already hundreds of men we have trained are making big money. Joe Miller earned \$14,768 his first year. A. J. Allen earned over \$2,000 in ten. weeks. Robert Meier says "I'm now earning \$7.50 to \$15.00 an hour in my own business... Universal's course is wonderful."

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ACCOUNTING

Accounting for Business **Programmers** Accounting (Canadian) Auditing **Business Law** Cost Accounting C.P.A. Review Estate & Trust Accounting **Executive Accounting** Federal Tax General Accounting Industrial Accounting Junior Accounting Legal Accounting Office Accounting Personal Income Tax & Social Security Practical Accounting Public Accounting Small Business Accounting Starting & Managing a Small Bookkeeping Service

ARCHITECTURE AND BUILDING

Architectural Drawing & Designing Architecture **Building Contractor Building Estimator Building Inspector Building Maintenance** Carpenter-Builder Carpentry & Millwork House Planning & Interior Design Mason Painting Contractor Reading Arch. Blueprints Review in Arch. Design & Practice Review of Mech. Systems

in Buildings

ART

Amateur Artist Commercial Art Commercial Cartooning Interior Decorating Oil Painting for Pleasure Show Card & Sign Production **Show Card Writing** Sign Painting & Designing Sketching & Painting

AUTOMOTIVE

Automatic Transmission Specialist Automobile Body Rebuilding & Refinishing **Automobile Electrical** Technician Automobile Engine Tune-Up Automobile Technician Automotive Mechanic Diesel-Gas Motor Vehicle Engines

BUSINESS Advertising

Basic Inventory Control Business Administration Business Management & Marketing Business Management & Production Canadian Business Courses **COBOL Programming** Condensed Business Practice Direct Mail & Mail Order Advertising Industrial Psychology Magazine & Newspaper Advertising Managing a Small Store Marketing Marketing Research

Modern Executive Management Office Automation Office Management Programming for Digital Computers Programming the IBM 1401 Computer Purchasing Agent Retail & Local Advertising Retail Business Management Retail Merchandising

Systems and Procedures

Analysis CHEMICAL

Retail Selling

Analytical Chemistry Chemical Engineering Chemical Engineering Unit Operations Chemical Laboratory Tech. Chemical Process Operator Elements of Nuclear Energy General Chemistry Instrumental Laboratory Analysis

CIVIL ENGINEERING

Civil Engineering Construction Engineering Highway Engineering Principles of Surveying Reading Highway Blueprints Sanitary Engineering Sewage Plant Operator Structural Engineering Surveying and Mapping Water Works Operator

DRAFTING

Architectural Drafting Design Drafting **Drafting Technology Electrical Drafting Electrical Engineering** Drafting Electronic Drafting Introductory Mechanical Drafting Mechanical Drafting Pressure-Vessel and Tank **Print Reading** Sheet Metal Layout for Air Conditioning Structural Drafting

ELECTRICAL

Electric Motor Repairman Electrical Appliance Servicing **Electrical Contractor Electrical Engineering** (Power option or Electronic option) Electrical Engineering Tech. Electrical Instrument Tech. Industrial Electrical Tech. Power Line Design and Construction Power Plant Operator (Hydro or Steam Option) Practical Electrician Practical Lineman Reading Electrical Blueprints

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High School College Prep. (Engineering & Science) High School General **High School Mathematics** High School Secretarial **High School Vocational**

LANGUAGES

(Edited by Berlitz) French German Italian Spanish

LEADERSHIP

Basic Supervision Industrial Foremanship Industrial Supervision Personality Development Personnel-Labor Relations

MATHEMATICS

Advanced Mathematics Mathematics and Mechanics for Engineering Mathematics & Physics for Technicians Mathematics and Physics for Engineering Modern Elementary Statistics

MECHANICAL

Aircraft & Power Plant Mechanic Industrial Engineering Industrial Instrumentation Machine Design Mechanical Engineering Quality Control Safety Engineering Tech'I'gy Tool Design Value Analysis

PETROLEUM

Natural Gas Production & Oil Field Technology Petroleum Production Petroleum Production Engineering Petroleum Refinery Operator Pipeline Engineering

PLASTICS

Plastics Technician

PLUMBING, HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING

Air Conditioning Air Conditioning Maintenance Domestic Heating with Oil & Gas **Domestic Retrigeration** Heating Heating & Air Conditioning with Drawing Industrial Air Conditioning Industrial Heating Plumbing Plumbing & Heating Practical Plumbing Refrigeration Refrigeration & Air Conditioning Steam Fitting

PULP AND PAPER

Paper Machine Operator Paper Making Pulp Making Pulp & Paper Engineering Pulp & Paper Making

SALESMANSHIP

Creative Salesmanship Real Estate Salesmanship Sales Management Salesmanship

SECRETARIAL

Clerk-Typist Commercial Legal Secretary Medical Secretary Professional Secretary Shorthand Stenographic Typewriting

SHOP PRACTICE

Drill Operator Foundry Practice Industrial Metallurgy Lathe Operator Machine Shop Inspection Machine Shop Practice Machine Shop Practice & Toolmaking Metallurgical Engineering Technology Milling Machine Operator Multicraft Maintenance Mechanic Practical Millwrighting Reading Shop Prints Rigging Tool Engineering Tech'i'gy Tool Grinder Toolmaking Turret Lathe Operator Welding Engineering Technology

STEAM AND DIESEL

Boiler Inspector Industrial Building **Power Plant Engineering** Stationary Diesel Engines Stationary Fireman Stationary Steam Engineering

TEXTILES

Carding Carding and Spinning Dyeing & Finishing Loom Fixing Spinning **Textile Designing** Textile Mill Supervisor **Textile Technology** Warping and Weaving

TRAFFIC

Motor Traffic Management Railway Rate Clerk Traffic Management

TV-RADIO-ELECTRONICS

Communications Techn'l'gy **Electronic Fundamentals Electronic Fundamentals** (Programmed) Electronic Fundamentals with Electronic Equipment Training Electronic Instrumentation & Servo Fundamentals **Electronic Principles for** Automation **Electronics and Applied** Calculus Electronics Technician First Class Radiotelephone License Fundamentals of Electronic Computers General Electronics General Electronics with Electronic Equip. Trng. Hi-Fi Stereo and Sound Systems Servicing Industrial Electronics Industrial Electronics Engineering Industrial Electronics Engineering Technician Practical Radio-TV Eng'r'a Practical Telephony Principles of Radio-Electronic Telemetry Principles of Semiconductor-Transistor Circuits Radio Servicing with **Equipment Training** Radio & TV Servicing Radio & TV Servicing with Equipment Training Second Class Radiotelephone License Sound Systems Specialist

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CAREER BY CREIGHTON PEET BAROMETER

If YOU ARE OF AN AGE to be called in the draft—and this age may change from time to time—it is to your advantage to find out if your job will qualify you to receive a deferred-status classification from your local board of selective service.

In many cases men in engineering or technical jobs—even if they have nothing to do with defense production or military activity—may qualify for a deferment. However, there are no hard and fast rules to follow.

The Selective Service Administration in Washington lays down guide lines, but your local board, made up of older men in your neighborhood, has a good deal of latitude. If they classify you 1-A and you feel you are engaged in essential

work, you have the right to appeal from this decision.

The Engineering Manpower Commission in New York and the Scientific Manpower Commission in Washington have jointly prepared a booklet, "Employer's Inventory of Critical Manpower" (2101 Constitution Ave., Washington NW, D.C. \$3) explaining the rules, but it is complicated to follow.

What is 'critical'?

The basic paragraph states: "Men having critical occupations will be deferred so long as the need for them exists. . . in the event of a national emergency and mobilization resulting in heavier calls it (Please turn to page 22)

Engrs., Elect & Electron. 961 High increase Conn. 45 Md. 58 Fla. 46 Ariz. 41 Calif. 29 Engineers, Industrial 407 High increase N.J. 31 Fla. 40 Ohio 61 III. 34 Calif. 39 Engineers, Mechanical 1197 High increase Conn. 66 Pa. 74 Fla. 84 Ohio 133 Calif. 29 Engineers, Aero. 518 High increase Pa. 11 Fla. 49 Ohio. 51 Cal. 190 Wash. 1 Engineers, Mining 12 Some increase D.C. 3 Pa. 3 Fla. 1 Kan. 1 Calif. 29 Natural Scientists 122 Good increase N.J. 3 D.C. 30 Mo. 5 Calif. 11 Wash. 5 Draftsmen, Architectural 117 Nearly tripled Mass. 7 Fla. 13 Ohio 20 Calif. 19 Wash. 9 Draftsmen, Electrical 116 High increase Mass. 9 Pa. 3 III. 5 Mo. 20 Calif. 60 Draftsmen, Mechanical 291 High increase Pa. 38 Ohio 58 III. 16 Wis. 42 Calif. 40 Draftsmen, All Other 326 High increase Conn. 37 Mass. 27 Mo. 41 Calif. 69 Wash. 4 Tool Designers 91 Some decrease Conn. 7 Vt. 6 III. 11 Calif. 16 Wash. 3 Lab. Tech. & Assistants 109 Good increase Mass. 8 N.Y. 12 Va. 11 Ky. 9 Fla. 6 Sports Instr. & Officials 116 Good increase Me. 4 Vt. 40 N.Y. 6 Pa. 13 Mich. 3 Surveyors 21 Slight decrease Conn. 3 Mass. 5 Vt. 2 N.C. 2 Ohio 2 Techs. Eng'g & Phys. Sci. 509 High increase Ala. 77 Fla. 36 Ohio 41 Calif. 83 Wash. 1 Tool Planners 30 Good increase Ohio 22 Ind. 7 Iowa 1 ———————————————————————————————————	CURI NATIO JOB TITLE DEN		3-MONTH TREND		STATES V	VITH HIGHE	ST DEMANI)
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PM's Career Baremeter Chart, above, gives the actual number of men currently needed for specific jobs. "Current Demand" figures are true as of our closing date. Check this chart each month and it will tell you where your talents are needed, and how badly. For names of actual employers represented by these listings, contact the state employment agency in the cap-

ital city of the state indicated. Mention that you saw this in **POPULAR MECHANICS**.

Today, with proper schooling, you can qualify for many of the job categories shown. For a list of accredited correspondence and residence schools, write to POPULAR MECHANICS' Information Bureau, 575 Lexington Ave., N.Y. 10022.

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INDUSTRY NEEDS MEN Top wages are paid to Electrical Maintenance Men, Electric Technicians, Plant Engineers, Electric Construction Men, etc. ATS trains you quickly, trains you well. ATS has no fancy frills, no wasted time. You get practical training, actually do 17 shop projects in your own home. Many ATS graduates hold "key" positions in Industry. Start your training NOW.

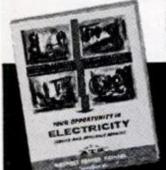
MOTOR REWINDING homes today have ten, fifteen or more motors. Electric shavers, washing machines, food mixers, vacuum cleaners, refrigerators, power tools, to name but a few. Without motors factories could not operate. ATS teaches you to put motors in good repair — you even build your own rewiring and testing equipment as part of your training program. You learn with ATS by working with your hands. You make and keep valuable testing equipment.

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You learn how to completely wire or rewire homes, garages, barns and factories - their lighting and power equipment. There are no half ways with ATS training.

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ATS shows you how, gives you the equipment to do it. Your own kitchen table can be where you first "set up shop." ATS men are nationally recognized by wholesale suppliers of parts and materials. We show you how to get repair business, how to charge fair and profitable prices for your work. ATS keeps graduates informed as new appliances, improved electrical techniques develop. It is a regular part of the continuing ATS training program and why ATS training is preferred by so many. You owe it to yourself to investigate the complete ATS Electrical Training Program.

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"My work piles up and I get behind with my studies." M. Bobo, Sr., Tacoma, Wash.
"I am now maintenance man at a large motel at a much higher salary." J. Martin, Kansas City, Mo.
"2 raises in pay since I started with the State Highway Dept. in electrical maintenance." C. Delfut, Phoenix, Ariz.
"Should have taken your course 20 years ago." A. Knoll, Michigan City, Ind.
"Chief maintenance man now at double

"Chief maintenance man now at double my former income besides having a

profitable sideline business." R. DeWitt, McHenry, III.

"One job more than peid for the train-ing." E. Hutson, Chicago Former \$2.30 hour mechanics — "Now Head Maintenance man at Heineman's Bakeries — wages are nearly \$200.00 a week." C. Fontenot, Hales Corner,

week.

"Not a high school graduate but I find the lessons easy to understand."

W. Wolf, Grand Rapids, Mich.

"Until my disability I was a tool maker. Your course is a new life to me." W. Haebig, Kenosha, Wis.

"1 000 Christmas for my family. Got

"\$1,000 Christmas for my family. Got everything we wanted. Will now return to my studies." D. Behrmann, Two Rivers, Mich.

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to my	inc	ome.									

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ALC: TO SERVE OF THE SERVE OF T	





CAREER BAROMETER

(Continued from page 20)

is assumed that men having critical occupations (or who are in training for them), and are engaged in essential activities, would be eligible for continued occupational deferment."

There are two key phrases here, "critical occupations" and "essential activities." A critical occupation might be work in an aircraft or electronics or arms plant—or a city water works, electric generating station, or sewage treatment plant. But to be identified with such an opera-

tion isn't enough.

You must also be in essential activity in this plant. An office boy, building superintendent, bookkeeper, custodian or cafeteria cook, would not rate a deferment. The Manpower Commission's book defines the essential activities in detail and they cover a wide range of professions from astronomer to glass blower ("blows glass into intricate parts of scientific instruments"), to "health physicist" ("..directs research training to protect plant personnel from radiation hazards. ..").

The 'boss' has a vote

Your boss' estimation of your value to his operation is a big factor in deciding whether you will actually get the deferment—provided of course you are in a critical industry.

If you think you might be in such a spot, but have been classified 1-A, you must (if you wish to appeal your case) file an appeal within 10 days of the time you receive your classification notice. The Manpower Commission strongly advises that every man now engaged in technical employment should make such an appeal.

A local board may interpret the Selective Service guide lines rather freely but an appeal board is more likely to follow them closely. In any event, remember that the local board is not bound by law to follow the Washington recommendations completely.

Some students on a limb

As for students: "Full-time college students satisfactorily pursuing their studies may be deferred as long as they get good grades. ." Obviously there is some little latitude here. Draft boards have been known to advise poor students to pull up their socks and, if need be, take summer school work to bring up their grades. If they don't do something to boost their marks they'll shortly find themselves in uniform.

Full-time day-time graduate students (Please turn to page 24)

Can't afford a \$12,000 GT machine?

Fake it.



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Address	
City	State

CAREER BAROMETER

(Continued from page 22)

are also deferred, but boards are inclined to look skeptically on men who have been graduated some years, and have just recently started graduate work. Part time students or those night school courses do not get a deferment. Correspondence school students do not rate a deferment either although any type of study may get you into an essential activity or a fulltime college.

Facing the draft for sure, engineering or technical students can, as a rule, enlist and choose service in their special field. But if he waits to be processed through the regular Selective Service System a man with technical interests may be assigned by the Army to any activity it chooses.

Qualifying jobs in West

Figures on job openings in the accompanying chart have indicated for some months that California and Washington often have two to three times more opportunities in a given field than most eastern states. While this is true, the Department of Labor agrees, it does not mean that you can go west and walk into any kind of a job with ease. Most of these extra jobs are in aircraft and space work for these states, which have been getting some of the fattest contracts. So unless you have one of the special skills needed in these fields and a firm offer of a job, don't sell your home and load the family into

Instead, consult your state employment office. It does not have the names of employers in other states, but if you hanker to move to California or Washington, it will forward your resume or application to the employment office of one of the western states where somebody will canvass the local field for a job you can fill. In any event, it will pay you to be sure of a job before you start. Already there is a small trickle of dissatisfied people leaving glamorous California—chiefly because they lack the highly specialized skills needed.

Another factor in West Coast employment is the high mobility of jobholders. While a man in Connecticut or New Jersey might think several times before he picked up and moved away from his home town, Westerners are quick to go to what they hope will be a better job. These moves make job vacancies show up on the charts, but they don't necessarily mean there are fewer available people about. It's a kind of game of musical chairs and there always are plenty of players.

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Turn your spare hours in the evening or weekends into extra dollars, this proven practical way—start your own money-making sharpening business—No selling or canvassing—No experience required. You can do it auto-

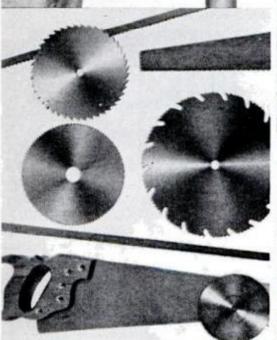
Of Your Own - in Your Sparetime

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Beginners Earn \$3 to \$6 an Hour

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People, just like yourself, all over the United States are making extra cash—\$20 to \$30 a week—right now in their spare time. "My sparetime saw filing business has made me \$952 these first ten months," says R. T. Chapman. Many start part-time, find it so profitable that they build year-round service business. You can, too, simply by following easy Foley plan.



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You can sharpen combination (rip and crosscut) circular saws, band saws, hand saws, crosscut circular saws—and do a perfect job every time without experience or special training. The precision Foley Filer does it for you automatically! A complete repair shop in one machine! Set up in basement or garage, work your own hours in your own way and earn big sparetime profits.



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Here's the story from Dick and Jo Ann Koester after being in business less than a year. "We have acquired another Foley Saw Filer and for the past two months we have been in full-time operation. As we live in a small town of 150 population in farm area we use our truck to pick up saws in five nearby towns. With a family to support and plans for building to our house we had to pick up a business fast and already sharpen an average of 15-20 saws a day. Business for the future looks even better as good machine filing is our best advertising."

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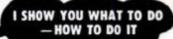
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AMAZING NEW PLAN STARTS YOU FAST Thousands of amazing import bargains can lead you to opportunities far beyond your wildest dreams. Start now at home, spare or full time. Cash in now without previous experience or capital investment. Pocket cash even before ordering merchandise! Sparkling imports

bring first day profits. Beginners-make your first im-

port transaction 10 minutes after you receive my drop ship plan. Bargains go fast to stores, premium users,

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BADMINTON SET
TENNIS RACKET
BEER STEIN
SEWING MACHINE
BLACK FOREST CLOCK
ELECTRIC TRAIN SET
CIGARETTE LIGHTER
ELECTRIC CARVING KNIFE
B mm MOVIE PROJECTOR MAN'S BRIEFCASE . HUMAN HAIR WIG . FISHING ROD . . FM HI-FI RADIO . . FM HI-FI RADIO .
RIFLE SCOPE
MOVIE TITLE KIT
BEADED HANDBAG .
FLASHLIGHT .
TRANSISTOR RADIO
CARDIGAN SWEATER
SPINNING REEL .
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ELECTRIC SHOE SHINER
LAMINATED SKIIS (2) .
20-PC. DINNERWARE . 1.50 2.80 .90 1.40 6.00 1.37 ELECTRIC CARVING KNIFE

8 mm MOVIE PROJECTOR.
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WINDBREAKER JACKET...
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ELECTRIC HAIR DRYER... .96

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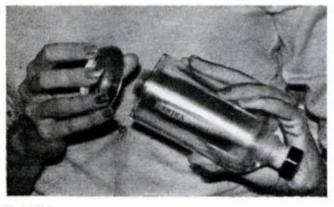
FROM THE PATENT OFFICE

Sweet-smelling incinerator for cities and towns consists of a line of underground "pits" and a movable above-ground chimney that reburns all the smoke to eliminate the customary foul odors surrounding city dumps. Situated on a track that runs from pit to pit, the chimney moves by remote control over refuse ready for burning, while the furnace is ignited. The giant incinerator was awarded patent 3,199,475 for Harold Siagel, Granby, Mass.

Cost-saving rocket has inner components that are themselves aerodynamically stable and capable of flying to earth in sections. Basically, two fuel tanks, divided lengthwise, are fitted together into a single cylinder for blast-off. In space the outer cover will peel off, allowing the tanks to separate and assume their flyback shape. Patent 3,202,381 went to Dr. Hans F. Wuenscher, Huntsville, Ala.

Geodesic domes, as designed by R. Buckminster Fuller of Carbondale, Ill., have been built by the thousands around the world. But the patent, 3,202,144, came through only recently. The invention is particularly useful for making lightweight domes of paperboard or plastic materials that have thin inner and outer facing sheets.

A safety bottle with several built-in warning signals promises to substantially reduce the number of tragedies resulting when medicine bottles unwittingly are emptied. A dummy cap at the top and a reverse-screw (clockwise motion) in the real cap at the bottom are features designed to foil children and give pause to adults. J. M. Waisberg, Toronto, Canada, received patent 3.124.264.





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LISTENING POST

Front-drive Cadillac for next year. Cadillac's front-drive car, rumored earlier in this column, is now scheduled for introduction in the next model year. It's the first hard reaction to Oldsmobile's Toronado. The new sporty Cadillac will use many of the same components that go in the Toronado—things like transmission, chain drive, differential, drive shafts. First unofficial word is that the car will be built on the same General Motors "E" body as the Toronado and Riviera. No name's available as yet, but one buff has suggested Cadillac bring back LaSalle. Cadillac has no room to build this car on its regular assembly lines so speculation has it that Toronado, Riviera and the new car may be produced in one common facility.

New safety game: steering post squash. Under pressure from Washington to make cars safer, GM's Saginaw Steering Div. has developed a new, collapsible steering column that will be offered as standard equipment on all GM cars. The column is designed with a purposely weakened section that collapses like an accordion when a strong force is exerted against the steering wheel. The weakened section, located between dash and floorboard, has the same general appearance as a heat shield around the exhaust muffler on big diesel trucks. It is tubular sheet steel, with sections like lightening holes punched out. The design will be available to all auto makers under an industry agreement to share safety developments.

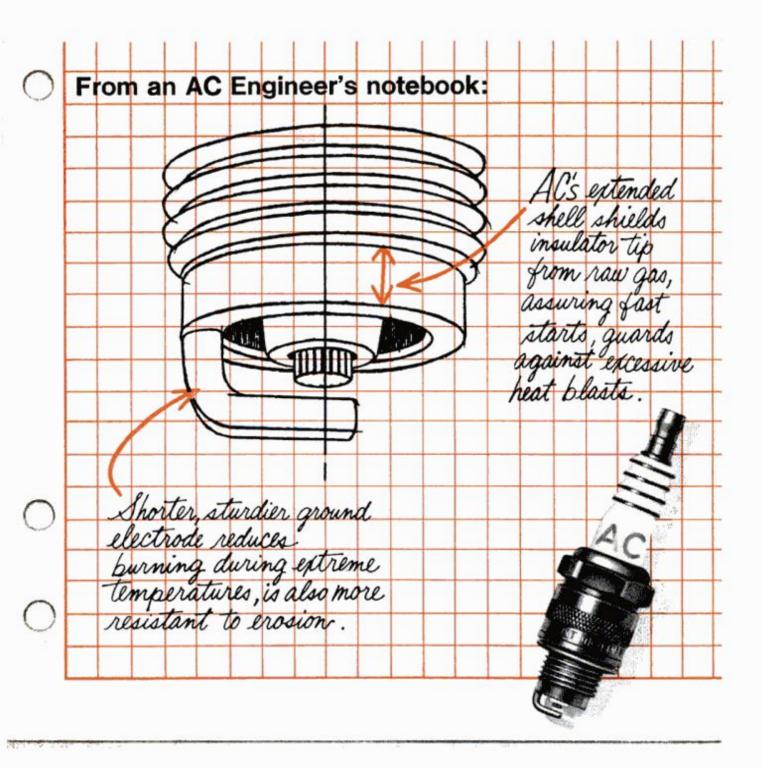
Another safety feature to be used by all auto makers soon is the split master-brake hydraulic system, pioneered by American Motors and Cadillac, and virtually demanded by the federal government.

Identical twins in the Mustang corral. You may be disappointed to find Chevrolet's Mustang-like Panther—scheduled for introduction next fall—so similar to the car it is competing against. It will have a long hood and short rear deck. Most of its mechanical parts and power train will come from existing combinations in the Chevrolet model lineup. Both V8 and six-cylinder engines, plus automatic and four-speed transmissions, hardtop and fastback styling—all the things that have made Mustang a success—are part of the plan for Panther. Wheelbase will be about 108 inches, where Mustang and Corvair are now. But the new Panther will force Corvair to undergo a major change. Right now, auto insiders are looking for tooling contracts to be let for the 1968 Corvair. So far none have been reported.

New lion for Ford's tigers. Added V8 power will be ready for most Ford Motor Co. cars next year. The company is preparing a 385-cubic-inch engine for use in Galaxies, Mercurys and smaller Fords. This engine is planned for the standard powerplant in the upper horsepower range, just as the popular 289 is standard in the lower range. The 385 will replace Ford's 352 and 390-cubic-inch V8s which have been around for 10 years. More modern design is the simple reason for the new engine. It will feature more efficient cooling through use of bigger water passages in the block; a comparatively new block design which all but eliminates the skirt below the tapered V-section; casting for better weight-to-power ratios.

Smooth, velvet curves for tomorrow. Car styling follows trends and the trend now is to softer body lines, longer hoods, shorter rear decks. However, big sedans remain essentially unchanged in room. Next year the Galaxie, for example, will have even softer lines with more curves. Over-under headlights will be retained, but the grille will have a rounder outline. The roof of its four-door will sweep into the rear deck more gradually with a flowing line. Now, soft-sculptured lines will be pressed into the side sheet metal. But overall, the 1967 Ford will have the same proportions

(Continued on page 32)



How AC's exclusive Extended Shell Design improves extended tip spark plug performance

AC Fire-Ring Spark Plugs with the extended tip design feature AC's exclusive extended shell. This puts the spark plug tip deeper in the combustion chamber closer to the center of the

fuel charge. The result is a combustion pattern that promotes greater engine power and economy. AC's extended shell protects the tip from excessive heat blasts. It also guards against "drowning" during false starts. If your car's engine is designed to use extended tip spark plugs, gain the benefits of AC's exclusive extended shell with the shorter, sturdier ground electrode. Insist upon AC Fire-Ring Spark Plugs at your next engine tune-up.

FIRE-RING SPARK PLUGS

AC SPARK PLUG DIVISION OF GENERAL MOTORS

DETROIT LISTENING POST

(Continued from page 30)

as the present model, making them difficult to tell apart at a distance. It's all part of the industry trend to evolutionary change instead of radical departures. Maybe that's why new models like Mustang and Toronado, with fresh and imaginative styling, attract so much attention.

Chevy is bucking the Bronco. Chevrolet will also follow Ford with its answer to Ford's moderately successful four-wheel-drive Bronco. Look for it as a 1967½ or 1968 model. Another rugged vehicle Chevy will introduce soon is a newly-styled Suburban Carryall version. The big wagon will get a complete appearance change.

Bigger roar for Lincoln, too. Another new engine for Lincoln is coming up. Already powered by a 462-cubic-inch engine, the big car will get a supersize powerplant for 1968 models. Due to some weird production scheduling, Ford will build no engines for the 1967 Lincoln during its model run. All will be built this year, stored and assembled as needed. Thus, Ford can make full use of engine-building capacity for the big changeover.

Top secrets in the double whammy dept. Racing groups at Chrysler and Ford run operations like military commanders. Each wants to blast away at the other with its most powerful punch, but still not reveal just what its No. 1 weapon is. Right, now, Chrysler is sitting on a double overheadcam, hemi engine of awesome power, just waiting for Ford. And Ford is rumored to have a double overhead-cam hemi of its own on the shelf. Neither is talking much, but both claim they are acting in selfdefense. "If Ford comes out with a double OHC," a Chrysler engineer told me, "we want to be ready." At present, engines of this type are prohibited in track races. Look for them on dragways initially.

Little American with big hopes. American Motors' new little show car may be the forerunner of a future production model. Two years ago, the company introduced the Tarpon as strictly a show car, and later brought out a near copy—Marlin. If AM is to concentrate on small cars, this 100-inch-wheelbase model could be what it is pinning its hopes on. It has all features people like in a sporty car—V8 engine accommodation, bucket seats, long hood, short deck, flow-through vent system—will also have a low price tag.

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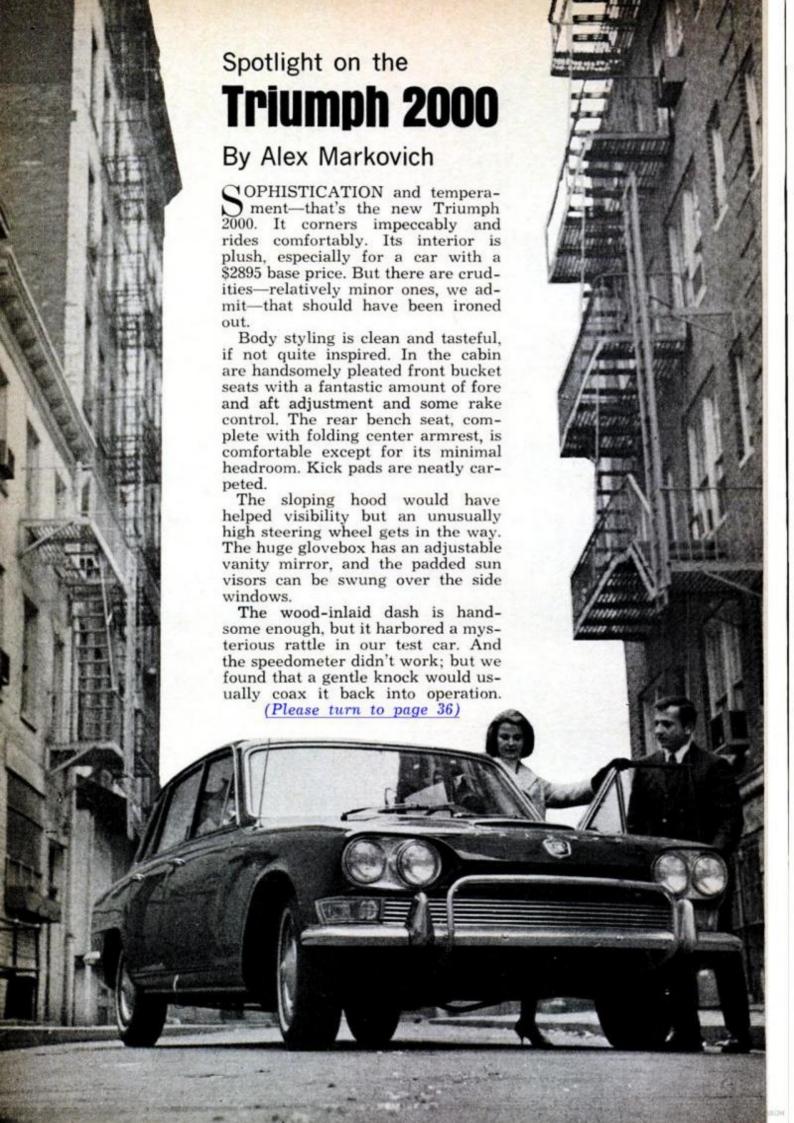
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SPOTLIGHT ON THE TRIUMPH 2000

(Continued from page 34)

Other instruments include an ammeter and water-temperature and gas gauges. The latter has a steady needle, but requires almost a full minute to reach a true reading.

Rear-passenger hand straps are springloaded to swing up out of the way. Somewhat less comfortable to reach was our radio, mounted at the far right of the dash —only because it had been squeezed out of its central spot by airconditioning.

Cold-weather starting is excellent, but the starter sounds like three churning garbage trucks. And even after several minutes of warmup, the car is balky the first couple of miles.

Steering is slow and heavy at low speed. The brakes (discs in front) were noisy, but they felt strong, light and sensitive. Several panic stops induced little fade. The floor-mounted emergency brake also proved effective.

The all-independent suspension (single lower wishbone and coil, front; semi-trailing wishbone, rear) gives a comfortable, well-controlled ride, especially at higher speeds. Cornering is fast and completely predictable and lean is mild.

Before picking up our automatic-transmission-equipped test car, we had a brief go at a stick shift. The gears are beautifully synchronized in all four speeds, but shift travel is long and vague. And the clutch doesn't seem up to its job; ours developed slippage and a strong odor after a few minutes of not-too-hard driving. The slushbox, however, is efficient and fairly smooth.

The little 122-cu.-in. Six isn't the strong-(Please turn to page 40)



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SPOTLIGHT ON THE TRIUMPH 2000

(Continued from page 36)

est two-liter engine; our sample wasn't the smoothest either. From rest to 60 consumed an unexciting 15.5 seconds, 40-60 took 7-9 and 50-70 took 11.4 seconds. A bit frustrating was the engagement of the kickdown shift by flooring the accelerator. There would be a great roar, but not much else would happen. In all fairness, the stick version did feel more lively.

Useful features in the car include childproof locks on the rear doors—flick a lever and they can be opened only from outside. And the windshield wipers are nicely engineered to cover a large area. Besides the regular gauges, there are warning lights for choke, ignition, low oil pressure and even low gas level. A rheostat allows instrument illumination intensity to be varied. There's a canceling tripmileage recorder and an ashtray with a pop-out shield that protects the dash from cigaret burns. And the trunk lid is counterweighted so it swings up by itself when it's unlocked. Also included in the base price is an ineffective heater and defroster servo-assist for the brakes and a cigaret lighter.

Our car was loaded with options, including front shoulder harnesses (whose operation we had a hard time figuring out) and rear belts, heavy-duty tires, a beautifully sharp radio, grille guards and the previously mentioned airconditioning and

automatic transmission.

These extras raised the list price by nearly \$800 to about \$3700. We can't help feeling that this is somewhat steep for this class of car—even though the sports-car—like handling characteristics almost make it worth the money.



GUARD ON ASHTRAY prevents cigarette burns on dash, is also handy for snuffing out cigarettes. Wood trim adds luxury touch. Seats give good support

Stay with Your Job till **Profits in Own Business Exceed Present Salary**

We'll Finance You for all but a few hundred dollars

You gross \$6 hourly profit on each serviceman plus \$9 per hour on service you may render in spare time. Income is almost unlimited. The 24 page illustrated booklet we'll mail you (with no

obligation) explains how easy, how simple this business is to run...how most of your gross profit becomes a clear net profit to you . . . how we guide you step by step to success.

Postage Stamp brings FREE book telling how.

If you've wanted to be your own boss . . . to be financially independent . . . have a growing business, now YOU CAN.

Many men have said to us, "I can't afford to give up my job till I know I have a sure thing . . . a sound business that will provide both security and a better way of life.

That made sense. So we built such a plan. Now hundreds of men have upped their scale of living with a Duraclean dealtested, proven methods. You have our backing and know-how.
You keep your job while a customer list grows. When your business profits exceed

your job salary, go full time lining up jobs for your servicemen. Would you like this? Don't guess. Don't

decide now. Mail the coupon so you'll have facts to decide wisely . . . and KNOW

if this is what you want.
You operate from a shop, office or home.
This business is easy to learn . . . easy to start . . . so easy to service that women dealers often do it.

We are now enlarging this worldwide system of individually-owned service businesses. If you are reliable, honest and willing to work, we invite you to mail the coupon. No obligation.

It's Easier than You Think to Start Your Own Business

In our illustrated booklet, you'll see the way we show you step by step how to quickly get customers...how recommen-

dations multiply customers.

Your carpet and upholstery service not only cleans it enlivens fibers . . . revives dull colors, raises pile. It eliminates soak-ing and fiber breaking from machine scrubbing. Mild aerated foam lightly applied lifts dirt, grease and unsightly spots. Customers become your best salesmen.

The booklet explains all 6 services which are rendered "on location." You have six ways for profit on every job.

National advertising explains your superior services, builds customer confidence . brings job leads to you.

We train and assist you. We show you 15 ways to get customers.

Don't delay! Get the facts TODAY before your location is taken.

Start Small, Grow Big...in this Booming Business

tells how to start

Your Own Business

explaining the business...how and why your income grows... how we help finance you.

Then decide if this oppor-

tunity fulfills your dream of in-

dependence and a much bigger

morrow...so mail coupon today.

Your location could be taken to-

With no obligation, we'll mail you a letter and 24 page booklet

A third century ago Duraclean was an idea . . . but it caught fire and spread rapidly to a worldwide service. Why? Superior methods plus tested, proven ways to get customers. Our dealers, too, start small . . . and GROW.

A few hundred dollars establishes your oun business. We furnish electric equip-ment and materials to return your TOTAL

at Big Profits

ing, or for any reason a dealer wants to sell, we maintain a service to locate buyers and to

If, because of illness, mov-

Dealerships resell at up to

10 times the dealer's cost. R.D.K., after 5 months, sold for \$2,000 above his cost. L.L.,

after 30 months, got \$7,116 more than he had paid. The

value of your dealership and

franchise grows monthly.

mail you. So, find out now.

investment. Men take partners. If you have good habits and like to please customers, you will likely qualify for a Duraclean dealership. It's been said, "Opportunity knocks but once at each man's door." This may be that rare opportunity in your life. You can quickly decide from facts we'll You can quickly decide from facts we'll

-Your Services Are-Endorsed by

McCall's Magazine, Parents; American Research & Testing Laboratories . . . and by leading Carpet Mills & Furniture Makers

What Dealers Say:

Langdon Lawson; National advertising is tops, creates leads. In September, working alone, jobs totaled \$1,475. Charles Rundal; Business keeps

growing. Made as much as \$120 in

one day.

D. Kern: Duraclean's proven-best process and the continuous help from headquarters gave me a big jump on all competition. George Byers: For a University,

my total billing was \$2,416. Total

expenses \$814. Gerald Weihrauch: Three persons

called me—saw Duraclean adver-tised in magazines.

Edward Hoy: A smoke damage insurance claim bill was \$186. All

insurance claim bill was \$186. All work was done by me in exactly 8 hours and 2 minutes.

W.C. Smith: Earned \$650 one week. Volume keeps getting bigger. Service man for dealer C. Weed: Furniture was filthy black. When through, I was amazed how clean.

Loren Farris: I'm proud to be independent at 30. I wish I had known about Duraclean earlier.

Earl Davis: Our sales in Earl Davis: Our sales in the control of the control of

Earl Davis: Our sales in-

creased \$17,660 this year. Ed. Kramsky: In 2 years, now have two assistants, a nice home and real security

for my family.

DURACLEAN COMPANY 6-162 Duraclean Bidg., Deerfield, Illinois 60015

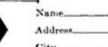
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Duraclean Co. 6-162 Duraclean Bidg., Deerfield, III. 60015 With no obligation mall 24 page illustrated booklet explaining how I can increase my income with a Duraclean Dealership.

Find Out with No Obligation

income.

Dealerships Resell | FREE BOOKLET



An Invitation

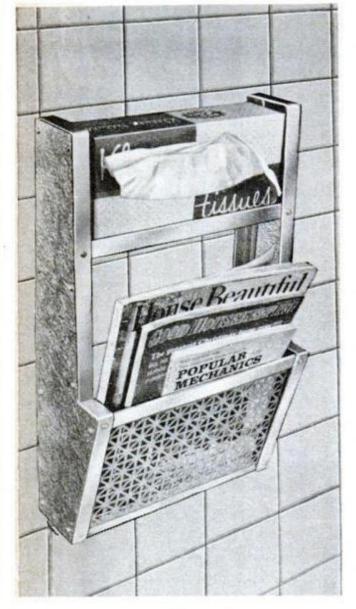
a Nationally Advertise

Address		
City	State	Zip

help him sell.

Johnny Magazine Rack

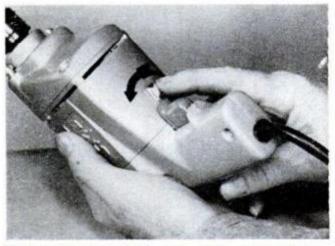
Demonstrates Unique Features of Skil's New Drill



CATCHING UP on your reading is made more convenient in the bath or powder room when there's a rack handy to hold your favorite magazines, and this one is doubly useful in also providing a place to keep a box of cleansing tissues.

The original rack was made entirely of Do-It-Yourself aluminum, but there's no reason why brass angle cannot be teamed up with end pieces of walnut plywood if such a marriage goes better with the room's decor. Of course, where the silver look of aluminum conflicts, you can go ahead and spray the completed rack to provide a colorful accent.

Aluminum is easy to work with, both in cutting it and in bending it. In fact, you'll



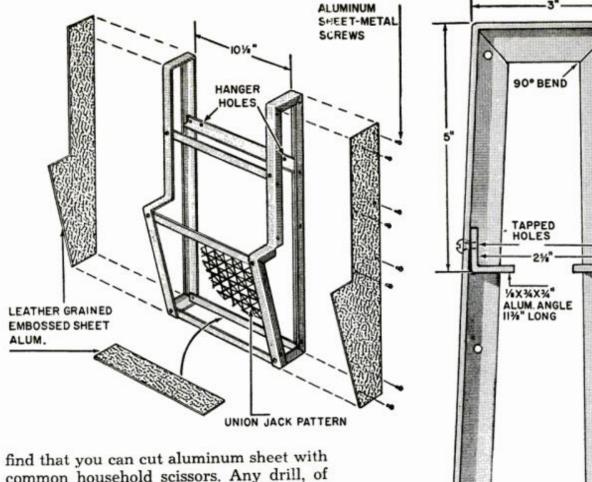
SWITCHING DIRECTION of the drill's rotation is done with a flick of a lever. Lever cannot be moved accidentally while the squeeze trigger is depressed



THE REVERSIBLE FEATURE added to Skil's variablespeed drill now makes it practical to tap holes with the drill alone as the tap can be backed out



THE DRILL'S SLOW SPEED lets you bore Molly-bolt hanger holes in ceramic tile without first having to chip a starting point in the highly glazed surface

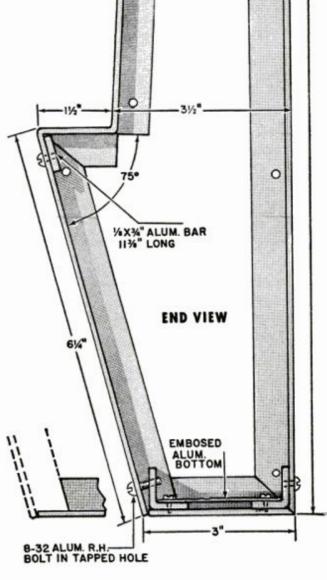


find that you can cut aluminum sheet with common household scissors. Any drill, of course, will bore the holes, but only Skil's new variable-speed, trigger controlled drill will let you tap them, since it's the first slow-speed portable that can be reversed to slowly back out the tap.

Its slow speed, combined with its reversing action, makes the drill a boat builder's dream. For now without any speed reducing attachment, planking screws can be driven in and backed out with the drill alone. Switching from forward to reverse is done quickly with a flick of a lever conveniently located on the underside.

As for drilling the holes through the glazed surface of ceramic tile when it comes to hanging the rack, you just can't beat the variable-speed feature of a 0 to 2000 rpm drill. The single high speed of a regular portable drill raises cain with the cutting edges of masonry bits, but when you're able to drive the bit at a snail's pace through its squeeze-trigger switch, you can't possibly burn up the tip. The bit won't wander off the spot either.

Bending the ends of the rack is the hardest part. Here you should lay out both lengths of angle at the same time so that the V-cuts made at the points of bend will be identically spaced. A vise will be helpful in making sharp bends. The joint at the front is made as in the detail. ***



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PREFINISHED... just lay over subfloor or old floor

Now you can give your living room, bedrooms or added-on room the lasting beauty and style of famous Bruce Floors. This highest quality Oak flooring, completely finished at the factory, can be laid over new subfloor or old floor. Bruce Blocks are installed in adhesive (see above). Ranch Plank with pegs and Strip floors are blind nailed. No sanding or finishing.

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HOMEOWNERS' BY W. CLYDE LAMMEY CLINIC

Squeaky, the furnace pan

I'm getting squeaks and rattles from the fan compartment of my forced warm-air furnace. For a while, after it was serviced, it operated silently; but now the racket has started up again. Any ideas?—S.E. Wuo.

started up again. Any ideas?—S.E., Wyo. Presuming the fan was lubricated when it was serviced, you can probably discount dry motor bearings or shaft bearings as a cause of the noise. My guess is that the fan mountings have loosened or that the fan compartment has been dented. Or a

fan blade might be bent.

Remove the access panels to the fan compartment; then, very carefully, press outward at several points on the compartment while the fan is cycling. If this determines the cause, bend the offending metal away from the fan. If not, turn off the fan, then slowly rotate it by hand. By listening and by watching the blades as they turn, you may be able to discover where they are striking other metal.

No luck? Okay, check your filters—

No luck? Okay, check your filters especially if they're the type that are held in place with wedge-shaped metal strips.

They may need rewedging.

P.S. Run all the above tests after you have carefully tightened all screws, nuts and bolts which hold the fan and frame in place.

Wood-lathe woes

Recently I acquired an old wood lathe with a headstock spindle socket that seems to be undersize—at least I can't get a new spur center to seat in it properly. The socket is scored about halfway up the taper. There is no hole through the spindle. How can I remove the scoring to permit the spur center to be seated?—R.P., Ohio.

Using the spur center as a "lap," reach into the taper with a very fine (Swisspattern) file and file out any existing spalling or ridges, taking care you don't flatten or otherwise alter the original taper

appreciably.

Now seat the spurs of the center in a short round of hardwood and coat the taper of the center with fine valve-grinding compound, then seat the center lightly in the taper socket and bring up the tailstock center to support the free end of the wood round. Use your palm to roll the

(Please turn to page 49)



The tuned car. For young people of all ages.

What makes a car a car is styling, performance, ride and handling. Only when they're all tuned together is the car a Buick. Like this'66 Wildcat Gran Sport.

We have a secret formula for rejuvenating tired drivers. It's called "Buick tuning."

You know how well your car's engine runs after a tuneup? Buick tuning has the same effect on the whole car. Not just the engine.

Where the tuned car comes from. It comes from ideas, yes. But we don't really trust ideas until we see how they prove out. So we put our ideas in cars and take them out on the road for exhaustive testing.

Do we use orthodox proving grounds? Sure in Phoenix, Arizona, for example. But since we couldn't tune a car on a proving ground alone (and since you won't be driving on one, either), we don't ship our cars out there. We drive them testing all the way.

Where else do we test and tune, test and tune? The answer is: everywhere. Anywhere a road can teach us something about the roads you drive. In the mountains—up and down. In New Orleans where the humidity can be fierce. In Bemidji, Minnesota, where the temperature can sag to thirty below.

What the tuned car can do for you. Will a new 325-hp Wildcat make a new driver out of you? We think so. With the 340-hp Wildcat Gran Sport version (it has the larger engine, a special ride and handling package, Positraction rear axle and—naturally—everything tuned to match), you may just find yourself arranging to forget things so you can go back again. Don't blame us. Just think how much fun it will be to feel like you've just gotten your driver's license. Ah, youth.

Wouldn't you really rather have a Buick?

1966 Buick. The tuned car.

What's so different about a GMC pickup? It's priced \$49* more than others. And it's packed with a lot more value.



TUNE UP <u>ELECTRONICALLY</u> ANY CAR EVER MADE...

domestic or foreign; compact or limousine; 4 cylinder, 6 cylinder or 8 cylinder; 6 volt or 12 volt.

NOTE:

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METER FOR

EASY,

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READINGS

With New Improved Model BT-162

DWELL TACHOMETER



The Model BT-162 provides three dwell angle scales; 0 to 45 degrees, 0 to 60 degrees, and 0 to 90 degrees. The three dwell angle ranges specified above make this instrument suitable for making accurate dwell angle adjustments on all 4 cylinder, 6 cylinder, and 8 cylinder cars, both foreign and domestic.

The dual range tachometer is extremely versatile since it provides both a low range of 0 to 1000 RPM, necessary for making precise carburetor adjustments and the high range tachometer, 0 to 5000 RPM suitable for making all other tests at high engine speeds.

At last a streamlined instrument designed to provide the most important services for "tuning up" any and every car ever made from a Model A Ford up to and including the current automatic transmission cars produced today.

The Model BT-162 includes the very latest design Dwell Meter, working in conjunction with a dual range Tachometer and incorporating all modern improvements in circuitry design.

Assure easy starts, optimum performance and maximum gas economy with Model BT-162.

The Model BT-162 will perform the services specified below in addition to many other tasks too numerous to mention:

- Assure precise adjustments of points that are slightly worn or pitted.
- Indicate the most effective point setting without removing the distributor cap.
- Indicate the correct settings for external adjustment type distributors. (A feeler gauge cannot be used for making correct adjustments on this type of distributor since many manufacturers' specifications do not list the point gap in inches. They list only the dwell angle in degrees.)
- Insure maximum gas economy and quiet engine running.
 Read the exact RPM while the engine is in neutral position.
 Then adjust the carburetor in conformity with the carmanufacturer's recommendations.
- To locate a "miss" you need only disconnect or "short" the spark plugs one at a time with the Model BT-162 switched to the Tachometer position.
- Cars with automatic transmissions function efficiently only
 if the fluid pressures are correctly maintained and since
 manufacturer's instructions always refer to RPM, the Model
 BT-162 (or an equivalent tachometer) is required to properly
 service automatic transmissions.

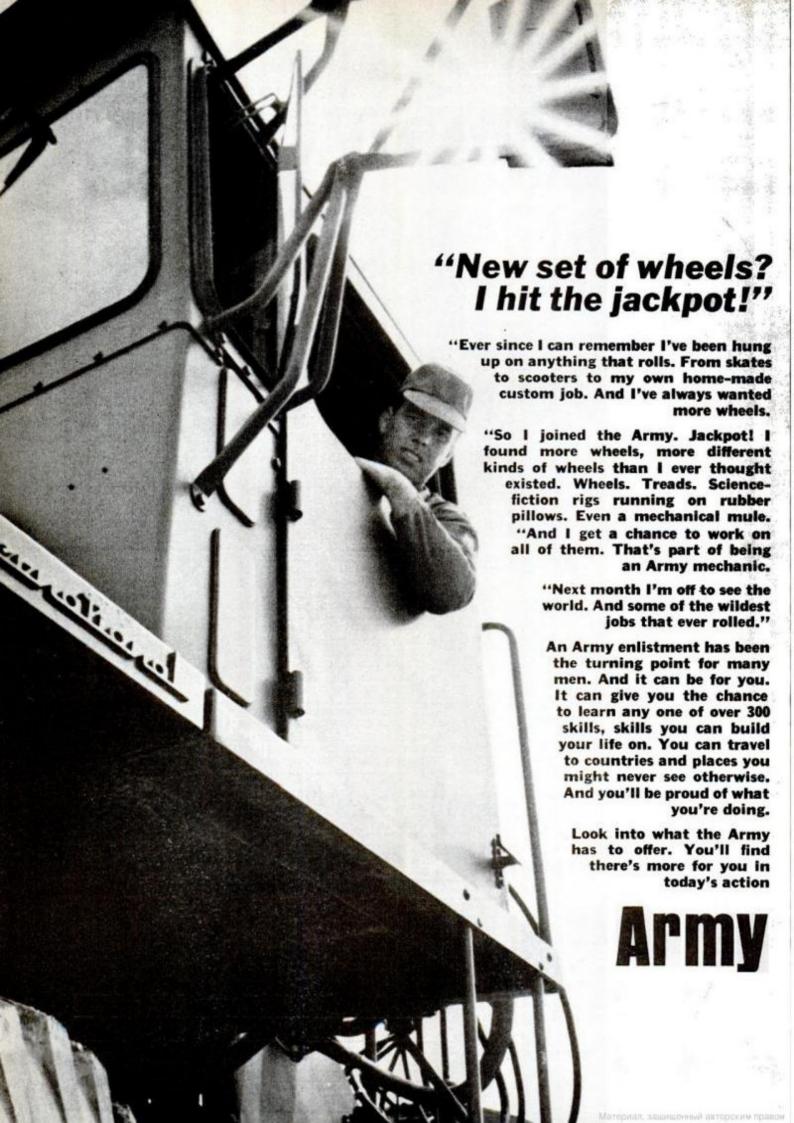
The Model BT-162 is the most complete unit in its price range ever produced. It comes absolutely complete, ready to use. Only

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Save Money! we will pay	heck here and enclose \$29.95 with this coupon and Il shipping charges. You still retain the privilege of 10 day trial for full refund.



HOMEOWNERS' CLINIC

(Continued from page 44)

wood round in a back-and-forth movement, going a trifle more than a full revolution each way. Follow up at intervals with the tailstock to keep a light pressure on the spur center.

After about a dozen such polishings, remove the lap (spur center) and carefully wipe out the taper socket. If necessary, repeat the procedure until the spur center seats properly. If the socket proves to be a bit short, cut off the tapered end of the spur-center taper to a length that will provide ample clearance.

Cleaning smoke-stained marble

How do I remove smoke stains from the face of a marble fireplace?—G.McG., Mont.

To be honest, I must tell you that there now are commercial cleaners available for this specific job, though I can't think of any of the brand names at the moment. I'm sure your paint or hardware dealer will be able to steer you onto one, however.

Or, try the good old-fashioned way:

First scrub all the marble with powdered pumice and water. Badly stained areas will require the application of a special, stronger solution. This consists of 2 lbs. of trisodium phosphate dissolved in 1 gal. of water. Twelve oz. of chloride of lime is then made into a paste-in a pottery vessel-then mixed with the former solution in a stoneware jar, adding water to make 2 gal. Stir well, then cover the jar until the lime settles to the bottom. Into the now-clear liquid dip a thickly folded piece of flannel. When saturated, the flannel is laid or pressed against the stained area. If possible, place something over it to retard evaporation. Rewet and re-apply the cloth when necessary.

Tattletale gray—tile

A room in my basement has an asphalttiled floor. Recently the room was flooded to a depth of 3 or 4 in. We soon got rid of the water and the tiles didn't loosen, but the flood did leave a grayish coating on the tiles which defies removal with soapy water or detergents. When the floor dries after washing we still have some areas of gray. What can I do to remove this film? —N. H., Ga.

Try rubbing the tile with a large pad of very fine—000-grade or finer—steel wool. Dampen the floor as you rub, then wipe each tile clean as you finish. Here, too (as in the marble-cleaning problem above), our old friend trisodium phosphate can help. Add about a teaspoonful to the water used to dampen the floor. The procedure may have to be repeated.



Here's how to find out what the Army can do for you

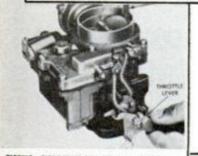
The quickest way is to go see your local Army Recruiter. He'll answer any questions you have about your opportunities in the Army. If he doesn't have an answer right there, he'll get it for you.

And it'll be a straight answer. After all, it's his job to be sure the Army's the right place for you. He knows where the opportunities are...and can tell you where you'll fit in. You can easily find your local Army Recruiter listed in your telephone book. Call him today. And, in the meantime, fill out this coupon and you'll receive a copy of the helpful and informative 40-page booklet, The Secret of Getting Ahead. No obligation on your part, of course.

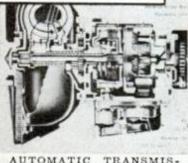
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See how FAST and EASY you can with the Big New 1966 MOTOR'S

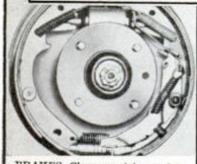




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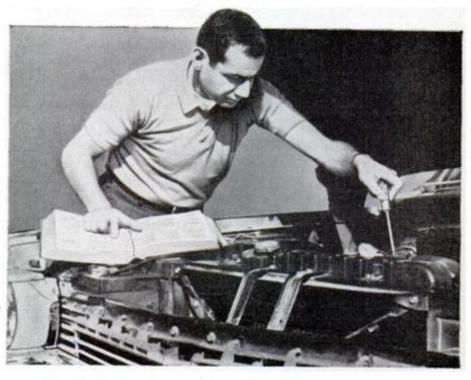


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YOU GET ALL THIS

- 2,300 Models Covered (1959-1966)
- 1,350 Huge Pages
- "Meat" of 300 Official Shop Manuals
- 3,800 "Here-is-How" Pictures and Diagrams
- 457 Charts
- 225,000 Service and Repair Facts
- 55,000 Repair Specifications

COVERS ALL THESE CARS 1959-1966!

Mercury Volkswagen Comet Mustang Ford Corvair Barracuda Fury Buick Jeep Chevelle Special Chevy 11 De Soto American Olds F85 Pontiac Chevrolet Thunderbird Edsel Falcon Buick Chrysler Foirlane Imperial Plymouth Lancer Cadillac Studebaker Tempest Lincoln Rambler Corvette Valiant Dort Dodge Continental Meteor Oldsmobile Toronado Bronco Marlin



MAKES REPAIR JOBS EASY. "With rapid advancement in auto industry, Motor's Manual makes it easy to keep the pace, and makes repair jobs easy."

-Dave Fulgenzi (Mechanic)

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- Ernest Schmidt (Mechanic) San Dimas, California



FIX ANY PART OF ANY CAR **AUTO REPAIR MANUAL**

Guides You Step-By-Step Through Every Auto Repair From Start To Finish!

First, Motor's Special "Trouble-Shooter" Section Helps You Spot in a Flash Over 2,300 Causes of Car Problems ... Then 3,800 Pictures and 225,000 Service and Repair Facts Show You Where to Start, Which Tools to Use, Exactly What to Do to Get Repairs Done Fast and Right!

WITH Motor's new AUTO REPAIR MANUAL at your side when you take on a repair job, it's just like having factory-trained experts looking over your shoulder-showing you what to do and how to do it – fast, easy, and right the first time! Whether it's a simple carburetor adjustment or a complete transmission overhaul, your hands are guided through every step of the repair.

3,800 Pictures Make Repairs Easy!

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Easy-to-understand directions . . . 3,800 pictures and diagrams . . . 225,000 service and repair facts, 55,000 repair specifications . . . hundreds of tables and charts . . . they all make every proce-dure easy as A-B-C! You also get tune-up and adjustment charts, tables of measurements and clearances, overhauling and replacement facts, adjusting and

servicing guidance, and much, much more. A special trouble-shooter section pinpoints over 2,300 causes of car trouble!

Here is the step-by-step help every beginner needs. And here are the labor-saving methods and shortcuts that get old pros through the "tight spots," saving them time and money!

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Check box and save shipping charge by enclosing WITH coupon payment of \$9.95 for Auto Manual (or \$11 for Truck Manual) plus sales tax, if any. Same 10-day return-for-refund privilege.

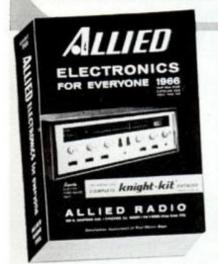
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GLEN L-9152T Rosecrans, Bellflower, Calif. BALLISTIC drop chart is a handy field reference

WHAT'S NEW

It's amazing how statistics have a way of bringing home the grim realities. When I see a polluted stream, for instance, I'm annoyed. But not nearly as much as when I read a report from the Public Health Service which states that 18.4 million fish were killed in 1964 as a result of water pollution. This is 18 fish per creel for one million fishermen.

On the other hand, statistics have a way of stunning you with the magnitude of some things you accept casually. I was aware that recreation equipment was big business, but the report that it accounted for almost \$3 billion in 1964 floored me. Boats and accessories (not including luxury yachts) accounted for \$659 million! This is incredible when you consider that in 19 years the CARE relief program has expended a total of \$750 million. And if that's not enough to startle you, how about this? In 1964 somebody spent \$6 million on Ping-Pong equipment! And a letter from Karl Keeler in Cleveland notes that "38,530,460 fishing licenses were sold last year as against 1,926,523 marriage licenses. This proves that 20 times more people would rather fish than fight."

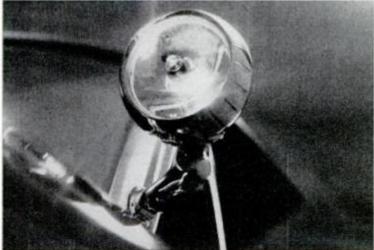
Shooters will welcome this handy ballistic drop chart. You sight your rifle in for a variety of loads at different distances, record this information, stick the label on the floor plate or stock of the rifle, and it's there for quick reference in the field. They're free from: Redfield Gun Sight Co., 1359 So. Clarkson, Denver, Colo.

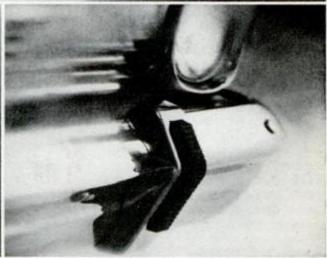


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to Bumper Guards These heavy gauge, chrome-plated steel guards with thick rubber inserts help absorb shocks, reduce bumper dents and scratches, lessen the possibility of bumper locking. \$14.60° a pair (front). \$18.35° a pair (rear).

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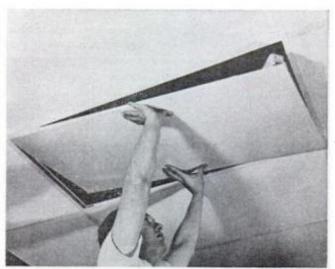
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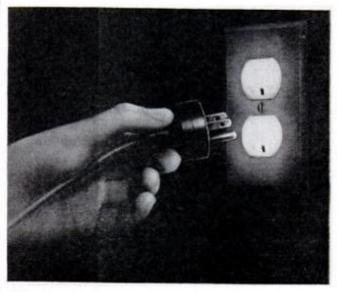
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NEW PRODUCTS



A new radiant heating panel from General Electric is shown being "popped" into T-Bar ceiling of a commercial building. Panel's built-in conduit box permits its installation without the use of fasteners. Coupled with a room thermostat, panels give a room its own heating system with its own control. Entirely silent, they radiate sunny warmth and permit the fullest use of floor space.



Illuminated plug-in outlet makes it easy to find the slots for plugging in lamps and appliances, even in the dark. A small neon bulb located just behind the parallel slots of each outlet throws a soft glow of light on adjacent floor and wall areas so that the unit also doubles as a permanent night light. Homeowners should go for this. By Harvey Hubbell, Inc., Bridgeport, Conn.

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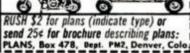


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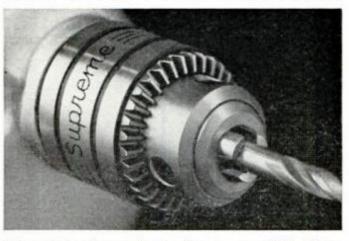


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Catching cold? January and February are likely months for viruses to strike. If you want to find out some interesting facts about the all too common cold and how to take care of one if you're caught, send for a free copy of "The Five-Billion Dollar Thief," an excellent small booklet on the subject. It's put out by Charles Pfizer & Co., Dept. PM 1, 235 E. 42nd St., N.Y., N.Y.

Wall storage units you can make yourself are shown in complete plan form in a fivecent booklet from Western Wood Products, Dept. 520-L, Yeon Bldg., Portland, Oregon. The four basic units include a study center, girl's vanity, catch-all and an adjustable wall. Text goes step-by-step, diagrams are clear and material lists inclusive.

Avoid wrestling with nondescript knots; read "How to Tie Knots You Can Depend On," a ten-page pamphlet prepared for new crew instruction or those interested in knots for the fun of it. Knot technique shown and described covers the tug boat hitch to the figure of eight. Copies are available free from the Direct Mail Division, Dept. PM 7 Du Pont Company, DM 16690, Wilmington, Delaware.

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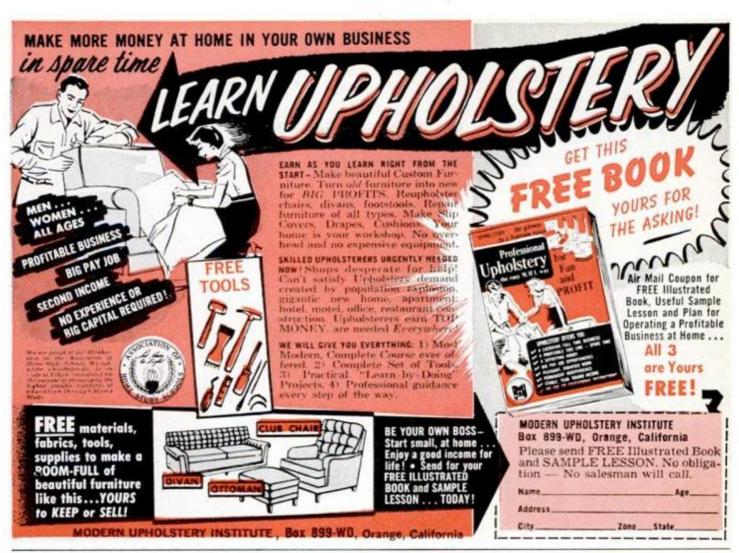


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Snowmobiling is perhaps the fastest-growing outdoor sport these days (see page 127, Jan. PM). A snowmobile is a goanywhere machine as long as there's snow to go on, and the entire family can get in on the fun. For the latest information on how to set up a snowmobile club, stage events, drive and dress for them, "Guide to Snowmobiling" is it. The 24-page booklet is free from Johnson Motors, PM 4, PR Dept., Waukegan, Illinois.





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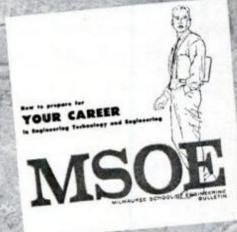
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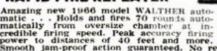
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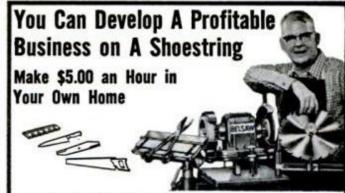
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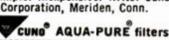
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FREE Details solution to all financial problems. Amazing results. Loans available. Write Financial Consultants. 28 E. Jackson. Suite 1204-PM. Chicago 4.

LOANS By mail, \$100-\$1000. Anywhere. Confidential. Write Union Finance, Dept. PM. 222 W. Osborne, P.O. Box 7457. Phoenix Arizona.

RUPTURED. Relief and comfort. No understraps, elastic or steel. Write Hand-Lock Products, Preston 4, Ont., Canada.

INTELLIGENCE, Aptitude, personality tests. Complete self-test set \$3.95. Free sample. Spencer Co. 5307 West 8th St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90036.

BORROW \$100 to \$1000 by mail. Quick. easy, private. No co-signers. Repay in 36 small monthly payments. For the amount you want write today to Dial Finance Co., 410 Kilpatrick Bldg., Dept. 2-214, Omaha, Nebraska, 68102.

LOW-Cost loans by mail. \$6.00 monthly repays \$104.50; \$56 monthly repays \$1,-321.39. Borrow any amount. Guaranteed fast. confidential. Write today! Bankers Investment 67-C. Box 1648. Hutchinson, Kansas 67501.

EYE Glasses slip? Invisible corrective aids, \$1.00. Fitrite, Box 22101, St. Louis, Mo. 63116.

NEED Money? Borrow \$100-\$1000 by mail. Confidential, repay in 36 months. Free loan application. World Finance Co., Dept. BW-146, 620 Symes Bldg., Denver, Colo.

FREE, Booklet "Wills How To Make & Break Them," with 3 will forms \$1.00. Urban-Rural, Box 293, Fort Lee, N.J.

INVESTIGATORS, Free brochure on (Snooper) new wireless listen in device (unnoticed). Hear two way conversation through FM Radio. TV Sales Company, 3191 N. Watkins, Memphis, Tenn.

ESCAPE Debts—Clear credit—Legally. Free details. Counselor Reports. Harlingen 7, Texas.

INVESTIGATORS, Free brochure, latest subminiature electronic surveillance equipment. Ace Electronics, 11500-P NW 7th Ave.. Miami, Florida 33168.

MISCELLANEOUS

SUPER Memory overnight! Success guaranteed! Bijou, Box 1727-M. Hollywood 28. California.

FREE Wholesale catalog! 100,000 products. Tremendous discounts! Taylor Distributors. Newton 2, New Jersey.

YOUR Name sent to 1000 importers, publishers, mailers, wholesalers, etc. on our mailing list. Year \$1.00. Dixie Mailers, King. N. Car.

HEARING Aid batteries wholesale. Free list. Habs. Box 51, York, Penna.

CIGARETTES—Make 20 plain or filtertip for 9¢. Factory-fresh pipe tobaccos. Mild tropical flavored Philippine cigars. Facts free, Moberly, Box 905. Owensboro, Kentucky

HEARING Aid batteries wholesale. National Wholesale Battery Company, P.O. Box 825, Wichita, Kansas 67201.

SAFEGUARD Privacy! New instrument detects electronic "bugs," wire-tapping and snooping devices. Free information. Dee Equipment, Box 7263-E4, Houston 8, Texas.

ORNAMENTAL Iron designs. Book of 1600 beautiful, practical designs for railings, columns, etc. Free literature, Cunningham, 3881 South 3200 West, Salt Lake City, Utah 84119.

LOG Cabins: Ship anywhere: 35 plans, specifications and prices. Send \$1.00, Write Bloch Brothers, Waterford 4, Michigan.

WANT Greatest cash crop working for you? Write Ginseng, Asheville 53, N. C.

LOANS By mail, \$100-\$1000, Anywhere, Confidential, Write Union Finance, Dept. PM. 222 W. Osborne, P.O. Box 7457, Phoenix, Arizona.

COMBINED F.I.C.A. and withholding chart for 1966 thru 1968, Weekly only, $9^3_h \times 13$. Easy to handle, \$3.00 each. Send check or M.O. to Duffy Duplicating Service, 1159 Encanto Way, Pacifica, California 94044, 30-Day money-back guarantee.

UNUSUAL Refuse container. Mail 10c for brochure. Como, Box 128, Totowa, N.J.

EXPOSED! Bleach sales' profits. Plan, \$2.00. Neal Henndrix, Springhill, Louisiana, 71075.

HAPPY Feet tie tack, unique novelty. Outrageously funny. Gets a thousand laughs. Send only \$1.00. Worth lots more, Free catalog. Federal, 6652PM North Western Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60645.

CUSTOM Built Martin birdhouse plans. Send \$1.00 to; Birdhouse, 3230 St. Joan Lane, St. Charles, Mo. 63301.

"PASS Easily." Raise grades. Pass exams, \$3.00. Satisfaction or refund. Clarion, Box 9309-S7, Chicago.

SUPERSENSITIVE Listening-In-Device picks up any telephone conversation in vicinity. No connection to telephone necessary, \$2.98 complete. Consolidated Acoustics, 1302K Washington, Hoboken, N.J.

YOUR Swap, sell or want ad published Free in our big monthly magazine! No strings to this offer! No commercial ads. Limited time offer. Swap-Sell ads. Box 591D. Lynn, Mass.

BOOKS On antiques and their prices. Free circular! P. Warman Publishers, Uniontown, Penna.

BIRTH Certificates, Marriage Certificates, Diplomas! 2 blank forms \$1.00. Sample 10¢. Standard Forms, Box 482-M, Washington, D.C. 20044.

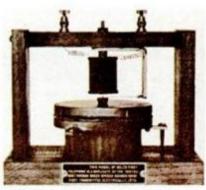
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They laughed.



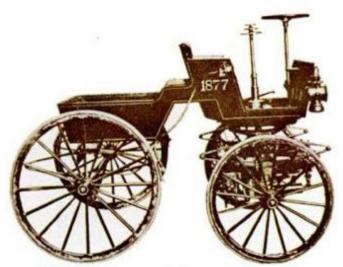
3000 B.C. Somebody invented the wheel. It was round and funny. And since the road wasn't invented yet, everybody laughed.



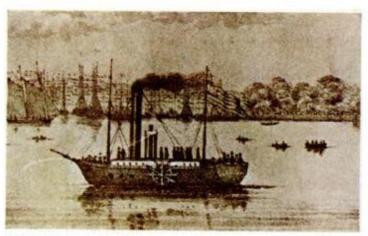


1875. The telephone. Who'd want to stand and talk to a box full of wires? They laughed.

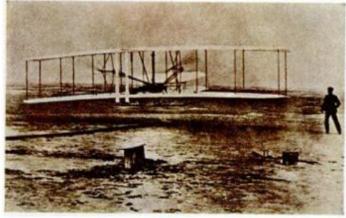
1879. The electric light bulb. It was so dim, people had to use a gas lamp to see it. They laughed.



1877. The automobile sputtered down the road. The horse and buggy passed it like it was standing still. And it usually was.



1807. The first steamboat in America made it from New York to Albany in 32 hours. A small boy could've beat it in a rowboat. They laughed.



1903. The airplane. Off it soared into the wild blue yonder; down it came 59 seconds later. They laughed.



1950. The Volkswagen Station Wagon. It was square and homely. But it held almost twice as much as un-funny station wagons, took 4 feet less space to park, never froze up or boiled over, and cost about half as much money to run.

The VW is still a pretty funny sight. And people are still laughing. But the laughter is dying down.

Executive's Action Suite

By Marion Morey

Free the executive from a confining desk, give him the latest equipment to arrange according to his specific needs, and you stimulate top creativity, say the designers of a new "action office."

After three years of studying how executives work, researchers at Herman Miller and designer George Nelson came up with their new office design.

Key to office action is a communications center (top photo) swivel distance from the executive perched at his special high desk. He's able to roll out a dictating machine which also switches to record his phone conversations. The speakerphone has its own sound buffering compartment, assuring privacy.

The center photo shows a secretary at her modified desk taking dictation from a transcribing machine at her convenience. In the background are movable shelf units for quick recovery of filed items.

A wooden tambour top rolls down over center files in this work desk (bottom photo), leaving work in progress undisturbed for the next day.

Low rollable conference tables complete this modern, mobile plan for the executive in action.







Independent tests prove Ford Pickups ride best. Be independent. Test-drive one yourself.



Don't take our word. Test reports by a leading independent research firm show Ford pickups rode more smoothly than the other leading makes. And scientific techniques assured testing accuracy. But no need to take their word, either. Check out Ford's ride yourself. Look into Ford's Twin-I-Beam suspension at your Ford dealer's. See how the two front axles work independently, so that shocks at one wheel aren't passed to the other. Or to the driver. Next, get behind the wheel. Give that pickup as independent a ride test as you can. You'll feel better. And so will we. Because either way—our independent tests or yours—you'll have the word.



Each of Ford's two front axles is a forged steel I-beam. Husky radius rods help hold wheel alignment. Together, they make the most durable independent suspension in any pickup.

FORD/66



Solid funpower! New 'Jeep' V-6!

Nobody makes 'em like this one. It's solid all the way through solid build, solid looks, solid performance. Choose hot new V-6 engine or world-famous 'Hurricane' 4. You really 'fly' down the highway with that 160 h.p. 'Jeep' V-6—that's why we call it the Flying 'Jeep' Universal. And snow, ice, rugged country just add to the fun. Take your pick: familiar "little guy" or jaunty 'Jeep' Tuxedo Park Mark IV. Both offer 81" or 101" wheelbases, choice of tops, new colors, even bucket seats. You've got to drive it to believe it. See your 'Jeep' dealer.



EDITOR'S PAGE

Flat-tube color TV is news in anybody's book. But when it hits first production in a miniature portable you can tote anywhere-with a rectangular screen carrying the same image on both sides of the set-it's a phenomenon. That's why, when our electronics editor, Larry Steckler, began getting signals about it on his alert antennae, we didn't spare the horses. The result is our exclusive cover story on page 90-a genuine first report on one of the most dramatic electronic developments for you in a long, long time. To make the earliest possible issue, we built a fire under our West Coast editor, Tom Stimson. Tom made arrangements for our art director, Ray Schulze, to stage the spectacular cover on this issue. They rented some beach and hired a lovely young model named Bobbie Whitby (below). Larry and Ray flew to the Coast on a few hours' notice. While Larry served up the story with the developers of the set, Ray, Tom and photographer Bob Smith were shooting the cover pictures. There's nothing new about flat TV tubes. The military has been using them in aircraft for some time. But, until now, they've been prohibitively expensive. This new consumer breakthrough may be the forerunner of a whole new world of TV-that can be mounted in picture frames on the wall.



Photographers don't always use their heads, as any editor will tell you. The picture at right, above, might seem—at face value, if you'll pardon the expression—to

prove it. The visible nether regions belong to PM's staff photographer, Gene Colangelo. It was snapped by Bob Berger, unbeknown to "Gino" who was busy shooting some fancy angles for an upcoming automotive feature. But appearances can be deceiving. Gino always uses his head, as he is quick to admit. We have to admit it,



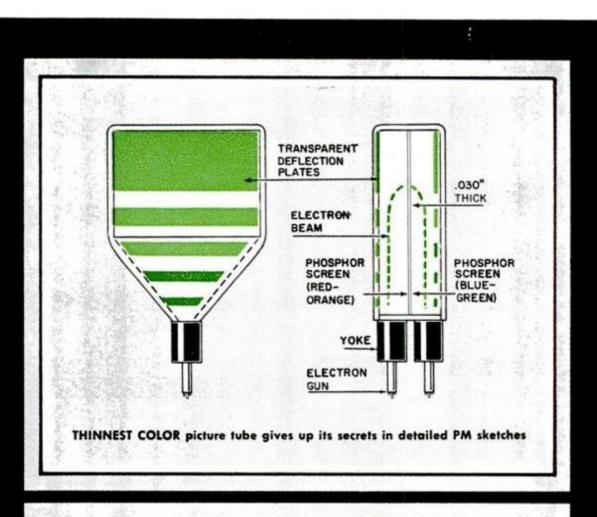
too. There have been times when he's used not only his head, but everything he's got. He's been soaked to the skin in muddy water, trying to get close-ups of cars coming through the trough on test tracks; he's survived roll-overs in cars that were being limit-tested; he's teetered on skyscraper perches to achieve exciting angles on run-of-the-mill subjects. In the case of this picture, Gino was using his coat to shade his reflex camera. The head was there, all right. Figuring angles. All kinds.

Exploding cigars and itching powder once comprised the pinnacle of cornball practical jokes. It is a relief to know that such cloddish buffoonery is now as square as the fox-trot. Today, geniuses are at work in the practical joke department, and the results are not only fascinating—they're hair-raising. Consider the Caltech whiz kids who glued a classmate's furniture upside down, with epoxy, on the ceiling. The way-out stunts of modern day practical jokers, are included in Genius at Play in next month's PM.



Fantastic new portable color tv set has flat picture tube you can watch from both sides. New flat-tube development is first step toward practical hangon-the-wall television for your living room.

BY Larry Steckler



FLAT TV PICTURE TUBES ARE REALLY HERE. There are both color and black-and-white versions. I know. I've seen them in action. I've held them in my hands. And you'll soon be seeing them in a new breed of portable TVs sporting a famous maker's label around the end of this year.

Now settle back and we'll let you in on the news. Out in the suburbs of Los Angeles are the business offices of the Intertel Corp. And inside these offices some remarkable things have been going on. They've developed a flat color-picture tube like the one diagramed above. It has a 6-inch screen that gives a perfectly rectangular viewing area, $4\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ inches. Best of all it's a tiny $2\frac{3}{8}$ inches thick. When combined with a transistor color TV chassis it makes a color set that's a mere $10 \times 6 \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ inches, weighs six pounds and costs about \$200. Just the right size to take along on your next trip. They've come up with a monochrome (black-and-white) portable too, and it's even smaller $-9 \times 4\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{4}$ inches—and costs \$150.

While only small-screen versions of the flat picture tubes have been built so far, there is no limit to the size tube that



can be built. Scaling-up, a 23-inch rectangular tube would be about 4 inches thick. You could certainly hang it on your living room wall and probably will.

The Intertel sets are unique in several ways other than their use of the flat tube. To me, the most fascinating feature of all is that the picture can be viewed from either side of the tube. Of course, it appears in reverse on the back side, but it's a great way of making a small-screen portable viewable by a greater number of people.

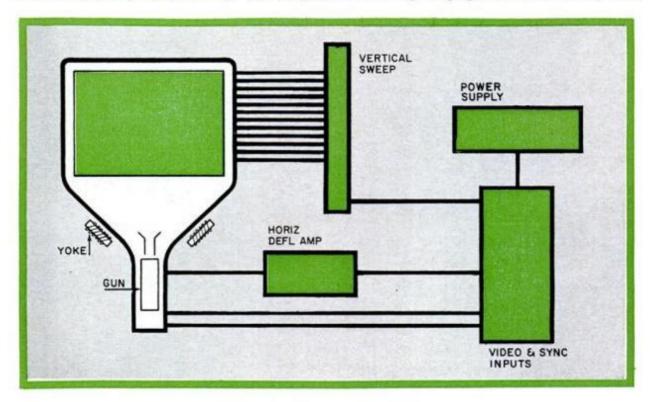
Early models of the set will be viewable only from the front as the space behind the picture tube will be taken up by some electronic circuitry. Later versions may include the two-sided

viewing if the public demands it. I think it will. The cabinet will be enlarged slightly to make room for the wiring that would otherwise block off the rear of the tube.

The color tube is unique in itself. It is a two-color tube that uses two electron guns and two phosphor screens instead of the three-gun system now accepted as the standard. It does this by combining the colors (red orange and blue green), following a specially developed additive system inside the tube, to give full color reproduction. Actually, at least to my eye, there are some discrepancies in the color reproduction. The two-color flat tube cannot deliver a true purple or a dark, intense blue. But flesh tones are more real than anything I've seen before and if these tones are right I doubt if you'll even know that the female singing star is wearing a purple dress and not the reddish-blue one you see.

Even more important is that the two-color tube gives a considerably brighter picture than the conventional color tube. This is vital to a portable TV that will be used outdoors every so often. The picture on a standard color set can barely stand up against normal room lighting. Outdoors it would be completely washed out and impossible to view.

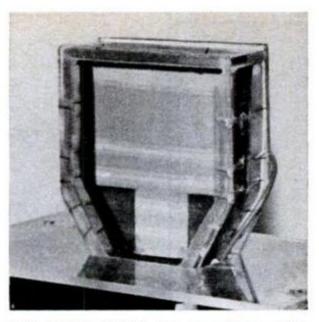
Since the flat tube is quite different from conventional picture tubes, it works a bit differently too. Look at the diagram at the top of page 91. You'll note that



SCANNING CIRCUITS ARE DIFFERENT. Block diagram shows the basic arrangement of horizontal and vertical sweep circuits required by the new flat tube. Each corner of the screen is perfectly square



MONOCHROME TUBE IN ACTION. Mirror behind tube lets you see image on the rear. It appears right side up as mirror inverts reverse picture



FLAT COLOR TUBE is two monochrome tubes back-to-back. Dual phosphor screen is in middle. Electron beams are directed to it from both faces



INVENTOR WITH HIS BRAINCHILD. Leo Shanafelt, top-notch engineer behind the flat tube, works at his laboratory bench where he has the monochrome tube set up for another round of experiments

there are two electron guns at the bottom of the tube: one for each of the two phosphor screens. These screens are deposited on opposite surfaces of a thin (.030-inch) sheet of glass.

This dual screen is firmly fastened in the exact center of the tube. The electron guns fire a beam of electrons straight up behind the screen from either side. The yoke around the neck of the tube deflects the beam from side to side. The transparent deflection stripes on each face of the tube, directed by signals from the set's deflection circuits, deflect the beams against their respective phosphors to produce a picture.

The monochrome tube is a bit simpler as it has only one electron gun and one set of deflection stripes. On the crude handmade tubes I watched, these stripes are just barely visible as slightly darker portions of the screen while a picture is being viewed. In production versions of the tube these stripes should be completely invisible.

The advantages of a flat tube are many and varied. Some are quite obvious;



some not quite so apparent. Here are the most important ones:

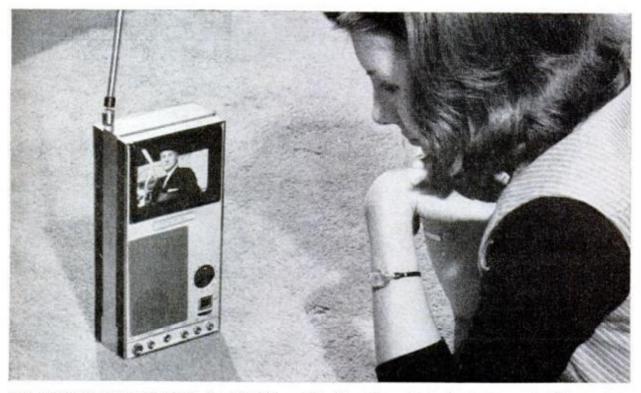
- Flat-tube sets are extremely thin, especially when compared to present-day models. They are easier to fit into a crowded room and do not take up floor space.
- Smaller, more compact TVs are possible. This means greater portability, lighter weight.
- Picture tubes are less complex. Specially blown glass envelopes are no longer needed. Ordinary plate-glass screens are easy to make.
 - Two-sided viewing can be provided, if desired.
- Truly miniature, book and pocket-size sets become feasible. You may be looking for one soon.

Now let's look at a tiny flat-tube portable and see what we can do with it. Like a transistor radio, it can go anywhere. It's light and extremely portable. You can pass it to the kids to keep them occupied during long auto trips. You can take it with you to the beach or take it along on your winter ski tours. Or, for that special-occasion telecast you would give anything to see, bring it with you to your job—if you have an understanding boss.

In your home, large-screen sets will be built into the walls; they can be that thin. Those who like to watch TV in bed will be able to fit a set into the ceiling. Exotic styling for tabletop sets will become standard and remote controls for operating the set from your seat will be a must.

Other changes in set design resulting from the flat tube, as well as innovations in the tube itself, are bound to outreach my imagination. I'm sure that one day we'll have wall-sized screens made out of a flexible luminescent material that we can roll up out of sight when not in use. We may even end up with three-dimensional color TV.

But no matter which direction TV may take in the future, the industry is—right now—accomplishing a major breakthrough. The set manufacturers have been given a new ball to play with and I, for one, intend to keep tabs on what they do with it.



HER FIRST CLOSE-UP GLIMPSE of a flat TV portable in action utterly fascinates pretty PM secretary Millie Pedersen. Now, all she wants to know is how soon she can get one and how much it will cost

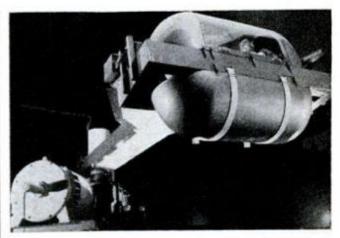
PM'S FEBRUARY NEWS BRIEFS



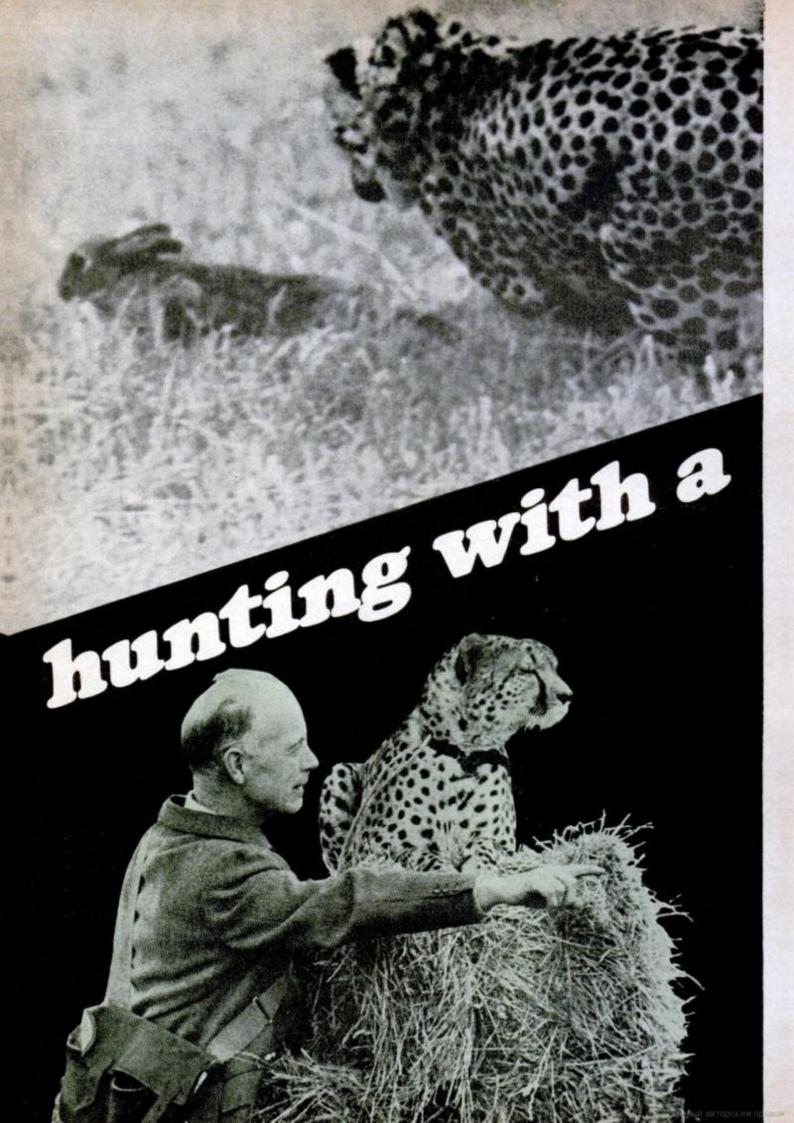
Doubling the pleasure of a tandem bike, this cycle carries four riders at a time. What Daisy never had on the one built for two: Bendix two-speed brake in back, drum-type brakes up front, Columbia-style roller idler chain and heavier wheel spokes. It's about \$100 a seat from Macy's, New York, and is made by Worksman Cycles, Brooklyn, N.Y.



Fold-down handle makes this power mower easy to store under a garage workbench or to transport in the trunk of your car. All you have to do is loosen two wingnuts (seen at left) and handle folds in half. The machine also offers four-blade rotary cutting and a grass catcher (at no extra charge). The mower is made by the Jacobsen Manufacturing Co. of Racine, Wis.



Big ride in a small centrifuge. West German engineers built high performance into this research centrifuge by combining a 120-kilowatt motor with a two-ton flywheel. According to the manufacturer, Siemens & Halske AG, the relatively small device is capable of producing forces up to 40 Gs.





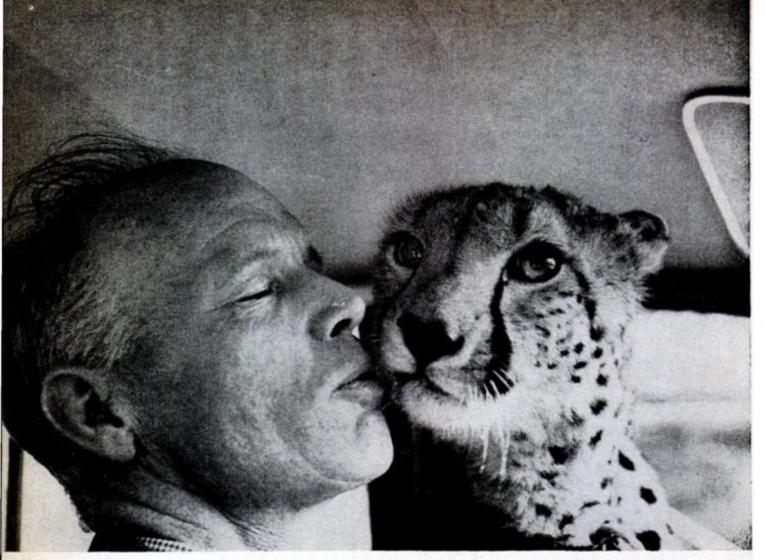
ву Arthur Whitman; рнотоѕ ву Curt Gunther

A RABBIT BREAKS COVER. Fat and saucy, it skitters a hundred yards over short grass, then stops. It advances cautiously, then stops dead still, its head darting from side to side. Sensing danger, it advances hesitantly. Suddenly, it leaps like a dervish and runs in full panic. After it streaks the predator—a 110-pound male African cheetah.

The cheetah, who had spotted the rabbit from 300 yards, closes the distance in seconds. To the eye, his legs are a blur, his body an elongated, strangely spotted meteor. As the enemy closes in, the rabbit dodges, skids, tears back toward cover, zigzagging wildly. But the run is over. With the barest movement of a paw, the cheetah knocks the rabbit sprawling. A quick movement of his head and it's finished. The rabbit is killed, its head severed cleanly in one bite.

The cheetah, named Pusspuss, is one of two that live outside public zoos in Scotland. Both are the prized property of Tom Spence, a farmer cum zoologist-veterinarian, who lives and works on his 800-acre sheep-and-grain farm near Cupar Fife, about two hours from Edinburgh, and keeps a collection of rare animals as a hobby.

"I had a friend bring Pusspuss back from South Africa about two-and-ahalf years ago," explains Spence. "Domesticated cheetahs go back to Babylonian times, but with the spread of civilization, they've grown understandably less popular. Today, they're the rarest pets, the ultimate ones. I guess



FELINE FORM OF RUSSIAN ROULETTE, zoologist Tom Spence gives his pet cheetah a buss on the whiskers. He claims that the big cat can be handled and trained like a dog, and is equally docile

I'm a bit of an exhibitionist, and the thought of keeping one rather appealed to me. They're dumb as Adam, you know, but they can be tamed down to be quite good friends."

The taming process amounts to little more than keeping them in a strong kennel and feeding them regularly until they associate food with human friendship. This is, of course, very much like training a dog, and Spence treats Pusspuss as he would a dog, walking him on a leash, curling up with him for an occasional nap before the fire, clouting him in a friendly way when he disobeys, and taking him for rides in a cat of another sort-his four-year-old Jaguar car. He lets him hunt occasionally just for the exercise, usually starving him for a few days beforehand since, like all wild animals, Pusspuss will hunt and kill only when he is hungry.

Animal handlers generally agree that a cat—no matter how long it has been tamed —cannot be fully trusted. Spence agrees with this to a degree, but he also feels

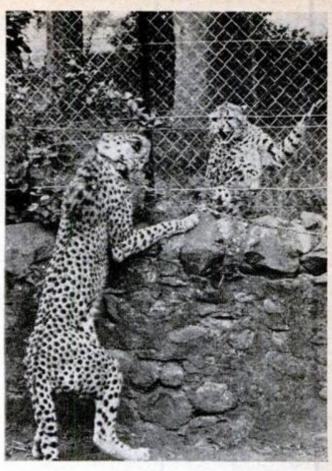
that he takes this into consideration whenever he handles Pusspuss.

After 30 months in captivity, Pusspuss is confused about his identity. Though he's never said it in so many words, he seems to think he's human. He snarls at his own image in mirrors, and has begun rubbing up against some of the farm help as well as Spence. Far worse, he attacks Duma, a lady cheetah that Spence bought a few months ago hoping to see him wed down happily. Closed into a large pen with her he attacked at once. The two nearly killed each other before half a dozen men managed to pry them apart.

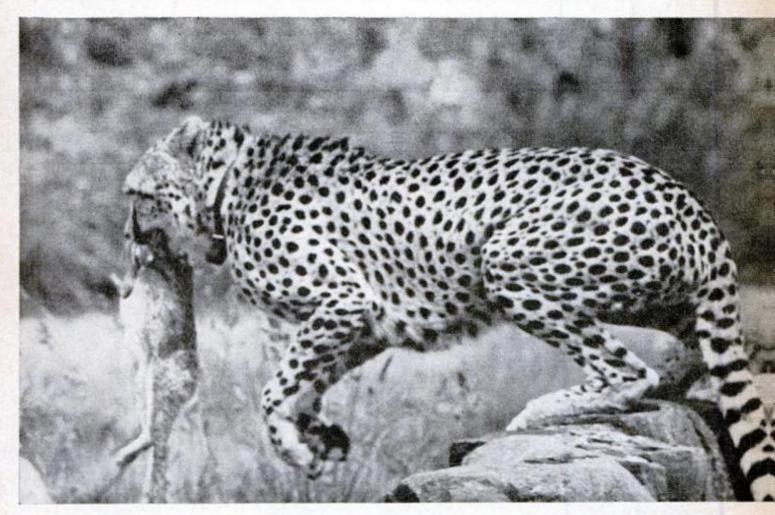
As a predator, though, he is all cheetah. He can see small game from hundreds of yards and stalk it so skillfully he can't be seen even in low grass and weed shrubs. When attacking, he goes from a frozen crouch to 50 mph in seconds. Dramatic as this is, it's bad time for cheetahs, indicating that Pusspuss is somewhat out of practice. Back home in Africa, other cheetahs have been clocked for short stretches at 75 miles an hour.



PUSSPUSS TAKES A RIDE in the family Jaguar, a favorite pastime. Although rare in these days, the taming of cheetahs goes back to Babylonian times



CAN CHEETAH CHANGE SPOTS? Pusspuss flew into a rage when confronted with a female named Duma, regarding the newcomer as a strange, hostile animal



BACK TO NATURE, the usually gentle cheetah brings home his kill. To make the animal hunt, Spence has to starve him for several days, but once hungry, he quickly reverts to jungle instincts

LOST RADIUM...

One-fifth of our radium lies lost or hidden across the country, silently emanating death.

L AST SUMMER a doctor died in Florida. His bank, as trustee for his estate, opened his safe-deposit box. Among other things in it was a small metal container. Taped to that was a note, explaining that it contained 36 milligrams of radium.

The bank officials were horrified. So were the local public health officials. The find meant that for some years—probably decades—bank employees and box renters had received rather high doses of radiation every time they walked into the vault.

The case is not so unique. Two similar caches of radium were discovered several years ago in Seattle safe-deposit boxes—where they had lain for more than 20 years, irradiating all and everyone around them.

Radium, milligram by milligram as dangerous as the most toxic drugs, peculiarly turns up this way or other ways twice a month, on the average. And not only in bank



CONTAMINATED WITH RADIUM, basement of home in Lansdowne, Pa., is surveyed by crew in protective suits

KILLER AT LARGE

Often it turns up in the hands of curious, exploring children.

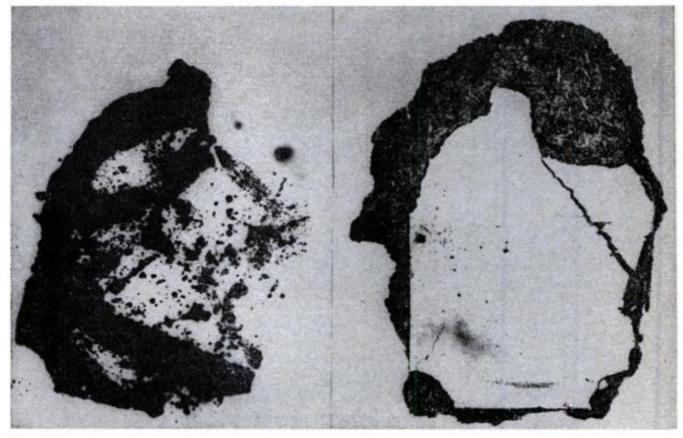
BY THEODORE BERLAND

vaults. Children find it in old barns and abandoned warehouses. It also turns up in old basement laboratories. And it has the most insidious way of becoming lost. Drop a speck of highly radioactive radium and it is a constant danger for thousands of years to all who come within a yard of it.

The second secon

The frightening truth is that lots of radium has been lost in this country (and overseas) which has never been found. It lies silently in dozens or hundreds of places, losing only half its radioactive powers every 1622 years.

Recently the U.S. Public Health Service's Division of Radiological Health launched a search for this lost radium. Such misplaced radioactivity, it reasons, can be manyfold more dangerous than the fallout and X-ray levels it also constantly monitors. According to government experts in the division, radium has been lost in 1200 incidents in



"HOT" WALLBOARD (right) from Lansdowne home reveals radium content in 5-hour autoradiograph (left)
FEB. 1966

101



CONTAMINATED MATERIAL from Lansdowne house was removed in drums and shipped to special burial site. Total of 180 55-gallon drums containing about 30 milligrams of radium was removed during 3½-month project

the United States in the last half century.

How much is missing has been calculated by John C. Villforth, chief of the PHS Assistance to State Radioactive Materials program.

The first radium was imported to America in 1902. Since then, says Villforth, 1800 grams have been imported. Another 200 grams was produced here. This 2000 grams—about four pounds—represents what he calls the national inventory of radium. If it weren't so incredibly radioactive, you could hold this amount in your hands. The four pounds become significant when you realize that radium is administered by the milligram like drugs, that it takes tons of ore to produce one gram of radium, that even old radium is worth \$1 million a pound.

"The radium problem becomes more significant," Villforth explains, "when you consider that we have been able to account for only about 700 of the 2000 grams in the U.S." He estimates that of the remaining 1300 grams, "perhaps 65 to 70 percent has gone into various luminous compounds for wrist watches, instruments, etc." Thus, two thirds of this lost radium is on luminous dials in torpedoed ships at the bottom of the sea, in airplane and tank graveyards, and under rows of white-crossed graves.

That still leaves 400 grams of radium lost. Finding it is one of Villforth's jobs. His quarry is vicious and versatile. If you get too near it for too long, it can burn your skin, or cause radiation sickness that can lead to death. If some happens to get

inside your body, it will seek out your bones and eat them away.

This, in fact, is what happened to the scores of women in New Jersey and Illinois factories who during the 1920s tongued their brushes to give them fine points when they painted luminous watch dials. The radium concentrated in jaws and hips and induced massive cancers.

Radium changes its form easily and quickly. Atoms of the heavy metal change into atoms of the heavy gas, radon—which is also highly radioactive. When radium is enclosed in a vial, the pressure of this radon gas builds up. If the vial is not strong enough, the radioactive gas can seep



RADIUM SOURCES used in medicine include (left to right) capsule, needle, tube, cell and a gold radon seed for permanent implantation in tissue



LOST IN TRASH DUMP, a radium source is as difficult to find as proverbial needle in a haystack. It takes a Geiger counter to locate this dangerously radioactive material after it has been carelessly discarded

out, or even explode the vial. Radon is readily inhaled. And it soon changes form to become a fine dust that falls as radioactive fallout.

The 400 grams of radium was lost simply because it was never kept track of. It has never been controlled like narcotics, for instance, or such poisons as arsenic. And because it is a naturally-radioactive substance, and not a product of nuclear reactors, its users do not have to be licensed by the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, or by most state commissions.

Thus it has been since the beginning of radium. Physicians and quack doctors both were eager to buy radium then for two

250 MILLIGRAMS of radium are in this industrial radiographic radium source. In use, it's suspended from a wire held by special long-handled tongs

reasons. One was that it was attributed wondrous curing powers. The other was that it was a swell investment. The most precious metal in the world, it took millennia to lose its magical powers.

Radium's price just prior to World War I peaked at \$180 per milligram. Both tremendous demand and limited supply combined to pump up this price to the limit.

It has been sliding ever since. As new sources of ore were found and better production techniques developed, and as other sources of radiation were found and perfected (like cobalt-60), radium dropped to today's price of \$16 to \$21 a milligram. This is for new radium. Old, used radium goes for as little as \$2 per milligram, and it's a buyer's market.

The result is that radium became a white elephant. Doctors and others who bought it when the price was high hated to let it go at a small fraction of what they paid for it. That's why, Villforth explains, "We might look for these white elephants' in safe-deposit boxes and in attics. And oddly enough, radium sources have been found in these locations."

Some of this lost radium has been accidentally found by children.

Two years ago five Long Island school children went rummaging through the attic of an old barn. There they found 13 boxes curiously-labeled "Radium Emanators." These quack radioactive devices were made as cures for rheumatism and arthritis, then outlawed 30 years ago. Inside each were small glass vials of radium

crystals. The children could have absorbed in 72 hours as much radiation as would be their maximum safe dose for a year.

An even worse case of radium discovery occurred in Toronto more than four years ago. Fourteen children playfully chased a white hamster into a warehouse. There, 1000 vials of radium lay in storage, put there after World War II by a company which made luminous instrument dials.

According to a report of the incident in Canadian Nuclear Technology, "The children had broken into the lead-lined boxes containing the vials and smashed 100 of them inside the warehouse. About 50 vials were found broken outside. Radium powder was scattered around the block where the warehouse was located. Some of it was eaten on an orange peel by one small boy. The children showered it on their clothes. Some was found in their hair.

Mistaken for sinkers

And in New Jersey, two schoolboys took four radium pellets off a flatcar with the intention of using them as fishline sinkers. They were sure that's what they were for because the pellets were top-shaped and had strings attached. One boy carried two of the pellets in his pocket for a half-hour before hiding them in a crack in the sidewalk in front of his home. The pellets were actually intense radium sources used for gamma-raying welded steel drums during routine inspection for flaws.

In none of these instances did the radium exposure directly cause a child's death. However, the overall health effects of such exposure takes years to determine.

Public health radium seekers have uncovered incredible amounts of "hot" metal in old clinics and laboratories.

One team found a nest of lost radium sources in an unshielded safe located in a suite of rooms that for decades housed the old Kelly Clinic in Baltimore. Some of the vials were in a strongbox, the key to which had been misplaced many years before. A Geiger counter survey showed that furniture, carpets, floors, offices, and medical equipment were contaminated.

Likewise, an old four-story cancer clinic building in Atlanta was found hot more than a year ago. Abandoned for years, it had housed a laboratory in which radio gas was pumped into needles for stitching into cancer tissue. A Georgia public health team found radium stored in the wall of one room. They also found 43 hot radon needles imbedded in the walls under layers of paint in a filthy room that had long before been taken over by pigeons.

One of the most famous radium finds occurred in a house in Lansdowne, Pa., a suburb of Philadelphia. It all started when a state radium hunter uncovered some notes left behind by a deceased physics professor. The notes told how the professor had made radium from ore in the basement of his home 40 years before. A Geiger counter survey of the home showed it to be quite hot indeed.

The public health team, headed by Villforth, tore hot areas of walls and floors away and hauled the debris off in sealed steel drums for disposal as radioactive waste. He estimates 30 milligrams of radium, mostly in fine dust, were removed.

Here, as in the other hot buildings, the task of getting the radium out was assigned to specialists, clothed in what look like space suits, who used special vacuum cleaners for sucking up radioactive dust.

Most of the radium around today is housed in hospitals, so it is from hospitals that most radium is now lost or stolen.

Too hot for thieves

Two summers ago, for instance, 100 milligrams of radium were stolen by persons unknown from Kansas City (Kans.) City Hospital. After a year of detective work, Federal Bureau of Investigation agents and state health officials discovered that the thieves had dropped it into a strip mine, after which it was covered by 50 feet of shale—where it safely sits.

The incident is typical. When eight 10-milligram radium capsules were stolen from Sunnyside Hospital, Pittsburgh, the local newspaper warned the thieves, "If you have a strange, unexplained burn on your body and it seems to be getting worse, it may be that little gold-colored slug you picked up." Seven of the capsules were soon found in a phone booth.

A Tyler, Tex., student endangered himself and others when he "borrowed" a radium needle for home experiments from the county hospital. A Miles City, Mont., janitor came across a heavy hunk of unmarked lead in a drugstore basement and decided to have some fun with it. He took out five 10-milligram radium capsules and tossed them into a waste can. Then he melted the lead and poured it into empty beer cans to fool anyone who might pick

(Please turn to page 235)

PM'S FEBRUARY NEWS BRIEFS



Bowling on the green has been updated with a hard-surfaced weather-resistant plywood that has made it possible to move a bowling alley outdoors. Made by Garland Industries of Phoenix, Ariz., the alley comes in eight-foot sections, making it portable, and is equipped with a simplified automatic pinsetter and ball return. Already in use in several areas, the alleys will be part of complete outdoor recreation centers.





Fiberglass pontoons turn a motor scooter into a sea-going amphibian, then rise out of the way for land travel. A few adaptations prevent water damage to the engine. Otherwise the scooter-boat is the same as conventional scooters, being propelled in the water by revolutions of the rear wheel, to which a rotary paddle is attached. Douglas Bedford converted the scooter, which was first exhibited at a cycle and motor cycle show in England.

New and hot from overseas

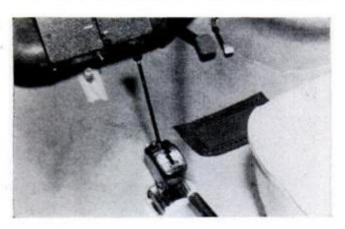
A 150-mph station wagon, a fourwheel-drive coupe, "floating" headlights and a manual-automatic transmission are goodies from "over there"



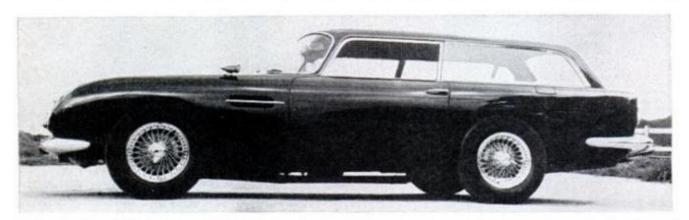
FLOATING HEADLIGHTS in the French Citroen DS 21 seem to be firmly set in fenders, but are counter-balanced to focus on road despite car's pitching

EUROPEAN AUTO ENGINEERS are doing some wacky and wonderful things in performance, safety and comfort accessories. All-new models reflect a blooming European economy, with increased horsepower and plushy luxury in many new models.

Probably the most advanced car is a sleek, sexy, ground-hugging hardtop—the Jensen FF. It's the first production sedan ever delivered with four-wheel drive and anti-lock disc brakes front and rear. Road-



OPTIONAL automatic transmission on British Motor Corp. Minis and 1100s lets you shift manually. Selecting 1, 2, 3, or 4 holds that gear indefinitely



WORLD'S FASTEST STATION WAGON is 150-mph Aston Martin from England. Basic price is well over \$17,000



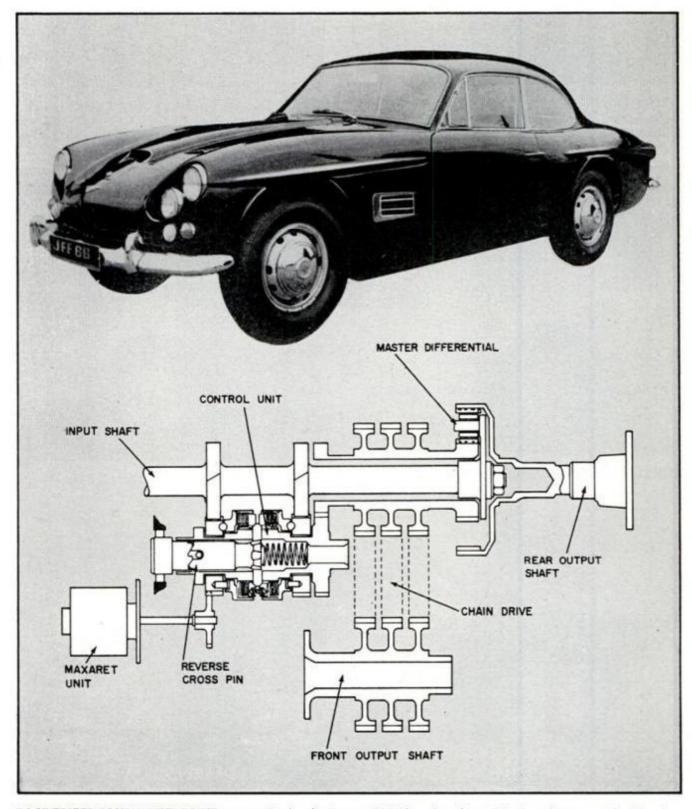
"POOR MAN'S MUSTANG" is German Opel Kadett deluxe, a 92-mph fastback that will be sold here soon

holding is said to be uncanny. The British manufacturer says that a driver who makes an overambitious approach to a bend "simply lifts off the accelerator, with out fear of breakaway at the front or rear." Another benefit: More of the Chrysler engine's 330 hp will reach the road, without wheelspin.

The four-wheel-drive system, developed by Harry Ferguson Research Organization consists of a master differential and two one-way clutches. In this design, the master differential is a planetary gear that permits a speed variation between front and rear output. It also divides the torque unequally—37 percent to the front wheels, 63 percent to the rear.

Since maximum braking efficiency is achieved just before the wheels lock, the Dunlop Maxaret antilock brakes do for the novice what cadence braking achieves for the skilled rally driver. Driven by the planet carrier, the system senses the mean

(Please turn to page 238)

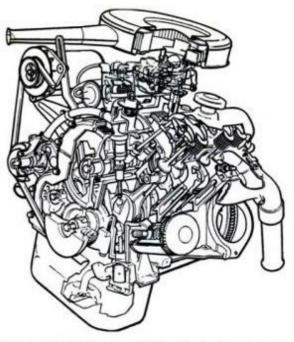


RACE-TESTED FOUR-WHEEL DRIVE powers England's Jensen FF 140-mph sedan with aircraft-type antilock brakes
FEB. 1966
107

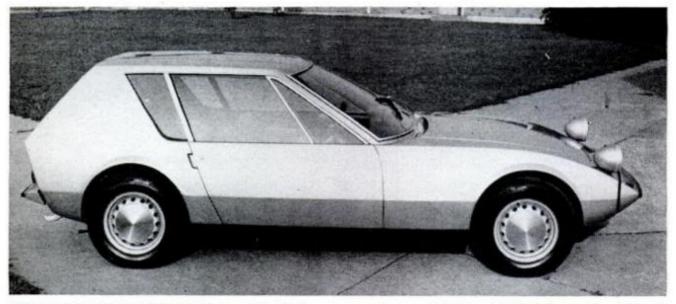
New and hot from overseas



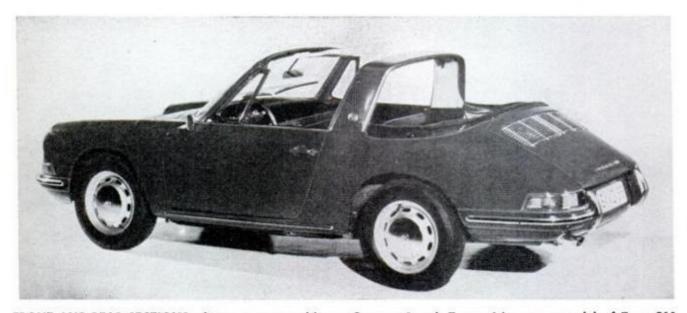
STEERING ADJUSTS for rake and height in frontwheel-drive Triumph 1300 to accommodate any size driver. The \$2200 English car has disc brakes



NEW V4 ENGINE for British Ford Corsair comes in two sizes, developing 81.5 and 93 hp. New Corsair styling is unchanged except for rear louvers



OOPS! FORGOT THE HEADLIGHTS. Special-bodied coupe uses German NSU Prinz 1000 TT chassis, does 105 mph



FRONT AND REAR SECTIONS of top are removable on German Porsch Targa. It's a new model of Type 911

108

PM

PM'S FEBRUARY NEWS BRIEFS







Raise your eyebrows and slip these eyeglass frames into the folds of the upper lid, then lower your brows. That's all there is to putting on and keeping on these lightweight plastic cling frames; they work like a monocle. Transparent projections on the upper ridge of the frames let you wedge them on easily. Kono Manufacturing Co., 69-24 49th Ave., Woodside, N.Y., makes them.



An instant igloo lets ice fishermen enjoy their sport in comfort. Made of fiberglass sections, the room-size shelter can be bolted together by two men in less than two hours, and it is easily taken apart for storage. It is windproof and will not collapse under any snow fall. Weighing 400 pounds, it can be carried across the ice by four persons. Designed originally for the Canadian Alpine Club, it is made by Century Fibreglass Ltd., Calgary, Alta., Canada.



Tempest Overhead-Cam Six

It's a tidy set of wheels, but no jackrabbit—and don't wear your hat or expect to see who's tailgating

By Jim Dunne

A SIX IS A SIX IS A SIX . . . no getting away from it. A six-cylinder engine that puts out 165 horsepower can't be anything else, no matter how different the configuration or gimmicks.

The Six I'm talking about is Pontiac's new overhead-cam, 230-cubic-inch job that is available in all the new Tempests. It's a nice design, and has some advantages over other Sixes on the market. But don't compare it to a V8. They're two different breeds of cat.

I picked up a sleek Tempest two-door coupe to see if all the talk about the engine was academic, or if the engine really made a difference.

First, the sample car was equipped with GM's two-speed automatic transmission which is all you can get on the corporation's smaller-than-standard size cars. When this is coupled with the low output engine, acceleration is soupy smooth, and slow. It takes 14.4 seconds to get from a dead stop to 60 miles per hour; inferior by most comparisons, and especially disappointing on a car that looks like it is one of the fastest on the road.

This car reminds me of some girls I've met. It is styled like a real winner, but once you get to know it better, it doesn't appeal.

The slow acceleration times were constant throughout the range of speed runs. 0-90 was 35.5 seconds. Quarter-mile runs were made in a slightly more perky average time of 19.7 seconds when the car was doing 71 mph.

Top speed average for two ways (just like Bonneville) was 98.5 miles per hour, but it took most of the 2½-mile straightaway to get this teaser up that far.

Let's spend a little more space on this new engine, because it is a pioneer design for American motoring and it does offer some real benefits. First of all, there is room under hood to service the powerplant without taking half a day to get at it. Most do-it-yourselfers will get itchy fingers looking at the easy accessibility of filters, distributor, sparkplugs, valves and pumps. It's almost like the good old Model T days. Minor service chores should be a snap for home garage mechanics.

The size of the engine plus the weight of the car adds up to good fuel economy. That's one thing you can't take away from Sixes; they have two less mouths to feed than the V8s. Our test car fuel results ranged from 25.24 mpg at a steady 30 mph down to a respectable 18.24 mpg at 70 mph.

Another good feature is the steady power output all the way through the wide usable rpm range. Pontiac engineers say you can safely wind up to 5000 rpm without fear of harming the engine. I discovered what this means in driving when I held the accelerator to the floor from a start to see how long the transmission would stay in first gear. I had to back off twice because highway traffic was not going fast enough to allow me to get up to shifting speed. The transmission shifts at 73 mph if you keep your foot on the floor all the way, and the quietness of the engine at that speed indicates that nothing is being strained.

While the OHC Six does have the characteristic six-cylinder sound, it still runs smoothly and quietly. Valve train noise was nonexistent. Pontiac people say that you can expect the engine to need adjustment periodically, like any other engine.

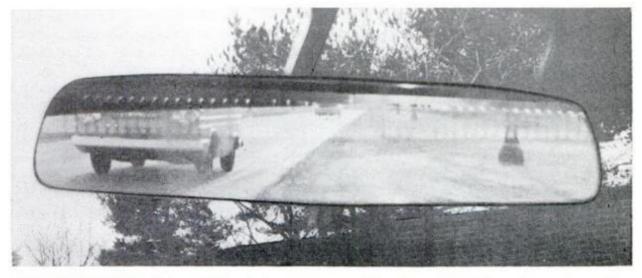
General Motors cars have always been known for their boulevard ride; this one was no exception. The body was tight, making the car pleasantly quiet at (Please turn to page 232)



WATCH OUT for this trap. Seat-belt holster leaves little room for moving the seat positioning lever. Slide the seat back—crunch!



OHC SIX takes up little room under the hood. Minor service and adjustments are a cinch with distributor, plugs, pumps in full view



VIEW THROUGH MIRROR is cut off by the low Tempest roof line. Day-night design adds to the problem



Plymouth Sport Fury

It's a hot performer with little to gripe about beyond fat roof pillars and an immovable ash tray

By Alex Markovich

FEW "BAD" CARS are being built today. Plymouth is a good automobile. Ask any Plymouth owner. For every make of car there's a buyer whose driving needs make that car ideal for him. This is especially true of the "popular three."

Ford, for instance is for "practical" people. It's a compromise car, combining ride, handling, construction, resale value. Chevrolet is for "pampered" people. It offers an ultrasoft ride, and the devil take the handling. And there's a bonus in excellent resale value.

But Plymouth is for "performance" people. Its ride is hard, and its resale value just average. For a sedan of its size, however, it's fast and stable through corners. It leans less. And with any of the V8s it goes like a frightened cartoon character.

Of course, when you try to categorize cars, options are a complication. You can equip a Ford or Chevy with heavy-duty suspension and a fat engine and make it handle and move. But put these options in a Plymouth and you still have an edge.

Our test car, a Sport Fury, had heavy-duty suspension, a 383-inch engine and limited-slip differential. It also had a heap of pampered people's options, including TorqueFlite transmission, power brakes and steering, AM-FM radio, power seat and windows and lots more—over \$1000 worth. A stripped Fury I lists for \$2426; a Sport Fury for \$3006. Our test car was tagged at \$4058.

The interior was modern and businesslike. A big round speedometer enjoyed a place of honor in the uncluttered dash, directly in front of the driver. The water-temperature gauge and ammeter were both easy to see, but had no numbered graduations. A little light warns of low oil pressure.

A console topped with phony but realistic wood ran between the bucket seats,

112

and that's where the designers hid the optional tachometer. Unless you're going to the drags a tach is as handy on an automatic-shift car as an oven in hades; but if you do want one, buy an accessory unit and mount it on the dash or steering column, where you can see it.

Also sprouting from the console was a shift lever with a push button detent. That TorqueFlite transmission, incidentally, is still one of the most positive and efficient automatics on the market. It's a three-speed with torque converter, and it can be controlled manually. If allowed to shift for itself, it's quite smooth.

Front seats are comfortable, but offer little lateral support in fast corners. The power-seat setup would have helped me to get the just-right seating position—except that the up-and-down adjustment was on the fritz.

The heater pumped in great volumes of hot air. Within a couple of minutes I had it to turn it down. The door handles, I thought, were less successful. The flush buckle-type latch may be safer, but it takes an awkward twist of the wrist. Even after several days I couldn't get used to it.

Headroom front and rear was good. Legroom was good in front, adequate in the rear. The cabin was neatly appointed with pleated Leatherette and fully carpeted floors. The chromed windshield molding could make a glare problem, though it never bothered me while I had the car. But that ashtray could help anyone kick the tobacco habit. It was unbelievably stiff.

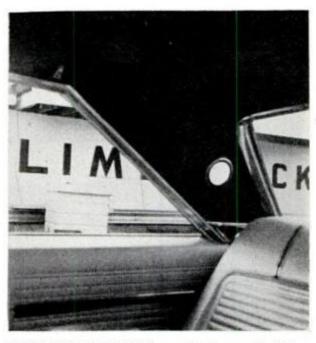
For the performance tests, I drove the car to Lime Rock race track in Connecticut. Acceleration runs from rest were made by first revving up the engine in gear while holding the brake, then letting go. In Drive, 0-60 mph averaged 8.5 seconds. The one-two upshift came at around 4000 rpm. But by holding it in first to 5000 rpm, I got the time down to 8.2 seconds. The 40-60 run took 4.1 seconds in Drive, 3.7 seconds shifting manually from first to second. And 50-70 took 5.0 seconds in Drive, 4.7 locked in second.

As mentioned before, cornering is superb. My first lap around the track was a timid one, but soon I was throwing the car through the corners with brio. It's no sports car by any means, but handling was always predictable. And surprisingly, ride didn't differ too badly from the heavy-duty suspension. Most people—including my mother-in-law—praised the ride. People are simply unwilling to believe that a new car can have a harsh ride.

Gas mileage was good for a large V8. At steady speeds I logged 13.7 mpg at (Please turn to page 228)

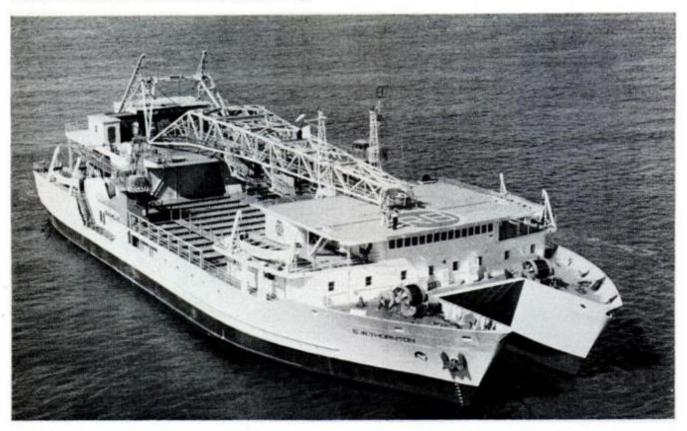


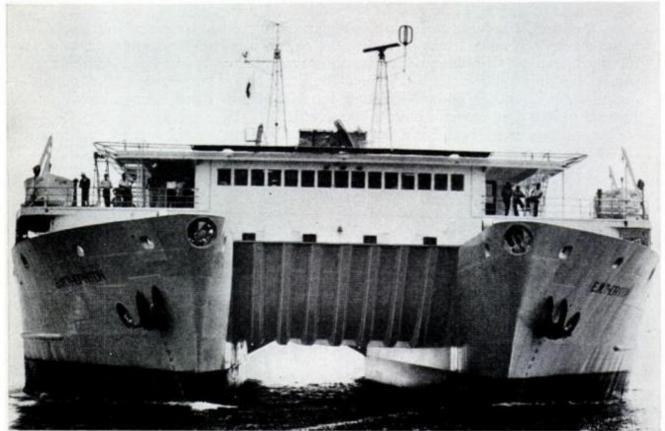
WHILE YOU'RE SEARCHING under the dashboard for the tachometer, you can get into trouble. Shift lever and other controls are easy to reach



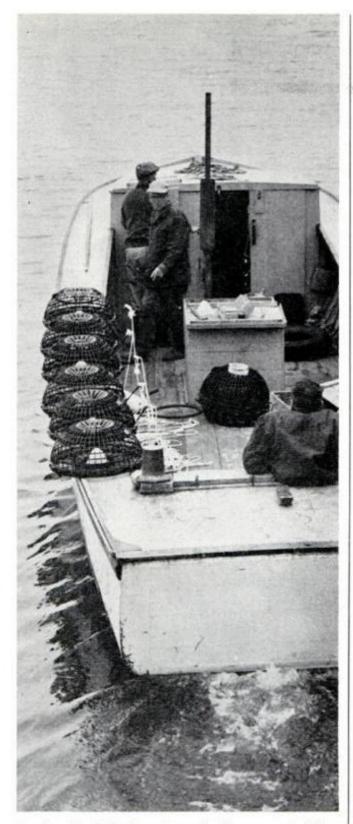
WIDE, TAPERED PILLARS may look sexy, but they don't help you see out. Courtesy lights are fine for rear-seat passengers, but not for front

PM'S FEBRUARY NEWS BRIEFS





Twin-hulled hunter. Probing the ocean floor for oil, a new 278-foot catamaran drilling vessel is capable of boring more than four miles beneath the bottom when anchored in 600-foot depths. The **E. W. Thornton** gains both added stability and extra working deck surface from its catamaran design. During drilling, it's held in place by eight 10-ton anchors.



A plastic lobster trap is the newest thing in waters off Canada's east coast. Called the Igloo (because of its shape), the trap has a polyethylene dome and a base composed of a steel ring coated with epoxy to prevent rusting. Lobsters enter through the top, where flexible fingers permit entry but spring back into position to block exit. The trap weighs 25 pounds, only a quarter as much as a conventional trap made of wood and wire, and is expected to last three times as long. Maker is Markland Works, Ltd., Nova Scotia, Canada.



Mulch making machine is an electric grinder that shreds leaves, trimmings and other garden trash fine enough to reduce their bulk from 16 bushels to four. Powered by a 110-volt, ¾-hp electric motor, the portable mill has six cutting edges for chopping material, which is then blown into a plastic bag for disposal or for use as mulch. It costs \$89.95 from Sears, Roebuck and Co.



Blowproof water has given the Navy the weapon it needed to fight fires with helicopters. Previously, the downwash from the rotor blades blew the foam, or whatever agent was being used, off the fire, nullifying its effect. Now a new extinguishing agent, a carbon chemical compound called "light water", forms a film on the fuel, the usual cause of fire in crashes, suppressing the flames in less than 18 seconds.

A Great Hang-Out! Right Over a Canyon

By Curt Gunther



YOU CAN just about imagine what the realtor's pitch will be to prospective buyers if Mr. and Mrs. Paul Sheats ever decide to sell their house . . .

"... it has an underwater bedroom, the swimming pool is upstairs, and on a clear day you can see the bottom of the canyon."

Of course, it's unlikely that Mr. and Mrs. Sheats will sell their house. It took them about 18 months to get it built exactly the way they wanted it.

It's perched on the side of a hill in the Benedict Canyon area of Los Angeles—and, to the timid, it seems precariously perched. But you can't beat the view!

The view from the bedroom is something else—it's out of "Twenty Thousand Leagues Under the Sea." The windows look into—not over—the swimming pool.

There are other features. The living room is separated from the hillside by a wall of air. The dining room and the remainder of the house swing out over the hillside into the open air. Outside one of the windows is a hammock which swings out over—nothing. To get to the master suite, the Sheats have to go along an outside walk. But it's no problem, even on rainy nights. They keep a well-stocked refrigerator in the suite.

In an area of showplaces, the Sheats (he's dean of the University of California at Los Angeles) have something unique. You might say it's a cliff-hanger. ***



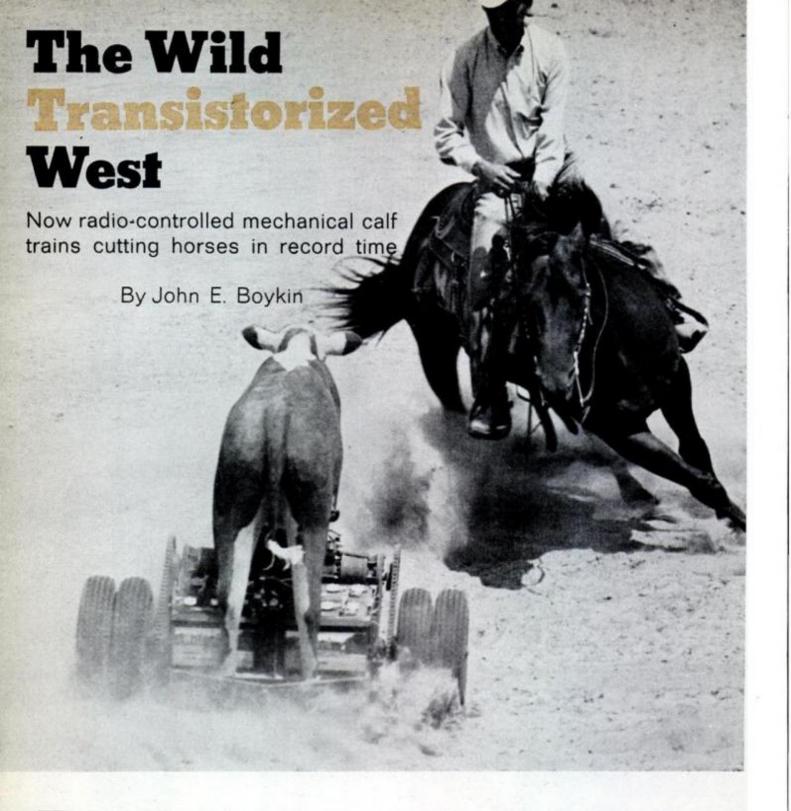
OPEN-AIR POOL has overhanging shelf that serves as roof over remainder of home. The pool is on the same level with master bedroom with windows at end



CLIFFSIDE HOUSE overlooks Benedict Canyon and on a smogless day in Los Angeles it's a lovely, if breathtaking, view. Hammock supports only the brave



UNDERWATER BEDROOM has windows that look into and out from swimming pool. Girl in bikini and bookish man are young friends of Mr. and Mrs. Sheats



THE TROUBLE with trying to train horses to cut calves out of herds is that, while the horses want to learn, the calves don't want to teach.

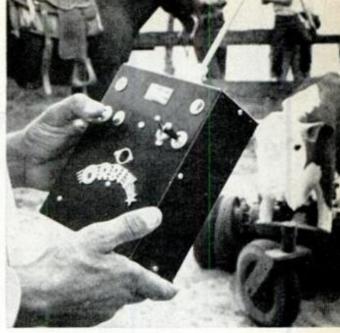
Lee Roy Harris, a Texan who spends most of the year on the rodeo circuit, spends the rest in his workshop. There he developed a mechanical calf, controlled remotely by radio, that would make all the moves made by sure-enuf' calves on the range but, more important, would make them on cue.

Now a novice cutting horse can be trained from the ground up or a veteran horse can be worked out to polish up some weak spots. The calf can make specific moves, again and again, until the horse gets it just right.

The stuffed calf has three wheels, with the front wheel caster-mounted. The rear two have separate sprockets and chains linked to separate motors, so each can be driven independently for sharp turns. Solenoids, activated by signals from a radio receiver in the calf's body, control the wheels. The transmitter has 10 channels. Prices range up to \$2500.

The horses, after some initial suspicion, take beautifully to training with the mechanical mayericks.

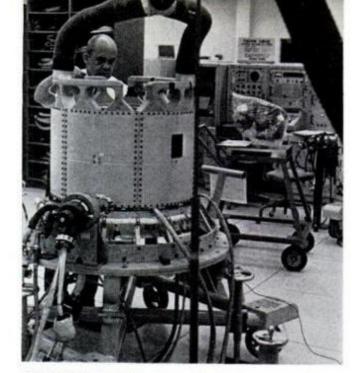




LEE ROY HARRIS, INVENTOR of mechanical maverick, poses with his friend (left) and demonstrates remote transmitter (right). Front wheel is free-swinging and rear wheels are controlled independently so calf can make sharp turns within its own radius. Some models have dual rear wheels for better traction in sand



CUTTING HORSE SNIFFS SUSPICIOUSLY at mute model, but once calf goes into action horse's instincts make him treat it like the real thing. Original prototype of calf was stuffed, but now Harris is using fiberglass models with same results. Harris is also working on roping calves and models for wild-cow milking contests



GUIDANCE SYSTEM of a sick Minuteman Missile is set on a vibration platform for malfunction diagnosis. Right, tooling a beryllium part for gyro assembly

Clinic for Sick Missiles

The complex defense weapons do develop kinks that have to be diagnosed and treated by experts at this \$50 million "hospital."

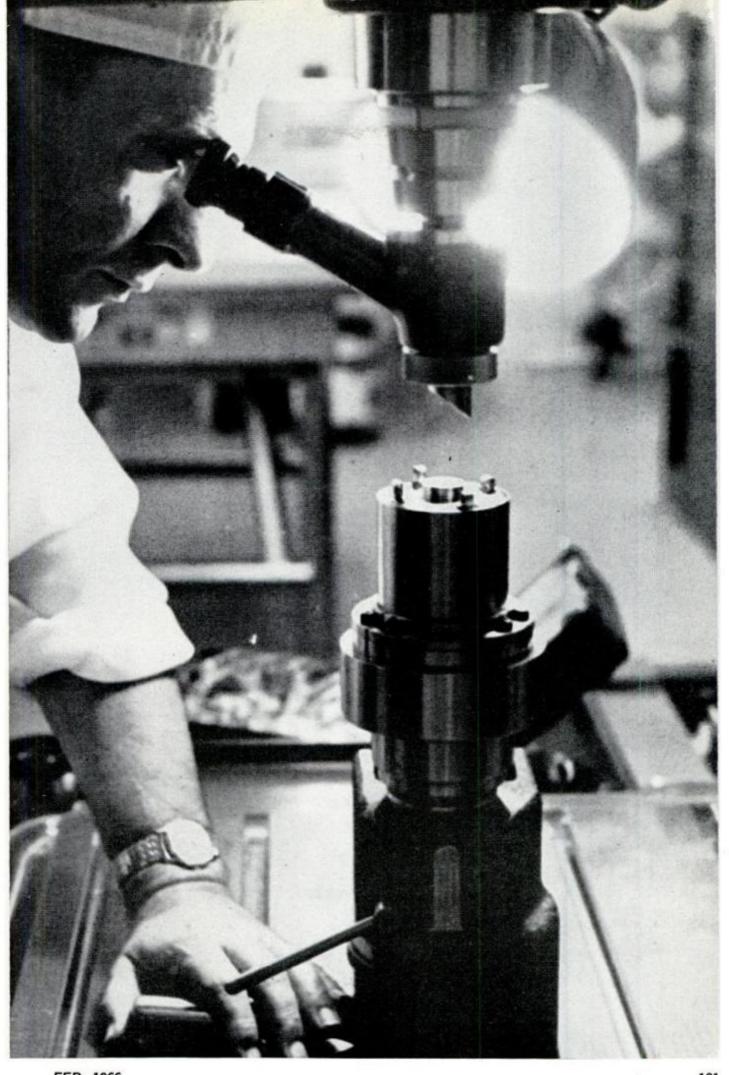
> By Arthur Whitman Photos by Curt Gunther

TOU'VE KNOWN FOR YEARS the day was coming. Now you can let out your breath. It's here. With machines growing daily more intricate, more delicate, more sensitive, it was inevitable that they would one day develop aches, pains and neuroses. Just as inevitable was the fact that they would have to be treated for their illnesses. After all, you don't throw away a \$5 million to \$10 million machine just because it's got a little distemper of the gyro anymore than you throw away a baby who's got the croup. No, you send it to a hospital for treatment. And though a few years ago it would have been thought a fit subject for one of the farther-out science-fiction movies, the government today has just such a hospital.

It's the \$50 million Newark Air Force Station, built three years ago at Newark, Ohio-a sort of Mayo for missiles, where some 2500 civilian missile doctors and a



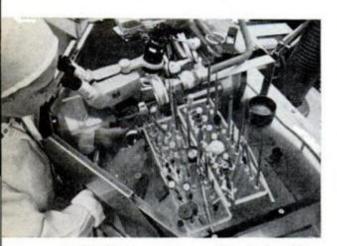
120



FEB. 1966 121



CALIBRATION TESTER at Newark AFB hooks up missile "brain" for series of tests that are run automatically by computers



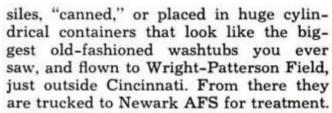
DEBURRING newly machined beryllium



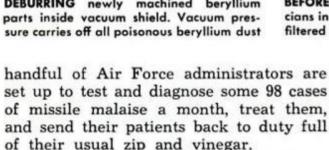
ADJUSTING the memory disc of an inertial guidance system inside a sterile glass shield free of dust and static electricity



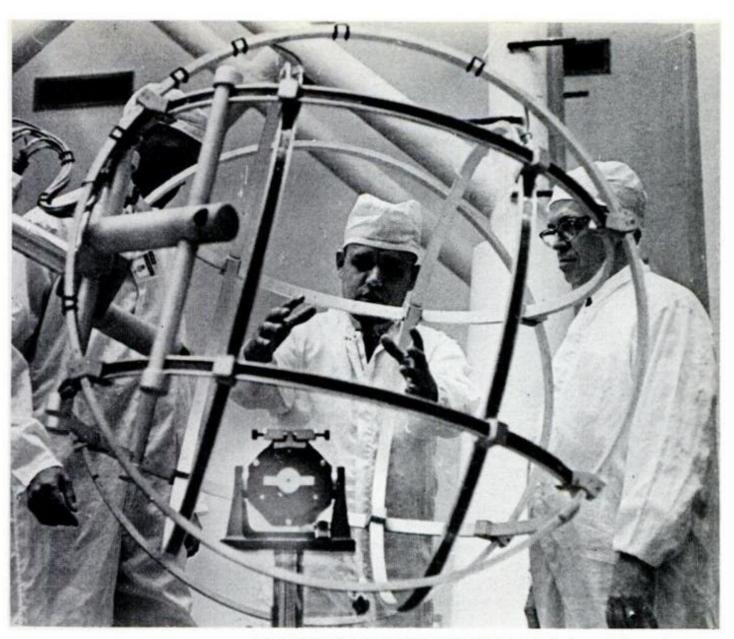
BEFORE ENTERING clean rooms, technicians in lint-free coveralls pass through two filtered air showers that "wash off" dust



The first step, after "uncanning," is malfunction verification—testing the accuracy of the field reports that have put the system on the sick list. This amounts to taking a medical history of the system, and has no more actual bearing on what will be done to it than what you tell a hospital admissions clerk about last year's backache has to do with curing your presently fractured wrist. The system will be broken down and tenderly reassembled in any event, on the reasoning that something must be wrong with it or it wouldn't be in the hospital. The verification is a



The missiles, still the backbone of our defense and deterrence system, are given regular examinations in the field. Very little goes wrong with the missiles themselves-they are just projectiles. But "Green Board" field checks, in which every operating part of on-duty missiles are checked periodically, often do show up sickly guidance systems. These are the effective brains and nerve centers of the missiles, designed to do everything from steering their projectiles unerringly to blowing them up in mid-air, if that's the way the signal bounces. Sick systems, when spotted, are yanked from their mis-



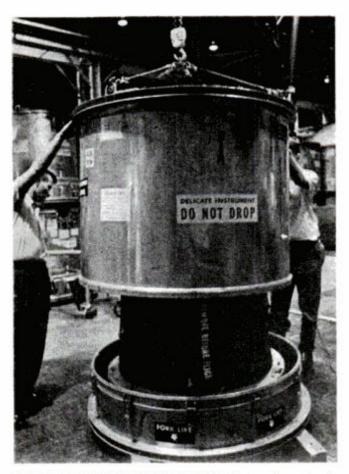
MISSILE DOCTORS IN DEEP UNDERGROUND LAB check a missile accelerometer inside Helmoltz coil that is used to shield the system from electricity in atmosphere. Slightest misadjustments can throw missiles hundreds of miles off course

statistical matter, part of a plan to determine what can go wrong with missiles, for field reports are often unreliable. Even when they are accurate, they can only say what's wrong, not what's causing the problem. They will report, for example, that a system goes into test calibration sequences without having been set for them, or that it goes into automatic restart cycles in the same spooky fashion. Either of these symptoms can be caused by any or all of a half a dozen ailments: There might be a bad bearing in a gyro motor; there might be a slightly fractured weld in the skin, allowing a leak of the helium in which the systems are pressurepacked to prevent oxidation. Or maybe it's not a bad weld, but a micro-hole in the skin caused by an imperfection in the metal of which it is made. There might

(Text continues on page 124)

Postmortem for Agena

What was the flaw that spelled disaster for the Agena launched last October 25? The rocket was to go into an earth orbit, where a manned Gemini vehicle would try to link up with it. But six minutes after launch, the Agena disintegrated, scrubbing a key mission. Then NASA and Air Force scientists began a painstaking study of a stack of tapes. As in all such flights, readings of instruments aboard the rocket had been telemetered to earth and recorded. On those tapes were momentby-moment readings of the attitude and speed of the rocket, internal pressures and temperatures, and other critical data. Preliminary finding: an excess of fuel in the thrust chamber caused something like a backfire in a car, a jolt apparently strong enough to burst the fuel tanks.



CURED MISSILES ARE "CANNED" for truck and air trip back to duty after treatment and convalescence. The big hospital treats 90 missiles every month

metal of which it is made. There might be a faulty bubble in the level-seeking mechanism, a beryllium dust particle in a component, a computer module failure.

Once the verification function is complete, actual diagnosis can begin. Pressure domes are removed and skins checked for possible leaks. The systems themselves are transferred to test platforms. There, while subjected to the exact number and type of vibrations they will generate and respond to in operation, they are bathed in dust-free air of the exact temperature at which every one of their operations is expected to take place. All of their functioning parts are hooked to banks of computers and other sophisticated automatic test devices that will electronically inspect and document their precise reactions under all conditions.

By this stage, faults are most apt to be discovered in velocity meters, computer memory discs and gyroscopes and their attendant devices. Depending on the diagnosis, they are sent either to components labs for further checkups, or to repair installations, where parts are meticulously cleaned and rebuilt.

But the word "rebuilt" hardly conveys

the sense of what takes place. This is not a matter of taking new gizmos out of a bin to replace old ones, but, usually, of remachining parts to tolerances so fine there's almost no way to conceive them. Typical is the reboring of float assemblies for Pendulous Integrated Gyros—they're called "Pigs," naturally, and are the parts of a part that keeps the missiles pointed in the right direction. After cleaning and before reassembly, the float and its chamber must be machined to 25 millionths of an inch. Yes, that's .0000025!

By comparison, the innards of the finest watches made on earth are machined to tolerances of .0005! To compound the problem, the Pig parts are made of beryllium, which is lightweight and has fantastic tensile strength, but is so brittle it is all but impossible to work with, and is poisonous to boot, when inhaled as dust. Because of these factors, machinists work through microscopes in super-clean conditions, with the air constantly changed, filtered and monitored.

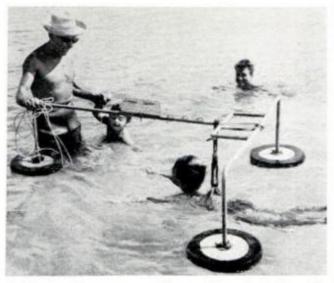
Clean-room conditions obtain in most other Newark repair shops, and in some, operations are actually performed within sterile shields—ultraclean glass cages kept absolutely free of dust and static electricity, either of which could throw off the delicate adjustments made within.

After repair and subassembly, the rehabilitated missile organs are sent to the calibration lab, which contains the most delicate calibration equipment on earth. Built on solid rock, with its top 60 feet below the ground, the lab contains 10ton suspended platforms so stable they balance objects at 1/1,000,000 the force of gravity. Here the parts are allowed to operate for varying periods of time till the doctors are sure all symptoms are cured.

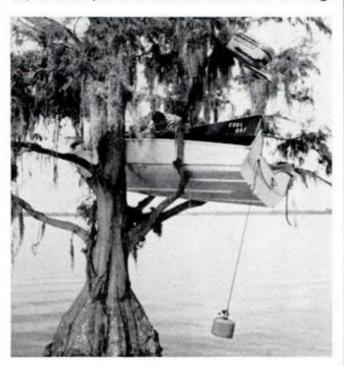
Before reassembly, each treated unit is checked once more to be sure it has responded to treatment. Most prove to have done nicely. The occasional difficult cases are sent back for further treatment or surgery, as indicated.

Once reassembled, the systems are still not sent to the field. They are put on light duty first, for five rehabilitory days during which computers put them through alternating rest and operating cycles. Only when everyone is satisfied that the patients are fully cured and full of the old zing again are they returned to the field.

PM'S FEBRUARY NEWS BRIEFS



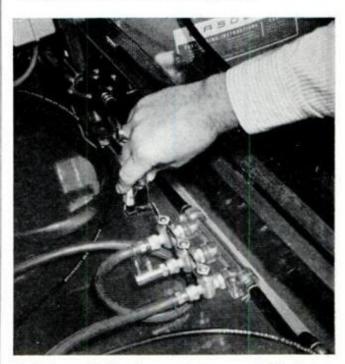
Safe and secure. Youngsters learning to swim can keep their noses comfortably above water with the help of the floating device being demonstrated by its inventor, French swimming instructor M. Lillamand. The inflated, tirelike platters are the floats for the rig.



Treetop boating. Tom Johnson sets a new world's record for offbeat boating accidents in Paramount Pictures recent short subject release, "Lubber Afloat." In spite of careful planning, faking these accidents required plenty of on-scene ingenuity and sometimes just pure muscle. For instance, the script required that at one point both Johnson and boat end up in the top of a cypress tree. Undaunted by the lack of a floating crane, the crew hoisted the runabout onto a high platform mounted on a photo boat, ran this teetering load across the lake to a tree and shoved it off into the branches. A painless push for boating safety, the unusual footage was filmed at Cypress Gardens, Fla., by Mattco Productions in conjunction with Johnson Motors.



Ambitious amphibian. "Walking" through deep muck proved as easy for this one-fifth scale model as paddling through water or rolling along paved roads, so the Lockheed Aircraft Service Co. plans to build a full-scale prototype for major tests. Key to the versatility are wheel assemblies called major wheels, each with three minor wheels on secondary axles. Major wheels do the walking and paddling while the vehicle runs on its minor wheels, carrying wide-base Goodyear Terra-Tires, over roads and hard ground.



Quick switch. A new transparent fuel-connector block makes it possible for boaters to perform split-second switching of fuel flow from as many as three separate tanks to one or two engines without spilling a drop of fuel. By varying connector fittings, any combination of permanent and portable fuel tanks can be used. Called "View-Flow," the device is made by Tempo Products Co., 6200 Cochran Rd., Cleveland, Ohio. It sells for \$3.95.

Dioramas out of the

A brand-new method of freeze drying everything from bats to bunnies is producing extraordinary, lifelike exhibits for the updated Smithsonian

A RESEARCH SCIENTIST working with cell structure at the Naval Research Institute in Bethesda, Md., found a cardinal that had just died near his home and had a sudden idea.

Why not freeze the bird's body to preserve it for a conversation piece?

As a trained physician, Dr. Harold T. Merryman knew that freezing alone would not protect the bird from bacteria after it thawed. However, if removing the water from the bird's body after it was frozen might also remove the bacteria problem, he would indeed have a conversation piece. So he placed the cardinal in his home freezer and pondered the problem. The



deepfreeze

answers he found have revolutionized the taxidermy field.

Dr. Merryman knew that water boils at 212° F. He also knew that water can be vaporized at any lower temperature, if the pressure is changed proportionately, and that the lower the temperature the slower water vaporizes. Since fast vaporization causes tissue to shrivel and distort a specimen, he decided he had to use very low temperatures.

For less than \$1000 he built an insulated chamber from an autoclave to keep the bird during preparation. To this he connected an old refrigerating unit with temperature control. This would keep the

By Chuck West





SMITHSONIAN TAXIDERMIST, R. J. Gurnese, poses specimens using tape, wire or even liquid nitrogen to freeze limbs locally to desired exhibit positions



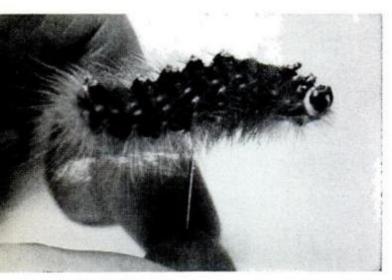
FREEZE-DRY CHAMBER used at Smithsonian can hold several small animals, but largest single one handled was a fox. Unit is exceptionally well insulated

bird frozen while being dehydrated. He added a vacuum pump to maintain constant pressure on the specimen to vaporize its fluids.

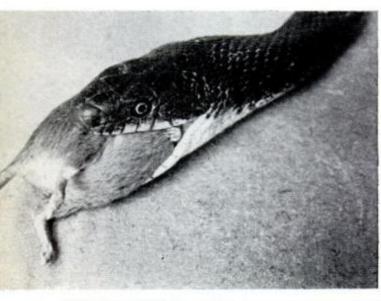
When ready, he quickly removed the cardinal from the home freezer to his chamber, where temperature had been lowered to minus 4° F. and a vacuum pump was exerting a pressure of 10 microns of mercury. As the water vaporized it was collected by a chemical desicant. He estimated that his freeze-dry chamber would take about one week of treatment for every 30 grams of specimen weight, so a bird the size of a cardinal would require about three weeks.

Looking back, Dr. Merryman thinks those weeks were the longest in his life. His hands were actually shaking when he took the cardinal from the chamber and placed it on his laboratory desk. After several more weeks' observation and examination of the bird's tissue, he knew the experiment was a success. Today, that cardinal is a conversation piece among taxidermists everywhere.

The Smithsonian Institution's Museum of Natural History in Washington built a lab similar to Dr. Merryman's, only much larger and with more complete controls. The London Museum has also begun to use the freeze-dry method to prepare specimens for its exhibits. And, as the result of a paper published in a professional journal, Dr. Merryman has received more than 2000 queries from professional taxi-



OLD METHOD of taxidermy would not allow stuffing specimens small as caterpillar, now done easily by freeze-dry system. This specimen is exactly as in life



ACTION SPECIMENS, such as snake swallowing field mouse, is another advantage of freeze-drying. Natural activity, if gory, can be captured realistically



SQUIRREL CHEWING NUT is another outstanding example of lifelike quality of the freeze-dry method. The unstuffed exhibit will last almost indefinitely

dermists asking how to use his method in their business of preparing specimens for sportsmen.

Many important advantages of the freeze-dry system over regular taxidermy methods have become apparent since that first specimen was popped into the chamber. In Dr. Merryman's words, "It eliminates the grubbing and gives the taxidermist an opportunity to devote his time to the real art of taxidermy—the posing of specimens in lifelike situations."

No cleaning of the animal is necessary. Fixed into the pose that is wanted for exhibit, the specimen is simply placed into a deepfreeze unit until solidly frozen, and then in the freeze-dry chamber for the time required. It looks more lifelike after

this treatment because its tissue has undergone minimum shrinkage.

Tiny specimens such as spiders with hair-thin legs simply could not be prepared for exhibit under conventional methods. No taxidermist could "stuff" anything this small. He had to make molds from the specimens and then cast duplicates. Now small specimens are popped in and out of the freeze-dry chamber by the hundreds. Animals lose 70 percent of their weight, which makes larger ones easier to manage while setting up an exhibit.

There is one "way-out" advantage, too. If scientists in the next century for example, were to find there were no longer any robins on Earth and they wanted to study

(Please turn to page 216)





DR. HAROLD MERRYMAN, developer of freeze-dry system of taxidermy, shows fox that, to date, is largest specimen to have been prepared by his method. Larger animals need bigger chamber

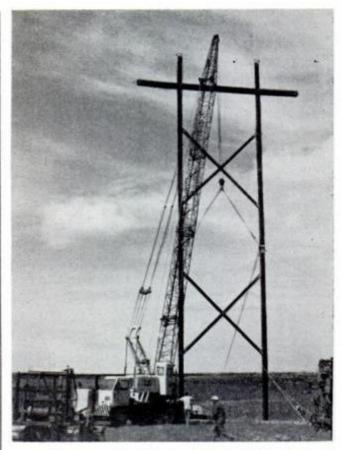
PM'S FEBRUARY NEWS BRIEFS



Mobile home afloat is a 45-foot New Moon trailer mounted on the deck of a 64-foot pontoon barge. Built by Lester Gard, Blue Island, III., executive, the novel houseboat is powered by a pair of 120-hp marine engines, one in the stern of each pontoon. All controls are located in the fore part of the trailer.



Rough-country trail bikes have become a common item the past few years, and they also have a common problem. When piled high with equipment or used for packing out a large deer, they are difficult to balance. Trail Truk, a vehicle made by Wayne DeCou, Rt. 1, Corning, Calif., eliminates the problem with a basket-like frame that carries loads between the wheels and under the rider. Powered by a four-hp Briggs & Stratton engine, it has an automatic clutch, two-speed automatic transmission and sells for \$285.





New high voltage line put up by the Idaho Power Co. is suspended from a new kind of tower—its poles, crossarms and X-braces are all made of laminated wood. The poles, some as high as 105 feet, are far stronger than conventional cedar poles. Only 86 were needed for the 18-mile stretch the new line covers instead of the 138 cedar-pole structures normally required. The laminated poles are tapered from bottom to top and are bonded with a tough, lifetime glue. They're also resistant to insects and fire.



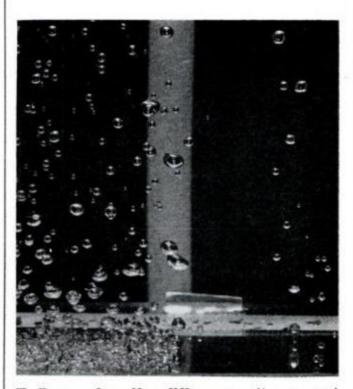
Floating globular greenhouse. In Ito, Japan, a 105-foot-diameter, steel-framed hothouse displays three floors of tropical plants and animals nonindigenous to the country. Located on a foundation in the middle of a pond and accessible only through a transparent, plastic tunnel, the greenhouse was built by the Totaku Izu Development Co.



Car washer made in West Germany takes but a minute—30 seconds per side—to do a full-sized car. The fully automatic unit rolls on tracks and moves around the car, which remains stationary. Vertical and horizontal brushes scrub as two nozzles spray the car with water. A chemical in the rinse water is said to speed drying and prevent spotting. Made by Messerschmitt, the washer is distributed here by the Gilbert & Barker Manufacturing Co. of West Springfield, Mass.



Floating truck. Old boll weevil has always flourished during the irrigation season when spray trucks would bog down in the fields, but a new rig is numbering his days. With the help of Shell Development Co. of Houston, Tex., a a California farmer, Gordon Thomas, has equipped a spray truck with Goodyear Terra-Tires. They spread the 15,500 pound weight of the truck so that the force against the ground is only 12 pounds per square inch, allowing the rig to literally float across the soggy fields.



Teflon makes the difference. It was used to coat the left side of the heat plate at the base of a water-filled test tank set up by University of Toronto researchers. Result: The same amount of heat produced many steam bubbles on the treated side, few on the other. Scientists think Teflon-coated heating units would greatly increase efficiency of ocean desalting plants.

NEVER MIND THE ANSWER; WHAT'S THE QUESTION?

By Murray Teigh Bloom

We all waste time finding the right solution to the wrong problem. The key to efficient answers in home or office is to ignore marginal questions. The rest is easy (it says here)

FOR 20 YEARS Prof. Edwin R. Keedy of the University of Pennsylvania Law School used to start his first class by putting two figures on the blackboard:

4 2

"What's the solution?" he would ask. A student would call out, "six." Another would say, "two," but Keedy would pass them by. Several men would shout the final possibility, "eight," and the teacher would shake his head.

Finally, Keedy would point out their collective error. "All of you failed to ask the key question, What is the problem? Gentlemen, unless you know what the problem is, you cannot possibly find the answer."

Dr. Keedy's classroom gambit was deadly serious. He knew that in law, as in everyday life, too much time is spent trying to solve the wrong problem—like polishing brass on a sinking ship.

Large corporations often have this inability to pinpoint their real problems and spend millions trying to solve purely marginal problems.

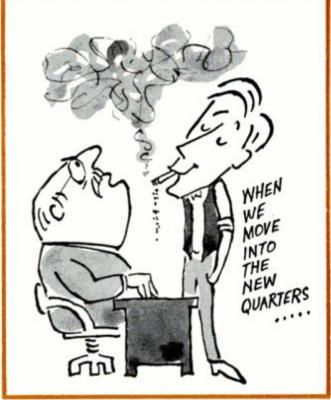
"In three-fourths of the cases we handle," E. Everett Smith, director of McKinsey & Co., a leading international management consultant, told me, "The first part of our work is hammering out the essential item—just what is their problem.

"Sometimes a client will come in and say, 'What's a fair price for this company we want to buy?' And before long we will discover that their real problem is should they buy the company at any price. Or they may ask us 'Should we spend \$1 million or \$5 million pushing a new product?' when their real problem is how big a market is there for the product?"

Experts agree that four pitfalls trap most people trying to find the problem:

- Too often, identifying the problem is merely the one that sticks out—like trying to get rid of measles by working on the spots.
- Sometimes, viewing a personal problem as everyone's problem. For example, a tight-budgeted, social-work agency was moving to larger quarters and the office manager asked the executive director whether they should spend \$90 or





\$120 for two standing ashtrays near the elevators? The director, noticing the office manager's nicotine-stained fingers, smiled. "Neither," he replied. "Let's spend \$1 for a 'No Smoking' sign."

• Concluding that the main problem is really the one that annoys you most. Dr. Lawrence Stessin, professor of management at Hofstra University on Long Island, was called in by a factory with production difficulties. One supervisor, whose section of women employees had a particularly low output, told Dr. Stessin the real problem was talking. "The women just kept yakking so now I walk up and down the aisle and they're quiet." But production had not risen.

"This is a common case of misidentifying the problem," Dr. Stessin points out, "The talking women annoyed him so he decided that was the real trouble. By 'solving' this minor and irrelevant problem he completely overlooked the basic one—increased production. Eventually, it was solved by rearranging the machinery and letting the women talk."

• Proposing a solution and calling it a problem. For example, consider the department head who finds that stenographers in his section aren't keeping up with the workload. He wonders, "How can I get more stenographers assigned?" In effect, he's already leaped ahead to a solution when his real problem is how can they keep up with their workload? If he puts his problem that way he begins thinking in terms of electric typewriters, dictating machines or copying devices rather than hiring more help.

Probably no one has made the ability to find the real problem pay off as handsomely as Simon Marks, multimillionaire head of the huge British store chain, Marks & Spencer. Their 239 green and gold-fronted stores cover the British Isles. In the past six years, by finding the real problems facing his firm, Lord Marks and his associates were able to cut prices, raise wages and increase sales.

"Why do we have time clocks in our main offices and branches?" Marks asked one day. "None of our employees are paid on an hourly basis."

The problem, said an assistant, is that they had to keep track of their employees, making sure they put in a full day.

Marks shook his head. "The problem really is you don't trust our supervisors,"





he said. "Don't they know who's putting in a good day's work?" In one week, hundreds of Marks & Spencer time clocks were sold. The firm was able to throw away a million time cards—and punctuality improved.

Marks now asked why the stockrooms in each store were locked and guarded. "Thefts by employees," said a director. "There are only a few thieves among them, but still we have to guard ourselves."

Marks thought a while and said, "Let me see if I understand this correctly. Because a few among our 28,000 employees might pilfer we have to act as if every one of them is a thief. To solve this problem we set up guarded stockrooms and elaborate withdrawal forms at great cost—probably greater than the pilferage involved."

The hundreds of stockrooms were opened wide. Pilferage was no worse and millions of expensive forms were abandoned.

The saving gave Lord Marks another idea. He formed a committee of eight and called in all store managers to find out what problem each paper form had been designed to solve originally. But this procedure was too slow—too often no one remembered the original problem—and the committee turned the question around. Instead of bothering about what a form had solved, they simply asked: "If we didn't have this form would the whole business collapse?" Within a year, Marks & Spencer safely eliminated 26 special form sheets weighing 120 tons.

The habit of asking "What's the real problem?" eventually brought executives to the chain's 13 thick operation manuals. These company "bibles" were being revised continually to cover every conceivable eventuality.

"These manuals," recalled one executive, "were created to help the local store manager solve problems as they arose. They assumed unless things were carefully provided for everything would go wrong. Belatedly, we realized this was a stupid assumption and we were trying to solve the wrong problem. About 99 percent of the time everything goes right. Why should we spend so much time and effort preparing these manuals on the assumption that everything will go wrong most of the time?" The manuals were eliminated and managers told

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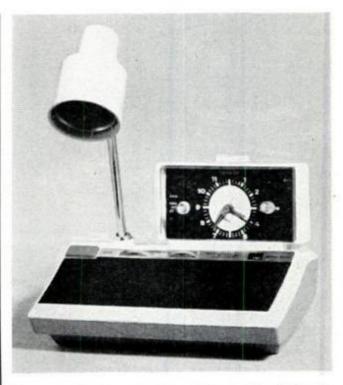
PM'S FEBRUARY NEWS BRIEFS



World's largest tank car, with a capacity of 60,000 gallons, is almost three times as long and seven times the volume of the typical tank car in use at the end of World War II. The 96-foot-long car rides on four four-wheel rail car trucks. Introduced as a "rolling laboratory" by General American Transportation Corp., the giant tank will develop working data to indicate its marketing demand.



High-kicking antics designed to slim down legs and tummy are easier on the Rucken-Roll. And you can take those "kinks" out of your back by rolling your body back and forth across the padded roller. Priced at \$14.95, the Rucken-Roll is sold by New Horizons Book Distributors, Box 5, Pacific Palisades, Calif.



Sound, light and time are combined in the Crescent, a new Lumina Series lamp by Westinghouse. Featuring a high-intensity lamp, a powerful AM transistor radio and a wake-to-music electric clock, the radio is available in ivory and beige. Price: \$49.95.



The Fire Suds Are Coming Through the Doors

Now the same foam that billows in washing machines and sewers is filling buildings to smother fires in minutes

BY PAUL W. KEARNEY

THE OUT-OF-CONTROL BLAZE in a windowless cellar is the fireman's nightmare. But Philadelphia firefighters saw such a nightmare turn into a pleasant dream in a restaurant appropriately named the Open Hearth.

Choking smoke and searing heat made entry impossible. Under ordinary circumstances the building would have been doomed by flame, smoke damage and the hundreds of tons of water poured into it to prevent the blaze from racing down the block.

But this time the circumstances weren't ordinary. At hand was a new type of equipment, loaned by the manufacturer for testing, and it was promptly put to

work. Fire buffs who saw it roll up may have mistaken it for a service rig for vacuum-cleaning chimneys, or even the latest thing in garbage trucks.

The driver jumped from the cab and began to unlimber a bulky muslin tube from the rear end. A member of an engine company crew, already there, connected a short line from his pumper to the strange truck. As the driver guided the fabric tube toward the door of the restaurant, it swelled to several feet in diameter, dribbling what looked like soap suds as it snaked along the ground. Tossed inside the door, the bell-shaped end of the tube ballooned under the pressure of the foam it conveyed.

In more ways than one, this was not the orthodox firefighting. There were no throbbing hose lines gushing water. But very soon the filthy black smoke belching from the building changed to gray, then to white, then to steam. And when the pressure behind the steam began to abate, the firemen knew that the blaze was as good as out.

As fire engines go, the new rig is nothing to look at. But what it does more than makes up for that. What it accomplished in the fire just described was summed up by Philadelphia's fire commissioner:

"This is the kind of fire in a confined space that firemen fear the world over. Yet quick application of this new method snuffed it out in three minutes flat—even up under the main floor joists."

The miracle was performed with $4\frac{1}{2}$ gallons of chemicals (costing \$27) mixed with about 300 gallons of water!

River of fire

In January, 1964, a few months before the Philadelphia "test," a diesel locomotive plowed into a gasoline tank-trailer at a grade crossing in Dominguez, Calif., killing the trucker and four trainmen in the ensuing inferno. Liquid fire flowed for 100 yards along the right-of-way, with operations hampered by burning and arcing high-tension lines. But the major problem was the furiously burning trailer. Standard fog applicators were making little progress when the Los Angeles County Fire Department's new Foam Unit No. 3 rolled up and went into action. In exactly two and a half minutes the leaping flames were out.

Similar experiences in Cleveland, Pittsburgh and other cities have caused veteran firemen to marvel at the new weapon. Yet housewives the country over have berated it when they've seen it surge up in their washing machines in an avalanche of bubbles or back up in the sink all the way from the septic tank. For the new extinguishing agent is simply a high suds detergent, more accurately called "high expansion foam."

Perhaps the most dramatic example of how it works on a fire was provided in Dayton, Ohio, where the fire department staged a tough test. It involved a large brick-and-masonry church which was to be razed in an urban renewal project. The building was perfect for giving the suds a real workout in the most difficult of all



TOUGH TEST: Firemen in Dayton, Ohio, touched off the basement of this church scheduled to be razed, and allowed the fire to gain headway for 30 minutes



THEN CAME THE SUDS. Pumped into the church by means of a fabric tube, they soon filled the structure and poured from its windows, engulfing firemen



FIRE OUT, SUDS GONE. As the church's interior shows, the foam speeds clean-up operations. Unlike water, it doesn't add to damage inside a structure



CHEMICAL FOAMING AGENT AND WATER are mixed in "mechanical proportioner" in truck, then shot through nozzles into a heavy nylon netting to produce uniform bubbles. Powerful fan on top of truck then forces the foam through the big cotton tube at a rate of 1000 gallons of bubbles for each gallon of water used

nonindustrial occupancies: the church with its vast, unbroken areas.

Two fires were set in the basement and allowed to burn for 30 minutes. "It is now completely out of control," said the fire officials. "Let's see how good this stuff really is."

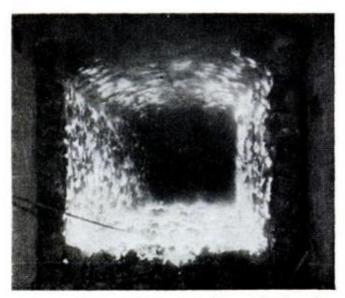
Inside the truck a mechanical proportioner accurately mixed water with $1\frac{1}{2}$ percent of a chemical foaming agent which was shot through several nozzles onto a heavy nylon netting to make uniform bubbles. Powerful fans then forced these suds through a cotton tube at the rate of 1000 gallons of bubbles for each gallon of water. (For comparison, the familiar protein foam that firemen have long used effectively,

especially on oil fires, has an expansion rate of only 8 or 10 to 1.)

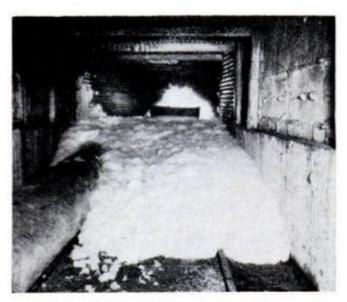
A tidal wave of suds rolled through the tube into the structure, tumbling across the main floor. Finding two stairways at the opposite ends of the building, the deluge poured down into the basement, then rapidly built up around the burning fuel from floor to ceiling.

In 36 minutes the huge involved area was completely filled with foam and the fire was out, quenched and smothered. But the pumps kept running, to prevent any possibility of a rekindle, until the mountain of suds backing up in the sanctuary above measured 60 feet deep.

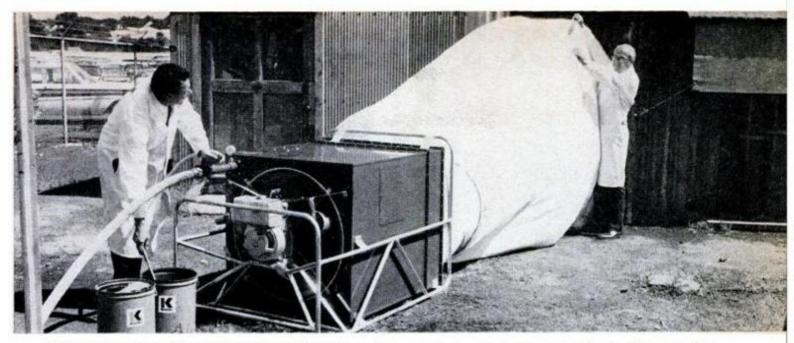
This intense blaze was blacked out using



HIGH EXPANSION FOAM originally was developed to fight fires in mines. This blaze was set by Bureau of Mines engineers to test the fire-eating suds



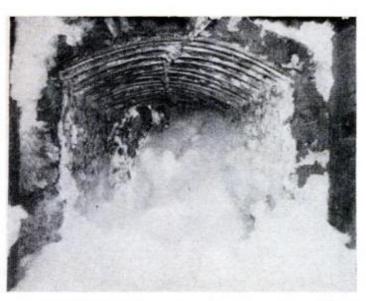
EVEN MORE TENACIOUS than their washday cousins, the detergent suds flow from tube to smother fire by forcing air away from it, depriving it of oxygen



PORTABLE FOAM UNIT IS SET UP BY ENGINEERS on the manufacturer's testing grounds. In this case the high expansion foam was forced into the workshop to smother both gasoline and wood fires in seconds. Suds later dissipated, leaving the shop's interior and its equipment moist but completely undamaged

only 4000 gallons of water mixed with \$360 worth of foaming agent. Laymen may consider this a lot of water. Yet in that same time a single standard fire hose would have delivered 8640 gallons which would have accomplished nothing but damage because it couldn't be applied directly to the seat of such an intense fire. It is a far too common experience, in church outbreaks of this type, for firemen to work seven or eight hours pouring millions of gallons of water into a building, only to end up with a gutted shell.

As for the application of this method to a fire in *your* home, the answer is selfqualifying. Today firemen take care of about three-quarters of all dwelling out-



SUDS ARE SAFE, so inspector moves in quickly to evaluate results. Persons forced to seek refuge in foam can get oxygen from the bursting bubbles

breaks with portable extinguishers, which the householder should have had himself, but didn't. However, the potential killers—those belatedly discovered blazes that occur at night—are another matter. They're jobs for the new foam. So is our most common cold weather threat, the overheated or defective furnace, or flooding oil burner. Here is that untenable basement situation again. And here is where the suds will find their own way downstairs and stop that inferno before it engulfs the whole house. The same would apply to the attached garage.

The running fire in the notorious hollow wall is another household hazard on which the suds are very effective. And the well-known attic fire which has gotten a good start unnoticed is likewise well within its scope. On many occasions the cotton tube has discharged efficiently through openings four and five stories above street level.

Of course, for fires in schools, churches, supermarkets and movie theatres the method is ideal. Likewise, its role is pretty obvious in rural areas where shortages of equipment, manpower and water are traditional. Requiring a relatively small investment, a skeleton working force and a minimum of water, high expansion foam will be a boon to residents of those sections of the country where the typical fire ends as a total loss.

The idea of high expansion foam (Hi-Ex, for short) was originally conceived for (Please turn to page 210)

Which Type of Home



Now they fit under the counter, in a tall corner, along the basement wall—and also within your

BY KEN WARNER

Manufacturers are taking notice that upwards of one family in four own separate freezers. Once the ideal buy was the biggest box at the lowest price. Now there are more than a few complicating factors:

 New insulations have paved the way for thinner walls, making more freezer space available within conventional outside dimensions. There are price differences on the basis of insulation.

- Upright freezers have come down in price. Size for size, they're as low as chest freezers in many brands.
- No-frost models are on the market (at deluxe prices). They eliminate a chore for the housewife.
 - · Undercounter models have appeared.





Freezer for You?



budget. List your requirements and this article will help you find the freezer for your home

They can solve some real space problems.

One thing hasn't changed about freezers: Space is still the biggest obstacle. A freezer is an "extra" that many a kitchen wasn't built to accommodate. If there's no room in your basement or utility room, the garage or even a carport may be the best spot. Most full-size freezers come equipped with locks, eliminating worry about raids on your frozen pantry.

A 32-inch square is all it takes, plus another 32 inches in front to open the door, for an upright unless it's the very biggest. A chest-type unit stretches from four to six feet along the wall, sticks out about 30 inches and takes up a few inches at the rear to allow room for the lid hinges. The upright needs more height, up to six feet.

An undercounter unit will take from (Please turn to page 206)





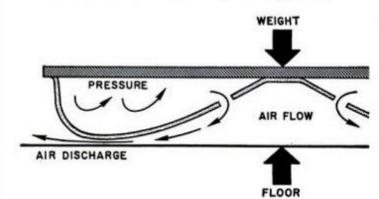
NEW FOR

PEG TAPE, a flexible plastic board, selfadheres to any surface, cuts into any shape. Each 4 by 24-inch panel (99 cents) can hold 50 pounds of household items. By Selfix, Inc., 233 W. Erie, Chicago, Ill.

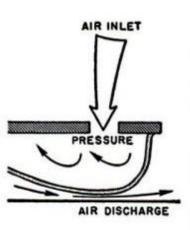


ELECTRIC BLENDER cooks as it stirs. crushes ice, pops popcorn. Automatic thermostat sets up to 350° F., switches off for cold blending. A 48-ounce glass container doubles as serving piece. \$70 from Ronson.

AIRLIFT FOR REFRIGERATORS operates from a vacuum cleaner. Air is dispersed evenly through a lifting pad, forming a cushion as air escapes through pad ports. Refrigerator floats, is easy to push around to clean or remodel behind it. \$19.95 from Frigidaire.



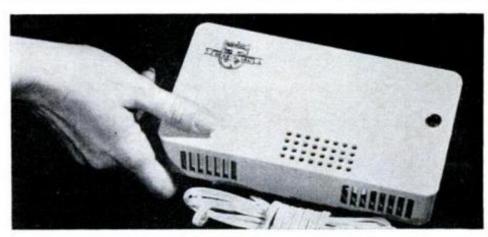








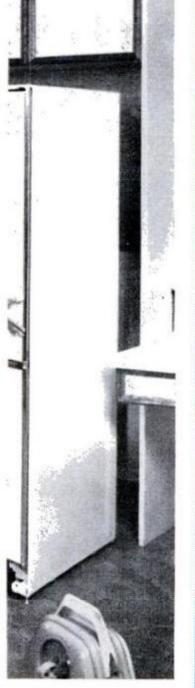
ELECTRONIC ANSWERING SERVICE hooks up with your telephone when you're away to broadcast an 18-second personal greeting to incoming callers and record messages. A palm-sized trigger unit lets you dial your own number and collect your messages, or record a fresh greeting. \$595 from RSVP Mfg. Co., Culver City, Calif.



SMOKE AND FIRE DETECTOR sounds a rousing alarm when smoke appears before the fire spreads. It works automatically (test it with cigaret smoke) plugs into AC outlet. Plastic case houses solid state circuitry with hermetically sealed contacts. Unit costs \$39.95. Trolz & Wibling Control Corp., 3013 N.E. 12th Terr., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.



BARBEQUE SKILLET sets up anywhere ready for cooking in 12 minutes, using self-starting hardwood charcoal sheets. Heavy-gauge aluminum, unit comes with a three-position chrome grill and detachable handle. \$11.95, it stands barely 5 inches high, is 12 inches square, weighs 5 pounds. By Timberland Products, Stamford, N.Y.



6 trick billiard shots

Feel like you're always behind the eight ball? Well, here are six spectacular Billiard Champion, Willie Mosconi, that will make you—with plenty of practice

By Robert A. Kelly

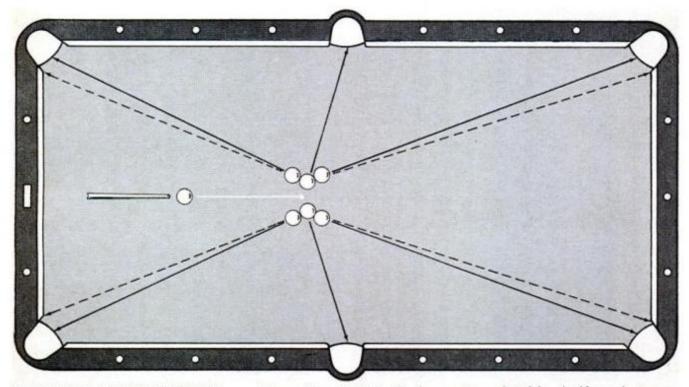
O NCE YOU'VE LEARNED to hold that billiard cue just right, address the ball with confidence, and sink those shots on a regular basis, maybe you'll be ready for the challenging trick shots outlined here by the best cueman of them all, Willie Mosconi, world's billiard champion.

The trick shot by itself, while it draws "oohs and ahs" from onlookers, is like eating dessert minus the meal—it doesn't do much good without the main course. And in billiards, that means learning the basics plus practice, practice, and more practice. Mosconi, perhaps the greatest billiard player of all time, points out that his many championships were won as a result of just-plain-hard-work, the deepest kind of concentration, continuously sharpened

skills and a certain amount of luck.

But, for Mosconi, there have nevertheless been moments of truth. For example, asked what he remembers as his most difficult tournament shot, he replied, "Against Andrew Ponzi in the 1948 World Billiards Tournament at Navy Pier in Chicago, I needed one ball and Ponzi needed three to win a crucial game and move into the next round. Ponzi left me a blocked shot situation and I could not risk another scratch (miss). My two previous shots had been scratches and a third in succession means a 15-point penalty. My only alternative was to attempt to score so I planned out a five-cushion shot and made it to win the match and, ultimately, the world title."

As to the new crop of billiards champions now circling the colorful new tables,



SIX BALLS IN SIX POCKETS . . . Place 3 and 13 balls in center of table, halfway between the side pockets and diamond. Allow space for cue ball to pass through. The end balls should be aimed for the corners of the end pockets. Hit cue ball low center using a hard stroke and balls will go into pockets traveling the white lines illustrated in the photo on opposite page

you can make

trick shots from a master, World —a dazzling expert at pocket billiards

Mosconi adds, "The trend among the new champs today is to be less cautious in attempting shots, and for this reason. Common table size now is 4½ by 9 feet as compared to 5 by 10 championship size in former years. The smaller table permits a player to make a variety of shots easier and he plays a more exciting game."

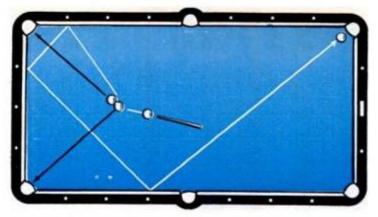
"Not only that, defensive play is noticeably less important in their approach to the game. On the 5 by 10 tables, defensive play was more vital. Don't misunderstand, I am in favor of the smaller size official table. It permits a beginner to learn the game easier and still is an exacting challenge to all players."

While trick shots add spice and color to the game of billiards, Willie is cautious in their use during a championship match.

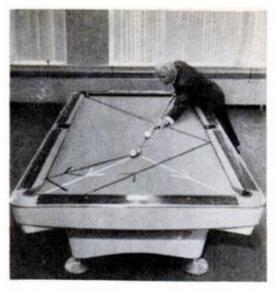


Mosconi: "Aiming the corner balls to the inside edges of the corner pockets is the critical factor in this shot. Tap each ball on top with the cue ball to set the cluster in a 'frozen' position."





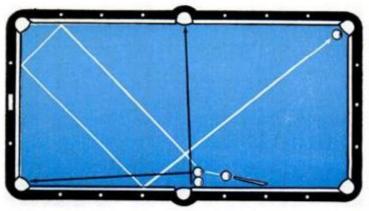
CRISS CROSS SHOT . . . Place 10 ball at second diamond about 1 inch below and to left of head spot making sure it is aimed for inside corner of pocket. Place 3 ball in direct line with and behind 10 while 8 is spotted on center of lower left pocket. Strong high left cue ball stroke to strike 3 ball ¼ right sending ten ball (as you face photo) into left pocket, 3 ball into right pocket. Cue ball then travels black lines to pocket 8 ball in lower left pocket.



Mosconi: "Make sure the balls are 'frozen,' or touching, and aimed at the inside edge rather than the center of the pocket."



Mosconi: "A sharp stroke is required here to force the 8-ball across the table and bring the cue ball off three cushions to make the 15-ball."



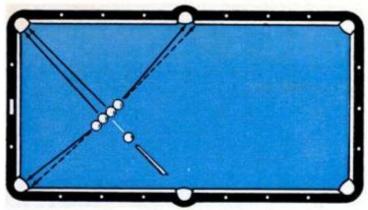
THREE BALL SHOT ... Place 8 ball against cushion and about 1 inch below side pocket. Thirteen ball is placed against 8 ball while 15 ball is centered on lower left corner pocket. Strong high left stroke on cue ball to strike 13 ball ¼ right. Action of shot propels 13 ball to upper corner; 8 ball makes one carom into side pocket while cue (follow black arrows) ball makes three caroms to pocket 15 ball in lower left pocket.

"The only trick shot I use in tournament is an occasional masse shot in which the cue is raised perpendicular to the table to produce drastic English on the cue ball."

But, for those with a burning desire to excel at billiards and to taste the appreciation of the gallery, outlined on these pages are 1) Three Balls In Rotation; 2) The Spectacular Shot; 3) The Three Ball Shot; 4) Line-up Shot; 5) Six Balls In Six Pockets; and 6) The Criss-Cross Shot.

Before you step up to address the ball, however, be sure that you have chosen the right cue. Actually, they range in weight from 15 to 21 ounces and average 55 inches in length. In selecting a cue, however, advises Mosconi, always stay within your own physical limitations. Probably the best guide is to choose a cue that has that right "feel" to it. Give special attention to selecting a cue with the right taper. For some players, a thick shaft will have that feel to it; for others, a slender shaft.

As to the weight of your cue, never select one that is too heavy. This will tend to adversely effect the estimate of force needed for the stroke. On the other hand, a too light cue will cause you to over-



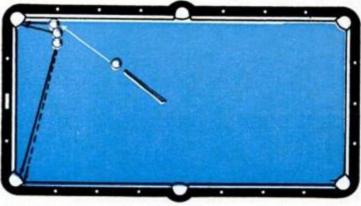
LINE-UP SHOT . . . Center 8 ball at 2nd diamond. place ten ball next to it. Making sure 8 is aimed for center of upper left pocket while 10 ball is aimed at inside corner. Three and 13 should then fall into line for upper right and side pocket. Stroke cue ball low right using moderate stroke. Cue ball should strike 8 ball 1/3 left, then carom to 10 ball propelling both to upper left pocket while 13 goes into side pocket and 3 drops in upper right.



Mosconi: "Because 8-ball and 10-ball travel to same pocket, 8-ball must be hit first, on left side, which sends the cue ball into 10-ball, sending both into corner pocket in that sequence.



Mosconi: "Again, all three balls must be 'frozen.' The high left stroke is necessary to make the 15-ball hug the cushion on the way to the pocket."



THREE BALLS IN ROTATION . . Place 15 ball against cushion at first diamond. Three ball should be against 15 but 1/2 ball behind and at a light angle from 15. Line-up 10 ball so it is aimed for the outside corner of right corner pocket. Hit cue ball with high left stroke using moderate force. Strike 15 ball on the cushion for corner pocket; three ball will follow while 10 ball goes into opposite pocket.

estimate the force needed for the stroke.

The right stance is as important to a good pocket billiards performance as to an outstanding golf score. The goal, very simply, is balance and comfort.

Your feet should be slightly apart. With your body weight well-balanced, bend forward at the hips with your head directly over and in line with the cue. Your left hand should be as far forward and as straight as possible. The right hand should be as vertical as possible.

To check your stance, swing your right arm free forward and back. If it's in

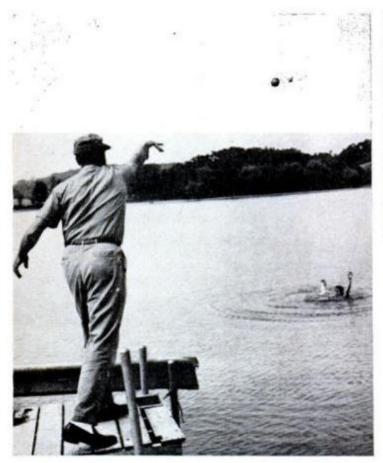
line with the shot, your stance is correct.

How you form, and use your "bridge" —the finger structure which guides the cue —often affects the outcome of the game. It's the firm guidance of the bridge that gives accuracy to a billiard shot.

In forming a bridge, first make a fist with your left hand and rest it on the table, palm side down. Form a circle with the index finger and thumb resting it against the middle knuckle of the middle finger, holding the cue firmly but not so tightly that you can't move it easily.

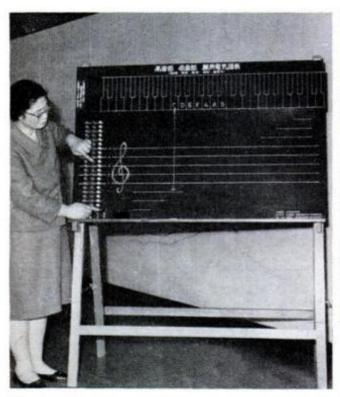
(Please turn to page 244)

PM'S FEBRUARY NEWS BRIEFS





Rescue ball the size of a softball contains a full-size self-inflating life preserver with enough buoyancy to support a 250-pound man for several hours. The ball pops open within three seconds after hitting the water and, at the same time, a small anchor is dropped to keep the inflated life preserver from drifting out of reach. Called Sav-a-Life, it sells for \$6.95 from Inventor's Products Co., 5309 Edina Industrial Blvd., Minneapolis, Minn.



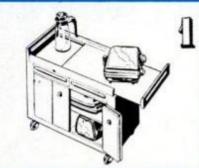
Mysteries of musical notation are clarified by this blackboard, invented by a Japanese teacher. The small lights set in rows at the left of the musical staff are hooked up with keys of a wired piano. When the teacher hits a key, the bulb representing that particular note lights, allowing students to connect sight with sound instantly.



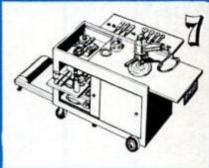
Jet gloves may propel space-walking astronauts of the future. Now under test by the Air Force, the gloves are fitted with nozzles that provide fore and aft thrust. Throttles have fingertip controls. Power is provided by nitrogen propellant carried in a tank on the astronaut's back.

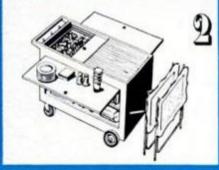
SHOPS AND CRAFTS





SLAVES ON WHEELS

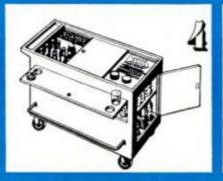




For the Man of the House, PM presents plans for a deluxe host-helper, plus six variations — service carts all: for patio fun, auto tuneup, yard work









1. Hot cart for

By Alfred W. Lees, PM Home Workshop Editor

EAVE THE LADIES' HATS ALONE—and don't don any lampshades, either. You won't need such stunts to be the life of your next party. Just coolly roll out that sleek surprise you see on the next page, and freeze your guests in the middle of a sentence. Then, when the admiring ooohs and whistles subside, remark offhandedly, as you whisk out the extension cord: "Thanks; made it last week."

It'll be your Finest Hour—and we speak from experience. We've given this cart the ol' PM Test by springing it on groups of widely-varied tastes. The response is always Pow! And frankly, we designed the cart for show-off impact. You'd often

CUT, FOLD, TAPE

SERVING CART

asked us for a serving cart that did something, besides just truck around. So we set out to build the hottest hosthelper on wheels, yet kept the cost low enough so you wouldn't have to mort-

gage that other vehicle of yours to finance this one. Where economy's concerned, it's in specialty projects like this that the do-it-yourselfer really comes into his own. You can't buy a cart as handsome and useful as this one, and if you could it'd cost



THE MORNING AFTER the party, our hostess enjoys the convenience of tableside waffle-making—with coffee and bacon kept hot throughout a leisurely breakfast. Last night's carving tray stores neatly in the cupboard



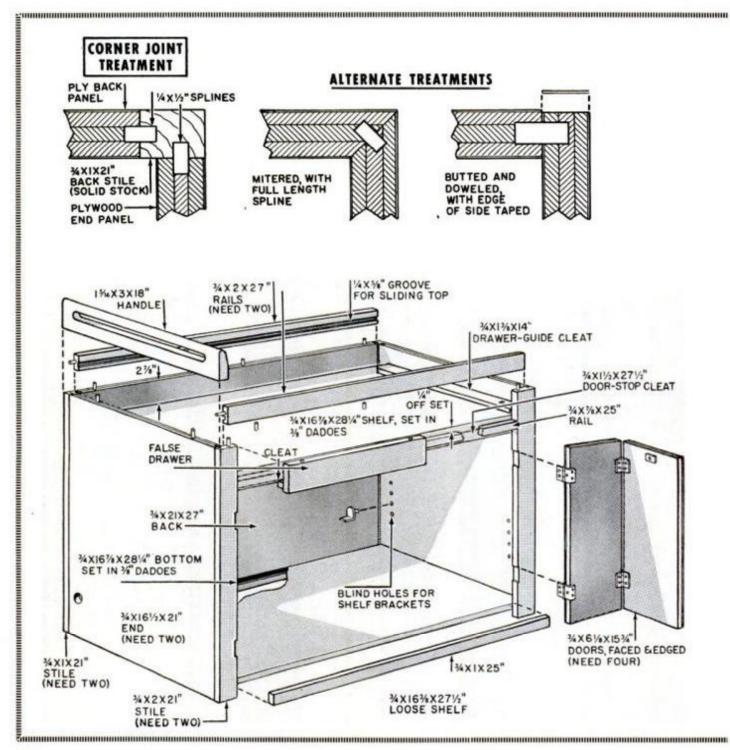
the host





you a couple weeks' wages. Just check these features:

- A recessed hot tray keeps hors d'oeuvres warm, lets you take the chill off serving plates, and features a "hot spot" with a temperature high enough to keep a pot steaming—ending the embarrassment of serving lukewarm coffee. It's tucked beneath a sliding plastic-faced top that provides full serving space even when the hot tray's in use.
- A 15-ft. extension cord lets you wheel the cart to the heart of the party, yet retracts automatically on a hidden reel that also provides outlets for all those appliances (electric carving knives, broil-



ers, grilles, wafflers) you can store behind the bifold cupboard doors. And all this involves no wire-splicing; you just plug the "built-in" units together.

 Two of the four ball casters have stepon locks that anchor the cart and convert it into a sturdy buffet island for "come-and-get-it" service.

After assembling our accessories and sketching up the plans, we dispatched the whole bundle to PM's cabinetmaker, Bud Johnson, whose shop perches atop a Connecticut mountain. As a New England craftsman, Bud took special pains with the construction that you can shortcut if

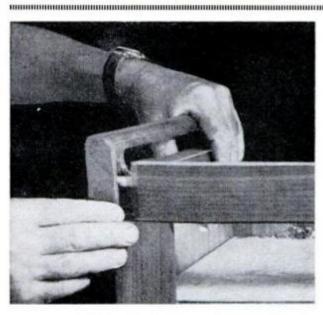
(Please turn to page 228)

SIX MORE CARTS

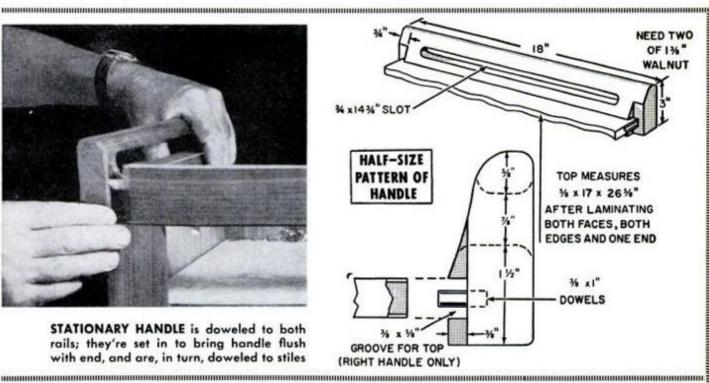
Since the basic chassis of the Hot Cart can be adapted to other functions, we asked the Franklyn Jacoby staff of industrial designers to sketch us up a half a dozen variations-household service carts that explore other potentials of a counteron-wheels to lighten the homeowner's load or contribute to his hostmanship.

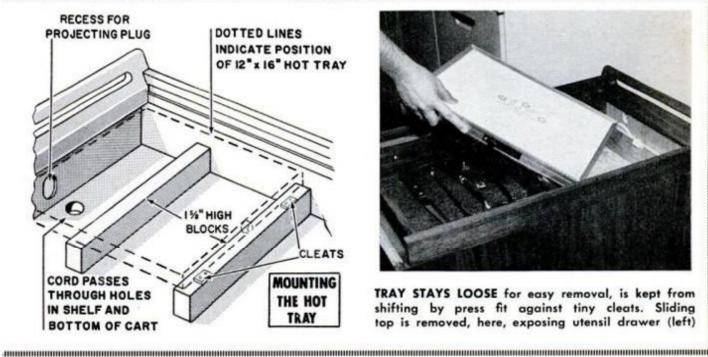
These designs may vary widely from the Hot Cart's construction, but could all be built to its basic dimensions, often from less expensive material, such as exterior fir plywood. For six novel ideas which may well send you to your drawing board to work

out the details, turn the page.



STATIONARY HANDLE is doweled to both rails; they're set in to bring handle flush with end, and are, in turn, doweled to stiles

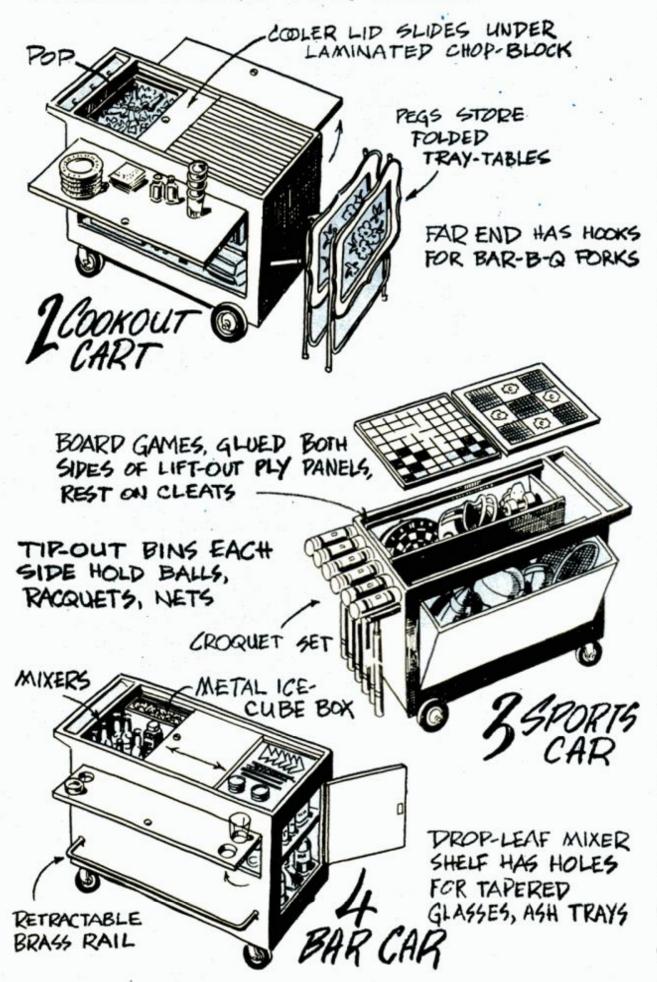




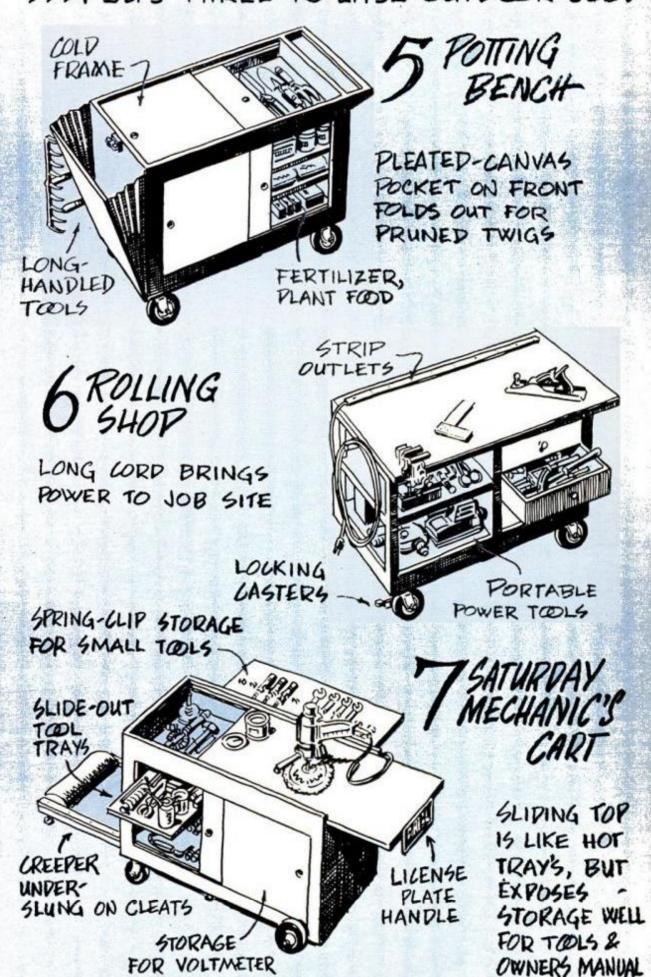


TRAY STAYS LOOSE for easy removal, is kept from shifting by press fit against tiny cleats. Sliding top is removed, here, exposing utensil drawer (left)

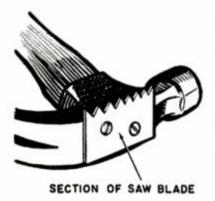
THREE MORE FOR FUN ...



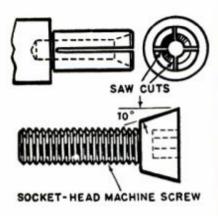
.. PLUS THREE TO EASE OUTDOOR JOBS



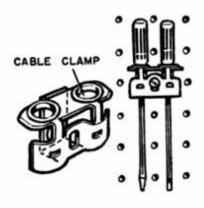
TIPS FROM READERS



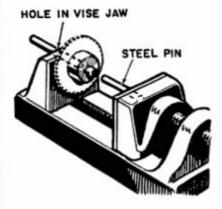
TO ADD A SCRAPER to a hammer, mount a short section of saw blade on it as shown. It's great for quickly removing concrete scale from form boards



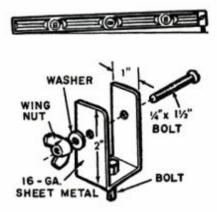
EXPANSION ARBOR for working with short tubular shapes lets you finish the inside as well as the outside surface. To make it, follow the diagram



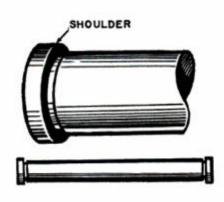
CABLE CLAMPS from switch boxes can be put to work to serve as neat tool holders for screwdrivers, chisels and the like when mounted on Peg-Board



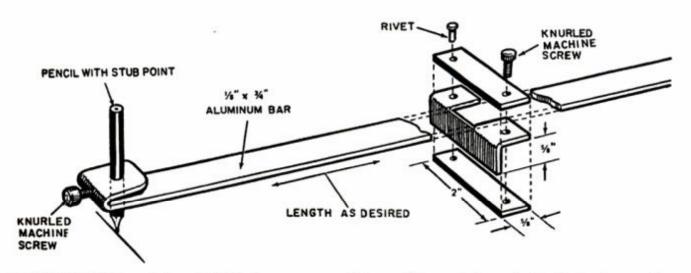
PRESSING SHAFTS in or out of small gears is easy with a drillpress vise. Just drill a hole through one jaw and corresponding blind hole in the other



PITCH-GAUGE attachment clamps to the end of your level. Bend it from sheet metal, as shown, and solder hex nut to upper surface of lower section



TO PROTECT test bars from being nicked or burred if dropped accidentally, add press-fit end collars. New bars can be machined with such shoulders



MARKING GAUGE made from DIY aluminum uses a stubby pencil instead of a steel pin, eliminating any danger of gouging. The marking bar can be any length desired, and can easily be calibrated with accurate rule

Hang Anything on Any Wall

Whether you're mounting a pin-up lamp or a suspended bar -on a hollow frame wall or on solid masonry-you must choose the type and size of fastener that fits the job.

By Alfred W. Lees, PM Home Workshop Editor

ORE AND MORE, the walls of our homes are being put to work. Today we hang dozens of things from wallsincluding buffets-and new fasteners have

been developed for specific jobs.

Yet many home owners aren't even familiar with the old standbys, such as toggle and "Molly" bolts. A comprehensive 'selector chart" is needed on all wall fasteners, old and new, and on the next five pages you'll find just that—in a form you can detach from the magazine and file for

permanent reference.

The first thing to consider, in choosing a fastener, is the type of wall it's going into. In most homes, this will be a hollow wall above grade and a poured or block wall in the basement. In hollow walls you want a fastener that passes through the plaster or drywall face (or the wall of cinder block or hollow tile) and spreads out to anchor against the back. In solid walls, you want a fastener that holds by expanding against the sides of the hole you sink it into, whether in concrete, brick or stone.

Two additional considerations determine your choice of fastener: the weight of the fixture you're hanging, and the type of load it presents. A light load is under 10 lbs. (picture frames, pin-up lamps, metal soap dishes) while a load of 25 lbs. or more is heavy. A shear load is one which exerts a straight-down pull (such close-tothe-wall items as mirrors or wall clocks) while combination loads exert an outward pull, as well (shelves, cabinets), and require stronger anchorage. Dead loads, where the pull is constant, need less anchorage than shock loads which must withstand sudden impact or increased weight, and vibration loads (such as air conditioners) call for special treatment—usually a fastener that can be retightened.

We've listed those "Load in Concrete" figures only to provide a comparison between types of fasteners; as quoted by the manufacturers, these figures represent test loads in "first-quality" concrete-not safe working loads. The latter are usually calculated at one-fourth test load. When in doubt, use more fasteners or a heavierduty type. Over-fastening can't hurt, but under-fastening can be disastrous.

Except for a couple of driven types listed, fasteners must be set into a drilled hole. A carbide-tipped masonry bit in an electric drill (particularly a variable-speed type) makes fast work of this in plaster, ceramic tile, brick and concrete. Large-diameter masonry anchors, however, call for hand-hammering with a star drill.

To select the right length hollow-wall fastener, you must know the thickness of the surface wall. You can determine this by drilling a small trial hole at the mounting location and inserting a crochet hook or sturdy wire with a hook bent at one end. Catch the hook against the back of the wall and jamb your thumb against the face of the wall. Back the hook out and measure between its lip and your thumbnail. This is the thickness the fastener must penetrate before its anchoring device can function. Where the fastener must pass through the mounting plate you must add that thickness, too.

Manufacturers' Directory

Listed alphabetically are the manufacturers whose products are covered in the chart on the next five pages. Asterisks indicate major companies offering a full line of fasteners, including most types shown. As there are few industry standards, not all these manufacturers make every type of fastener, nor every size listed for each fastener. Where a specific fastener in the chart is available from only one source, that fastener is identified, below, in parentheses, and the manufacturer is named in the chart. If such a fastener is not available locally, you can write for further information.

*Ackerman-Johnson Co., 625 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago (Giant Grip Toggle)

*Arro Expansion Bolt Co., Box 388, Marion, Ohio
*Diamond Expansion Bolt Co., Inc., Garwood, N.J.
*Jordan Industries, Inc., 3030 NW 75th St., Miami,
Fla. (Spacer Anchor)
Miller Mfg. Co., 1523 Altamont, San Jose, Calif.
(Wedge Anchors)
*Rawlplug Co., Inc., New Rochelle, N.Y.
Retriever Toggle Bolt Co., Winamac, Ind.
(Retriever)

(Retriever)

(Retriever)
Ramset, Winchester-Western Div. of Olin,
New Haven, Conn.
A. A. Rice, Inc., Port Washington, N.Y. (Nycam)
*Star Expansion Bolt Co., Mountainville, N.Y.
United Shoe Machinery Corp.
Fastener Div., Shelton, Conn. (DriveTool)
*Molly Div., Box 1139, Reading, Pa.
Rockwell Div., 455 W. Market St., Newark, N.J.
(Well-Nut) (Well-Nut)

*U.S. Expansion Bolt Co., Box 1589, York, Pa.

"ALL-PURPOSE" FASTENERS



PLASTIC ANCHOR



NYLON EXPANSION (NYCAM)



NYLON DRIVE ANCHOR

SIZE RANGE AND LOAD CAPACITY I

Screw+ Anchor # Holding Size & Length Power 4, 6, 8 #1, 7/8" 650 10, 12 #2, 1" 850 14, 16 #3, 1½" 1075

+Although most brands come in three sizes, the recommended screw ranges differ. Where screws are not packaged with the anchors, use size recommended on package. Jordan offers a 2½" length for ¾" lag screws.

One size (about 1" long, requiring a %" hole) serves all applications, comes with 11/8" self-tapping screw.

Shear load tests: 280 lbs. in cement block, 50 in \%" plasterboard.

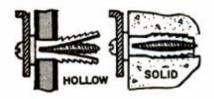
Dia. Lengths 3/16" 1, 1½"

Both Tap-It (U.S. Expansion Bolt) and Jif-Eze (Jordan) come in choice of head style (round, flat, mushroom) and not all lengths avbl. in all head styles.

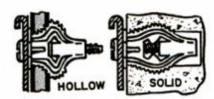
Shear tests: 800 lbs. in solid wall, 365 in hollow.

INSTALLATION PROCEDURES =

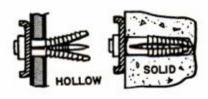
Except for larger sizes, anchors are molded in strips; break one off and force into hole of size recommended on card; insert screw through fixture and drive into anchor.



Drill hole at least $1\frac{1}{2}$ " deep, pinch anchor between fingers and tap in place with hammer. Insert screw through fixture and tighten.



Insert fastener through fixture's mounting hole and push into wall hole. Tap nail until its head seats against fastener's.



RECOMMENDED USES =

Mounting any item normally held with wood screws—large pictures, mirrors, shelf brackets, drapery hardware, kitchen and bath accessories, awnings, mailboxes, Peg-Board hang-up panels . . . on concrete, tile, brick and hollow plaster walls.

Mounting any item such as drapery hardware, brackets and fixtures to any type wall: plaster, drywall, brick, marble, concrete, cinder block, stone, or even wood.

Drapery hardware, shelf brackets, mirrors, pipe straps, outlet boxes—anything with mounting hole that will pass anchor — to plaster, brick, stone, tile, concrete, composition or hardboard.

ADVANTAGES OVER OTHER TYPE

Since anchor is rustproof, it's fine for bathroom fixtures, out-door installations. Small hole means little wall damage. Strips keep supply handy for quick use. Screw can be removed and reinserted.

One type and size of fastener for all light hanging needs. very thin lip lets you mount flush to wall. 1-pc. nylon construction.

Average installation time: 12 seconds, compared with 25 for the simplest wood-screw anchor. Comes with nail ready for tapping.

DISADVANTAGES

Hole size is critical—anchor must fit snug, and is only as good as the wall material. For light shear loads only. Won't hold against much horizontal pull, especially in crumbly masonry.

Fairly large hole required; not satisfactory in hollow wall more than %" think, so won't expand behind most plaster walls.

Fixture can't be removed without withdrawing entire anchor, as well. Mounting hole in fixture must be at least 3/16" in dia. White nylon head shows around nail. More expensive than plain plastic anchor.

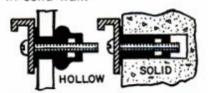


One standard size: shank dia. is \(\frac{1}{4}''; length 15/16".

Load in concrete: 370; in brick: 440; in cinder block: 470.

Over a dozen other dia.-length combinations avbl. on special order (without screws).

Drill hole same diameter as neoprene shank (in solid wall, drill just deeper than length of screw); push Well-Nut in, up to flange, hold fixture against it while tightening screw through mounting hole. Shank bulges as nut draws up, forms rivethead against back of hollow wall or pressure fit in solid wall.

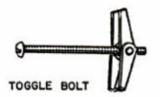


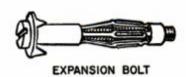
Coat hooks, drapery hardware, shelf brackets, bathroom fixtures, electrical equipment, auto accessories and trim, hifi speakers on dry wall, tile, glass, marble, masonry, plaster, metal, or wood.

Ideal for mounting hi-fi speakers, window fans, other installations where vibration should be dampened. Creates watertight seal, will plug leaks; insulating quality in electrical installations. Neoprene stays flexible so fastener is removable, reusable.

Standard size not suitable to all situations (hollow walls can only be % to 9/16" thick). Over-tightening ruins fastener.

FOR HOLLOW WALLS ONLY





SIZE RANGE AND LOAD CAPACITY

Bolt Length	Dia. Lo	oad (lbs.)
2,3,4"	1/8"	200
2,3,4,5,6" 1	3/16"	450
3,4,5,6"	1/4"	925
3,4,5,6"	5/16"	1150
3,4,5,6"	3/8"	1500
4,6,8"	1/2"	1800

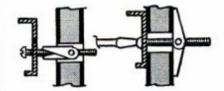
†Some makes have 2½, 3½ & 4½" as well

	Overall	For Wall	
Size	e* Length	Thickness	Load
XS	3/4-7/8"	0 to 1/4"	200
MS		1/16 to ½"	to
S	11/2-21/4"	1/8" to 3/4"	500
L	2-23/4"	%" to 11/4"	Difs.
XL	21/2-31/2"	11/4" to 13/4"	with
			make

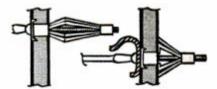
*There is no industry standard so these are compromise listings. Some brands have each length in several diameters

INSTALLATION PROCEDURES I

Insert bolt through fixture and spin the toggle head on several turns. Fold wings and push them through proper size hole in wall. Tighten bolt to draw wings snug against back of wall.



Insert unit in drilled hole, tap to embed cap teeth in wall surface, turn screw to draw split sleeve into "spider" against back of wall; remove screw and reinsert after passing through mounting hole of fixture.



RECOMMENDED USES I

Large hanging cabinets, heavy-duty shelf standards, wall radiators or vent fans, bathroom grip bars. Mirrors, wall cabinets, lamps and clocks, adjustable shelf brackets, window cornices, shades and blinds, coat hooks.

ADVANTAGES OVER OTHER TYPE

Simple, immediate-action installation, great strength for combination loads. Alignment of mounting holes with wall holes isn't critical. Requires smaller hole than toggle, centers bolt precisely. Remains in place for reuse if fixture is removed. Bolt is easily inserted through fixture after positioning on wall.

DISADVANTAGES ===

Requires large insert hole to pass wings, so bolt "floats", does not position fixture precisely. Mounting plate must be big enough to hide hole. If fixture is removed, wings drop off, are lost in wall (See Variations). Installation awkward where fixture requires several bolts, since all must be inserted through fixture before positioning.

Slower installation (unless special tool is used). Less strength, since smaller bolt and thinner anchor metal is involved. Mounting holes must exactly align with fastener—tricky where several are involved.

FEB. 1966 159

MASONRY WALL FASTENERS



FIBER ANCHOR (LEAD CORE)



LEAD SCREW ANCHOR



LAG SCREW SHIELD

SIZE RANGE AND LOAD CAPACITY

Screw Size 5-6 7-8	Anchor Lengths 5%, 34, 1 56, 34, 1,	Load in Concrete 550 885
9-10	1¼, 1½, 2 ¾, 1, 1¼,	1150
11-12	1½, 2 ¾, 1, 1¼,	1525
14 16 20 22	1½, 2 1, 1¼, 1½, 1, 1½, 2 1, 1½, 2 2	2 1590 2150 2830 3500

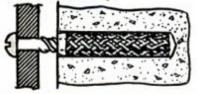
Screw	Anchor	Load in
Size	Lengths	Concrete
6-8	3/4, 1, 11/2	to 400
10-12-14	1, 11/2	to 900
16-18	1, 11/2	to 3000
20-22-24	13/4 or 2	1600 up

Screw	Shield	Load in
Size	Lengths , 1½	Concrete 450, 600
5/16 1	1/4, 13/4	800, 1200
3/8 1	3/4, 21/2	1200, 2000 1650
	14 only	2000, 3000
% 2	or 21/2,*	2500, 3500
3/4 2	1½ 2 or 2½, 3½ or 3¾*	3000, 4000

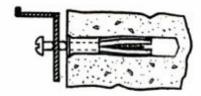
*Long Standard Sizes differ with brands

INSTALLATION PROCEDURES

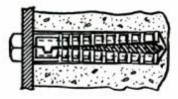
Use drill, plug and screw of same size. Clean hole of loose particles. Insert plug just below surface, drive screw through fixture into lead core. Only threaded section should enter plug, so use properlength plug, recess in deeper hole if necessary.



Screw length = thickness of mounting plate + length of anchor + $\frac{1}{4}$ ". Drill hole $\frac{1}{4}$ " deeper than anchor, set it flush with wall surface, drive screw through fixture.



Drill hole same size as outside dia. of shield. Set in shield flush with or slightly below surface, insert screw through fixture and into shield, which expands as screw enters.



RECOMMENDED USES

Mounting any item you'd normally attach with wood, sheet metal or lag screws (for latter, there are larger sizes than listed)—outlet and fuse boxes, mirrors, bathroom fixtures, fireplace tools, awnings, etc. Same as fiber anchor.

Mounting any item too heavy for plain screws — especially to a brick wall where hole can be drilled into mortar joint without marring brick.

ADVANTAGES OVER OTHER TYPE I

Easy, inexpensive, versatile. Screw may be removed and replaced without affecting anchorage. Once screw is in, plug grips wall firmly.

Flared end prevents loss of fixture through drilled hole in concrete block, etc. also makes it easier to start screw.

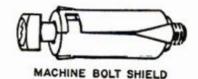
Heavy ribs assure powerful gripping action. Choice of long or short for each screw dia. lets you minimize drilling in hard masonry, or use long size for more strength in weak masonry and brick.

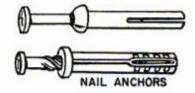
DISADVANTAGES •

Hole size is more critical than with most fasteners. Holding power depends on strength of wall material; poor in crumbly concrete, plaster.

Size for size, less holding power than fiber anchor; hole in wall must be exact fit. Requires fairly large masonry bit, greater installation time since screw must be driven with wrench.





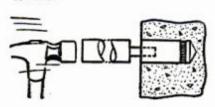


Screw Size	Hole D	Depth (Load in Concrete (Pounds)
6-32	1/4	3/8	625
8-32	5/16	1/2	950
10-24	3/8	5/8	1100
12-24	7/16	3/4	1750
1/4-20	1/2	7/8	2275
5/16-18	5∕8		2850
%-16	3/4	11/4	3670
7/16-14	7/8	11/2	5500
1/2-13	7/8	11/2	7200
5/8-11	11/8	2	7800
34-10	11/4	21/4	8300
7/8-9	11/2	23/4	10000
1-8	13/4	31/2	12000

	Shield Lengths*		Working Loads
	(Inches)		(Up to:)
1/4	11/2	1/2	500
5/16	11/2-2	5/8	800
3/8	11/2-23/8	3/4	1000
7/16	2-21/2	7/8	1000
1/2	2-27/8	7/8	1500
	21/2-31/4	1-11/8	
	31/2-4	11/4-13/	2000
	4-41/4	1%-11/2	2300
1	41/4-41/2	1%-1%	2400
11/4	51/2-6	21/8	2500

Shield Dia.	Shield Length (Inches)	Working Load (Pounds)
3/16	{ 7/8 11/4	375 110
1/4	\begin{cases} 1 & 1\frac{1}{4} & 1\frac{1}{2} & \end{cases}	200 240 325
5/16	11/4 13/4 21/4 23/4	300 350 375 375
3∕8	{ 2 31/4	450 485
1/2	{ 2¼ 3½	525 625

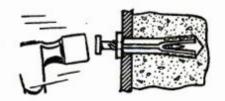
Drill indicated hole (in weak or soft masonry, go deep enough to set anchor just below surface); push anchor into hole, nut first, then "calk" with special tool. Pass screw through fixture and tighten into nut.



Insert shield in snug, press-fit hole, its top flush with surface. Pass bolt through fixture's mounting hole and turn into shield. As bolt is tightened, it draws nut (usually wedge-shaped) forward, expanding split sleeve.



Drill hole same dia. as shield, insert anchor through fixture's mounting hole and into wall. When flange is seated firm against fixture, drive nail home with a couple blows.



Heavy jobs such as construction (anchoring coal-bin wall stud—or floor plate to foundation when adding room).

For any heavy fixture to be bolted fast—cabinets, hanging shelves, ducts, hand rails—on solid masonry. *Some brands come in Short or Long sizes in same dia.; use long size for softer masonry.

Light, dead loads: furring strips, pipe, metal window frames, downspouts, outlet boxes — to concrete block, brick, mortar, stone.

Sleeve is precision-cast lead alloy—soft enough to press itself into the rough sides of the hole, but hard enough to give great holding power. Hard-alloy nut-cone prevents thread-stripping. Cannot be installed incorrectly; the heavier the load the stronger the grip.

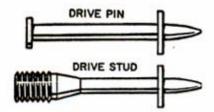
Sure, heavy-duty anchorage; shields are tough, rustproof alloy casting. Wide choice of types, including closed-end (to protect threads from drill dust) and double-expansion types (with wedge-nut at both ends) for heaviest loads.

Fast — small hole means quicker drilling—and economical. Choose aluminum type for outdoor jobs, spiralnail type for vibrating loads.

Though free calking tool is included in each box of anchors, you must buy one separately if you need less than a box (50 or 100 anchors), and you need a different tool for each size anchor: Length of screw critical.

Large, deep hole and wrenchtightening mean slower installation, and shields are relatively expensive, so use only where strong anchor is needed. Can loosen under vibration, so for that type of load, choose type that can be retightened. Limited holding power; fixture can't be removed once nail is set. Mounting hole must be large enough to pass shield. Except for one type with spiral nail, poor resistance to vibration or jarring.

MASONRY (CONCLUDED)



SIZE RANGE

Not completely standard from brand to brand, but pin shanks range in dia. from 1/6" (in shorter lengths) to 3/16" and include following lengths: 1/2, 3/4, 1, 11/4, 11/2, 2, 21/2, 3". Studs are available in some brands in 8-32, 10-24 and 1/4"-20 threads in overall lengths of 1/8, 1/8 and 2".

INSTALLATION 3



Choose length to let pin penetrate ½-1" in concrete, ¾-1¼" in masonry block or mortar joint. (If pin bends, try next shorter length.) Pull drive rod out, press pin into anvil end, tap protruding point to seat pin in anvil, set point on installation spot and drive pin home with 2 or 3 lb. hammer. Washer holds fastener in tool, then slips up shank to provide support at point and keep material from pulling away between blows.

RECOMMENDED USES

Fastening pipe straps, brackets, junction boxes, mail boxes, furring strips, 2x4s or plywood, to concrete or masonry block.

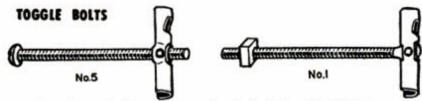
ADVANTAGES =

Eliminates all drilling, making for quickest possible masonry anchoring. Each fastener specially heat-treated for extreme hardness. Studs permit removal of fixture.

DISADVANTAGES =

All fasteners must be installed with drive tool (retailing from \$2.50 up, depending on make), can be used only in good-quality concrete (not usually recommended for brittle materials like stone, brick or tile), are limited to relatively thin fixtures (brackets, furring) where a number of fasteners can be driven.

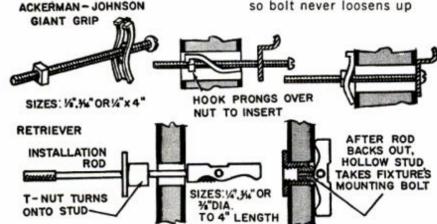
VARIATIONS AND IMPROVEMENTS



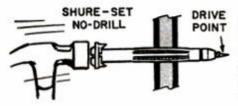
Not all standard types have spring-loaded wings. Gravity types shown above have "tumble" heads, pivoted off-center, creating strong, one-piece bearing bar. No. 5 is otherwise identical to a spring-wing, but type No. 1 has head riveted directly to stud



Recent innovations in toggle design include springwing with teeth (left) that bite into back of wall to keep nut positioned so bolt can be removed and replaced. Simplified tumbler, below, is lowest-price toggle, with S-head in constant tension so bolt never loosens up

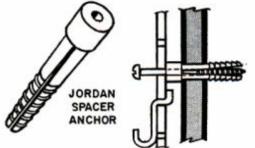


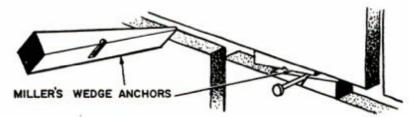
As name implies, here's a toggle that stays locked in wall like an expansion anchor when fixture is removed, yet can be retrieved for reuse by reinserting installation rod. Rod makes long bolt unnecessary. Also comes with longer stud to project from wall for nut



Pointed expansion anchor eliminates drilling step. Just drive it through wall till flange teeth embed, then turn screw to expand sleeve as with standard type. Ideal for softboard, other drywall

New addition to plastic anchor line has %-in.-thick flange for mounting perforated storage panels. When shoulder seats against wall, flange automatically—without separate spacers—creates proper clearance for insertion of hanging hooks





For any laid masonry with recessed mortar lines. Two (or more) lead tapers are wedged between bricks or stones, nail driven into best edge-notch for positioning fixture. No damage to masonry, and anchors can be removed without a trace by withdrawing nail

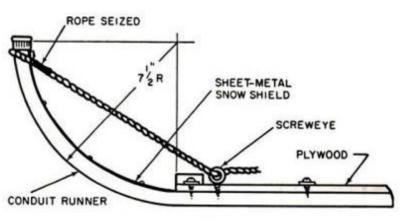
TOB-SLED

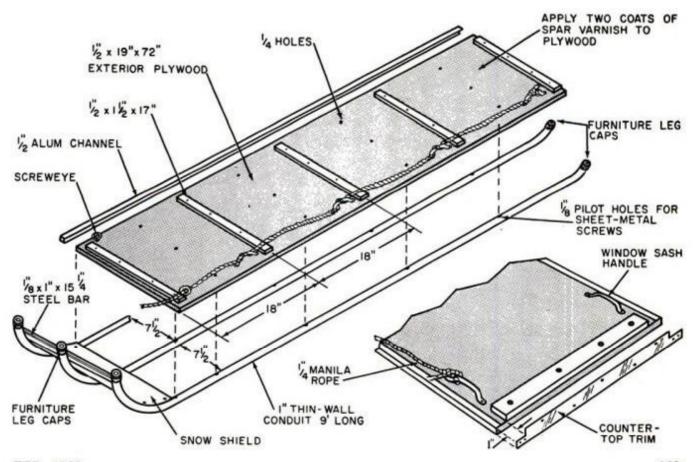
HALF TOBOGGAN and half sled, Tob-Sled offers the best of both to give you the ride of your life. Its three conduit runners give it incredible speed, and its upturned nose lets it plane swiftly over deep, packed snow.

Bending the upturned ends of the runners is easy with a pipe bender which you can rent. Getting all three alike is important; after bending the first one, use it as a pattern for the other two. The three are ganged together at front and rear with flat steel crossbraces, then each runner is attached to the plywood bottom with 6 sheet-metal screws, using the 1/4-in. holes in the plywood to spot the 1/8-in, pilot holes in the conduit runners.

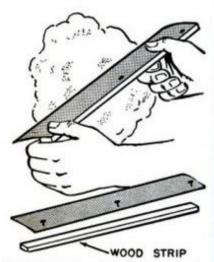
The rest goes easy, the plywood edges are covered with aluminum trim, a sheet-metal snow shield is added to the runners at the front and ropes are entwined through four sash handles attached to each side.—James Simack and Gordon Hoffman



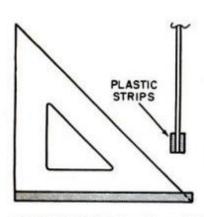








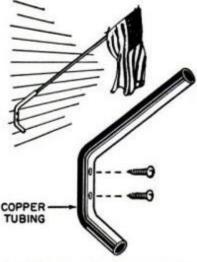
HOMEMADE finishing trowel gives professional results for just a few cents. Make it by cutting a length of steel venetian blind slightly wider than patch and backing it with a wood strip



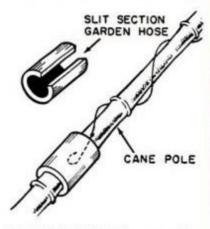
COMBINATION triangle and Tsquare can produce vertical, horizontal and angular lines. Just cement 1/8-in.-thick plastic strips along one edge of triangle, one on either side of it



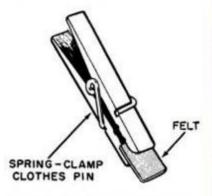
TO STORE an opened quart can of motor oil, seal with the plastic lid from a one-pound coffee can. It fits perfectly, both protecting contents and eliminating any danger of spilling the oil



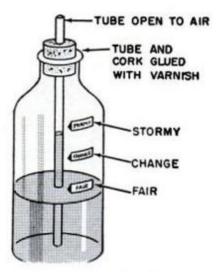
OLD GLORY can be flown proudly from a simple socket made by bending and drilling copper tubing. Choose tubing with an inside diameter slightly larger than the staff of your flag



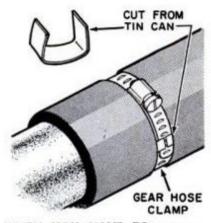
FOR HUCK FINN fishermen who still prefer a cane pole, a sleeve made by slitting a short length of garden hose is perfect for covering the hook when carrying or storing the fishing pole



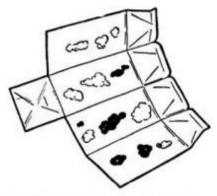
THROW-AWAY BRUSH for touchup painting is made by clamping a piece of felt between the jaws of a spring-type clothespin. It's also great for lettering and for neat one-stroke striping



BOTTLE BAROMETER forecasts weather by level of colored water in tube. High level means low pressure and approaching storm; low level means high pressure and pleasant weather



WHEN YOU HAVE TO run a gear-type hose clamp up so tight that a long end is left hanging loose, make a small retainer clamp from a sheetmetal strip to hold that end



IMPROVISED artist's palette can be made by rinsing out an empty milk carton, cutting it down one side and opening it out flat. The treated cardboard won't absorb the oils in paints

You've Never Seen a Key Like This!

THE FIRST MAJOR CHANGE in lock cylinders since the introduction of the pin tumbler a century ago, has been announced by Sargent & Co. of New Haven, Conn. Known as the Sargent Maximum Security System, the new cylinders completely baffle picking because the multiple rows of interlocking pins bar the way.

To actuate these pins, you need a key that's radically different in appearance from the house key in your pocket; this new key has precision-milled depressions on its edges and flat faces. Now, no one can borrow your door key and have it copied. It can only be copied by the manufacturer, and only authorized persons can order a duplicate. This means that if you live in an apartment, only the management can have a duplicate made for you.

Unlike the conventional wavy-edge key which unlocks the cylinder when it raises a single row of pins to the "sheer line," this revolutionary new dimpled key positions every pin in three different rows to a predetermined height before the cylinder will unlock. Moreover, the three rows of pins which form a fan-shaped pattern within the cylinder, overlap when the key is withdrawn.

Since these pins converge on the key from three different angles, the notches and grooves common to the conventional key have been replaced by a number of precisely milled hollows. This makes the key reversible so you don't have to hold it right side up to insert it into the cylinder. And because of the precise tolerances, the key does not lend itself to duplication by impression. Even with an actual blank key at hand, it would require great skill to duplicate it precisely with any guarantee it would work.

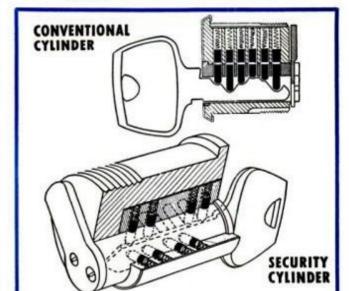
Furthermore, because of the number of pins used and the number of pin locations available within the cylinder, there is no chance of one keying system duplicating another—each individual system is a one-of-a-kind installation.

This ingenious pick-resistant cylinder is available in all Sargent achitectural locks in standard, removable-core and construction-core cylinders. ★★★

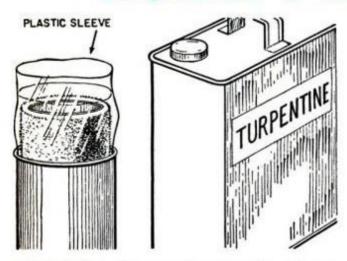


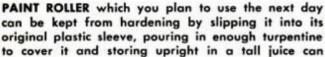


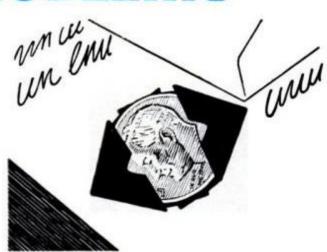




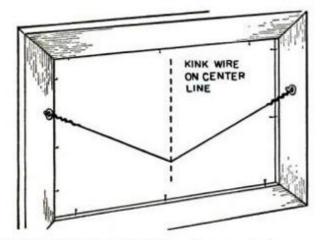
HOME PROBLEMS



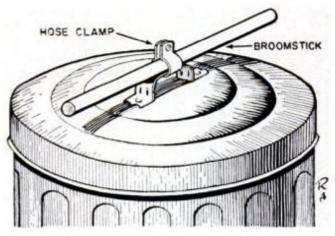




TO HOLD COINS which must be sent through the mails, try using photo corners designed for mounting snapshots in albums. If you are sending a number of coins, attach them to a piece of light cardboard



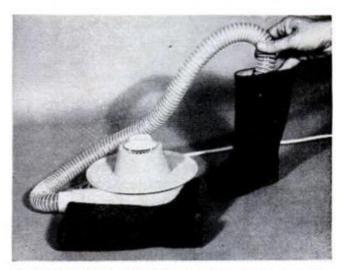
WHEN HANGING PICTURES, rule a vertical center line down the back and kink the wire slightly where it crosses this line. Slip the kinked point in the wire over the hook and the picture will hang level



EXTENDED HANDLE on a tightly fitting garbage-can cover lets you remove it easily with one hand. To make it, cut a length of broom stick to match the diameter of lid and attach with a hose clamp



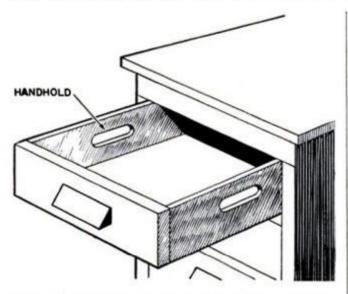
TO HELP PREVENT the colors in cotton goods from running when washed the first time, soak garments for twenty minutes in cold water to which you have added a handful of salt. This sets the colors



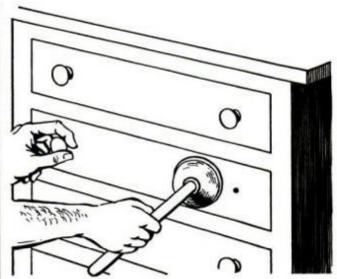
QUICKEST WAY of drying hunting boots or overshoes involves borrowing your wife's electric hair dryer. Simply turn the dryer on, place the end of the hose in the boot and hot air will dry it in no time



ANY CABINET of sufficient depth can masquerade as an elegant woodbox for your fireplace



GRIP SLOTS cut in the sides of workbench drawers make it easy to pull any drawer all the way out and carry it, contents and all, to your work site. The return trip and replacing the drawer is just as easy



IF A DRAWER PULL comes off and the drawer is stuck, press a rubber plunger against the drawer near the end lacking a pull. This permits you to exert an even pull on both sides and will often free drawer

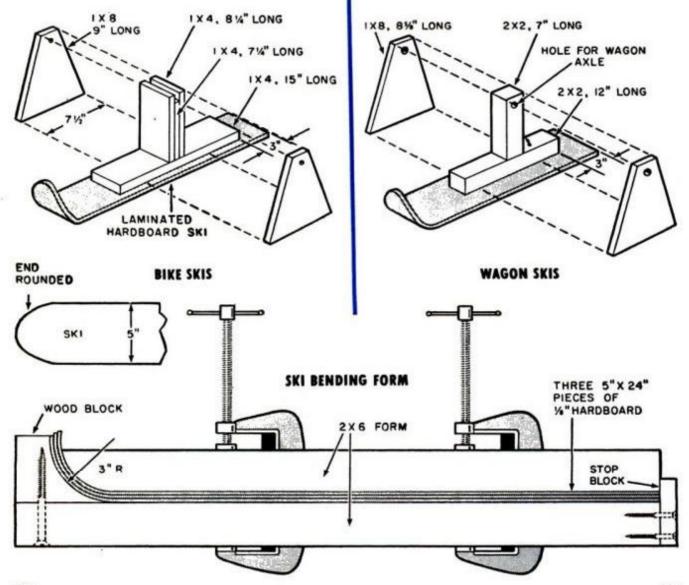
BIKE SKIS

IF YOU THINK COASTING down a steep hill on wheels is a hairy experience, wait till you try it on a bike fitted with skis! The whole family will be eager to try it, and it's a good way to make an old bike earn its keep.

The bike is stripped of its wheels, fenders, sprocket and chain, and then a large washer is brazed to each side of the front fork to convert the slots to holes. The skis are laminated in a simple bending form by gluing three layers of 1/8-in. hardboard together and leaving them in the form for two days. Brackets for attaching the skis to the bike forks are made as shown in the details.

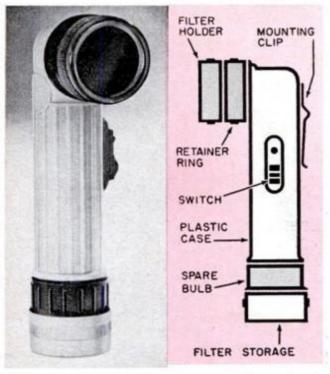
Similar ski runners can be made for a coaster wagon. Here the skis are slipped on over the axles. —Masonite Corp.

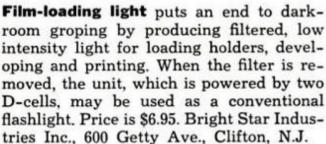




CAMERA BUFFS

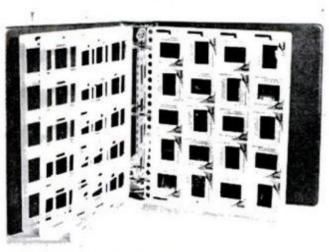
BY ROBERT B. BERGER



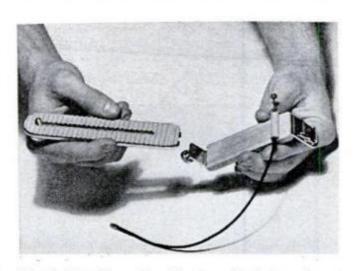




Trip your camera shutter from as far away as 12 ft. by simply squeezing the bulb on this air-powered remote release. It may be used on any camera having a cable release socket. The remote release is especially handy for portraits and candid shots. It sells for \$6.95 postpaid. Uniphot Inc., 1272 Broadway, New York, N.Y.



Nifty new way to file your collection of color transparencies is provided by the slide sheet. Made of plastic, the sheet measures 9½ x 11¼ in. and is punched along one side for insertion into a standard ring binder. The sheet has a capacity of twenty 35-mm slides and costs 75 cents. Plastican Inc., Box 157, Butler, N.J.



Neat rig for attaching a flashgun to a camera not fitted with an accessory shoe is provided by this new flashgun bracket and camera grip. When not in use, the bracket can be instantly taken apart for compact storage. Price complete with cable release is \$2.95 postpaid from Uniphot Inc., 1272 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Winter Tune-Up For Your Cycle

CHECKING OUT THE HEAVYWEIGHTS

Part 2

The best bad bike is worse than none (it can kill you)
... so put that high-powered two-wheeler in tip-top shape
before roaring onto the road next spring. Here's how——

By Morton J. Schultz

I DON'T AGREE with the cycle-cat who thinks he's gotta strip his bike down to "shorts and socks" to get it in tip-top shape for the coming season.

Neither do I go along with the guy who claims all you've gotta do is fill up the tank of a bike that's been cooped up all winter. He's the guy you see broken down by the side of the road while his buddies are out stirring up the dust.

So the question is: How far should a guy go in preseason servicing of a heavyweight motorcycle?

My answer to this question is twofold:

- Do everything you can yourself to get your machine in good riding order.
- (2) Closely examine the bike to determine if it needs any major repair work that will have to be handled by a cycle

repair shop equipped for such servicing.

All set? Let's go. Start to work on the following areas in the order in which they're listed, checking off each job as you finish it in the check-off boxes provided.

☐ Give the cycle a thorough washing with hot water and detergent to make it easier to spot the more obvious defects.

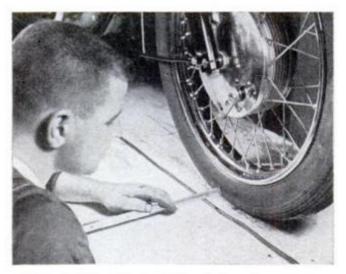
Cooling fins filthy? If they are, your engine will run too hot. Take a putty knife and scrape all accumulated gook from the cooling fins.

☐ Starting from the front and working toward the rear, tighten every nut and bolt in sight. Remember, vibration is a bike's worst enemy—and yours too as far as safety and riding comfort are concerned.

At the same time, keep an eye peeled for oil leaks. A little seepage is nothing to



CAKED-ON MUD AND DIRT between the cooling fins will cause engine to run hot. Use a metal-cleaning solvent to loosen dirt so it can be scraped away



CHECK WHEEL ALIGNMENT with two straight alignment guides of wood or metal in parallel on each side of wheels. Wheels-to-guides distances must be equal



Photo courtesy Whitey Loud

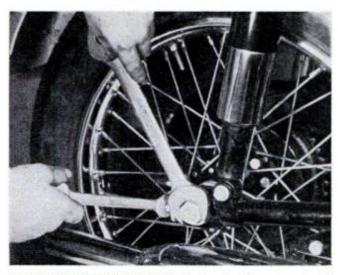
worry about, but a largish leak means that a seal has probably failed. If so, hike your bike to your favorite shop. Replacing seals on a heavyweight requires special equipment which few bike owners possess.

☐ If the battery's been left in the cycle all winter, remove it now and check the electrolyte level. Scrub the battery clean, then charge it on a trickle charger for seven hours. A gas station can do this job if you lack a charger.

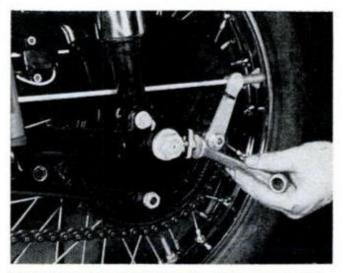
Check battery cables and terminals. Get

new cables if the old ones are frayed or worn. File down cable terminals till they're clean and bright. Trace the battery ground cable back to the frame, disconnect it, then file down the terminal and the ground spot on the frame, then reconnect the cable, making sure it's tight.

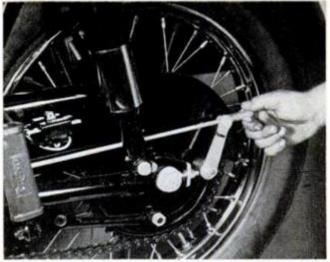
 Drain old oil from the crankcase and transmission and put in new. Using a hand grease gun and an oil can-and referring to the lubrication chart you'll find in your owner's manual-lubricate the bike with



IF MEASUREMENTS SHOW that wheels are out of alignment, turn the adjusting nuts at the rear wheel until front tire is centered between the two guides



FREE PLAY IN REAR CHAIN should be exactly % in. Turn rear-chain adjusting nut until this amount of play can be measured at two points on this chain



ADJUSTMENT OF REAR BRAKE is accomplished by taking up on brake-rod adjusting nut while testing ped-

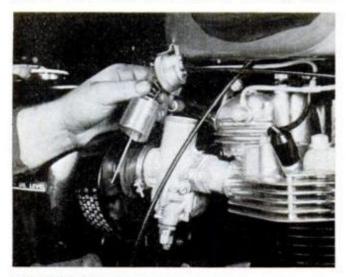
al's free play. When you get 1 in. pedal play—that's it

the manufacturer's suggested lubricants. ☐ Check the tires. They're critical. So don't tolerate worn spots or any cracks in the sidewalls. Replace any tire that

shows damage or is badly worn.

If a tire is worn more on one side than on the other, it's a pretty good sign your wheels are out of alignment. This can be corrected with the aid of alignment guides in the form of two straight metal bars or two straight strips of lumber.

Set the bike up straight, then lay an alignment guide on each side of the cycle in a perfectly straight line so both are parallel to and touching the back tire. Using a rule, check the distance between the front tire and both alignment devices. The distance between the front tire and each alignment device should be the same. If these distances are not the same, loosen up the rear wheel adjusters and adjust the wheel until the front tire is exactly cen-



PERIODICALLY REMOVE AND CLEAN the main jet of a cycle's carburetor. On some foreign models, remove top cover of carb to reach and clean slides (above)



FRONT-BRAKE ADJUSTMENT is made by taking up on the knurled nut while activating brake lever. Proper adjustment here calls for 1/2 in. of free play in lever

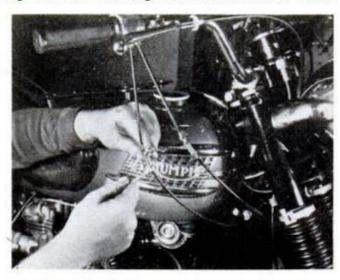
tered between the two alignment guides.

Uneven wear may be corrected also by "flipping" the tires. Flipping a tire means taking the tire off and turning it around. If the worn area, for example, is on the left-hand side of the tire, it will be on the right-hand side after it's turned around. Tire wear is thus equalized.

 Check spokes. Replace any that are broken or rusted. Loose spokes can be detected by lightly tapping each in turn with a wrench. A taut spoke will give off a musical "ping." A dull "klank" indicates a loose spoke that should be tightened with a spoke nipple wrench.

☐ Check the rear chain for tight spots while someone is sitting on the bike. Adjust the chain until you get 3/4 in. free play at two points on the chain.

□ Inspect the rear sprocket for broken or worn teeth. If it's bad, replace it: bad sprockets chew up rear chains fast. Your



SLIDE ADJUSTMENTS on dual carbs (above) are made at the slide-control cable. Adjust until needle of one slide aligns with its counterpart in the other carb



CHECK CLUTCH WEAR by removing access plate on primary case, backing off locking nut of outer clutch plate, adjusting pressure plate as described in text

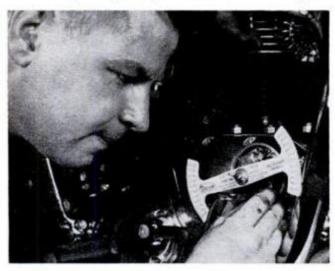
owner's manual shows how to replace the sprocket on your particular make bike.

□ Check adjustment of the primary chain. This is the chain which links engine to clutch. Adjustment procedures differ according to the make of motorcycle.

Generally, though, the job is done by first pulling the bottom plug of the primary case and letting the oil run out. This is the access hole to the chain in which the chain-adjusting tool is inserted. Using this tool, turn the adjusting nut clockwise while checking the adjustment through the top plug in the case. Loosen or tighten the chain until you get ½ in. of play.

Replace the bottom plug and replenish the oil by unscrewing the check plug and pouring oil in through the fill plug until it begins to run out the check plug.

Check the brakes. This is easier to do on a big bike than on a lightweight; on the heavyweights you don't have to pull



DO YOUR OWN TIMING. It's easy enough using a \$3 timer obtainable from your cycle shop. You'll save money too; cycle shops charge up to \$10 for this job

a wheel unless the need for new brake linings is indicated.

Have someone apply the brake pedal fully while you check the brake arm at the rear wheel. If the arm goes beyond a 90° angle, the linings have worn to the point where they require replacing.

Similarly, if there's no more adjustment left in the brake cable of the front brake, you need front brake lining.

To adjust the rear brakes, take up on the nut on the end of the brake rod until you get 1 in. of free play in the brake pedal.

Adjust the front brakes by taking up on the knurled nut where the brake cable connects to the brake lever. The brake lever should have just ½ in. of free play.

 Check clutch pressure-plate wear. Most cycles have an inspection hole on the primary case. To check clutch pressure plates of most cycles, back off the locking nut of the outer clutch plate, then turn out the screw to release tension on the plate. Now turn the screw back up until you begin to feel tension on the screwdriver. This means the screw is just touching the clutch rod (the correct tension).

With the screw in place, tighten up on the locknut. A locknut that doesn't tighten indicates a worn clutch plate. The proper clutch pressure-plate adjustment is reached when the screw has the slightest tension on it and the locknut tightens.

 Adjust the clutch lever. This is done in a similar manner to adjusting the front brake. You'll find the knurled clutch-adjuster nut near the handlebar where the clutch cable connects to the clutch lever. Adjust the nut until you get a play of 1/4 in, in the lever.

Check out the carburetor. Remove the main jet bottom nut from the carburetor and check for any deposits of dirt. If it's really dirty take the carburetor apart and clean it. If not just remove the main jet and clean that.

[Dual carburetor models of British and Japanese cycles present a distinct service problem. Make sure that both slides are clean and open easily. If they're dull with carbon deposits remove them and clean them with crocus cloth.]

 To check the points, remove the point cover. If they're not too badly pitted, run a fine point file through them. If they are badly pitted, replace 'em.

A properly timed engine is essential (Please turn to page 205)

Fun for Junior Mailmen

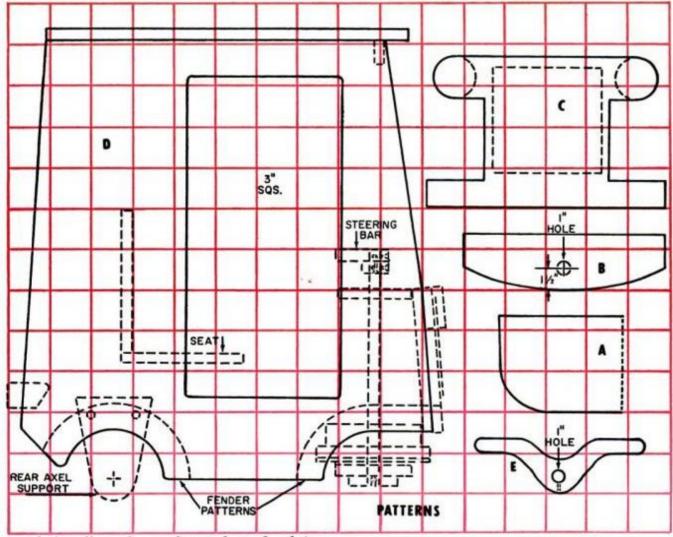
By Steve Ellingson

OME RAIN OR HAIL, Junior will see that the mail goes through if Dad will only see that this cute panel truck is built for the family's "special delivery."

It's a nifty sidewalk toy that is sure to make the ice-cream-cone set come running-not only to take a turn at being the driver, but also to provide the push-power to make it go. Where Junior would prefer to deliver milk, bread or laundry rather than mail, the changeover involves nothing more than painting and lettering the body to suit.

Except for a couple of scraps of tem-



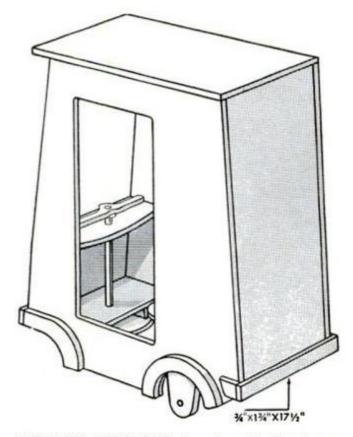


pered hardboard, perforated and plain, the complete toy is made from ³/₄-in. fir plywood. The 6-in. wheels and their axles can be found at Sears or Wards.

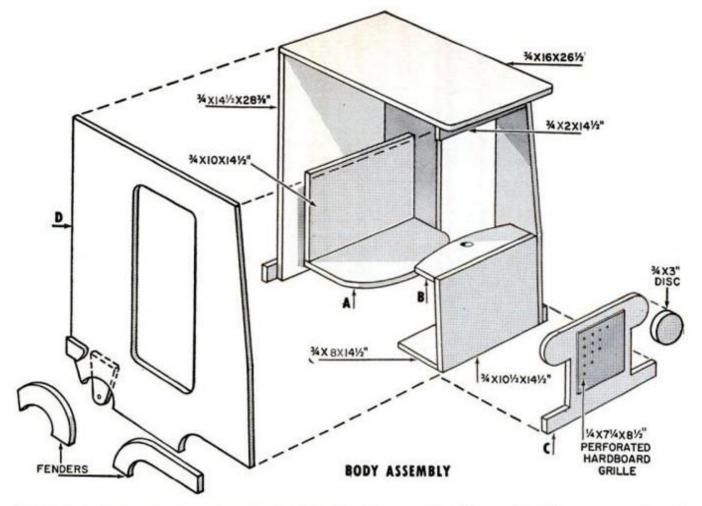
Both sides of the body are alike, as are both sets of front and rear fenders, and paper patterns for these parts are enlarged full size from the grid drawing above. A sabre saw makes quick work of cutting the door and fender wells, but you can do it with a keyhole saw if you have to. A hole bored first at each corner of the door will form a neat opening. Parts that fit between the side panels are all cut 14½ in. wide. The roof is cut 16 in. wide since it laps the sides.

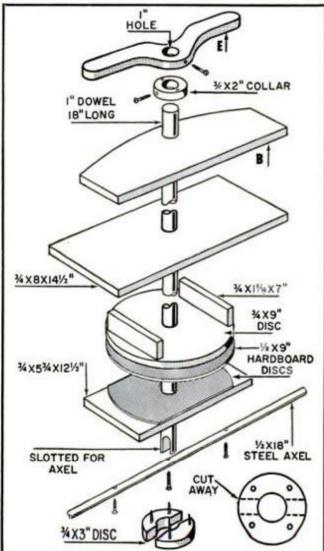
When you have the seven parts cut that fit between the sides, you can start assembling the cab. Dotted lines in the sideview pattern show where they go. First, glue and nail the front and rear cutouts squarely to a side panel. Then place the assembly flat on the floor and stand other parts in position, using only adhesive (quick-setting white glue) to hold them. Then when the glue is dry, go back and nail them. In this way they won't get out of position as

(Please turn to page 232)



REAR VIEW OF THE CAB shows how the 1 x 2 rear bumper "wraps" around corners to join side blocks





they might if you tried to glue and nail them at the same time. It's a simple thing, then, to glue and nail the remaining side and roof panel to the rest of the assembly.

The rear axle is supported by two tapered members which are centered in each fender well and glued and screwed to the inside of the body. The pattern for these is given in the grid drawing. A ½-in. hole is bored in each for a steel axle 18 in. long. Fender cutouts and rear bumper are merely glued to outside of the body.

Your next step is to lay out and saw out the radiator, headlight and bumper cutout, part C. This is centered on the front of the cab and fastened with glue and screws. The headlights are built up with extra 3-in. discs, and the grille is simulated with a piece of perforated hardboard.

Now for the steering assembly: As you see at left, a 1-in. dowel, 18 in. long, passes freely through holes in dash, footrest, a 9-in. plywood disc and a 53/4 x

(Please turn to page 23)

If you want to save yourself the work of enlarging the patterns, you can get a full-size pattern ready to trace by sending \$1.00 to Steve Ellingson, Popular Mechanics Pattern Dept., P. O. Box 2383, Van Nuys, Calif., and ask for pattern 383.





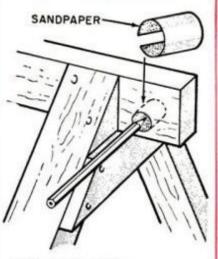
PLATE SCRAPER makes an excellent trowel for small plasterpatching jobs. The soft edge won't leave streaks or grooves



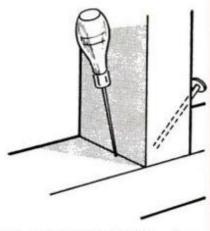
WHEN YOU HAVE to use a hacksaw blade without the frame, tape a length of umbrella rib over the back to stiffen blade



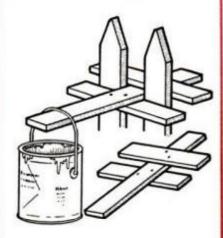
TO MAKE A tool holder for your stepladder, cut off the bottom of a worn-out carpenter's apron and tack to front of top step



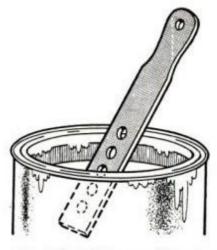
DRILL BLIND HOLE in your sawhorse, line it with a rolled strip of sandpaper and use it to keep a sharp point on layout pencils



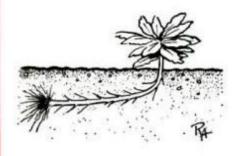
TO HOLD STUDDING in place for nailing, force an ice pick into the sole plate, then drive the nail from the opposite side



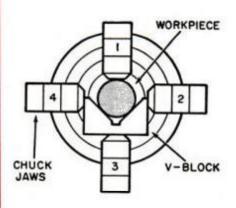
DOUBLE-CLEATED board makes a fine hanger for holding paint bucket while painting a picket fence, especially on a slope



TO MIX PAINT more efficiently, drill several relief holes in the blade of the paddle. This breaks up clumps of pigment as you stir



TRY LAYING tomato plants in furrows instead of setting them upright. Many gardeners claim this strengthens the root system



WHEN TURNING duplicate workpieces in a four-jaw chuck, it won't be necessary to first true each one if a V-block is used

TIP-UP SKI RACK

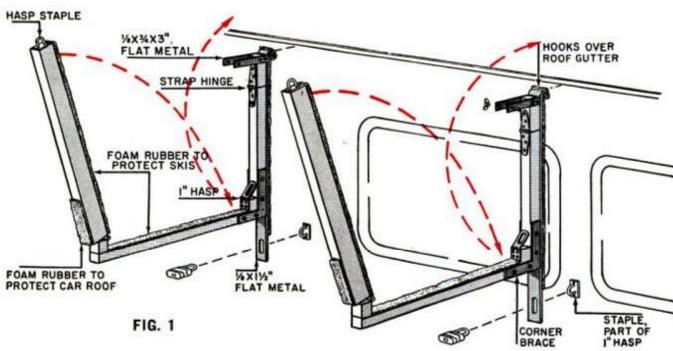
STATION BUSES, foreign and domestic, are always well represented in the parking lots of busy ski resorts. They're the favorite "get-there" vehicles of the swinging Slope Set. And with good reason. They'll pack in nine stocking-capped skiophiles with room left over for all the weekend's duffel—except for maybe the skis (considered by some as necessary to the sport).

Of course, most manufacturers of station buses offer rooftop luggage racks as optionals, and these are very nice indeed for lashing skis. Unfortunately they cost money—money most schuss enthusiasts would rather spend on important things like ski wax, parkas, chairlift fees and snow bunnies.

You don't have to be 7 feet tall to load this tip-up rack. You just drop it down by the side of the bus, load the skis on it, clamp the cushioned top piece over 'em, then flip the whole works up on the roof

(Please turn to page 226)





SATURDAY MECHANIC

Ball joints? Who cares! At 70 mph you'll care—if one of 'em ''goes'' on you. This article tells you how to keep that hairy mishap from happening

BY MORTON J. SCHULTZ

HOW MUCH FANFARE would the arrival of a fifth secretary to an assistant ambassador get at the Presidential Ball? Just about as much as the suspension ball joint got when it made its bow in the early 50's.

Lincoln was the first car to hit the road with ball joints instead of kingpins—and the public greeted the innovation with supreme apathy. Yet since then virtually every automo-

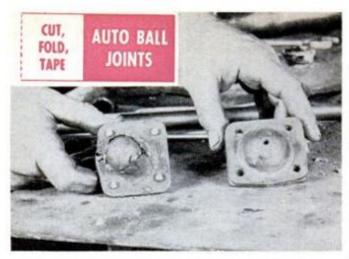


BALL-JOINTS

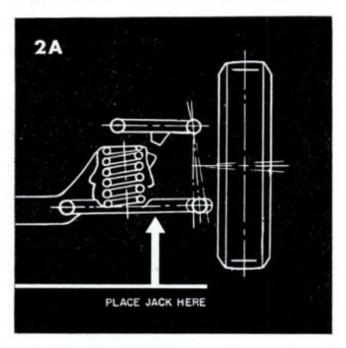
GAD BURY

AODj

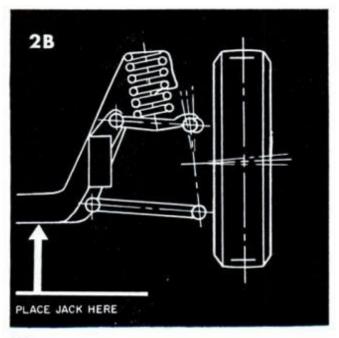
THAT STEERING WHEEL'S QUIVERING like a handful of jelly. Could be shocks . . . or front-end alignment . . . or drive-line shimmy . . . or a dying ball joint. Don't tarry, Harry. Get those joints checked fast!



A GOOD EXAMPLE of a very busted ball joint is the one at left (above). Luckily, it quit in the driveway. Had it popped through when the car was doing 60 per . . . don't ask! Joint at right is a good one



TO CHECK BALL JOINTS in cars with spring located between upper and lower control arms, place jack as shown in Fig. A. Place jack as shown in Fig. B for cars with springs positioned above upper control arms



bile produced in this country has made the changeover to ball joints.

The fact is, ball-joint front suspension has proved to be one of the most significant automotive engineering advances in a decade. But chances are it first came to your attention when you were told by the new-car salesman that you no longer had to have your car greased every 1000 miles.

Now, look, I'm not kidding myself. I know darn well that most of you Saturday Mechanics aren't going to undertake the job of replacing your car's ball joints should they go bad; primarily because so much special—and expensive—equipment is required. So you'll probably go to a pro and let him make an honest \$40 or so for doing the job.

So why this article? Three good reasons:

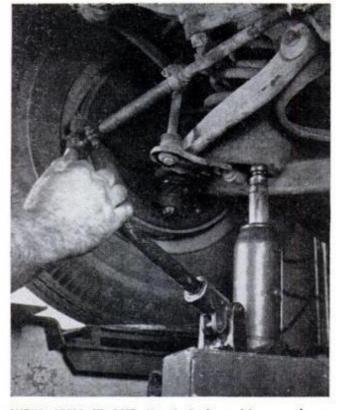
(1) To acquaint you with the importance of checking ball joints—or having them checked—occasionally.

(2) To let you know how to tell when they are starting to "go."

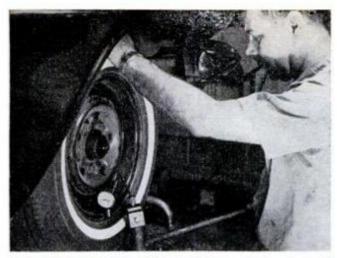
And (3) to acquaint you with the danger that exists when such trouble starts.

Their strengths—and weaknesses

Lubrication intervals in cars with balljoint front suspension vary according to the car—and to the manufacturer's recommendations. You may have heard that



WE'LL SPELL IT OUT. Here's jack position as shown in Fig. A. Place a jack on each side of front end beneath lower suspension arms. This raises wheels off floor, takes load off ball joints to permit checking.



CHECK BALL-JOINT AXIAL PLAY by gripping top of tire with one hand while using a pry bar to force up the wheel with the other. Dial indicator on rim shows if joint looseness is within allowable limits ball joints should be checked and lubricated twice a year . . . or once every 100,000 miles . . . or that they never need lubrication. As a result, too many car owners have gotten the crazy idea that they can pretty much ignore these vital elements of their suspension system.

"What the heck," I've heard many say, "If the manufacturer tells me not to lube my car for umpteen miles, I'm just not

gonna do it."

I say this is a dangerous attitude—because your life literally depends on your car's ball joints and their ability to hold grease.

Ball joints can—and do—wear out Oh sure, where driving is limited to good roads and a *dry* climate, a ball joint might last longer than even the car itself

The bug that infects and kills a joint faster than anything else is—water So unless you live in a desert, your ball joints are not immune. When you splatter through puddles, water can get into the joints. This will begin to dilute the grease and finally wash it out.

A new ball joint is a perfectly shaped cylinder. When water seeps in, rust begins to form on this highly polished surface—and that's all a ball joint needs to begin grinding up seals so that its life (grease-wise) literally oozes away.

Another thing affecting ball joints is the load placed on them. Suspend two tons of car on anything and run it at high speeds over bumps and ruts and anything—no matter how strong it is—will begin to wear.

When a ball joint does fail, I'd just as soon be caught paddling through a typhoon in a concrete canoe. The chances of survival would be just about as good.

These joints have a tremendous affect on your ability to steer and control the car. If one decides to pop at the wrong time—like when you're doing 70 per on the pike—you'll find yourself steering in one direction with the car headed in another.

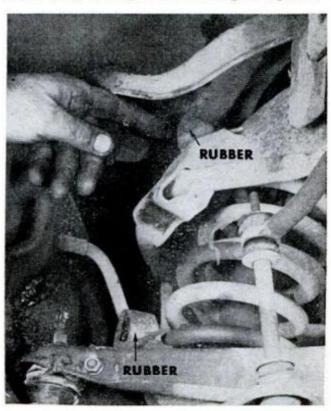
Neither do you have braking action in the wheel that loses a joint. As a matter of fact, slamming on the brakes is the worst thing you could do . . . it would probably throw you into a spin as whirlish as a kid's top.

Now, knowing all this, you can see why it is important that every driver become aware of the way in which a worn ball joint will telegraph its punch. And this they do, seldom failing completely all at once or without warning.

When you drive over a bump, for instance, and the steering wheel starts to quiver in your hand, it could very well be a warning sign that a ball joint's going bad.

Another sign is excessive play in the steering wheel, and wander or weave while driving.

A third telltale signal that ball joints are going bad is a noise from the front that you would generally attribute to the need for greasing. A crunching or squeak-



THE BOUNCE AND REBOUND rubber bumpers (two to a side) must not rest on any part of the frame while you're checking out the ball join's. For some cars you may have to use metal spacers to keep them off



THIS CHEVY HAD RIVETED BALL JOINTS as original equipment. After removing the spindle from the joint, the rivet head had to be chiseled off as shown so that the joint could be taken from the car.

ing sound when the front end is bounced up and down will alert you that these joints should be checked for excessive play.

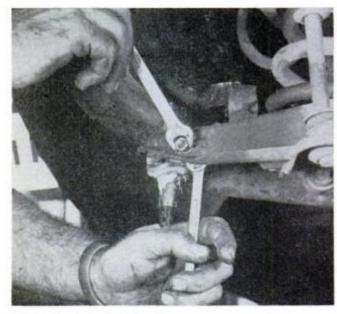
But don't wait for these symptoms of trouble to appear. My advice is to have the ball joints inspected every time the car's oil is changed—that's every 4000 to 6000 miles in today's cars.

Checking Out Ball Joints

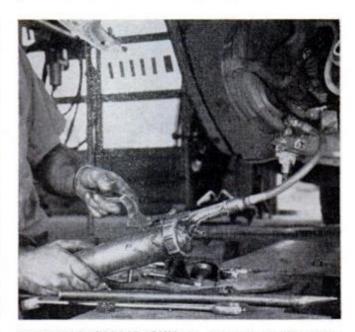
How ball joints are checked depends on the car's suspension system. There are two types of suspension systems:

- (1) The type which has the front springs attached to the upper arms is found in Comets, Meteors, Falcons, Fairlanes and some Thunderbirds and Chevy Us
- (2) The type where the springs are applied to the lower suspension arms. This type is common to all Chrysler products, and to most Ford and General Motors cars.

Getting an accurate indication of balljoint wear can be done only when there



BALL-JOINT REPLACEMENT KITS come with all the nuts, bolts and lock washers required to make the installation. Occasionally, though, bolt holes have to be enlarged slightly to accommodate new hardware



GRAB THE GREASE GUN as soon as you've completed the installation of the replacement ball joints (they'd soon burn up if you forgot the grease). Always use a hand gun to avoid rupturing the seals

is no load on the joints. On suspension system (1) the upper ball joints carry the load and thus are subject to greater wear than the lower joints. On suspension system (2) the lower ball joints take the load. Hence, to get an accurate check of ball-joint wear, you must know how to jack up your car, and this is determined by its suspension system.

To check joints of a lower-arm-spring system, the car must be supported off the floor by putting jacks or trestles beneath the lower suspension arms so that the wheels hang free. Position a dial indicator against the wheel rim, then position a pry bar between the floor and the bottom of the tire.

Keep an eye on the dial indicator, then hold your hand at the top of the tire to keep it from turning and pry upward with the bar. This is a check of ball-joint axial (up and down) play.

Follow this with a check of radial (in and out) play. This is done by placing your hands on each side of the tire and moving it from side to side. In all cars, radial play should never be more than ¼ in. Every car has a specified amount of allowable axial play. The Automobile Manufacturers Association has established a set of standards for maximum allowable ball-joint wear. These are listed for you in the Table at the right.

To check joints of an upper-armspring system, place jacks or trestles under the *front cross members* and follow the same procedure described above.

When checking out ball joints, certain conditions can lead to an erroneous evaluation of ball-joint conditions. These are:

- Wheel-bearing end play. Wheel bearings should be properly adjusted so their play isn't added to the ball-joint reading. If you don't adjust them, then have someone apply the foot brake when checking the ball joints to keep the readings accurate.
- Vehicle movement. Be careful how the vehicle is jacked up. Have the car firmly supported at four points so it doesn't shift when you force the pry bar against the wheel. Shifting can cause a faulty reading.
- Interference of rebound rubber bumpers. Make sure the suspension arms aren't resting on the bounce and rebound rubber bumpers when readings are taken. If these bumpers flex enough, they can af-

Springs	Posi	tioned	on	Lov	ver	Arms
(Jacks	s Go	Under	Lo	wer	Ar	ms)
			Δ,	dal P	lav	Padia

	Make of Car	Year	Axial Play in Inches (Up & Down)	Radial Pla in Inches (In & Out)
	All Chrysler Corp. Cars	'57-'65	.050	1/4"
	Ford	'54-'56 '57-early '61 late '61-'65	.000 .200 .000	1/4"
	Lincoln	'52-'56 '57-'64	.000 .200	1/4"
Control of the Contro	Mercury	'54-'56 '57-early '61 late '61-'64	.000 .200 .000	1/4"
	Thunderbird	'55-'57 '58-'60	.000	1/4"
	Buick	'57-'60 '61-'65	.150 .100	1/4"
	Buick Special	'61-'63 '64 '65	.080 .060 .070	
	Cadillac	'57-'65	.062	1/4"
	Chevrolet	'55-'63 '64-'65	.093 .0625	
	Chevelle	'64-'65	.060	1/4"
	Corvair	'60-'64 '65	.093 .030	1/4" 1/4"

Maximum Allowable Limits Of Ball Joint Looseness

Oldsmobile	'57-'64 '65	.125 .060	1/4"
Olds F-85	'61-63 '64-'65	.090 .060	1/4"
Pontiac	'58-'64 '65	.050 .093	1/4"
Tempest	'61-'63 '64 '65	.060 .050	1/4"

Springs Positioned on Upper Arms (Jacks Go Under Cross Members)

Comet & Falcon	'60-'62 '63-'65	.200	1/4"
Fairlane	'62-'65	.000	1/4"
Meteor	'62-'63	.000	1/4"
Thunderbird	'61-'65	.000	1/4"
Chevy II	'62-'65	.093	1/4"
Rambler	'62-'65		

AUTOMOBILE CLINIC BY MORT SCHULTZ

Very Negative Neutral

Okay, Doctor, what's your prescription for this one? The neutral button of my '62 Plymouth automatic transmission control has detached itself from the pushbutton slide box. I'm listening.—Martin Fenton, Oklahoma City, Okla.

Okay—I'm prescribing. This particular breakdown occurs as a result of the pulling action exerted on this button when the parking sprag is applied. The other buttons will also loosen up occasionally because of excessive spreading of the slide tangs. Often the trouble can be corrected simply by squeezing the slide tangs and pressing the button back on. However, if the plastic has been sheared, repair will involve the following procedure:

- (1) Fashion a pin of ³/₃₂-in. dia, welding rod ⁹/₃₂ in. long with square, flat ends.
- (3) Press the pin into the drilled hole in the button until it protrudes about the same distance from each end of the hole.
- (4) Squeeze the pushbutton's box slide tangs to a ¼-in. gap.
- (5) Press the button in place on the slide tangs.

Unsticking a Throttle Cable

With the advent of cold weather, the throttle cable of my '64 Dodge wagon has started to stick. What can I do to keep it moving freely?—Mark Crandall, Washington, N.J.

Wash the cable thoroughly with acetone, then lubricate it with a very light oil or glycerine. This should get it back to normal.

Watered Gas

After a good rain my '63 Studebaker station wagon coughs and bucks like an expiring bronco. It looks dry enough when I check under the hood. None of the mechanics around here can explain it; they've checked out everything and all

is according to specs. Any ideas?—Carlton Hayes, Lockport, N.Y.

Too many of the '63 and '64 Study wagons came off the line with gas-tank caps that didn't fit the filler neck properly. Result: water in the gas tank when it rained (and water makes a lousy fuel for internal combustion engines).

Consequently, Studebaker has since come out with a fuel-tank filler-neck water deflector (Part No. 1562555) which you should have installed. Productionwise, Studebaker started factory-installing this part on all '64 wagons carrying serial numbers 64S-4460 to 64V-4685.

Black Coil=Burnt Points

Why, pray tell, do I keep burning up the points in my '64 Olds? My mechanic keeps swearing that everything's as it should be. Recently I had another guy do the job—same results. Now I'm swearing! Something's giving those points a kick. What the devil is it?—Art Meyer, Canton Ohio.

It could be—and probably is—the coil. Some maverick coils that provided too little resistance were originally installed in these cars. You can tell if the correct coil is installed on your car just by looking at it. The correct coil is colored brown—not black.

Moanin' Low

A vibrating, moaning-like noise is coming from the front of my '63 Pontiac with standard 389 CID engine when I get up to about 25 mph. Got any ideas about what it might be?—Al Bengivenga, Easton, Pa.

In a number of complaints like yours, this trouble has been traced to vibration of the alternator belt. This applies to V8 Pontiacs and Tempests with the 326 as well as the 389 engine, without airconditioning. Check out the trouble as follows:

- Check that the alternator and power steering pump mounting are good and tight.
 - (2) Adjust the alternator and power

steering belt tension. Correct power steering belt tension in the big-sized Pontiac is 140-145; tighten the alternator drive belt to 110-115. Tempest specs for both belts is 110-115.

(3) Still no results? Okay, take off the alternator mounting-bracket lower bolt and install a drive-belt bumper (Part No. 9772713), leaving off the flat washer. Tighten up on the bolt while holding the bumper, so that the bumper clears the belt by ½2 in.

Gotta Light?

This may sound ridiculous compared to the serious problems you get from readers, but I can't open the ashtray door of my '63 Caddy. Could you throw some light on this problem for me? I'd sure appreciate it.—George Fuller, St. Paul, Minn. Sure. And I'll throw that light right on the probable culprit—the cigar lighter itself. The last time it was returned to its socket after use it was probably pushed down in the "heat-up" position. With the ashtray closed, it then popped up a little too energetically, jamming the door.

You should still be able to open the door, at least enough to admit the blade of a small screwdriver or similar tool with which you can depress the lighter, then remove the door. To prevent the ashtray jamming again, file down the threaded portion of the lighter knob \(\frac{7}{10} \) of an inch, and the flange \(\frac{1}{10} \) of an inch.

(By the way, no problem is "ridiculous" if it's bugging an Auto Clinic reader. We love you all dearly. All we ask is that you describe the problem as accurately as possible. It's those "Hey-my-car-acts-funny-what'll-I-do?" questions that stump us.)

Service Tips

- OWNERS OF '65 CHEVY convertibles should know about the availability
 of two back-window support rods for supporting the back window and preventing the glass striking the rear seat-back retainer when the back curtain is lowered. Your Chevy dealer has the word on this and will do the
 job as outlined in Chevrolet Service News 8.
- IT ISN'T YOUR FAULT if the gas station guy cramps his fingers trying to lift the hood of your '65 Mercury when he goes to check the oil. Either there is inadequate output force in the hood assist spring, or too much friction due to improperly adjusted hood latches, lock dowels and hinges. Service Bulletin 44 tells your Merc dealer how to fix it.
- SOME OF THE GROWLS, whines, chatters and knocks that have reportedly developed in the rear ends of '64 and '65 Dodges—including Darts—are being attributed to the use of improper lubricant. Never use an all-purpose rear-axle lube. The only lube recommended is MoPar Sure Grip Differential lubricant (Part No. 2585318). If this fails to stop the noise, the differential should be disassembled and Repair Kit 2404427 applied.
- OWNERS OF '66 STUDEBAKERS with disc brakes will be interested in learning about the availability of a new rear brakeshoe return spring (Part No. 1565641) which is designed to put pressure on the parking-brake link. Lack of such pressure in the '65s has been the cause of rattles. The new spring must be installed with the short hooked end attached to the forward shoe, and the long hooked end attached to the rear shoe. You'll need two springs per car—natch; one for each rear brake.
- DON'T FREEZE THIS WINTER because of a sticking heater door that
 prevents the flow of warm air through the heater slots of factory-installed
 air-conditioning units on your '65 Plymouth Fury or Chrysler. Pay a visit
 to your friendly neighborhood dealer. He's been given the word on how
 to fix the trouble.

Each month Auto Clinic answers your questions on car repair. For a personal reply, please enclose 25 cents in coin to cover mailing and handling. Address questions to Auto Clinic, Popular Mechanics, 575 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022.

Pee-Wee Saws Make Hard Jobs Easy

Better known as slitting and slotting saws, these midget circular blades make play of tricky shop projects.

By Walter E. Burton

F YOU DON'T have a screw-slotting cutter or some other midget circular aw in your shop, you're probably doing lot of things the hard way.

In case you've never used one, a screwlotting cutter is a midget circular saw lesigned as a milling cutter for slotting crew heads. With a little ingenuity, howver, you can devise dozens of other ways of putting it to good use. In addition, there are many similar saws made for allround use by the craftsman. The term slitting saw" sometimes is applied genrally to screw-slotting cutters and simiar small circular saws.

In the home shop, such cutters can be used in a drill press, lathe and milling machine. Some craftsmen use them in cortable electric drills and small hand trinders, though it's not easy to produce mooth cutting with a hand-held tool. Beause of the instability of such arrangements, extra care is usually required.

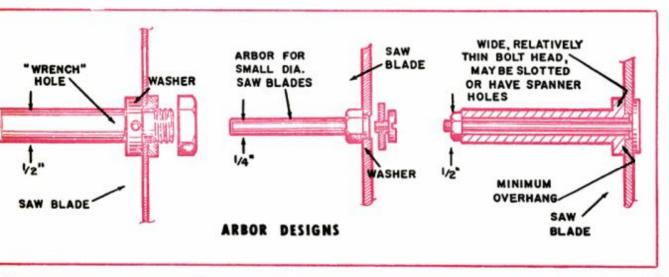
Pee-wee saws come in a wide range of hicknesses and diameters. For the modelnaker, and the jewelry craftsman who wants to slit chain links or saw coiled wire into rings, there are blades as thin as .006 in. For all-around work in metal, wood and other materials, a more practical thickness is .032 in, or so.

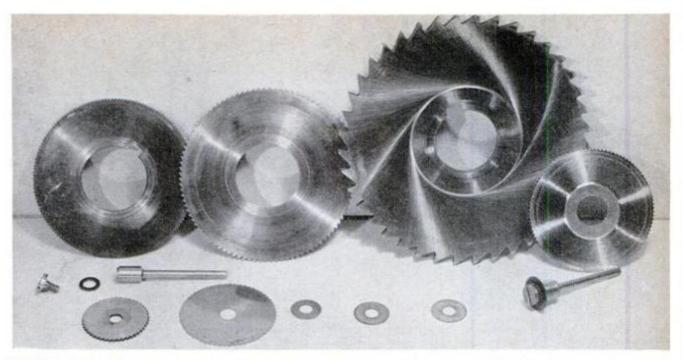
Diameters most likely to interest the craftsman range from less than ½ in. to 2¾ in. or perhaps slightly larger. Various mounting-hole sizes are available. In operations such as precision wood cutting, the larger diameters are desirable since they can handle thicker material. (The photos here show a tiny .008-in.-thick saw ¾6 in. in diameter, and two .032-in.-thick cutters in diameters of 2 in. and 2½ in.)

For milling-machine use, the cutter can be mounted on the regular arbor supported by an overarm, or on a short arbor gripped in a collet. Likewise, for use in drill press and lathe, saws usually are provided with shanks by mounting them on arbors.

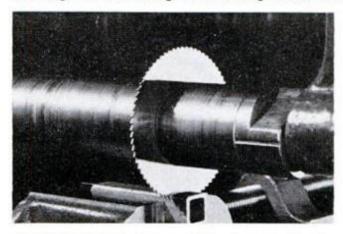
A useful arbor for the larger-diameter saws has a ½-in. shank 2 to 3 in. long. Saws should, of course, be clamped securely on their arbors and rotate with uniform contact of teeth against work.

While the photos show only a few of

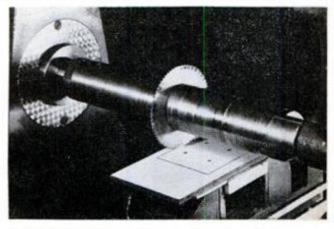




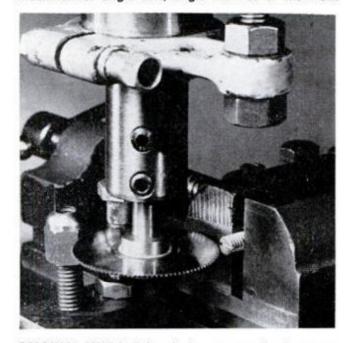
SLITTING AND SLOTTING saws come in a number of different diameters and thicknesses in various mounting-hole sizes. Perfect for precision cutting jobs, they should normally be run at fairly low speed to avoid the danger of overheating. When sawing metal, it's a good idea to lubricate with sulphurized cutting oil



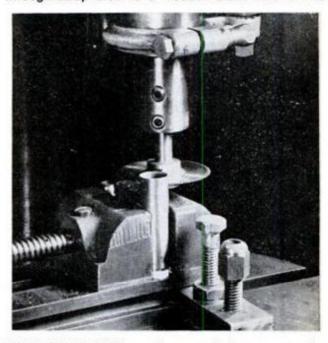
CUTTING SQUARE aluminum tubing to precise lengths is easy with this .032-in. saw mounted on a milling machine. For angle cuts, angle the vise or the work



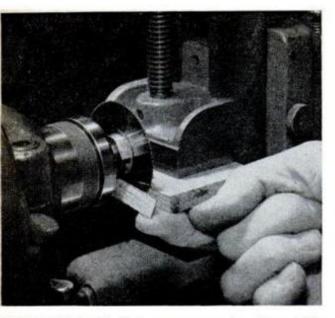
STRAIGHT-SIDED openings can be cut precisely square with a slotting saw in a milling machine. Nail through scrap area to a wooden block held in vise



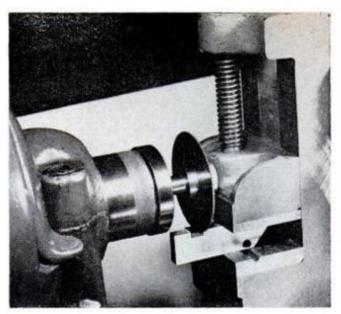
ORIGINAL PURPOSE for slotting saw makes it a useful drill-press accessory. Here it's mounted on arbor to cut a driver slot in a headless screw held in vise



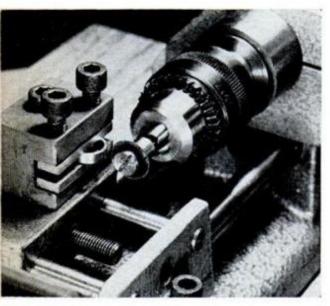
USING SAME SETUP as shown at left, you can also cut short sections from brass tubing. Drive a wooden plug into tubing to support it against grip of vise



MODEL BUILDERS find many uses for these thin smooth-cutting saws. This bench-lathe setup produces splinterless veneer strips by feeding wood past saw



WHEN CUTTING bars, the stock must be clamped square to the saw and the vise properly aligned. Spacers support work until it's gripped by vise jaws



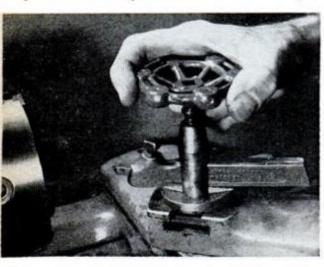
ONLY .008 IN. THICK, this tiny saw used on a small lathe neatly slits the metal ring clamped in the toolpost. Cylindrical bushings are slit same way

the possible uses for slotting cutters, they should suggest many more. For larger equipment than that usually found in the shop, metal-slitting saws can be obtained in diameters from 2 in. to 8 in., and thicknesses from ½2 in. to ¾6 in. One type has ground sides with a greater thickness at the teeth; another is toothed for side chip clearance.

Usually, these small saws should be run at fairly low speeds. If run fast, especially when cutting non-metals, they may overheat.

In metal-sawing, it is desirable to use a cutting lubricant, such as sulphurized cutting oil. And to keep chips from jamming the cutter, especially if it is a little dull, a piece of soft wood touched occasionally against the saw will help. **

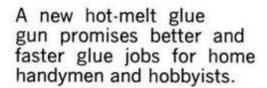
Improvised Replacement for Misplaced Toolpost Wrench



While working with my lathe one evening, I discovered that I had misplaced the toolpost wrench. I searched all over the shop without success, and was about ready to give up for the night when I noticed that the handle on a plumbing valve in the corner had a square hole in the center which looked about the right size. I removed the handle, tried it on the toolpost and, sure enough, it worked fine.

Before starting any metal turning job requiring tool changes, place a surface gauge on the lathe bed and set the needle to the height of the tailstock center.

Stick 'Em Up!





GLUING DOWN a loose auto carpet is a cinch with this new electrically heated glue gun.

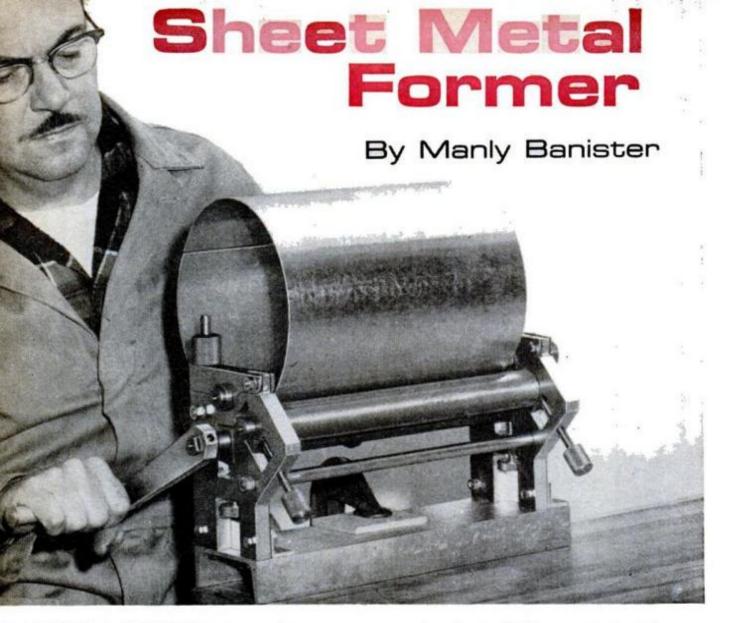
THE USMC HAS A NEW GUN—but chances are the Viet Cong will never see it. Because this USMC stands for United Shoe Machinery Corporation, and their new Thermogrip Glue Gun is lovingly aimed straight at the heart of the home handyman and hobbyist.

Operating the Thermogrip gun is a simple matter of plugging it in, inserting sticks of solid, polyethylene-based glue, waiting a few minutes for the "slugs" to be reduced to quick-flow liquid in the gun's melting chamber, then applying the liquid adhesive to the surface to be glued.

A strong, waterproof bond is completed approximately 60 seconds after the glue is applied. The adhesive is designed for use on practically all materials—wood, plastic, fabric, leather and paper. It's great for plugging gaps between tile and tub.

The gun weighs just 8 ounces and is molded to fit the hand. The only effort involved in operating the gun consists of pressing the thumb on the glue or caulking stick to feed it into the hot-melt chamber.

The Thermogrip Glue Gun comes with four slugs of glue and three slugs of white caulking sealant. It retails for \$7.95. ★ ★



A PERFECT CYLINDER every time, in diameters ranging from copper racelets to custom-made galvanized tubs -that's what this slip-roll former gives ou. It makes a fine school-shop project, lthough its easy enough to make in your shop, with minimum machining quipment. The former will handle 20-ga. heet iron up to the full 12-in. capacity f its rollers, and even heavier gauges in arrower widths, or in copper, aluminum nd brass. It's fully adjustable to let you pin out lock-joint, riveted or welded abing in any diameter from 15% in. up, nd makes fast work of such sheet metal rojects as garden lanterns and half-round roughs.

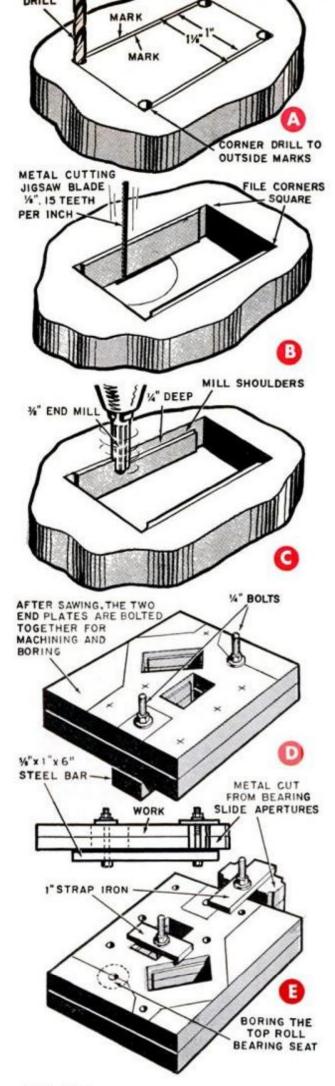
Before starting construction, gather all ne materials listed on page 195. The 024-T4 aluminum alloy plate recommended for the ends has a greater tensile trength than steel, yet machines so well nat it can be worked with light equipment. The unit shown here was built on a -in, lathe with 18-in, capacity between

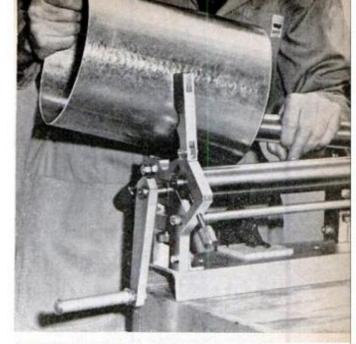
centers, and a 15-in. drill press equipped with a rotary-table milling vise.

The first step is to mill one side of each end-plate blank square with an adjacent side (the shorter side will become the bottom; the longer, the front). Blue the face of the metal and lay out the pattern by scratching with a scriber. The pattern on page 192 is for the inner face of the left end; just flop it for the right end.

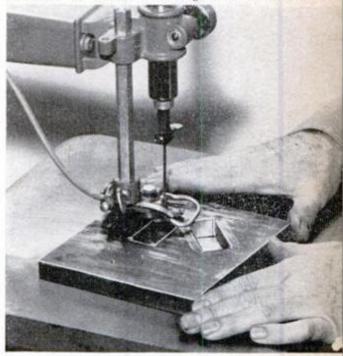
After rough-cutting the bearing-slide sockets as shown in Steps A and B, next page, center-drill the top roll bearing seat, starting with the smallest practical drill (to assure accurate centering) and working up to ¼ in. Drill another ¼-in. hole anywhere on the centerline in the waste area between the legs and bolt the plates together, back-to-back, through a grip bar, as shown at D—this gives you something to clamp in the milling vise.

Now drill all the ¼- and ¾6-in. holes through both plates. Next, mill out the slide sockets (using a ¾-in. end mill with 1½-in. flutes) to the 1-in. marks through



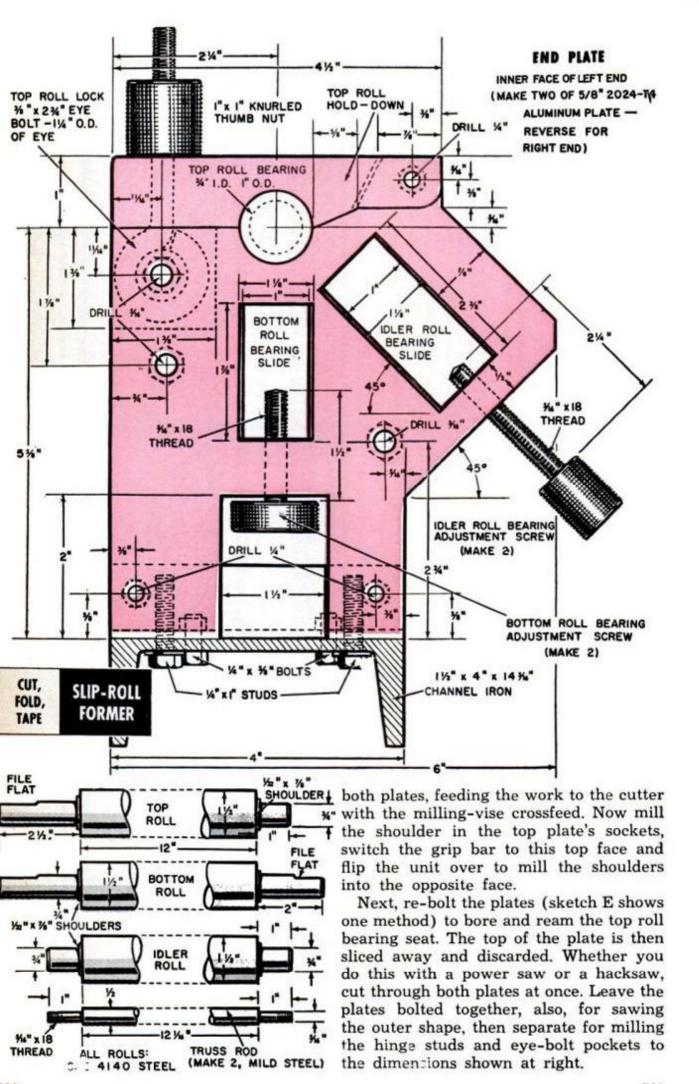


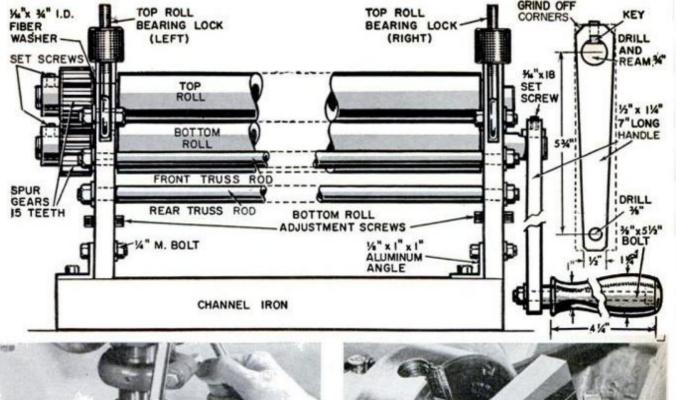
REMOVING FORMED CYLINDER is simple matter of unlocking top roll and lifting one end to slip cylinder free. Note base is clamped (or permanently bolted) to bench so handle overhangs end for clearance

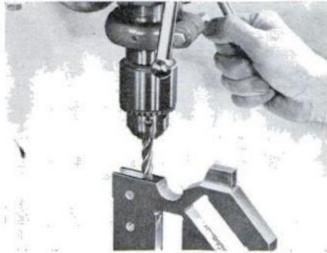


CUTTING BEARING SLIDE SOCKETS

- A LAY OUT BOTH APERTURES on inner face of end plates as shown next page, then drill corners
- B JIGSAW JUST INSIDE inner marks, then file or mill sawed edges for precision; square corners
- CUT 1/16-IN. SHOULDERS on drill press with work in milling vise to widen socket to 1%-in.
- D BEST MEANS of clamping both end plates for simultaneous machining: bolt on a grip bar
- BEARING SEAT for top roll can be cut in both plates at once by re-bolting bar, using waste



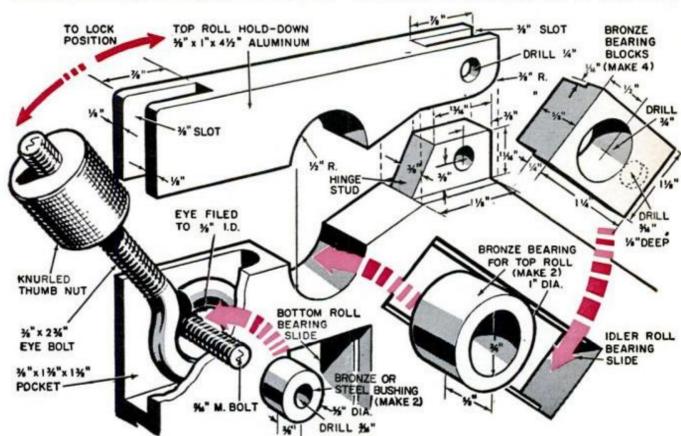




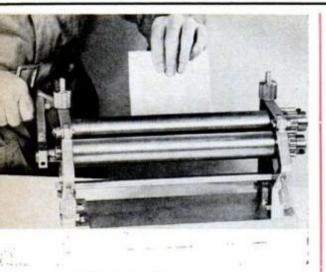


WHEN MILLING POCKET, avoid chatter by feeding work in .0005-in. steps and dropping cutter like a drill

BORE HOLD-DOWN for top roll on lathe, then cut on scratch line, discard bottom, mill cut edge of top

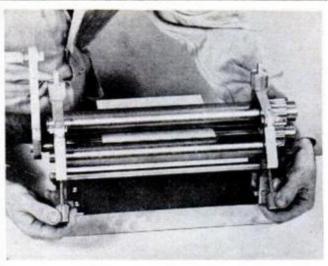


HOW TO FEED THE FORMER



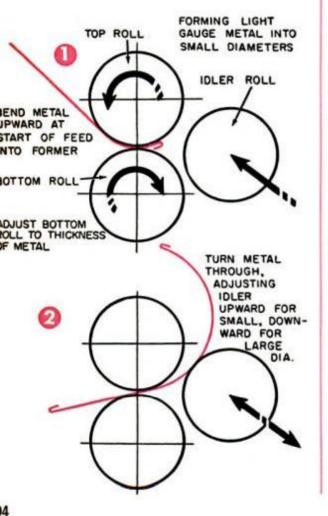
Light Gauge

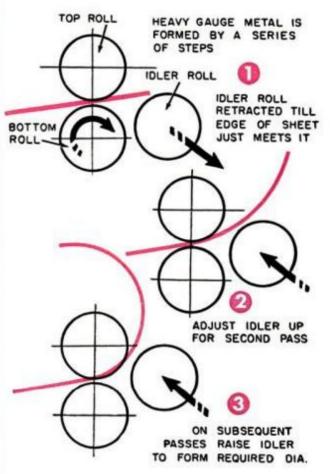
T IDLER ROLL FIRST, estimating proper position, en feed metal between two front rollers. Bend sheet award with fingers, as shown in photo and Sketch below. As you turn crank, metal will feed upward er idler roll by itself, as shown in Sketch 2. If two is not sharp enough to form full circle, don't n work all the way through; turn crank backward starting position, adjust idler roll upward, then II work back through until ends meet each other

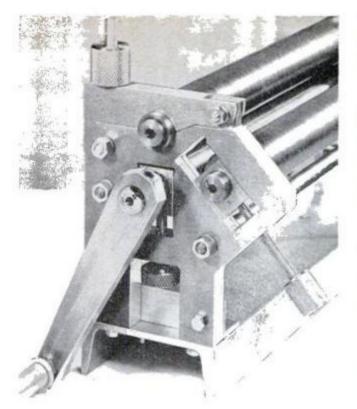


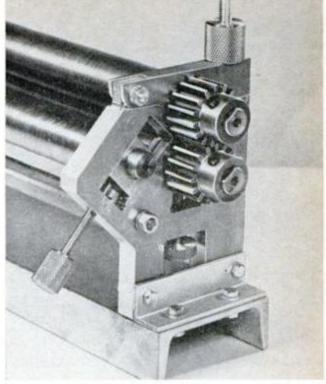
Heavy Gauge

START SHEET THROUGH front rollers until leading edge contacts retracted idler roll. Then raise latter by a few turns of adjusting screws, as shown in photo, and run metal through till trailing edge is about to pass through front rollers. Reverse action to bring leading edge back to starting position, then adjust idler up again. Repeat process, turning metal back and forth until idler has reached height that will curve leading edge around to meet trailing one









To make the two adjusting screws, fasten the knurled heads to the fig-in. brass-rod screws by tinning the rod's threads at one end and running the tapped head on while the work is hot. The thumb nuts for the hold-down locks are also knurled brass rod—center-drilled and tapped to fit the eye-bolt threads.

Make the three rolls to the specifications given on page 192; turn them to their maximum diameters (1½ in.) first, then decrease each end to the shaft diameter,

(Please turn to page 226)

Material List

- 2 pcs. %" thick 2024-T4 aluminum alloy plate, 6" x 6%" end plates
- 2 pcs. 56" thick 2024-T4 aluminum alloy plate, 2" x 41/2" top roll hold-downs
- 1 pc. ½" thick x 1¼" wide x 7" long 2024-T351 aluminum bar stock—handle
- 3 pcs. 15%" steel rod, SAE 4140, 14", 151/2" and 161/2" long—rolls
- 2 pcs. 1/2" mild steel rod, each $141/_{16}$ " long—truss rods 1 pc. 11/2" x 4" x $145/_{16}$ " channel iron
- 4 pcs. bronze, %" x 11/4" x 11/4"—adjustable bearing
- Two eyebolts, bolts, nuts, lockwashers and brass rod as called for in plans
- Two Boston Spur Gears, No. NF-15B, 15 teeth, 1.50 pitch dia.; 34" bore; 1" face; 10 pitch; 141/2° pressure angle, 5%" hub projection

NEXT MONTH IN SHOP AND CRAFTS



Add a cupola to your garage. More than just decorative, a louvered cupola provides an escape hatch for the excessive heat build-up under the roof. You'll find complete plans for building three different styles in a March craft feature.

Vertical spinning wheel. Fast becoming a collector's item, this reproduction of a rare antique makes it a fine project for the lathe enthusiast and the lover of fine old pieces of another era.

Self-Reading shop gauge. A unique pistolgrip caliper which lets you take any O. D. measurements—even where the workpiece is turning. You'll want to make one to hang by your lathe or workbench.

Get the microphone

The best tape recorder, CB set or PA system is no better than

y Art Zuckerman

A HIGH PRICE TAG is no surefire proof that a particular microphone is just the one you should buy. A super-luper high fidelity job, perfect for tape ecording, would probably be a horrible choice for CB work, for instance. Even a microphone designed specifically for ham use in a home station can become a cropper of you try using it aboard a noisy power to the post of the road. And even in broadcasting and recording, the pickup that does one job best can be all wrong for another.

So why don't we start out by taking a ook at the various kinds of mikes and how hey work?

The carbon microphone is a sort of livng fossil. Still a highly-respected worknorse in telephone and other communicaions jobs, it was the pickup used for the very first wireless voice transmissions, and t was the instrument through which en-

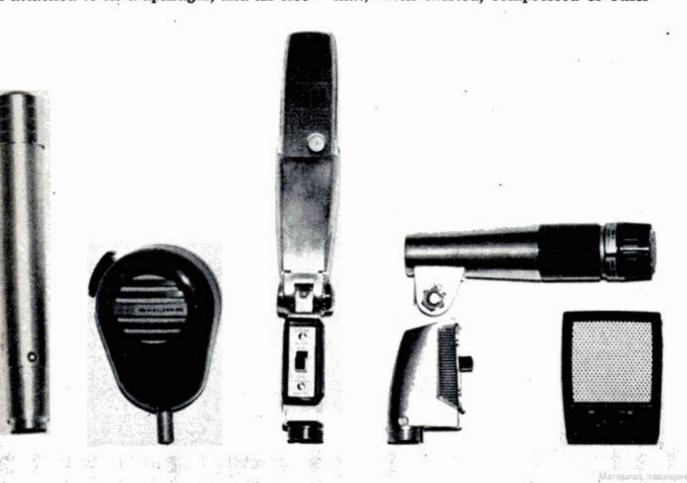
ertainment was funneled into the living ooms of pioneer radio owners.

You might call the carbon mike an elecrical valve. A button of carbon granules attached to its diaphragm, and an electric current is passed through this button. As the diaphragm is pushed in and out by the sound waves hitting it, the granules are alternately squeezed together and released. Since this action changes their electrical resistance, current flow is modified, or modulated, by the movement. The resulting modulated current serves as the audio signal.

Carbon mikes aren't very long on frequency range. Most of them huddle fairly close to a 400 to 4000 cycle spread. This is fine for getting out a clear voice message. Carbon pickups are also pretty efficient, so you don't have to yell to get your point across the airwaves. However, prolonged exposure to vibration can ultimately "age" the carbon pickup and destroy its usefulness.

Crystal and ceramic mikes have a lot in common, including a generally low price tag. This explains their popularity as original equipment shipped with lower priced tape recorders.

More important, they are both piezoelectrics. That's the word for a material that, when twisted, compressed or other-



that's right for you

its microphone. Here's how to select the best one for the job

wise tortured, generates electricity. The amount generated is in direct proportion to the degree the crystal is stressed. This talent for changing mechanical energy into electrical form gives piezoelectrics the right to membership in the transducer clan.

A slab of piezoelectric material in a microphone is attached directly to the diaphragm, which pushes it around in response to incoming sound vibrations.

Crystal mikes kick out a lusty audio signal in return for the merest whisper of input, so microphone manufacturers can honestly brag about their great sensitivity. When it comes to tonal range, the best of them can reach as high as 10,000 cycles. But most don't get beyond 7000 to 8000 cycles. And it's a rare crystal that doesn't favor certain frequencies over others, a characteristic that creates some degree of tonal coloration. Furthermore, crystal mikes don't take kindly to rough handling, and extreme heat or humidity can ruin them.

Ceramic mikes get around the heathumidity barrier, and they aren't quite as likely to bruise from physical shock. Some even manage to capture tones well above 10,000 cycles. But they aren't quite as sensitive as crystals.

By far the most popular kind of microphone sold today is the dynamic, also known as the moving-coil microphone. Essentially, it is a permanent-magnet loud-speaker in reverse. A coil of wire is attached to the microphone's diaphragm. As the diaphragm moves, the coil glides back and forth through the field of a permanent magnet. Now any conductor suddenly finds itself carrying an electrical current when it is moved through a magnetic field. The varying current thus produced in a dynamic mike is the audio signal.

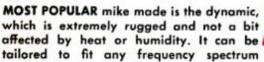
Dynamic mikes come in all sizes, shapes, and price categories. They can be made to cover the whole range of audible sound, or they can be restricted to a rather limited frequency range. While a shade less sensitive than piezoelectrics, they are very, very rugged and completely unaffected by heat or humidity.

Dynamics cost more than piezoelectrics, but this price difference has been trimmed steadily in the past few years and some

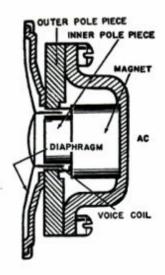


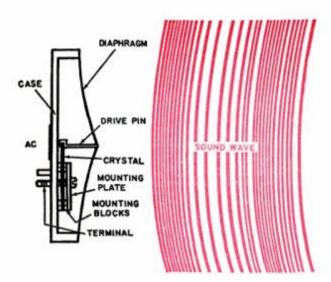
Moving coil dynamic mike











Crystal mike



LEAST COSTLY of all is the crystal mike, but severe disadvantages come with it. Heat and moisture can ruin it in very short order, and it is easy to damage in use

etter home recorders now come with less xpensive dynamic models.

For years ribbon microphones were a nainstay of the networks. They are simar in operating principle to dynamics. But instead of a diaphragm and coil comination, they merely have a corrugated libbon of electrically-conductive metal foil uspended in the field of a permanent nagnet. When sound waves make it virate, the audio signal is generated within the ribbon diaphragm itself.

Because it has little mass, the ribbon nike is exceptionally compliant and reponds to each nuance of sound, translating it directly into an audio signal with the greatest fidelity.

Unlike their dynamic cousins, ribbon nikes are usually open on both sides. Perormers can be grouped on either side of his instrument, so one mike can do the work of two with the greatest of ease.

Unfortunately, the ribbon microphone's great delicacy of response is matched by an even greater mechanical delicacy. Many a ribbon element has been ruined because a microphone boom rig was pivoted too rapidly through the air by a studio crew. Ribbon mikes are seldom used outdoors, where they can be undone by a strong wind. And ribbon microphones don't come cheap.

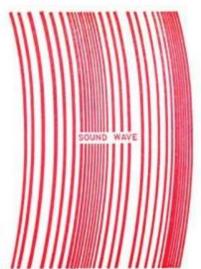
Another expensive pickup is the condenser microphone. Like the quite-different carbon mike, it requires its own power supply. Just as a dynamic mike is the mirror image of a PM speaker, the condenser mike is sort of an electrostatic speaker, backwards.

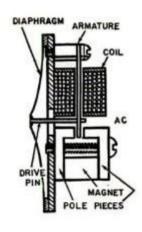
Its diaphragm is actually one of a condenser's two plates. A change in position of the diaphragm alters the capacitance of

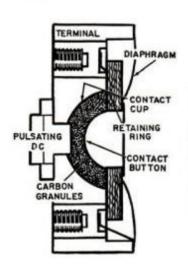
Controlled reluctance mike



RIBBON MIKE with an alias is what this type unit is. It is excellent where exacting frequency response is a must. However. such a unit can be quite expensive









Carbon mike



WORKHORSE of the microphone world, the carbon mike is used in the telephone. For general-purpose work, it's rapidly being replaced by dynamics

the instrument. The constantly-changing capacitance creates the audio signal, but this signal is so weak that it needs the help of a preamplifier, which is part of the microphone system.

The condenser mike is possibly the truest of all to original sound. It is the choice of many pros who must have perfection. Some current models are surprisingly compact, but they sport hefty price tags.

Beware the 'perfect mike'

When shopping for a mike, make absolutely certain you know what the merchandise you're shown really is. A fancylooking case may actually conceal a cheap, low-performance crystal pickup.

Above all, watch out for the salesman who shows you the perfect microphone for any and every job. It doesn't exist. Beware of oversell, too.

If you want a mike for a battery-portable recorder, for example, there's no sense in buying a fancy ribbon mike that can't take a beating and gives you more frequency range than you can use.

Then there's the joker who tells you a microphone is superterrific because it is so fantastically sensitive that it will pick up anything. This is virtually the hallmark of all lower priced mikes, especially when you're working with equipment that has a rather insensitive mike input. But it is not a quality hallmark.

As a matter of fact, you may discover that the high-quality mike you want for a modestly-priced recorder lacks the necessary output. So always check input sensitivity of your unit and output voltage of the microphone you choose. Sometimes it may pay you to invest in a microphone preamplifier. In that event, you will at



ALK-AROUND lavalier mike hangs on a eck cord. Convenient when mobile handsee operation is a must. Talk normally.



PUSH-BUTTON on hand-held mike is a help when you're using a tape recorder and a must with a radio transmitter. Makes possible instant cutoff without having to reach for switches.



GOOSENECKS fit most any mike. Ideal at fixed locations used by several different people. Makes for convenient flexible adjustment to most any level or position your needs might demand

	MATCHING THE MICRO	PHONE TO THE JOB
Microphone Type	Job	Advantage
Carbon	Communications (especially mobile)	Good voice clarity, low cost, good output
Crystal	Communications, recording, limited frequency broadcasting, PA	Inexpensive, high output, possible fair quality in non-shock situations
Ceramic	Communications, recording, limited-frequency broadcasting, PA	Inexpensive, high output, less susceptible to shock, climate problems than crystal
Dynamic	Communications, recording, broadcasting, PA	Wide price range, capable of high-fidelity performance, extremely rugged
Ribbon	High-quality recording and broadcasting (studio only)	Superb frequency response, inherent directional control, ability to group performer on both sides
Condenser	High-quality recording and broadcasting	Top frequency response, fairly rugged
Omni-directional	General applications	Broad-area pickup
Cardioid	Public address, broadcasting and recording	Highly directional, providing feedback control, pronounced stereo effects, noise and reverberation control
Noise-canceling.	Communications (especially mobile)	Maximum speech clarity under adverse conditions

Past get the benefit of a superior pickup.

Now for the \$64 question. How do you now the microphone you select will really the right one for you?

In-store tests to try

In this day of the tape recorder, the anwer is in-store testing. If the shop is airly substantial, chances are it has at least one recorder on display with a mike input that suits the instrument you're ogling.

You can also be reasonably sure that a high-fidelity system is available to help in the testing process. Here are some things you should do.

If you're trying a noise-canceling mike, (Please turn to page 224)



Enjoy America's besttasting pipe tobacco in a filter cigarette!



This is a GM Original: It works like an electrical check valve.

General Motors rectifying diodes—three positive and three negative—change the alternating current from a high-output Delcotron generator to the direct current used in the electrical systems in today's cars and trucks.

And the GM Replacements look, work, and are just like the GM Originals.



This is a GM Replacement:

Check.

Good parts and good service go together. So always replace GM Originals with Genuine GM Replacements.

Go where you know they use Genuine General Motors Parts. They're available all over the country, wherever you see the distinctive GM and United Delco packages. Check.

GENUINE GENERAL MOTORS PARTS









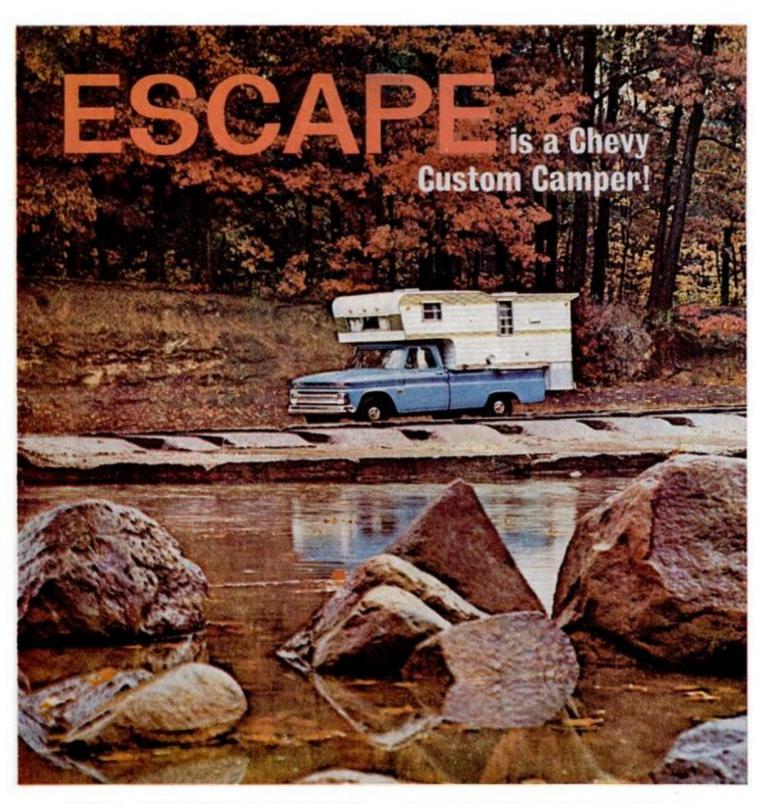
Bronco: new kind of sports car!



NEW 4-WHEEL DRIVE Bronco takes you where the action is. Deep into woods for hunting, through snow to good skiing, over sandy beaches to where the fishing is best. Plenty of oomph from a smooth six-cylinder powerplant and 4-wheel traction take Bronco wherever you dare to drive it. Transmission is fully synchronized for smooth downshifting. Bronco is a great performer on the road too. No annoying whine in 2-wheel drive, even at highway speeds. You get a soft, sedan-like ride from Bronco's rugged Mono-Beam coil-spring front suspension. Try the Wagon, Roadster or Sports Utility at your Ford Dealer's now. One's just right for you.



fun one from Ford



Here's a most practical way to make life more enjoyable for yourself and your family: Get a Chevy Custom Camper pickup that's specially equipped for outdoor living. You can use it for work with the camper body detached, then quickly mount your camper body and head for the great outdoors. It's simple and easy. You don't have to phone ahead for reservations or worry about

where you're going to sleep or eat. Free as the breeze, you go where you want, stop when you like. And come home refreshed. You'll find it doesn't cost much, so you can do it often. So why not do it?—see your Chevrolet dealer about the fun of owning a Custom Camper....Chev-

rolet Division of General Motors, Detroit, Mich.



WINTER TUNE-UP

(Continued from page 173)

to good performance, yet most cyclists shy away from this job. I don't know why, because timing is easily done with a timing disc, obtainable for about \$3 from the shop that sells your make of bike. It comes complete with a booklet of easy-to-follow instructions. And it pays to do your own timing. Cycle shops charge up to \$10.

☐ Check the sparkplugs. In fact, play it safe and replace 'em with new ones.

☐ Check the coil and secondary wiring. The easy way to do this is to ground a plug and crank the engine. A fat spark should jump the plug gap. If it doesn't, you know you have a bad or loose wire, or a bad coil.

☐ Check valve adjustment—with the plugs out. Shift into top gear, then turn the engine over manually until the valves farthest from you are wide open. Then adjust the valves nearest you with a feeler gauge. Generally this adjustment will be from 2/1000ths to 4/1000ths of an inch.

Turn the engine again until the valves nearest you are open all the way, then repeat the adjustment procedure on the remaining (now-closed) valves.

Compression test by ear

☐ Check engine compression. You can do this yourself if you have a compression tester. Good compression is 160 pounds in both cylinders. If you don't have your own tester, you can get a pretty good idea of the internal condition of your engine by using your ears:

Start the engine and let it warm up. Get it to a slow, smooth idle, then place a gloved hand lightly over the end of the muffler to drown out exhaust noise. Now listen carefully. A regular tick-tick-tick sound might mean a worn wrist pin—not too serious. It could also indicate a piston

slap, which is a major ailment.

To determine whether it's the piston, advance the ignition—if this is possible on your make cycle—and look at the exhaust; a lot of smoke indicates back pressure past the piston. Also, run your hand beneath the lower part of the engine. Oil there could indicate back pressure.

Retard the ignition. Both wrist-pin noise or piston slap will disappear if either of these are your problem. If ticking persists, suspect the valves. However, a deep booming knock coming from inside the engine is likely to be a connecting rod, and this will not disappear by retarding the ignition.

An engine that rumbles and sounds very rough generally means worn main bearings. If you can rule out worn bearings, look for a too-tight primary chain. ***



WELLER ELECTRIC CORP., Easton, Pa.
WORLD LEADER IN SOLDERING TECHNOLOGY

HOME FREEZER

(Continued from page 141)

24 to 30 inches in width, depending on model and brand, and thus eliminate that much cabinet space.

Having found space, make sure you can move the freezer into it. A too-tight door or stair turn can give trouble. And make sure that a right-hand door—the latch is to the left as you face it—will work out. Only some deluxe models offer choice of

door-opening direction.

When it comes to a choice between upright and chest, the average housewife votes for the upright. It resembles a refrigerator, so is a familiar-looking appliance, and is easier to use. Food is stored on the inside face of the door as well as on the shelves and is easier to see and handle. Defrosting takes less effort.

The chief merit of the chest—a big box with a lid on it—once was its low price. Until recently, a chest could be \$100 or more cheaper than the same size upright. But with the sales volume of upright freezers well above that of chests, upright prices have come down to nearly the same

level as chests.

There are reasons for owning a chest freezer, some users feel. For one thing, since the food is piled in one heap, most of the capacity is used. For another, the chest's operating expense generally is lower. And, of course, what price advantage there is favors the chest-type freezer.

Finally, in choice of types, there is the combination refrigerator-freezer. Since it essentially is a refrigerator with an oversize freezer section, it appeals to the small family, whose needs are minimal, or to the

family having no room to spare.

Frost-free unit

Current deluxe upright freezers have a new feature that has a lot of appeal frostless operation. This one is the salesman's bell-ringer, whether or not it is actually worth any price differential to avoid four to six defrostings a year.

There are advantages, however. Packages are never frozen together nor does frost obscure labels. No space is lost to

layers of ice.

The standard unit freezes by more-orless direct contact between the food and the freezing coils in the walls and top. Chest freezers make do with coils in the walls only. The system that has made frostless freezing possible is called the circulating air freezer. No coils are in contact with the food or in the walls; the chill comes from the air.

Here's how it works: There is a baffled false rear wall, one heavy freezing coil and a small fan. Ordinarily, the fan is in the top of the false rear wall and blows into the food compartment. Behind the wall is the coil. The fan pulls air up through the wall and across the coil, which chills the air. The fan runs most of the time, and the system, if properly made, will hold an interior temperature of 0° F.

To make this frostless is simple. All the frost gathers on the freezing coil. At regular intervals, everything stops while a heating element that's activated by a time switch melts all the frost off the coil. The water is piped to an evaporating pan.

Cost of operation

In terms of operating expense, there is some difference between the various types. The chest freezer does not lose a great deal of cold air when opened, thus doesn't have to work hard to stay chilled; it is the most economical. The contact-freezing type is next in expense. The most costly to operate is the no-frost type since something (the fan, freezing coil, heating element) is almost always drawing current.

Meaningful figures are hard to come by. But a power company engineer put it this way: "If it costs you \$2 a month to run a 17 cu. ft. chest freezer, a 17 cu. ft. upright contact-type will run \$3.50 and a

frostless about \$6."

Inevitably, when comparing types and models of freezers, the question of size comes up. All makers have the same yardstick, so use it. NEMA (National Electrical Manufacturers Assn.) Net Capacity is in cubic feet. This is supposed to allow for the space that fittings and shelving take up. NEMA Storage Capacity is in pounds, using a more-or-less standard mixed load. NEMA Net Shelf Area is in square feet. You'll find these designations in catalog literature, and often attached to the unit on the sales floor. There are probably not 19 usable cubic feet of storage in the 19 cu. ft. freezers, but there will be about the same amount of storage space in all the freezers described as being 19 cu. ft. in capacity.

There aren't any surprises in freezer fittings. The various brands seem to have pretty much standardized their buying. Inside the boxes, there is less flimsiness than there used to be. Shelving and braces are soundly constructed in most models.

Interiors are porcelain, aluminum, or enamel over steel. As with other appliances, porcelain is best. A freezer that frosts is next best with an aluminum interior—if the inside surface is scraped during defrosting, aluminum won't damage as enamel will.

There are three kinds of insulation now (Please turn to page 208)

DISSION

"Diss-Chrome" Circular Saw Blades have an edge on them all



"Diss-Chrome" circular saw blades make any home workshop project easier. Cuts are cleaner and faster; work goes together neater.

There is a Disston "Diss-Chrome" blade style for any kind of cut—rip, cut-off, combination, planer, flooring and a special plywood blade. All popular sizes available with universal arbors for use with most bench or portable saws. Each

tempered and chromeplated to provide extra long life. Blades are individually packaged.

Add to your ability with Disston "Diss-Chrome" blades. Your hardware dealer stocks them and will help you select the right blade for your job. Or write: Hardware and Industrial Products Division, H. K. Porter Company, Inc., Porter Building, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15219.

Look for this new Disston Saw Blade Center at your dealers. It contains a full line of Disston quality circular saw blades, hack frames and blades. If your dealer doesn't have the blade center, ask him to order one for your convenience.



PRODUCTS DIVISION

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REPLACE THEM
WITH CLEAN,
SHARP, LONGLASTING, EFFICIENT
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Send for your free copy of the filer's handbook, "File Filosophy."





Nicholson File Company, Providence, Rhode Island Files • Rotary Burs • Hacksaw and Band Saw Blades Hole Saws • Ground Flat Stock • Industrial Hammers

HOME FREEZER

(Continued from page 206)

used in freezer walls. They all do a job; you just need more of one than another.

The old standard—expanded fiberglass—makes for a 3 to 4-inch wall. A compressed fiberglass combined with a plastic foam material like polyurethane mat makes for the medium, 2 to 3-inch wall; and the thin walls, from 1 to 2 inches thick, have polyurethane plastic insulation which is poured in as a liquid, gets a shot of activator and promptly bubbles up to fill the cavity.

Of course, the slimmer walls make a difference in capacity. In some brands, the same outside box is differently trimmed, furnished with an appropriate liner and comes out 13, 15 or 17 cubic feet inside, depending on the type of insulation. There is often a price difference involved: thinner walls cost more. But there is no proven practical difference in use between insulations when each is used properly.

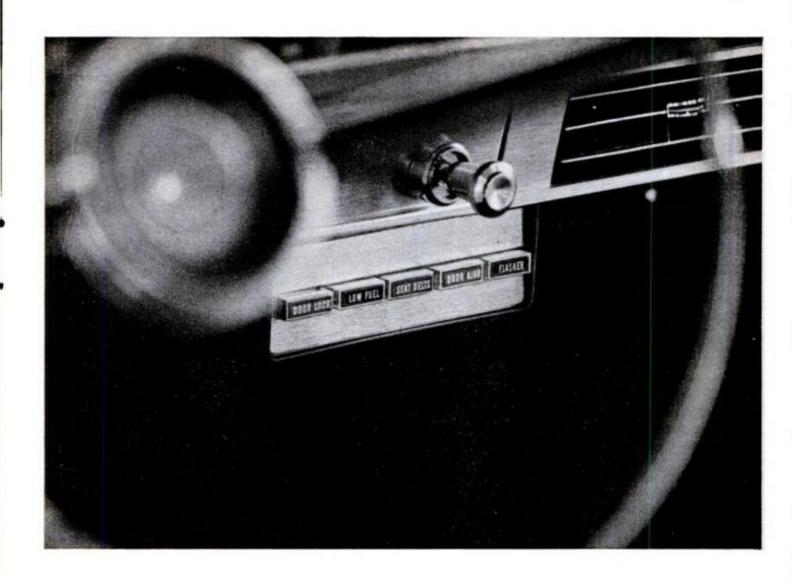
How about service?

Though freezers aren't foolproof, they don't offer much of a service problem. The standard warranty on everything but the refrigeration system is one year, and it should cover both parts and labor. The basic system—freezing coil and compressor—is guaranteed for five years by the manufacturer. Most brands offer a guarantee against loss of freezer contents due to an "act of God" power failure or from mechanical failure of the freezing unit. All such guarantees should be plainly stated in the sales contract or in a separate contract.

In shopping for a freezer, you have to plan to spend somewhere between \$150 (or slightly less) and about \$400. In the low end, under \$200, are 10 and 12 cu. ft. models, largely non-fancy except those built to match refrigerators. Undercounter freezers of small capacity and small chest freezers also come in this price bracket. Between \$200 and \$250 are the plain

Between \$200 and \$250 are the plain contact-type jobs in sizes from 12 to 17 cu. ft. From \$250 to \$300 buys frostless freezing in relatively plain models, and contact freezers in big sizes and fancy features. Over \$300 buys either monster contact units or fancy frostless units. In some brands, under \$350 will get you a 16 or 18 cu. ft. no-frost model with library-type shelf adjustment, half-width shelves, icemaker, choice of color and choice of door-opening direction.

Plain or fancy, there's probably at least one deepfreeze on the market that will suit your taste, space requirements and pocketbook.



Data Control Center for drivers

"Fasten seat belts, sir!"

"Roger!"

"Secure all door locks!"

"Roger!"

"Fuel is low, sir!"

"Roger! We'll stop at the first

gas station."

You can't always drive with an alert, infallible co-pilot... but now Ford offers a practical alternative, a "co-pilot" that goes on duty instantly every time you switch on the ignition. It is Ford's optional Safety-Convenience Control Panel. This miniaturized 2 x 6 inch "data center," jeweled with warning lights and control buttons, mounts immediately to the right of the steering column for high visibility and easy access. What does this automatic control panel do? The first button, on the left, locks or unlocks all doors in a single operation. The second button flashes when the fuel is

low. The third button lights up to remind you to fasten your seat belt. The light in the fourth button warns you when a door is ajar, and the fifth button simultaneously flashes front and rear turn signals when you stop for emergency road situations.

Test drive a new Ford, with our automatic co-pilot on board. See if it isn't a tremendous improvement over a back-seat driver.





SHUT THE WINDOWS!

(Continued from page 139)

fire control in mines by safety experts in England. Reading a report about it in a mining journal in 1952, Will B. Jamison, a Pennsylvania mining engineer, wrote for full details. Study of the method convinced him that further refinement could not only improve the technique for mine protection, but also make it valuable for general firefighting.

Two years of extensive experimental work with the U. S. Bureau of Mines achieved the former objective. Among other things, no less than 400 different surfactants were tried before the ideal foaming agent was found. And in this period two big mine fires were fought with outstanding success.

Then, forming the Safety Development Corp., Jamison devoted another six years to research and development before he felt ready for the general firefighting fields. In August, 1964, the SDC patents and production methods were acquired by the fire protection firm of Walter Kidde & Co., with Jamison in charge of operations.

Now available in fixed installations, or in portable and mobile equipment, the new system has won wide favor in industry. And even the Atomic Energy Commission is installing a Hi-Ex deluge system in its Lawrence Radiation Laboratory, Livermore, Calif. The system is designed to flood, in minutes, the entire area from floor to ceiling without damage to the millions of dollars worth of electronic equipment, the reactor itself or any personnel involved. The last is vital to people who may be caught in an automatic discharge of the foam, or are forced to seek refuge in it, for the suds form a mighty barrier against the lethal heat and toxic smoke of a blaze. And since each bubble, breaking upon contact with your face, contains air with 21 percent oxygen, breathing is no problem.

The speed with which the foam builds up to required depths is a little hard to visualize. But a major Pittsburgh corporation has a two-unit fixed installation in its hanger for executive planes. And these units can flood that 27,000 square-foot building to a depth of 19 feet in less than 7 minutes. This is an output of 90,000 cu. ft. per minute.

The tedious cleanup operations of conventional firefighting methods are reduced to a minimum by this type of foam. For one thing, the enormous volume of suds remaining after a fire is out will "decay" in a few hours. Or it can be blown out of the building much sooner by the same fans which blew it in. A cursory sweeping or vacuuming will then suffice, often leaving the premises cleaner than before the fire. For this is a detergent.

The method's exceptional frugality with water makes it particularly useful not only where sensitive electronic equipment is involved but also for grain elevators, record storage facilities, printing plants, supermarkets, museums and libraries. It is also "the method of choice" where fire is beyond the reach of hose streams; where an explosion hazard exists; or where highpiled stock, machinery or partitions hinder the penetration of water streams. It is well recognized that when firemen cannot gain entry to a building for any reason, they are licked. And this is exactly the situation prevailing in over three-quarters of our large-loss fires where belated discovery has allowed the building to become heavily involved before firemen are called.

Seeks heart of the fire

Then their sole hope is to pour thousands of tons of water in from the street, 75 percent of which is totally wasted in runoff that never reaches the blaze, but cascades back to the sidewalk. Now, without trying to enter the building, the man can direct the foam to the hottest part of the fire, where it will accomplish something.

Once there, the water content of the bubbles is converted into steam, expanding 1700 times in volume. This terrific expansion forces air out of the area until the oxygen content is less than 7.5 percent, or well below the ratio that will support flame. This is the smothering effect.

Simultaneously, the conversion of water into steam consumes so much heat that the fire is quenched. This is understandable from the fact that one gallon of water will consume 1250 B.T.U. in raising its temperature from 62° to the boiling point. But in the instant it changes from boiling water to vapor, it uses up another 8080 B.T.U. This is what is meant by the "cooling effect" of water on a blaze: the conversion breaks the fire's back.

Although Hi-Ex is at its maximum efficiency in enclosed areas, a mobile unit, carrying its own water and discharging

(Please turn to page 212)

Don't buy batteries—Save \$—Recharge them!

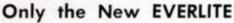
over and over up to 15 times or more the EVERLITE—the best

charges more

than all the rest.

New

\$6.95 only



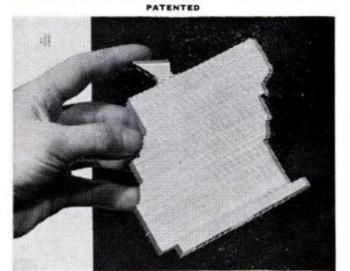
- Charges 6 at one time.
- Charges 3 times faster.
- Charges all batteries.

Be prepared. Always have fresh batteries when you need them. The EVERLITE is the only charger made which charges all batteries, flashlight, lanterns, toys, radio, telephone, hearing aids, cameras-yes even mercury cells. Save money and have the convenience of fresh batteries always.

The EVERLITE is the best—the only charger built with a powerful magnetic energy winding. This power enables it to charge big lantern batteries and even car batteries. Also plays transistor radios on 115V. house current charging the batteries at the same time. Charges all batteries better.

Two models—the EVERLITE 75 for all dry cell batteries up to 12 volts and the EVERLITE 76 for all dry batteries plus a special charge for car batteries to assure fast starts on cold mornings. Simple, safe, fool-proof and unbelievably efficient. Plus into any 115 volt outlet. Guaranteed for one year. Send for your EVERLITE now-10 day money back guarantee,—You must be satisfied.

CONTOUR COPY



A PRECISION LIFETIME TOOL—\$6.90

Made of hardened aluminum alloy-will retain its accuracy indefinitely.

Size No. 1 is 41/4" x 41/4" Size No. 2 is 71/2" x 41/4"









Free battery tester and adapter for special batteries included. The EVERLITE 75—Send \$6.95 plus \$.65 for shipping. The EVERLITE 76 (including car battery kit)—Send \$8.95 plus \$.75 for shipping.

COPY ANY CONTOUR INSTANTLY Perfectly Accurate Every Time.

SAVES HOURS-SAVES MATERIAL. Can pay for itself on one job. The perfect tool for fitting in against door casings, bath fixtures, mouldings, pipes, sinks, masonry, etc. A real boon to pattern makers, sheet metal mechanics, tool makers and body men.

EASY TO USE—just push the gauge leaves against any contour and lock. A perfect template every time. Works against any surface or any material. Immediate delivery guaranteed.

Order now from MASTER MECHANIC CO.

Send \$1.00 deposit if you wish C.O.D. shipment. All items guaranteed for 1 year plus 10 day moneyback guaran-

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Send	EVERLITE	75 chargers	\$6.95	ea. pl	us .65	shipping.
Send	EVERLITE	76 chargers	\$8.95	ea. pl	us .75	shipping.
Send	No. 1 Con	tour Copies	\$6.90	ea. pli	us .55	shipping.
Send	No. 2 Con	tour Copies	\$9.90	ea. pli	ıs .65	shipping.

Address.



Of Course ... Red Top Air Filters Are Better!

WIX didn't put the "Red Top" on Polymite Air Filters for "kicks." That distinguishing feature identifies a technically improved product...one which is nearly impossible to install in the car upside down. The part number is imbedded in the "Red Top"—not stamped on. That's mighty useful when it's time to change the Filter.

The technical improvements that save you money are: positive seals to prevent leaking dirty air and "Arch Pleats" for greater efficiency, more mileage and greater savings on gasoline. "Arch Pleats" are important where the pleats of ordinary filters pinch together and impede the flow of air halfway down the fold, the "Arch Pleat" does not collapse. Thus, you get a bonus in extra value and substantially greater mileage.

Ask your service man for WIX Polymite Air Filters. Don't let him kid you about all Air Filters being the same. If he doesn't have WIX, call up a local WIX jobber...he'll tell you where you can get them.



WIX CORPORATION • GASTONIA, N. C. THE GOLD STANDARD IN FILTRATION

SHUT THE WINDOWS!

(Continued from page 210)

foam while moving along at 5 to 8 mph, has been successfully used to extinguish a running grass fire. It is evident that this type of equipment has considerable potential for brush, grain field and forest fires.

As indicated by the Los Angeles County incident, the foam is also extremely effective on fires involving flammable oils and grease It has proven its superiority not only on 140-octane gasoline, but on acetone; ethyl, methyl and isopropyl alcohols; lacquer, paint thinners, and other chemicals.

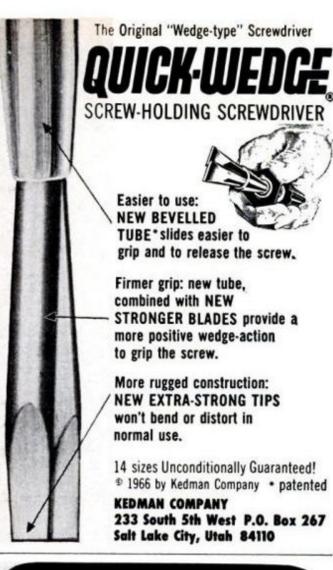
Tames updrafts

Despite its feather-like weight, the foam overcomes the furious updraft of a large-scale flammable oil blaze, and also resists dissipation by ordinary wind velocities. It has been used with marked success on spill fires covering 15,000 square feet and in temperatures as low as minus 20° F. It has also extinguished 8000 square feet of fire involving high octane gasoline in a 35-mph wind in about 6 minutes with only two men handling the equipment.

Several of these adverse conditions existed at a fire in a 75 by 35-foot warehouse and exposed loading dock of a bulk oil plant in Youngwood, Pa. In the area at the time were a delivery truck; 11,000 gallons of lubricating oil; 10,000 pounds of grease. When Chief Neal of the Youngwood Volunteer Fire Dept. saw the extent of the blaze, he radioed the Greensburg volunteers, five miles away, for the loan of their Hi-Ex truck. When it reached the scene some 10 minutes later, flames were belching through the roof of the building. Yet the high suds squelched the outbreak so fast that the loss was held to \$7,000. The labels on many of the oil cans were merely discolored.

"Without that truck," Chief Neal declared, "we certainly would have been in trouble."

Notwithstanding many such spectacular performances, Will Jamison does not consider high expansion foam a panacea. "It is," he says, "the weapon firemen have long hoped for to safely combat the belated-discovery, deep-seated outbreak. Its stellar role is in control of that notorious 10 percent of fires which cause 90 percent of our losses."







nuts & bolts

Jig saws, abrasive bands, auto parts, skilled mechanics... anything? Just let your fingers do the walking. <u>Action-People</u> do.

FEB. 1966

BAD BALL JOINTS

(Continued from page 183)

fect readings. In some cases, as with Chevy IIs, Falcons and Comets, it's suggested that metal spacer blocks be used to prevent this from happening.

Installing replacements

Ball joints are positioned in their various support arms in several ways. They may be bolted in, riveted in, screwed in, pressed in or, in some replacement cases, installed by a combination of techniques.

Units having joints which are screwed into the control arms will require large sockets (1% in. to 1% in.) and plenty of

leverage to remove them.

When replacing screwed-in ball joints, make sure you start the new ball joint straight and true into the threads in the control arm. The joints must go into the thread with a heavy drag and be torqued to manufacturer's recommendations—at least 125 ft.-lb.

Pressed-in joints are removed with special pullers, or with special driving sleeves and a heavy hammer, or by pressing them into place with a hydraulic press if control arms are out of the car.

If riveted joints are used, rivets are

center-punched and hollow-drilled before cutting off rivet heads with a chisel. This is done so the rivet will cut easily and not offer resistance that causes elongation of rivet holes.

If a power-operated chisel and sharp cutting blade are used, rivet heads can be snipped off without hollow drilling.

Ball-joint replacement kits contain nuts, bolts and lock washers to facilitate re-

placement.

With the replacement installed, check the fit of the bolt in the hole. It should fit easily, but not sloppily. The hole might require just a bit of enlarging by drilling or reaming, or by driving a pin punch into it to knock off rough edges.

As soon as new ball joints are installed, make sure they're filled with the lubricant recommended by the manufacturer. Usually this grease is a molybdenum disulfide type. Never apply it with a high-pressure gun. This could burst the seals.

pressure gun. This could burst the seals.

When new ball joints are installed, check the front end for correct geometry. The wheels should be checked, too, for both static and dynamic balance.

In summary, a familiarity with this essential component of your car can save you money, time and trouble—and may even save your life!

MAKE \$30 TO

Some make more, some less

MAKE BIG MONEY • With an easily operated, highly efficient WALL WASHER, H.D. Hart makes \$30 to \$100 every day he works. E. Goss took in more

than \$10,000 in one year. C. H. Jones wrote, "I made a net profit of \$1200 on one job." And no wonder — this machine washes walls 6 times faster and better than by hand and with no mess — no drop cloths needed.

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We help you to start your own all-year business

selves and enjoy independence freedom from layoffs and bosses. Customers everywhere—homes,

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Ours is NOT a lease arrangement • You are free to operate in an independent manner. You sign no contract. You own the deterger outright and are always your own boss...and every dollar you take in is yours to keep. You pay no fees, or dues, or royalties to anyone, and enough supplies come with it to return far more than your investment. Many earn the cost of the deterger in a week or two. It costs nothing to get details...write TODAY.

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Why are we painting all our engines blue?

Will it make them start faster on a cold morning?

Not one bit. Ford-built engines earned their reputation for quick starts long before blue paint. We keep our test facilities running 24 hours a day, 6 days a week, to prove out engines in broiling heat and freezing cold.

Will our new blue engines save on gas?

Not because of the paint. It's what's under the paint —cylinder blocks, manifolds and pistons designed to save gas. A Ford-powered Falcon is still America's all-time economy champion for either sixes or eights.

Will Ford-built engines give better performance?

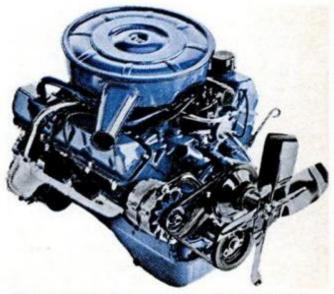
Positively yes. (Whether they're red, white or blue.)

Ford Motor Company took over first place in V-8 engine leadership back in 1932 . . . the year we introduced our first mass-production V-8. Since then, we've built and sold over 35 million V-8's—more than any other manufacturer.

So, why blue?

Because we want you to know the instant you see a Ford-blue engine in a car...truck...or tractor... it's *Powered by Ford*—built to the highest standard of engineering excellence.

If you don't happen to like blue engines—just quietly close the hood. Chances are you won't have to raise it again for a long, long time.



"You've heard of green giants....white tornadoes... so why not blue horses?"

DIORAMAS

(Continued from page 129)

one, all that would be needed would be one given the freeze-dry treatment a century ago. Water would be added to the robin's body, and-presto!-a "freshly killed" robin!

Science-fiction writers have taken this last advantage one step farther. In their stories people are frozen and placed in a state of suspended animation until brought back to normal a few centuries later. There is even a worldwide society, with 119 members, dedicated to this theory. Members of the Life Extension Society feel that if a person is frozen immediately upon death from some disease, he can be brought back to life and restored to health after a cure has been discovered.

"This is impossible under our present knowledge of science," say the scientists who work with the freeze-dry system. A salamander was once frozen in liquid nitrogen at minus 319° F. Solid as brick while frozen, he was alive and kicking when he thawed out. However, Rolland Hower, head of Smithsonian's lab, explains that when he performed this experiment only the salamander's shell was frozen, not his vital organs. "Any living body frozen by conventional means will be just as dead as if he were hit by a bullet," the scientists insist. They also state that a dead body that is frozen is merely given another form of embalmment.

Eyes give trouble

As with every new method, the freezedry system still has some bugs. Eyes of the frozen specimens, all flowers and fish present problems. Tadpoles also are troublesome, but when they become frogs they make fine specimens. Hower has studied the discoloration in fish caused from fat in their bodies. Bacteria injected into a fish before it is frozen will attack the fat in the fish's body and decrease the amount which causes the discoloration after the fish has been frozen. Hower grew and tested many hundreds of bacteria strains before he found one that would work swiftly enough and would not attack the other flesh of the fish. "I think we have the problem licked now," he confided.

Shriveling of the skin in fish specimens has also been a puzzler. Dr. Merryman thinks this is being overcome by dropping the temperature in the freeze-dry chamber to minus 58° F. which slows the drying of the fish considerably and practically eliminates shriveling. Eyes are either painted or replaced with glass or plastic.

Flowers become too dry to handle with the freeze-dry treatment, posing a real headscratcher for the lab men, but they feel they will have this licked within a short time.

To date, the largest animal specimen prepared by the freeze-dry method has been a fox. A giant turtle was frozen, but the legs had to be removed first. Smithsonian's freeze-dry chamber takes most of the floor space in one room. To handle a specimen the size of an elephant, or even a lion, would require a unit many times this size.

Most of the space is taken up by the tremendous amount of insulating material required to keep the chamber at constant temperature. Also, the vacuum pump required for larger animals would have to be of great size and very costly. As the process is refined, these problems may be overcome.

Speed balks bacteria

Smithsonian exhibits are world-famous for lifelike realism. R. J. Gurnee of the staff, the unseen hand behind many of these exhibits is considered a real artist in posing animals in their natural positions, using tape or wire, or locally freezing the parts with liquid nitrogen.

Speed is vital. The longer the animal remains unfrozen, the more damage bacteria has done to its body, so after Gurnee positions the animal it is quickly placed. wire braces and all, into a deepfreeze chest. The lid is slammed shut and the

freeze-drying begins.

After a few days of 5° F. cold, the frosted animal is taken out. The door to a chamber-it looks like the round door of a washing machine-is swung open and the animal placed inside. The door is then clanged shut, bolted in several places, and the temperature continues its frigid work on the animal while the vacuum pump literally pulls every drop of fluid from its body during the next several weeks. High atop the chamber, a dome conceals the container for the chemicals that absorb every speck of moisture. When the bolts are spun and the door opened, a new specimen is ready to greet visitors at the Smithsonian.

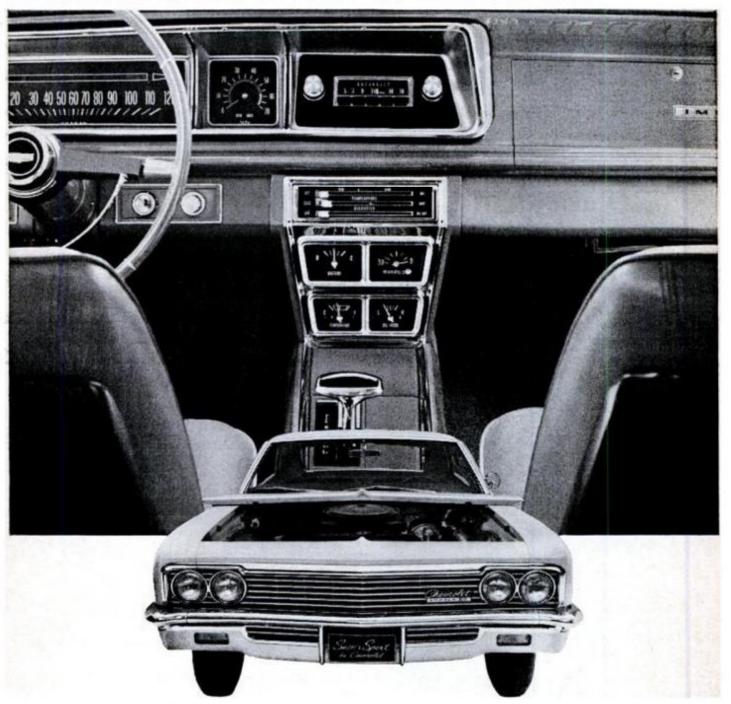
What about the fisherman or hunter who wants to prepare his own trophies? It's entirely possible. The expense of setting up equipment for small-sized specimens is no more than that of other hobbies. (Photography, for example, often requires an outlay two or three times as great.) It will certainly expand a sportsman's knowledge and interest in nature, and look at the pleasure he will get from bragging how he not only bagged his trophy but also mounted it himself—with the help of the family deepfreeze! **

The big news isn't the gauges... it's what the gauges connect to!

The real news about Impala is the 427-cu.-in. Turbo-Jet V8 that's on the other side of the firewall. The street version generates 390 hp on hydraulic lifters. A special edition turns out 425 hp and 415 lbs.-ft. of torque on solid (ah, what sounds!) lifters.

Both engines are of the same new design that inspired our successful Turbo-Jet 396, now rated at 325 hp. Intake and exhaust ports feed directly to the combustion chambers with little interference from valves and pushrods. As a result, the Turbo-Jets breathe in a way that makes ordinary engines feel asthmatic by comparison.

As for the gauges — they're important, too. With this much happening in the engine compartment, you'll undoubtedly want to stay tuned in on the action.



*66 IMPALA by CHEVROLET A
Chevrolet Division of General Motors, Delivit, Michigan.

CHEVROLET





WHAT'S THE QUESTION?

(Continued from page 135)

to use their common sense and not worry about what rule 164, paragraph B, said.

The store chain's adventures took place shortly after a distinguished British psychologist, Sir Frederick Bartlett of Cambridge University, had conducted some experiments in the varying ability of people to pinpoint the problem. Recently, in his comfortable, old-fashioned office in St. John's College at Cambridge, he discussed his experiments.

He began testing students on what he calls "gap-filling processes." In simplest form this could be: 3-9. Nearly everyone readily sees the gap could only be filled intelligently with a 6. Sir Freder-ick's tests were far more difficult and

sophisticated.

"In all these gap-filling puzzles," Sir Frederick said, "the essential thing is to find out what is the problem. You are given some minimal clues and from those you must determine what you are required to do and how you do it.'

In one test given 300 bright Cambridge students, only 2 got the answer the first time. The puzzle has a deceptively simple look. Try to fill the gap in the words below in any way you think is indicated:

A, BY,

HORRIBLE.

In another test, only 2 of 100 students got the answer. They were given a card bearing the following words:

A, GATE, NO, I, DUTY, IN, CAT, BO, EAR, O, TRAVEL, ERASE, BOTH, GET, HO, FATE.

ERASE FATE

They were told: "From the group of words at the top of the card complete the vertical arrangement indicated by the two words, 'erase' and 'fate,' taking 'erase' as the middle word of the column. Not all the words given need be used." (Answers to both tests will be found on page 220.)

"Year after year," Sir Frederick said, "I found that students who got the answers were also those who were generally regarded as the most intelligent. Obviously, they possessed a special ability to determine the problem because in both these tests finding it out is the key to the solution."

Sir Fredericks' work is being followed

up by several American psychologists who

(Please turn to page 220)







Complete Shop in One Machine No experience needed to start—anyone can operate it—and it turns out professional jobs every time.

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An ideal spare time business-altho many find it so profitable, they devote full time to it. For complete fact-filled booklet telling you how to start and how others have succeeded, send coupon. No salesman will call.

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WHAT'S THE QUESTION?

(Continued from page 218)

are equally convinced that the ability to find the problem might be the real determinant of a person's intelligence. If his percentages are a fair guide, few of us have this special ability. But there is an effective way to find out what is the problem. It's based largely on advice of two of this century's outstanding thinkers: John Dewey and Albert Einstein. "A problem well stated," said Dewey, "is half-solved." Einstein went further: formulation of a problem is even more essential than its solution.'

How can you apply this to everyday problems? One simple workable device is taught at the Air University at Maxwell Air Force Base, Ala.:

"The best evidence that an idea has not been clearly thought out is the inability of the thinker to express it adequately and definitely. Write the problem down in clear, grammatically correct and complete sentences. A few minutes spent puzzling out a statement of the problem which cannot be misunderstood may save many a false step later. Once you have what seems a concise, logical statement write another. You will be astonished at how many different ways a simple problem can be stated, and how each different statement clarifies a different aspect of the situation.'

For particularly elusive cases, the teachers recommend writing the problem in such a simple, direct way it would be clear even to an intelligent child, particularly one with the maddening propensity for asking "why?"

Then you should know "What Is The

Problem.

Solutions to puzzles on page 218.

A, BY

HORRIBLE.

One answer is: A, BY, CAR, DIVE, EATER, FRIGHT, GASKETS, HORRI-BLE. (What was called for was an alphabetic succession with each following word having another letter added.)

> ERASE FATE

The answer is: во CATDUTY ERASE FATE GET но 1

FREE CATALOG.

250 "Do-It-Yourself" Electronic Kits At Up To 50% Savings

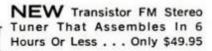
WHY BUILD HEATHKIT ELECTRONICS? A desire for top-quality products at 50% savings, to be sure. But it goes beyond that. The reason people choose Heathkit is pride. Not just the pride of owning something new, but something a bit better that you have created yourself! From watching your Heathkit grow and take shape from your own efforts. It's a labor of love and a lot of fun. The large pictorial diagrams and simple, step-by-step instructions make it easy. And when you finish and turn it on you'll know that unique self-satisfaction that comes with "do-it-yourself." You will have joined the millions of people, from ages 11 to 79, people with no special electronic skills or knowledge, who successfully build Heathkits. People like you! Give it a try. Your FREE Heathkit catalog is waiting for you now.



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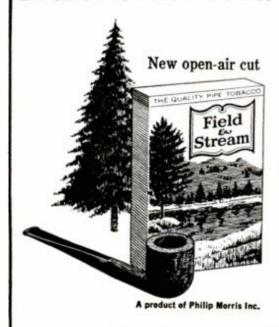


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GET THE RIGHT MIKE

(Continued from page 200)

point it toward a hi-fi speaker working full blast. Then talk into the mike, using correct close-talking procedure. On playback, the music should be next to inaudible, while you come through loud and clear.

Where you want to be sure a communications mike will overcome severe radio or electronics noise, use the lowest tape speed available on the recorder—ideally 15/16 i.p.s.—and record your voice with the level set too low. This should create lots of background noise to compete with the pickup. If your voice knifes through it all, you have reason to assume it will do a fair job under rotten transmission conditions.

Checking out a cardioid mike requires the services of the store's demonstration hi-fi system. Start with the mike facing dead away from the speaker. Holding it a normal distance from your mouth and at a normal angle, talk into it. Retaining this same mike-to-mouth relationship, turn about 45°, calling off your position into the microphone. Then turn another 45° and repeat this procedure until you've boxed the compass.

The playback should give a quick clue to the relative sensitivity of the microphone to background noise emanating

from different positions.

Do you need a pickup that will render faithful, wide-range reproduction? The obvious test is to lug your instrument down to the store and try it. If this is not practical, the hi-fi system in the store can again be pressed into service.

Record and listen

Use the best speaker in the store and ask the salesman to play a colorful symphonic record through it. Assuming you are choosing between two mikes or more, record this discotheque performance with each, then compare the playback results.

A record-and-listen test will also check features such as long-range pickup, wind effect filtration, pop removal and compen-

satory frequency peaking.

In all these tests the tape must be played back through the hi-fi music system you've been using, with its tone controls set in

the "flat" position.

It is always wise to ask for return privileges when you buy anything as individualistic as a microphone. A reputable store will be willing. Especially if the mike is expensive.

Lastly, you should seek a guarantee and be darned sure you know precisely what's guaranteed, and for how long. * * *

Supercarmarket.



Quality, yes. And quantity, too.

Super cars. And a super selection.

The Top Quality sign is the first sign of a good used car. Why?

Your Chrysler and Plymouth Dealer's reputation rides on every sale he makes.

Come along for the ride.



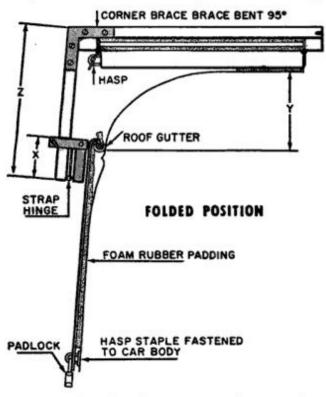
TIP-UP SKI RACK

(Continued from page 178)

of the bus and lock it in place with pins. Dimensions have been purposely omitted because of roof-line variance of different station buses (see "Y" and "Z," Fig. 2).

The original was made of 11/4-in.-sq. straight-grain mahogany. The two primary mounting members for each section of the rack are suitable lengths of 11/2-in. strap metal which are hooked at the tops to fit over the roof gutter. Rectangular cutouts in their lower ends permit them to fasten like hasps to 1½-in. staples bolted to the side of the bus.

Calculate the dimensions for the wood sections-including the two short sections (Fig. 1, and "X" of Fig. 2)—cut them to size, varnish 'em and hang 'em out to dry.



Now take the four corner braces that connect the two horizontal sections to the inside vertical sections, clamp them in a vise, heat their corners till red hot, then use a Vise-Grip or similar tool to enlarge the corner angles from 90° to 95°, taking care not to distort their flatness.

Cut the four 3/4x3-in. flat braces which are bolted to the tops of the primary supports as shown. Later the short wooden sections are bolted between these braces.

When the varnished wood sections have dried, use waterproof glue to apply strips of carpeting or foam-rubber padding to all surfaces that come in contact with the skis or the bus top. Apply the same material to the sides of the primary metal supports that lie against the side of the bus.

Now use the 95° corner angles to con-

nect the horizontal members of the rack to the vertical bus-side members with stove bolts and nuts, installing 1-in. hasps at the angles where the sections meet.

The 11/4-in.-sq. pieces of stock, from which the inside vertical sections of the rack are suspended by hinges, are now secured between the two strap-metal braces with stove bolts and nuts, and side sections attached to them with hinges.

Finally, attach outer sections of rack to the horizontal sections with butt hinges.

Both units of the rack are suspended from the metal braces which are secured to the primary supports. These, in turn, hook in the gutter and then are bolted in place at the bottom through each hasp. -Allen Macaulay

SHEET METAL FORMER

(Continued from page 195)

remembering to lathe a small shoulder at both ends to serve as a clearance "washer."

Naval bronze is best for the sliding bearing blocks, since it is long-wearing. Rough-cut the blocks, then mill them in your lathe milling attachment to maximum outside dimensions. Make all four 11/4 in. long, but fit each one individually to the width of its own slot, using metal number stamps to key them. Also stamp corresponding sockets and the shaft ends of the bottom and idler rolls (such numbers can be seen at the ends of the shafts on page 195). This aids precision assembly.

Form the shoulders with your lathe milling attachment, making a rough, undersized, one-pass cut to start. Try the block in its socket and use a dial indicator to shave down each side until the block fits without binding.

The bottom roller adjusts up and down to match roller spacing to the thickness of the metal being worked. If your cylinder is to have a lock joint, turn the locks on the metal first and adjust the bottom roll so it will just pass the lock without squeezing it shut. The adjustment of the idler roll, of course, alters the diameter

of the cylinder to be formed.

The rig will form semi-cylinders or troughs, as well-in case you want to make a section of half-round eaves gutter. This same shape can be put into the middle of a length of sheet metal by fully retracting the idler roll and feeding the metal through flat to the point where the curve is to begin. Adjust the idler upward and roll the work back and forth the length of the curve until it bends back on itself, bringing the straight sides parallel. Such a shape is useful in the shop as a cover for shafting, gears or pulleys. ★★★

"Charging's fine, but don't overdo it," says Mario Andretti, USAC National Champion in his rookie year.

Any savvy car owner can tell you how to help a battery work efficiently longer: Keep it filled with water, free of corrosion, and fully charged But not one in 10 realizes that, just like on the race track, the charging bit can be overdone.

One survey indicates that overcharging causes 28 percent of battery failures, the result of too high a voltage regulator setting. Regulators are adjusted for so-called "normal" driving, but maybe you do more over-the-road driving at fairly high speeds than average. Or drive mostly in warm weather; temperatures above 80° help cause overcharging. A tip: Batteries being overcharged use extra water. If this happens, make sure your serviceman

checks out the charging rate with a volt-amp meter. Here's another tip: Autolite sta-ful batteries hold as much as three times the usual amount of water above the plates for extra protection. And their new one-piece covers eliminate electrical leakage and top corrosion. Plus they're

vibration guarded to keep material from shaking out of energy-producing plates. It costs more to build in these quality features, but Autolite feels they're worth it. So do I. You're Always Right With Autolite.





(Continued from page 153)

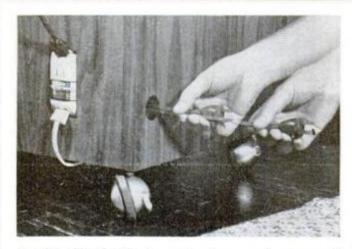
you're in a hurry to throw that first party. You'll note from the plans that he's joined the walnut-veneered plywood (for the side and back panels) to the solid-stock walnut stiles and rails so that no laminated edge is exposed.

"Only had to resort to veneer tape once," he proudly pointed out. "Just on the front edge of that adjustable shelf." But maybe you flinch at the thought of splining and doweling the way Bud winces at exposed nails or screws, even when they're set (or countersunk) and puttied (or plugged). If so, you can simplify joint treatments even more than our back-corner alternates suggest. The handles, of course, must be sturdily attached. If you do dowel the stationary one to the front and back rails, you'll find it easier to glue up these three parts and join them, as a unit, to the assembled chassis. And if you dowel the rails to the back panel and front stiles, be sure to locate these dowels so they won't block the \(^1\)4x\%-in. grooves for the sliding top.

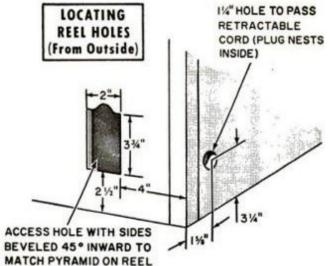
The top, too, can be simplified. The overall dimensions given in the handledetail sketch are for a 1/2-in. plywood panel after a plastic laminate has been applied to all faces and edges except the end that's doweled into the movable handle's groove. Bud did it this way to avoid all possibility of warp, to dress up the edges that show when the hot tray is in use, and to provide slick movement in the grooves. You could get by with laminate on the top surface only, using a chipboard panel to prevent warp, and simply sand and wax the long edges. You'd then need to adjust the size of the panel and width of the grooves for a snug sliding fit.

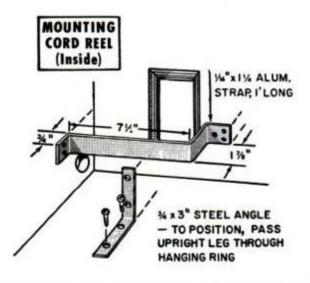
We chose Formica's Pumpkin (Color No. 872) for the top and alternated it with a light gray-green called Celadon (No. 884) on the four plastic-faced-and-edged door panels. The dimensions given for these panels are before any laminate is applied. If you cement strips of plastic

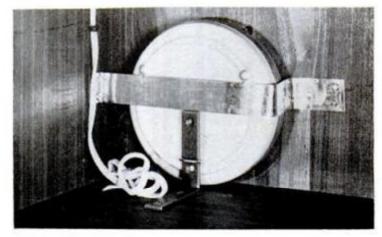
(Please turn to page 230)



DOUBLE EXPOSURE dramatizes how cord retracts till plug nests inside hole. White cord goes to hot tray







PUSH REEL FLAT against panel before marking for lead holes through strap and bottom leaf of angle

HOW TO BUY THE ACCESSORIES

For your convenience PM has arranged mail order purchasing for all units so you can duplicate the cart exactly even when these accessories or their

cart exactly even when these accessories or their equivalents are not available in local stores. HOT TRAY: The Cornwall Corp., 48 Wareham St., Boston 18, Mass., will ship their 12x16-in. Model 5-102 Simmer-Server precisely as shown on page 153, ready for mounting, If you mention PM when ordering. (As sold in stores, this model has feet and handles that would be difficult to remove.) Price \$14.95 ppd.

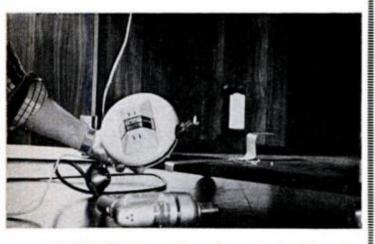
CORD REEL: Cordomatic, 1724 W. Indiana Ave., Philadelphia 32, Pa., makes the Portable Outlet Reel with a 15-ft. cord, shown below. It's model 510-D and can be ordered direct if not locally available, Price: \$8.95 ppd.

CASTERS: Shepherd Casters, Inc., Benton Harbor.

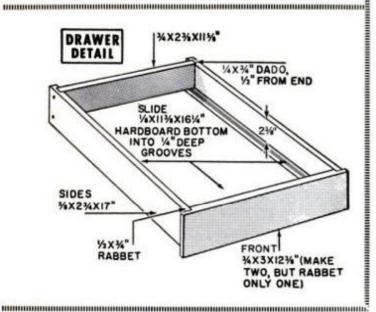
CASTERS: Shepherd Casters, Inc., Benton Harbor, Mich. 49023, supplies spherical casters in several models to hardware stores from coast to coast. We chose the Saturn—a 3-in. caster with rubber tread—in the plate-mounted Model SN1, with satin brass finish. If your cart will be rolled mostly on carpet, substitute the all-metal Planet, Model P1. Two of the four casters should be equipped with brakes.

Price: around \$3 each.

PULLS: The brushed-brass feature strip which forms the drawer pull was ordered from M. Wolchonok & Son, Inc., 769 Third Ave., New York City 10017. It's ½-in.-sq. solid bar, in two 12-in. pieces, and (since it was a single custom order) each piece, complete with spacers and bolts, cost \$5. The company has offered, however, to supply the pieces for \$2.75 each if the volume of orders warrants. The door pulls are \$1 each from the same source, if your local stores don't stock a similar brushed-brass knob.



ACCESS HOLES-small one for cord, other for outlet pyramid-must be accurately located in corner





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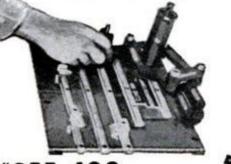
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WALTON, NEW YORK 13856

(Continued from page 229)

to both long edges (as well as the top), you'll actually want to cut each panel slightly narrower than 61/8 in, to allow for clearance. Both leaves of the offset hinges are set into the stiles, and the doors are held shut by a pair of magnetic catches one on each central panel. We chose the bifold arrangement for fuller access to the storage space than two sliding panels would provide, and to avoid the wide swing two hinged panels would require; the latter might prove awkward when the cart is wheeled close to a dining table to serve as a sideboard. The alternating colors also add to the design, but to simplify construction, try another door treatment.

The "sculptured" handles also add a lot of style. You make the slot by drilling 34-in. holes at each end and cutting out the waste between them with two passes of a jig, sabre or keyhole saw. The taper is a simple bevel cut made on the bench saw with the slotted handle blank held upside-down and snug against the fence. This bevel is then "concaved" with a half-round rasp or coarse file, before softening corners with a flat rasp and sandpaper.

The false drawer is a panel the same size as the actual drawer front, and is held in place with two dowels up into the rail plus a cleat tacked to the top "shelf" and glued to the back of the panel. The trim rail beneath the drawers covers the joint line between the top "shelf" and the doorstop cleat to which the magnet sections of the catches are screwed. This trim rail creates a rabbet that serves as a stop for the drawer front.

Note that both the top "shelf" and the bottom panel are glued into dadoes cut into the back and end panels. The upper groove is 2% in. from the top, the lower one ¼ in. from the bottom of these panels.

The handsomest finish for walnut is, happily, also the simplest: you just rub in boiled linseed oil with a saturated cloth and wipe off the excess with a dry, lint-free cloth.

The mounting of the accessories is shown in the details. Since the cord reel's outlet cluster is in the shape of a flattop pyramid, when we cut the hole that lets this pass through the back panel we held the saw at a 45° angle. With the face of the reel pressed firmly against the inside of the panel, this beveled hole nests the pyramid snugly and lets all three outlets protrude far enough outside to take an appliance plug. (The arched top edge of the hole is optional, to provide access for a large, round plug. The plug on the end of the hot-tray cord is merely passed

through holes in the top "shelf" and bottom panels and brought around for insertion in the lowest outlet of the pyramid.) The dimensions for locating these holes, as given on page RO, will position the retracted plug inside the 1¼-in. hole so that the plug's prongs can just be gripped with the fingers. Black enamel applied to the edges of the holes gives a neater effect.

Before placing the hot tray on its blocks, flip the chassis over onto its handles and fasten a caster at each corner. We used a scrap of ¼-in. plywood beneath each plate, for greater clearance.

Now you're all set to roll your cart right where the action is, and watch it become the focus of the fun. And when it has served its purpose, snug it back into its berth—in a kitchen niche, as shown on page 152, a corner of the dining room, or into an unused closet. Its compact size (it measures only 18 in. wide, 29 long and 27 from the floor to the top of its handles) makes it easy to store unobtrusively until it's ready to wow your next party or serve your next meal. **

PLYMOUTH ROAD TEST

(Continued from page 113)

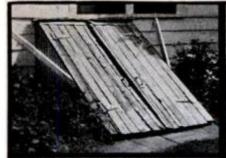
70 mph; 15.5 at 60; 17.4 at 50; 18.4 at 40; 19.0 at 30. The speedometer, incidentally, proved remarkably accurate. It was just one mph fast throughout the 30-70 test range except at 50 mph, where the error went up to 1.5 mph.

The brakes fared worse. During a succession of near-panic stops from 60 mph at 30-second intervals, pedal pressure nearly quadrupled after eight stops. Our poundage readings went in this order: 17; 20; 23; 25; 35; 40; 47; 63. After the third stop, the brakes pulled noticeably to the right. They're adequate for normal use, but if you drive hard or in mountainous country, you'd better get the optional front disc brakes. They cost an extra \$109.70, plus \$41.75 for servo assist.

Trouble is that, at this writing, availability is a hangup. I called several dealers in the New York area. None had a disc-equipped car in stock. Delivery, they said, would take from three to six weeks.

The Plymouth is a pleasant car to drive. Visibility is good except for minor blind spots in the rear quarters. Blinkers on the front fender ends indicate to the driver when directional signals are on. Workmanship in our test vehicle was excellent inside and out, except for excessive "orange peel" in the paint finish. All panels and trim matched perfectly.

All in all, the car should make all you performance people happy.





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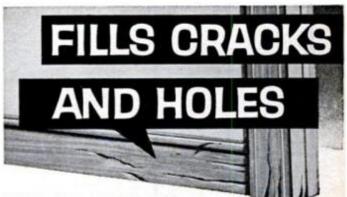
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FEB. 1966

TEMPEST SIX

(Continued from page 111)

city driving speeds. On gravel roads, or on roads with surface irregularities, the body shake is moderate to severe. The Tempest has a tendency—verified by test personnel—to carry a shock to the front suspension all the way back to the rear of the car, sort of like a whiplash effect. When the front wheel hits a chuckhole, for instance, strong vibrations reverberate clear back to the rear of the car. At least that's the feeling you get.

Lowness has limitations

Part of the reason for the good ride on surfaced streets is the low center of gravity. It prevents extreme leaning in corners, adding to a feeling of security as well as flattening out the ride. But lowness is not all good. It caused one of the biggest objections I had to this car. Visibility through the back window via the rear-view mirror was little short of maddening. The roof line at the rear window is so low that only half of the vertical view of the road behind is visible in the glass. I never did get to see if somebody was really behind me. And the nighttime part of the day-night mirror kept reflecting the

top of the rear seat, so that interfered with daytime driving, too. If you can leave this car after a long drive without a crick in the neck you are related to a rubber man.

The car is superbly finished inside and out. Interior trim is especially well done with good fits, attractive materials and color scheme. Placement of controls is well conceived. Bright vinyl covers the seats, while floors and scuff panel areas are finished in loop pile carpeting. The instrument section of the dashboard has a black, camera-case finish that contrasts sharply with the rest of the interior.

Interior room is barely adequate for six adults, so you wouldn't want to take any long trips in this car with a full passenger load—especially if you worry about claustrophobia. I'm slightly above average height, but I still can rub the headliner with the top of my scalp while sitting in the back seat at either side. If you wear a hat, forget it. This car is no different from most others on the road, so leave the lid at home.

I skinned my knuckles a few times moving the driver's seat back from a close position because, by some glaring oversight, the seat adjustment lever is right behind the seat belt holster on the driver's side. Every time you move the seat back,



you get a painful reminder of this. I think the Fisher Body engineer who's responsible should run it back and forth 100 times before he is allowed to go home at night.

At speed there is some wind noise from the right vent window, though the car is noticeably better than others in this respect. The left front vent window was loose on its hinge and would not stay open in place, once the wind hit it. I'd push it halfway open to catch a breeze, and it would swing around to a closed position as the airstream pressed against it.

For some reason this car had the most efficient antenna I have ever seen on a car radio. I picked up stations from as far away as Chicago, Quebec and Elyria, Ohio, one morning in Detroit and they came in without interference. Perhaps the fact that the antenna was power-operated and mounted on the rear fender had something to do with the reception. Amazing.

Paint passes tough test

Tempest's exterior finish is excellent. The car I tested had over 13,000 miles on it and had been put through Pontiac's highly-corrosive salt bath 96 times, but the paint was just as shiny and clean as new. Pontiac says the salt-bath procedure is equivalent to three years' driving in De-

troit streets, during the winter. Pontiac hopes to pinpoint the places on the car finish where salt does the most harm. The test car showed one area in particular—at the rearmost point of the side window trim—rusting through the body metal.

The gravel road portion of Pontiac testing showed that those fancy wheel covers will get old-looking in a hurry if you drive on secondary roads. The protruding center section of the rear wheel covers on this Tempest showed obvious stone damage.

Pontiac did not equip this car with power steering, an oversight I strongly recommend you avoid. With nearly seven turns on the steering wheel from lock to lock, the car is not easy to handle in turning maneuvers.

The manual brakes were a different story. Aside from the high position of the brake pedal, you'll never notice that braking is not power-assisted. So, save your

money on that option.

I was also surprised at the stopping power of the brakes. The car weighed a total of 3728 pounds with all equipment and two passengers aboard, and I ran seven tests of stopping power from 60 mph to zero. Stops were made at a constant rate of 16 feet per second and tests were

(Please turn to page 234)





1 The 100% waterproof glue for wood is Weldwood Resorcinol. Permanent bond withstands boiling, freezing. For outdoor furniture, sports equipment, toys, home repairs.

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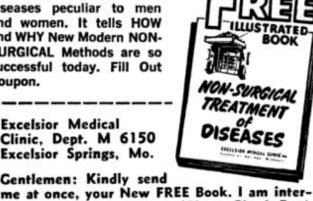
The Non-Surgical treatment described in this book requires no painful surgery, hospitalization, anesthesia or long period of convalescence. Treatment takes but a short time and the cost is reasonable.

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TEMPEST SIX

(Continued from page 233)

run without pause. As soon as the car came to a stop, I accelerated to 60 again as fast as possible. I wanted to see how much harder I had to push the brake pedal each test to stop in the same rate of time.

The first time, I stopped with 50 pounds pressure on the pedal. Subsequent stops were made with 60, 70, 70, 80, 85 and 90 pounds pressure. The car behaved normally throughout the test, with no swerv-

ing from uneven brake pull.

Pontiac had one especially embarrassing thing happen to the car out at its proving grounds. The right rear side window slipped out of its track and dropped into the well when I was cranking it down to remove some fuel hoses. Fisher Body had to remove the interior trim panel to replace the glass on its cranking arm, a procedure that took only a matter of minutes. If this happened to your car though, you could waste hours going to and from the dealership and waiting for a mechanic. Pontiac wanted to blame Fisher Body, but the customer only knows his dealer, and that's whom he puts the finger on.

Overall, this car with its great styling, but low power, will appeal to a particular group of people who do a lot of city driving and who are interested in economy of operation. It will look great to women who want a nice looking car to drive to club meetings, but still have to take the car shopping with a load of kids in the back seat. Young people who can't afford the price and operation cost of a GTO, but still want a Pontiac, will like it, too.

If you can get used to the combination of low power and high styling, the Tempest Six may be your baby.

FUN FOR JUNIOR MAILMEN

(Continued from page 176)

12½-in. bottom board to which the front axle is attached from below with screws. The lower end of the steering column is slotted to fit over the axle and is glued and

pinned to a slit wooden hub.

Cleats placed on edge are used to support the 9-in. disc 1% in. below the footrest. To provide an easy-turning bearing surface, discs of tempered hardboard are glued to the underside of the 9-in. disc and to the top side of the 53/4-in, board. A little wax applied to both will make the truck steer freely. The wooden hub which straddles the front axle is made by boring a 1-in. hole in the center and then splitting it by sawing a ½-in, section from the middle.

LOST RADIUM

(Continued from page 104)

one up. When doctors went to use the radium and found it missing, they trig-gered a search which ended when the radium was found in the city dump.

Garage piles and city dumps are a frequent haunt of radium hounds. Radium mistakenly and casually tossed away ultimately finds its way here. Only the trusty Geiger counter can find such radium needles in refuse stacks. The clicking counter has also found lost radium in bed linens and in such unlikely places as trouser cuffs, taxicabs, the stomach of a pig, and a roll of toilet paper in which the radium was hidden by a mental patient.

Frantic search for vial

One of the most hair-raising episodes involved a five-milligram vial of radium that was mistakenly tossed into a wastebasket a year ago. It traveled along with the wastepaper to a baling plant. Such bales are sent to paper mills for processing. If the radium went through the mill, it could turn up in stationery, magazines, and photographic prints across the country! Luckily, a five-state search of boxcars loaded with wastepaper ended happily.

Lost radium sometimes is found in the oddest way. For instance, a package was left on the counter of an electronics store in Chicago. No one paid attention to it until a salesman demonstrated a radiation detector for a customer. The instrument's needle flipped to the end of the scale. It took but a few minutes to determine that the radiation came from that package. It was opened and found to contain 70 milligrams of radium. Vial serial numbers taken by Illinois health officers traced the radium to an Ohio hospital robbery.

Wherever radium is handled and used. it is bound to be lost. A radium needle was dropped in a California operating room; thanks to a fast-acting health physicist with a ready Geiger counter, it was found in a fold of cloth draped over the patient. A 40-milligram glass vial was dropped on the floor of a Navy laboratory; the radioactive powder was spread around by countless shoes. Similar events occurred in two hospitals several years later. It cost thousands of dollars to recover and clean up the radium tracked around by contaminated shoes.

Much radium is flushed down toilets with bandages by patients who don't feel their loss until too late. When such lost radium is reported, rescue teams search up and down sewer lines, and the rivers into which they empty, with Geiger

(Please turn to page 236)



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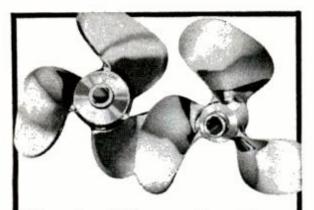


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-	CITY			STATE.	
VIKING	CAMPER	SUPPLY	94-B	Glenwood	Ave.

LOST RADIUM

(Continued from page 235)

counters. Often the radium is found; more often it is not, because the water and lead pipes shield the telltale rays.

Carelessness by trained doctors can also be responsible for lost radium. Not long ago, for instance, a surgical resident at a New York hospital untaped a patient's bandages and carefully removed a radium capsule which was being used to treat a cancer. He then returned the 30 milligrams of radium to its heavy lead storage container. What he didn't realize was that there was a second, 20-milligram container of radium entangled in the bandages he had tossed aside. Despite thorough searches it has never been found.

He filed and forgot!

At about the same time, another New York doctor had some old filing cabinets picked up in exchange for new ones, then remembered he had stashed some radium away there years ago. Neither cabinets nor radium were ever found.

According to the New York health department, radium losses in one recent year totalled 302 milligrams. "In spite of diligent searches of incinerators, vehicles, and dumps by health and sanitation department employees, only 12 of the 302 mg. have been recovered."

Industry also loses radium. The radioisotope is used in the field in place of
X-ray to take pictures of the insides of
heavy castings and of welds. It is also
used in well-logging to analyze the deposits being drilled through. Neutrons
from the encapsulated radium strike the
side of the drill hole and cause the chemicals there to emit back characteristic radiation, which is instantly detected. Many
of these radium sources are at the bottom of both the Gulf of Mexico and the
Mississippi River on barges and Texas
Towers sunk during hurricanes and fires.

All of these cases, says Villforth, point out two vital needs.

One is that people who have radium must be well educated in its use, dangers and storage. Many private doctors don't realize that their vials may be leaking the deadly radon gas, that vials can easily explode as the glass ages and the gas pressure builds, and that the containers the radium originally came in are inadequate shielding. Lots of patients get unknown blasts of radiation from radium that sits in their doctors' desk drawers. The shielding required for radium is not that required for X-ray protection. A half-inch of lead will reduce the radiation from radium only by half.

The health department of one eastern state recently inspected the offices of 54 private physicians who use radium and found that almost half of the vials leaked radon or radium; Kansas health inspectors on a similar survey found half the radium vials inspected were leaking. Like findings have come from surveys in Florida, Kentucky, and Georgia.

More state controls urged

The second need is that states impose rigid controls on radium storage and use through rules and registration. Four years ago, the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission told state governments they could take over its licensing of isotopes. The move was opposed by the American College of Radiology and others who live with radiation. They wanted firmer federal control.

They and Villforth believe now that the states have the power to license isotopes, they should also license radium. Only eight states-representing a third of the U.S. population—have taken over the A.E.C.'s licensing role.

Until there is greater control and better records kept, the search for lost radium is going to go on—as more radium is suddenly and alarmingly found each year and more suddenly and irretrievably lost. Until radium is regulated on the same level as cobalt-60, iodine-131, and other man-made isotopes, innocent discoverers are bound to keep getting their fingers burned by unfelt invisible rays.

Radium warning!

If you knew any old radium processors, tell your local health department.

If you should come across what you have reason to believe is undiscovered radium, here's what to do and not to do:

- 1. Don't touch it, don't douse it with water, don't blow air over it. If indoors, seal the room it's in and shut off the fan or ventilating system. If it has spilled on the floor, don't try to clean it up.
- 2. Anything that has come in contact with the radium should be left in the room-such as clothing, etc.

Keep curious bystanders away.

4. Call your local health department immediately and tell them of your find.

Call your physician and tell him of your find and your possible exposure. He'll want to examine you.

Remember, radium is extremely dan-

gerous and should be so treated.



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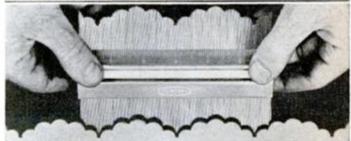
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CARS FROM OVERSEAS

(Continued from page 107)

deceleration of front and rear wheels. The luxury four-seater costs \$12,500 in England.

Just the thing for a suburban housewife to take to the market is the latest Aston Martin station wagon. Better warn her first that there are 350 hp on tap, which will take the car to 150 mph. Either an automatic or a five-speed manual transmission is available. With rear seat folded down, there is over 40 cu. ft. of cargo space. Basic price is \$17,600 plus taxes.

Another British development is a "throwaway" car designed to replace the rickshaw in developing countries. It will be extremely simple, and would be replaced after five years' hard use in city traffic. A prototype now being built will have a 500-cc motorcycle engine, but later models will have a throwaway engine that will be so cheap to make that it won't be worth repairing. The five-seater will be about seven feet long and will sell for about \$700. Its creator, John West, runs a design consultancy in London, Germany and Pakistan.

The new, big Citroen from France, the DS 21, looks similar to last year's model, but its headlights, actually floating in the fenders, are delicately counterbalanced to

keep the beams pointing in the proper direction, no matter how rough the road. Another Citroen safety feature: When the brakes reach a certain wear stage, a dash light warns the driver. The big Citroens also have a warning on the speedometer panel that tells how many yards you need for stopping at your current speed.

The English-made Rover 2000s, sold in North America, all have an electronic sensing probe mounted in front that warns of possible icy conditions. The "Icelert" starts flashing an amber dash signal when outside temperature falls to 36° F. As temperature drops, flashes come faster. At 32° the light stays on. Other car owners can buy it from Rover dealers for \$29.95.

Rover, incidentally, now expects to go into production with its gas turbine within two or three years. The 24-hour race at Le Mans this year has convinced Rover that the biggest obstacle up to now—poor fuel mileage—has been overcome. Rover expects to get 24 miles per U.S. gallon of kerosene, and 120 mph top speed. The body would be like the Rover 2000.

V4 for the British Ford Corsair comes in a 1663-cc size for the basic car and a 1966 cc size for the GT. The engines use a (Please turn to page 240)

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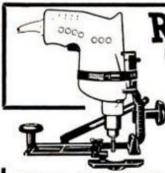
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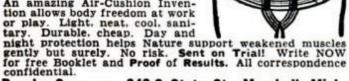
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CARS FROM OVERSEAS

(Continued from page 238)

crossflow head, where inlet ports are on one side and exhaust ports are on the other to give unrestricted gas flow. The combustion chamber takes the form of a bowl machined in the crown of the piston. This allows a completely flat cylinder head with vertical valves. Other improvements include self-adjusting brakes (discs in front), an all-synchromesh, four-speed gearbox and an optional automatic.

There are more engine improvements. The ubiquitous Volkswagen 1200 is up from 40 hp to 50 hp. It also has vented wheels for better brake cooling, front ball joints instead of link pins, and an improved defroster. Two new VW 1600s, a squareback and a fastback have also been

introduced in the United States.

Swedish Saab's standard engine is up from 44 to 46 hp, thanks to triple carburetion. Or for \$230 extra you can get the Monte Carlo 60 hp engine in the standard sedan or station wagon. Also, the three-speed transmission is no more; all cars have the four-speed transmission.

Besides extra horsepower in Sweden's Volvo line (the 122S is up from 90 to 95, the 1800S from 108 to 115), all cars have a safety valve that balances brake pressure front and rear and prevents rear-wheel lockup. And the 544 sedan—the one that looked like a '46 Ford—is no more.

The popular Fiat Spyder 1500 is sportier than ever. Horsepower is up from 80 to 83; a five-speed gearbox is available.

For \$20 extra you can get folding double beds in your French Renault-8. The new R10 and R16 models will not be sold in this country in the near future.

The popular British Motor Corp. Mini, and 1100 (MG Sports Sedan), now offer a new four-speed-plus-torque-converter automatic transmission. Let it shift for itself, or slip the floorshift into 1, 2, 3 or 4 and the transmission will remain locked in the gear selected.

New additions to the BMC 1100 range are the Riley Kestrel and the Wolseley 1100, both luxury versions of the MG Sports Sedan. Leather upholstery, walnut dashes and distinctive grilles are featured.

A new version of the big-selling MGB is the GT coupe, which has two occasional rear seats and stronger springs to cope with extra passenger weight. The engine remains the current 95-hp Four.

Britain's Rootes Group, in which Chrysler now has a big stake, has beefed up its middle range of cars. A new 1725-cc engine in various stages of tune replaces the old 1592 in the Sunbeam Alpine sports car, the Sunbeam Rapier, the Humber Sceptre,

the Singer Vogue and Gazelle and the Hillman Minx. The five-bearing crankshaft gives smoother performance. Power output of the Alpine is up from 88 to 100 hp, and torque is up 10 percent. The gear box has closer ratios, too. Top speed is now about 100 mph. All four cars have 35-amp. alternators—a slowly developing trend in European cars.

Long-awaited hot Imp is out. Its engine is bored out to 988 cc and has a high-lift overhead cam, twin carburetors, large valves, an oil cooler and improved plumbing. The Rootes product puts out 65 hp—50 percent more than does the standard model. Factory conversion costs \$840 in Britain with power brakes and modified suspension. Top speed is said to be 100 mph and acceleration to 60 mph takes 14.8 seconds.

One star of Europe's recent auto shows is the Opel Kadett Deluxe, the German subsidiary of GM. It has Mustang-like fastback lines and a 59-hp engine that takes you 92 mph for \$1815. It is a true five-passenger car and, in a brief PM test run conducted in the suburbs of Paris, proved comfortable, with good braking (discs in front), neat finish inside and plenty of legroom front and back. The valve-in-head Four has large areas for coolant flow around valve stems. Antifreeze coolant is hermetically sealed and circulates under pressure. The camshaft is powered by a chain belt with a selfadjusting feature.

Another Opel entry is the luxurious Diplomat hardtop, which looks much like a Detroit car. Its 5354-cc (326.7-cu.-in.) V8 develops 270 hp and reaches 60 mph in 10.5 seconds. Automatic transmission, power steering and windows are standard. Price is \$7850.

Still another German newcomer is the BMW 2000 CS, whose 135-hp Four is said to do better than 115 mph. Handling is reported to be excellent. Price will be about \$5000.

Thin-blooded sports-car buffs will be happy to know that the English Lotus Elan roadster now comes in a hardtop version. The body continues to be plastic over a steel backbone frame. And there's a new front-wheel-drive from Triumph of England. The 1300 has a 1296-cc engine that develops 61 hp, and independent suspension all around. The clutch can be replaced without removing the engine or transmission—simply by unbolting a cover plate and withdrawing the quill shaft running from the clutch to the transfer gears. British price is about \$2200.

Even Rolls-Royce is on the new model kick. Its Silver Shadow was described in Luxury Cars (page 94, Jan. '66 PM). **

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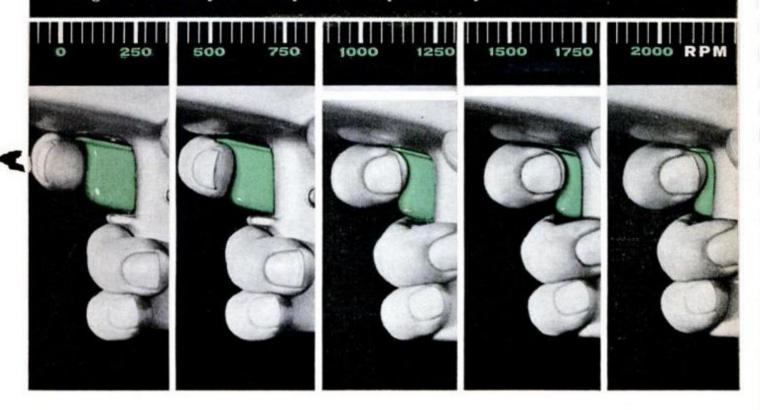
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6 TRICK BILLIARD SHOTS

(Continued from page 147)

To form the base of your bridge, rest the heel of the hand on the table, then extend the last three fingers outward.

In billiards, occasions will arise where the cue ball will come to rest against the rail. In these cases, it's easier to use the rail of the table as part of your bridge (hence, the term "rail bridge") rather than attempt the shot with a conventional free-standing bridge.

With the rail bridge, the index and middle finger are used to guide the cue along the thumb. The ring and middle finger render firm support to the middle finger. In a shot of this nature you will also have to raise your cue slightly for positive stroke and contact of the cue ball and cue.

For the sake of safety, always chalk your cue before attempting a rail-bridge shot.

Even fundamentals have their share of variations. We've studied the regular bridge, the rail bridge, and now the mechanical bridge.

Stick bridge for long reach

Too many times, a billiard player will overextend himself in reaching for a shot. The result is often a miscued ball.

For the "stretch" shot, the player wisely employs the mechanical or stick bridge. He maintains a firm grasp on the butt end of the bridge. His cue rides the middle slot of the bridge and he keeps the distance as short as possible between his cue and the cue ball.

Finally, as he grasps the cue with his

thumb and forefinger, the player is in complete control and can now place a welldirected stroke at the cue ball.

No game is complete without an object, and pocket billiards is no exception. The object ball—the ball you wish to "sink"—spotlights the simple formula used to determine exactly where the cue ball must strike the object ball to send it into the pocket. The player draws an imaginary line from the center of the pocket to the object ball. Where this line bisects the object ball is his point-of-aim, or where the cue ball must strike it. Always keep your eyes on the object ball target.

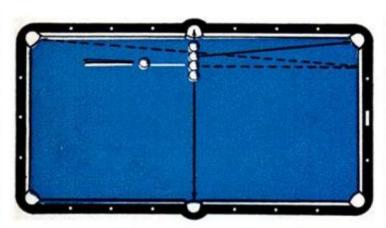
Just how accurately you hit the cue ball is determined by your cue stroke.

Next time you watch a good billiard player, note the smooth rhythm of his arm swinging back and forth in a pendulum arc as he addresses the cue ball.

Keep your cue as level as possible and your bridge firm. Your shoulder, elbow and wrist joints should move in a free and easy action. And when you stroke the cue ball, make sure you follow through. Make sure you're not rigidly poking the ball, but stroking it with a light, springy action.

Cueing the ball properly gives it accurate direction and correct speed. As your game develops, the importance of these two elements will become apparent.

Most professional players avoid "english" as much as possible. Their play emphasizes stroking the cue ball dead center, and applying the follow (or draw) shot for position. Since a standard billiard ball is only 2% inches in diameter, your best target is the dead center.



SPECTACULAR SHOT . . . Starting with 3 ball about ½ inch from and in direct line with side pocket, line-up all 4 balls. Using a hard stroke, hit cue ball low center. Cue ball should strike 8 ball ⅓ left; then carom into 10 ball. Action will see 3 ball drop into left side pocket; 13 into right side pocket, 10 in upper left pocket while 8 ball will make one carom and sink in lower left pocket.



Mosconi: "A draw stroke on the cue ball, hitting it below center, is vital to keep the cue ball out of the path followed by the 8 ball."

As you play, take the time to practice stroking the cue ball dead center, and concentrate on accuracy and speed required for scoring and position.

As your game develops and you apply more emphasis on position of your cue ball for the next shot, certain situations will require the cue ball to come back towards you rather than follow the object ball. This calls for the "draw" shot.

To perform this shot, rather than cueing the ball dead center, your point of aim is lowered and "reverse english" is applied. As the cue ball strikes the object ball, the reverse spin applied by the low cueing of the ball, forces it to return to you after impact with the object ball.

Occasionally, situations will arise where you will want the cue ball to follow the object ball so that it will stop in good position for your next shot. This is called the follow shot. Where for the draw shot you cue the ball about ½-inch below center, the cue ball will do the exact opposite and "get legs" if you cue it about 1/2-inch above center.

Be careful when you apply this cue-ball action. Should you give too much speed to the cue ball in a straight-in shot, you might miss the ball entirely.

Playing 'position'

In billiards it pays to look ahead. Therefore, when the words playing position are used, it merely means that the billiard player is looking ahead to his next shot.

The player tries to place his first object ball into the corner pocket, but looks ahead to the best position for his cue ball when the time arrives to "bank" (or ricochet) the next object ball against the rail.

His playing strategy tells him that if he hits the first object ball lightly on the right side, he will sink it, at the same time benefiting from the correct speed on the cue ball which places him in excellent position to bank his next object ball,

Remember that a billiard ball is round—it has no flat surfaces. Therefore, it becomes vital to increase the friction between cuetip and the ball's surface. Chalking the cue provides this friction. Be careful not to apply too much by absentmindedly rubbing the chalk against the cue while considering the next shot. A thin film is sufficient.

"Practice and concentration on details like bridging, grip, stroke and stance," says Willie Mosconi, "offer the only chance for improving your billiards game. Coupled with a solid knowledge of the fundamentals discussed here, you can realistically aspire to championship in the highly competitive, colorful and exciting game of pocket billiards."



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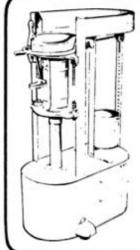
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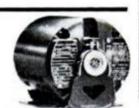
DOES WORK OF \$60 UNITS Now, at little more than a hand tool price, a guaranteed professional quality precision machine which does same work as skilled hand planing . . much faster, more accurately. Make accurate glue joints; rabetting cuts for doors, window frames, table drawers; square taper cuts

for chair legs; accurate beveling.

* Precision ground cast iron tables, adjustable for depth of cut * Rigid cast iron base * New patent-pending design holds clearance between knives and tables at any depth * Rabett depth 1/2" * Hardened, ground high speed steel knives * Patent-pending fence adjustable to any position, any angle 0°-50° * Patent pending lift-off guard (nothing to loosen!) * Balanced steel cutter head. 10-YEAR FULL SERVICE GUARANTEE *

1/2 HP ELECTRIC MOTOR SPECIAL AMCO PRICE (when purchased with

f.o.b. factory if purchased separately, \$18.95



SPECIAL LIMITED TIME ONLY Brand new factory-fresh motors for use with any of the units on this page. Limited quantity purchase . . . first come, first served. Wt.: 17 lbs. FULL SERVICE 1-YEAR WARRANTY Otherwise, as described below *

MAIL COUPON TODAY!

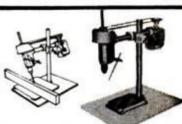
AMERICAN MACHINE & TOOL CO., Dept. PM-266, Royersford, Pa.

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32" RADIAL DRILL PRESS

F.O.B. Factory "Cap. Jacob's Chuck Inc Shipping Wt. 30 lbs. DOES WORK OF \$90

UNITS . . . AND A GREAT DEAL MORE



Industrial quality precision machine with all features of standard drill press, many extras. Head raises, lowers. Greatly increased depth of throat. Can be pre-set to any angle or position for on-or-off table drilling . . . even horizontal drilling. All cast iron and steel. 10-YEAR FULL SERVICE GUARANTEE *

10-YEAR FULL SERVICE GUARANTEE Any part or parts of any AMCO power tool which may become inoperative for any reason within ten years after the purchase date will be repaired or replaced by the factory without cost to the purchaser. Your only cost: for postage.

For the man who has everything





but the best fishing boat built

Some fishermen say Evinrude's Sportsman is the best all around fishing boat ever built.

Far be it from us to disagree.

It's a new breed of all-purpose boat that's convertible in minutes for all kinds of fun.

Snap on the deck cover and it's a smart runabout. Face a front seat aft and it's a ski boat. Turn the rear seats around and it's a big water fishing boat.

The walk-through folding windshield makes docking or going ashore easy as stepping off a curb. And gives you easy access to the foredeck fishing platform.

It's 16'-2½" long. But it has more cockpit space and walk-around room than the roomiest "18's."

It's a dry boat on any heading. When a conventional boat hits a wave, it throws spray up. The Gull Wing hull rides the spray. Its spray tunnels turn it down—creating hydraulic lift...greater riding comfort.

The more you know about boats, the more you'll appreciate what the Sportsman does for fishing.

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