

Latin Vocabulary

INTRODUCTION

Latin is defined as a "dead language" because it is no longer spoken (except in some Christian rituals), but it survives through the vast body of literature and inscriptions that have been preserved.

Therefore, students of Latin are mostly required to read Latin, rather than write in Latin. For this reason, all Latin vocabulary is organized here in alphabetical order, with the English translation beside each word. The following nouns, adjectives, verbs and adverbs have been selected according to these criteria:

- They represent a good (if not exhaustive) sample of very common vocabulary items found in the most frequently read Latin literature.
- Most of the words listed have derivatives in the English language.

A note to students: Many Latin words have more than one meaning in English. We have provided only one translation that corresponds to the most frequent or general use of the word. If in doubt, please consult a more comprehensive dictionary.

Note: Every noun is followed by the ending of the genitive singular. In parentheses, the gender of each noun is indicated: (m) for masculine, (f) for feminine and (n) for neuter.

CARDINALS

nihil	zero/nothing
unus, -a, -um	one
duo, duae, duo	two
tres, tres, tria	three
quattuor	four
quinque	five
sex	six
septem	seven
octo	eight
novem	nine
decem	ten
undecim	eleven
duodecim	twelve
tredecim	thirteen
quattuordecim	fourteen
quindecim	fifteen
sedecim	sixteen
septemdecim	seventeen
duodeviginti	eighteen
undeviginti	nineteen
viginti	twenty
viginti unus, -a, -um	twenty-one
viginti duo, duae, duo	twenty-two
triginta	thirty
triginta unus, -a, -um	thirty-one
quadraginta	forty
quinquaginta	fifty
sextaginta	sixty
septuaginta	seventy
octoginta	eighty
nonaginta	ninety
centum	one hundred
ducenti, -ae, -a	two hundred
trecenti, -ae, -a	three hundred
quadringenti, -ae, -a	four hundred
mille	one thousand
duo mila	two thousand
decies centena milia	one million
viginti centena milia	two million

quintus, -a, -um	fifth
sextus, -a, -um	sixth
septimus, -a, -um	seventh
octavus, -a, -um	eighth
nonus, -a, -um	ninth
decimus, -a, -um	tenth
undecimus, -a, -um	eleventh
vicesimus, -a, -um	twentieth
tricesimus, -a, -um	thirtieth
centesimus, -a, -um	one hundredth

COLORS

albus, -a, -um	white
ater, -tra, -trum	black
caeruleus, -a, -um	blue
glaucus, -a, -um	gray
flavus, -a, -um	yellow
fulvus, -a, -um	brown
purpureus, -a, -um	purple
ruber, -bra, -brum	red
viridis, -e	green

THE MONTHS

(ALL MONTHS ARE ADJECTIVES)

Ianuarius, -a, -um	January
Februarius, -a, -um	February
Martius, -a, -um	March
Aprilis, -e	April
Maius, -a, -um	May
Iunius, -a, -um	June
Quintilis*, -e	July
Sextilis**, -e	August
September, -bris, -bre	September
October, -bris, -bre	October
November, -bris, -bre	November
December, -bris, -bre	December

* (in 44 BCE, Quintilis was renamed Iulius in honor of Julius Caesar)

** (in 8 BCE, Sextilis was renamed Augustus in honor of the emperor)

GREETINGS

gratia	thanks
ingentes gratiae	many thanks
magnae gratiae	many thanks
salutem dico (also S.D.)	greetings (in letters)
salve! salvete! (plural)	hail! (a greeting)
si libet	please
sis (for si vis)	please
tibi gratus ago	I thank you
ut lubet	please
vale, valete! (plural)	farewell!
vale in pace!	go in peace!

SEASONS

ver, veris (n)	spring
hiems, -emis (f)	winter
aestas, -atis (f)	summer
autumnus, -i (m)	fall

EXPRESSIONS OF TIME

ad extremum	at last
ad infinitum	forever
ante meridiem	morning
cras	tomorrow
crastinus dies	tomorrow
dudum	long ago
heri	yesterday
heri vesperi	yesterday evening
hodie	today
mane	early morning
modo	just now
nox, noctis (f)	night
post meridiem	afternoon (cf. pm/am)
proximus, -a, -um	next
tempus meridianum	noon
vesper, -eris (m)	evening

FOOD

acipenser, -eris (m)	sturgeon
allec, -ecis (n)	widely used sauce made of fish
amygdala, -ae (f)	almond
aper, apri (m)	wild boar
asellum, -i (n)	cod
cerasum, -i (n)	cherry
figus, -i (m)	fig
garum, -i (n)	widely used sauces made of fish
lepus, -oris (m)	hare, rabbit
mel, mellis (n)	honey
mulsum, -i (n)	a drink made of wine and honey
ostrea, -ae (f)	oyster
panis, -is (m)	bread
perdix, -icis (m/f)	partridge
phasiana, -ae (f)	pheasant
polenta, -ae (f)	barley porridge
puls, pultis (f)	grain porridge
vinum, -i (n)	wine

THE FAMILY/ THE HOUSEHOLD

avia, -ae (f)	grandmother
avunculus, -i (m)	uncle
avus, -i (m)	grandfather
coniux, coniugis (m)	husband
domina, -ae (f)	mistress of the household
dominus, -i (m)	master of the household
filia, -ae (f)	daughter
filius, -i (m)	son
frater, -tris (m)	brother
liberta, -ae (f)	freedwoman
libertus, -i (m)	freedman
maritus, -i (m)	husband
mater, -tris (f)	mother
mulier, -eris (f)	wife
nepos, -otis (m)	granddaughter, grandson
neptis, -is (f)	granddaughter
parens, -entis (m/f)	parent
pater, -ris (m)	father
serva, -ae (f)	slave (female)
servus, -i (m)	slave (male)
soror, -oris (f)	sister
uxor, -oris (f)	wife

THE GODS

Apollo, -onis (m)	the god of the sun and of healing
Bacchus, -i (m)	the god of wine
Ceres, -eris (f)	the goddess of agriculture
Diana, -ae, (f)	the goddess of hunting
Iuno, -onis (f)	the goddess of marriage
Iuppiter, Iovis (m)	the most powerful god, god of the skies
Lares, -ium (m)	household gods
Mars, Martis (m)	the god of war
Mercurius, -i (m)	the messenger of the gods
Minerva, -ae (f)	the goddess of wisdom
Penates, -ium (m)	the household gods
Pluto, -onis (m)	the god of the underworld
Proserpina, -ae (f)	the goddess of the underworld
Saturnus, -i (m)	the most ancient god, father of Iuppiter and Iuno
Venus, -eris (f)	the goddess of love
Vulcanus, -i (m)	the god of fire

JEWELRY

anulus, -i (m)	ring
armilla, -ae (f)	bracelets
fibula, ae (f)	brooch
inaures, -ium (m)	earrings
monile, -is (n)	necklace

ORDINALS

primus, -a, -um	first
secundus, -a, -um	second
tertius, -a, -um	third
quartus, -a, -um	fourth

GENERAL NOUNS

accusator, -oris (m) prosecutor
 acerbitas, -tatis (f) harshness
 acies, -ei (f) line of battle
 adulatio, -onis (f) flattery
 adulescens, -ntis (m) young man
 adulescentia, -ae (f) youth
 aedificium, -ii (n) building
 aequitas, -tatis (f) fairness
 aes, aeris (n) bronze, money
 aetas, -tatis (f) period of life
 aevum, -i (n) age, generation
 ager, agri (m) farm estate
 agricola, -ae (m) farmer
 agricultura, -ae (f) agriculture
 ambitio, -onis (f) ambition
 amicitia, -ae (f) friendship
 amicus, -i (m) friend
 amnis, -is (m/f) river
 amor, -oris (m) love
 ancilla, -ae (f) hand maid
 angellus, -i (m) angel
 anima, -ae (f) air, life
 animal, -alis (n) animal
 annus, -i (m) year
 apparatus, -us (m) equipment
 aqua, -ae (f) water
 ara, -ae (f) altar
 aratrum, -i (n) plow
 arbitrium, -ii (n) judgment
 arbor, -oris (f) tree
 arcus, -us (m) bow
 argentum, -i (n) silver, money
 argumentum, -i (n) proof
 arma, -orum (n) weapons
 ars, artis (f) skill
 arx, -arcis (f) citadel
 astrum, -i (n) star
 auctor, -oris (m) author
 audacia, -ae (f) daring
 auditor, -oris (m) listener
 augur, -uris (m/f) soothsayer
 auris, auris (f) ear
 aurum, -i (n) gold
 auxilium, -ii (n) help
 avaritia, -ae (f) greed
 aviditas, -tatis (f) longing
 avis, -is (f) bird
 bellum, -i (n) war
 belua, -ae (f) wild beast
 beneficium, -i (n) kindness
 bestia, -ae (f) animal
 bos, bovis (m/f) bull, cow
 caelum, -i (n) sky
 calamitas, -tatis (f) misfortune
 canis, -is (m/f) dog
 caput, capitis (n) head
 caritas, -tatis (f) affection
 carmen, -minis (n) poem
 castrum, -i (n) fort
 casus, -us (m) disaster/accident
 causa, -ae (f) legal cause
 celeritas, -tatis (f) speed

cena, -ae (f) dinner
 certamen, -minis (n) contest
 civis, -is (m) citizen
 civitas, -atis (f) state, citizenship
 clementia, -ae (f) mercy
 concilium, -ii (n) council
 coniuratio, -onis (f) conspiracy
 conscientia, -ae (f) knowledge
 consilium, -ii (n) advice
 consul, -ulis (m) consul
 consultum, -i (n) decree
 copia, -ae (f) abundance
 copiae, -arum (f) troops
 cor, cordis (n) heart
 cornu, cornus (n) horn
 corpus, -oris (n) body
 culpa, -ae (f) blame
 cupiditas, -tatis (f) desire
 cura, -ae (f) anxiety
 custodia, -ae (f) protection
 dea, -ae (f) goddess
 decor, -oris (m) beauty
 decretum, -i (n) decree
 detrimentum, -i (n) loss
 deus, -i (m) god
 dictator, -oris (m) dictator
 dies, -ei (m/f) day
 dignitas, -tatis (f) dignity
 diligentia, -ae (f) diligence
 discessus, -us (m) departure
 discipulus, -i (m) learner
 disputatio, -onis (f) argument
 divitiae, -arum (f) wealth
 doctrina, -ae (f) instruction
 dolor, -oris (m) pain
 dominatus, -us (m) control
 dominus, -i (m) master
 domus, -us (f) house
 dux, ducis (m) leader
 ecclesia, -ae (f) church
 eloquentia, -ae (f) eloquence
 eques, equitis (m) knight
 equus, -i (m) horse
 excellentia, -ae (f) excellence
 excidium, -ii (n) destruction
 exercitus, -us (m) army
 exilium, -i (n) exile
 exitium, -i (n) destruction
 exsul, -ulis (m/f) banished person
 fabula, -ae (f) fable
 factum, -i (n) fact
 facultas, -tatis (f) ability
 fama, -ae (f) rumor
 familia, -ae (f) household
 fatum, -i (n) fate
 femina, -ae (f) woman
 feriae, -arum (f) festivities
 ferrum, -i (n) sword
 fides, -ei (f) faith
 flumen, -minis (n) river
 forma, -ae (f) appearance
 fortuna, -ae (f) fortune
 forum, -i (n) market place
 frigus, -oris (n) cold

fructus, -us (m) profit
 fuga, -ae (f) flight
 furor, -oris (m) wrath
 gemma, -ae (f) jewel
 gens, gentis (f) a people
 genus, generis (n) type
 gloria, -ae (f) fame
 gravitas, -atis (f) importance
 habitus, -us (m) condition
 hasta, -ae (f) spear
 homo, -inis (m) human being
 honor, -oris (m) honor
 hospes, -pitis (m) guest
 hostis, -is (m) enemy
 ignavia, -ae (f) idleness
 ignominia, -ae (f) disgrace
 imperium, -ii (n) authority
 industria, -ae (f) diligence
 ingenium, -ii (n) talent
 iniuria, -ae (f) injustice
 insidia, -ae (f) plot, ambush
 insula, -ae (f) island
 invidia, -ae (f) envy
 ira, irae (f) anger
 iudex, -dicis (m) judge
 iudicium, -ii (n) judgment
 ius, iuris (n) law, a right
 iuvenis, -is (m/f) a youth
 iuventus, -utis (f) youth
 labor, -oris (m) work
 lapis, -idis (m) stone
 laus, laudis (f) praise
 lex, legis (f) a law
 liber, libri (m) book
 libertas, -tatis (f) freedom
 litterae, -arum (f) letter
 ludus, -i (m) game, school
 luna, -ae (f) moon
 magister, -tri (m) school teacher
 maiores, -um (m) ancestors
 mater, matris (f) mother
 mare, -is (n) sea
 medica, -ae (f) physician
 medicus, -i (m) physician
 memoria, -ae (f) memory
 mens, mentis (f) mind
 merx, mercis (f) goods
 miles, militis (m) soldier
 miseria, -ae (f) misery
 mors, mortis (f) death
 mores, morum (m) character
 mos, moris (m) custom
 mulier, -eris (f) woman
 mundus, -i (m) world
 munia, -orum (n) duties
 nauta, -ae (m) sailor
 navigatio, -onis (f) voyage
 nefas (n, indecl.) sin
 nomen, nominis (n) name
 nox, noctis (f) night
 nubes, nubis (f) cloud
 nuntius, -ii (m) messenger
 nuptiae, -arum (f) marriage
 obses, -idis (m/f) hostage

obsidio, -onis (f) siege
 odium, -ii (n) hatred
 officium, -ii (n) duty
 onus, oneris (n) burden
 opera, -ae (f) trouble
 opes, opum (f) wealth
 ops, opis (f) help
 opus, operis (n) work
 oratio, -onis (f) speech
 os, oris (n) mouth
 otium, -ii (n) leisure
 paedagogus, -i (m) slave teacher
 pars, partis (f) part
 pater, patris (m) father
 patientia, -ae (f) patience
 paupertas, -tatis (f) poverty
 pax, pacis (f) peace
 pecunia, pecuniae (f) money
 pedes, -itis (m) foot soldier
 periculum, -i (n) danger
 philosophia, -ae (f) philosophy
 plebs, plebis (f) poor people
 poena, -ae (f) penalty
 poeta, -ae (m) poet
 populus, -i (m) nation
 porta, portae (f) entrance
 portus, -us (m) harbor
 potestas, tatis (f) power
 principium, -ii (n) beginning
 probitas, -atis (f) honesty
 prudentia, -ae (f) wisdom
 puella, -ae (f) girl
 puer, -i (m) boy
 pugna, -ae (f) battle
 rapina, -ae (f) pillage
 ratio, -onis (f) reason
 regio, -onis (f) region
 regnum, -i (n) monarchy
 res publica, rei publicae (f) state
 rex, regis (m) king
 rus, ruris (n) country
 sacerdos, -otis (m/f) priest, priestess
 sagitta, -ae (f) arrow
 sapientia, -ae (f) wisdom
 satura, -ae (f) satire
 scelus, sceleris (n) crime
 schola, -ae (f) school
 scientia, -ae (f) knowledge
 scriptor, -oris (m) writer
 senator, -oris (m) senator
 senectus, -tutis (f) old age
 senex, senis (m) old man
 serva, -ae (f) slave
 servus, -i (m) slave
 signum, signi (n) sign
 silva, -ae (f) forest
 socius, -ii (m) ally
 sol, solis (m) sun
 spes, spei (f) hope
 status, -us (m) position
 studium, ii (n) pursuit
 summa, -ae (f) sum
 temeritas, -tatis (f) rashness

temperantia, -ae (f)	moderation
tempestas, -atis (f)	season
templum, -i (n)	temple
tempus, -oris (n)	time
terra, -ae (f)	earth
testis, -is (m)	witness
timor, -oris (m)	fear
turba, -ae (f)	crowd
tyrannus, i (m)	dictator
urbs, urbis (f)	city
uxor, uxoris (f)	wife
valetudo, -dinis (f)	health
vacca, -ae (f)	cow
venenum, -i (n)	poison
verbum, -i (n)	word
veritas, -tatis (f)	truth
vestis, -is (f)	clothes
via, -ae (f)	street
victor, -oris (m)	winner
victoria, -ae (f)	victory
victus, -us (m)	way of life
vicus, -i (m)	village
villa, -ae (f)	country house
vinum, -i (n)	wine
vir, viri (m)	man
vires, virium (f)	strength
virtus, virtutis (f)	courage
vis, vis (f)	force
visus, -us (m)	sight
vitium, -i (n)	fault
vulgus, -i (n)	common people

ADJECTIVES

Every adjective lists the masculine, feminine, and neuter nominative endings.

acer, acris, acre	sharp
acerbus, -a, -um	harsh
adultus, -a, -um	adult
aequus, -a, -um	equal
alius, -a, -ud	other
altus, -a, -um	high
asper, -ra, -rum	harsh
audax, -acis	bold
aureus, -a, -um	golden
avarus, -a, -um	greedy
bellus, -a, -um	beautiful
brevis, -e	short
carus, -a, -um	dear
celer, -ris, -re	quick
certus, -a, -um	sure
civilis, -e	civic
clarus, -a, -um	clear
communis, -e	common
consciens, -a, -um	aware
crudelis, -e	cruel
cupidus, -a, -um	eager
demens, -entis	crazy
desidiosus, -a, -um	lazy
difficilis, -e	difficult
dignus, -a, -um	worthy
doctus, -a, -um	learned
dulcis, -e	sweet

durus, -a, -um	hard
eloquens, -entis	eloquent
eximius, -a, -um	extraordinary
extremus, -a, -um	extreme
facilis, -e	easy
falsus, -a, -um	false
felix, -icis	happy
ferus, -a, -um	uncivilized
fortis, -e	strong
fortunatus, -a, -um	lucky
gratus, -a, -um	grateful
humanus, -a, -um	humane
humilis, -e	humble
immortalis, -e	immortal
inanis, -e	empty
incertus, -a, -um	uncertain
infirmus, -a, -um	weak
informis, -e	ugly
ingens, -tis	large
iniustus, -a, -um	unjust
integer, -gra, -grum	whole
invictus, -a, -um	unconquerable
iratus, -a, -um	angry
iustus, -a, -um	just
laetus, -a, -um	happy
levis, -e	light
liber, -ra, -rum	free
longus, -a, -um	long
magnus, -a, -um	big
malus, -a, -um	bad
medius, -a, -um	middle (of)
meus, mea, meum	my
militaris, -e	military
mirus, -a, -um	wonderful
mortalis, -e	mortal
multus, -a, -um	many
novus, -a, -um	strange
obstinatus, -a, -um	firm
opportunus, -a, -um	suitable
parvus, -a, -um	small
plenus, -a, -um	full
praeclarus, -a, -um	noble
praeteritus, -a, -um	past
proprius, -a, -um	one's own
prudens, -entis	wise
publicus, -a, -um	public
pudicus, -a, -um	modest
pulcher, -chra, -chrum	beautiful
rarus, -a, -um	rare
rectus, -a, -um	straight
rusticus, -a, -um	rural
sacer, -era, -crum	holy
sacrilegus, -a, -um	sacrilegious
salvus, -a, -um	safe
sanctus, -a, -um	holy
sapiens, -ntis	wise
scelestus, -a, -um	infamous
securus, -a, -um	safe
serius, -a, -um	grave
similis, -e	similar
simplex, simplicis	simple
sollicitus, -a, -um	disturbed

QuickStudy

solus, -a, -um	alone
stabilis, -e	stable
studiosus, -a, -um	eager
subitus, -a, -um	sudden
superbus, -a, -um	haughty
tardus, -a, -um	late, slow
totus, -a, -um	entire
tristis, -e	sad
turpis, -e	shameful
tuus, tua, tuum	your
urbanus, -a, -um	of the city
utilis, -e	useful
vehemens, -entis	violent
velox, -ocis	fast
verus, -a, -um	true
vetus, -eteris	old

ADVERBS

abhinc	ago
adhuc	so far
admodum	very much
alias/aliter	otherwise
aliqua	somewhere
aliquando	sometimes
amplius	moreover
ante	before
bis	twice
breve tempore	soon
breviter	briefly
ceterum	furthermore
circa	around
clam	secretly
comminus	close by
contra	on the other side
cotidie	daily
deinde	next
demisse	humbly
diligenter	diligently
diu	for a long time
eo	in that place
facile	easily
fere	almost
fortasse	perhaps
fortiter	bravely
graviter	seriously
haud	not at all
ibi	there
interdum	at times
intus	within
ita	thus
item	similarly
iterum	again
nunc	now
palam	openly
partim	partially
parum	insufficiently
passim	all over
plane	plainly
prius	previously
prope	near
recte	correctly
retro	backward
saepe	often

semel	once
sic	thus
statim	at once
subito	suddenly
tantum modo	only
tum	then, next
tunc	then, next
ultra	on the other side
undique	everywhere
utinam	if only
vere	truly
vix	hardly

VERBS

The first Latin form is the present active indicative for the first-person singular (I love), followed by the present active infinitive (to love), the perfect active indicative (I loved), and, finally, the perfect passive participle (having been loved). If the verb is regular, only the first-person singular present and the infinitive are provided. These are the essential forms that allow students to conjugate any Latin verb. Some "defective verbs" lack some tenses or verb forms (see, for example, ait and cano).

abeo, -ire, -ii, -itum	to go away
accedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessum	to approach
accendo, -ere, -cendi, censum	to light
adeo, -ire, -ii, -itum	to go near to
ago, -ere, egi, actum	to act, to do
ait, aiunt	she/he says, they say
alo, -ere, alui, altum	to support
ambulo, ambulare	to walk
amo, amare	to love
appello, appellare	to call
audeo, -ere, ausum sum	to dare
audio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	to hear
bello, bellare	to wage war
bibo, -ere, bibi	to drink
cado, -ere, cecidi, casum	to fall
caedo, -ere, cecidi, caesum	to cut
caleo, -ere, calui	to be hot
cano, -ere, cecini	to sing
capio, -ere, cepi, captum	to capture
capto, captare	to seize
careo, -ere, -ui, -iturum	to be without
carpo, -ere, carpsi, carptum	to pick, to enjoy
castigo, castigare	to punish
cedo, -ere, cessi, cessum	to withdraw
ceno, cenare	to dine
censeo, -ere, censui, censum	to assess
cerno, -ere, crevi, cretum	to perceive
cesso, cessare	to delay
cieo, -ere, civi, citum	to rouse
cingo, -ere, cinxi, cinctum	to surround
cito, citare	to excite
claudio, -ere, clausi, clausum	to close
coeo, -ere, -ivi, coitum	to meet
coepio, -ere, coepi, coeptum	to begin
coerceo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to repress
cogito, cogitare	to think

cognosco, -ere, -novi, -nitum	to recognize
cogo, -ere, coegi, coactum	to force
colo, -ere, colui, cultum	to cultivate
committo, -ere, -misi, -missum	to unite
compello, -ere, -puli, -pulsum	to assemble
concido, -ere, -i	to collapse
condo, -ere, -idi, -itum	to found
confero, -ferre, -tuli, collatum	to bring together
conficio, -ere, -feci, -fectum	to prepare
confido, -ere, -fisum	to trust
congrego, congregare	to assemble
conor, -ari, -atus sum	to try
conservo, conservare	to maintain
consumo, -ere, -sumpsi, -sumptum	to consume
convenio, -ire, -eni, -entum	to come together
convoco, convocare	to call together
creo, creare, creavi, creatum	create
cresco, -ere, crevi, cretum	to believe
culpo, culpare	to blame
curo, curare	to take care of
damno, damnare	to condemn
debeo, -ere, -ui, debitum	to owe
dedo, -ere, -idi, -itum	to give up
defendo, -ere, -di, -defensum	to ward off
defero, deferre, -tuli, -latum	to carry away
deleo, -ere, -evi, -etum	to destroy
desidero, desiderare	to long for
despicio, -ere, -exi, -ectum	to despise
dico, -ere, dixi, dictum	to say
dimico, dimicare	to fight
discedo, -cedere, -cessi, -cessum	to depart, go away
disco, -ere, didici	to learn
do, dare, dedi, datum	to give
doceo, -ere, docui, doctum	to teach
doleo, -ere, -ui	to suffer
dubito, dubitare	to doubt
duco, -ere, duxi, ductum	to lead
edico, -ere, -ixi, -ictum	to proclaim
edo, -ere, -idi, -itum	to publish
efficio, -ere, -feci, -fectum	to construct
eicio, -ere, eieci, eiectum	to throw out
emendo, emendare	to correct
emo, -ere, emi, emptum	to buy
eo, ire, ii, itum	to go
eripio, -ere, -ipui, -eptus	to snatch away
erro, errare	to wander
excipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptum	to capture
excogito, excogitare	to invent
expello, -ere, -puli, -pulsum	to expel
facio, -ere, feci, factum	to do
fero, ferre, tuli, latum	to bear
fio, fieri, factus sum	to become
firmiter, firmare	to strengthen

fleo, -ere, -evi, -etum	to weep
fluo, fluere, fluxi, fluxum	to flow
fugio, -ere, fugi	to flee
fugo, fugare	to make flee
fundo, -ere, -fudi, fusum	to pour out
fungor, -i, functum	to perform
gemo, -ere, -ui	to groan
gero, -ere, gessi, gestum	to accomplish
guberno, gubernare	to steer
gusto, gustare	to taste
habeo, -ere, habui, habitum	to have
horrifico, horrificare	to frighten
hortor, -ari, -tatus sum	to encourage
iaceo, -ere, iacui	to lie
iacio, -ere, ieci, iactum	to throw
ignoro, ignorare	to ignore
impello, -ere, -puli, -pulsum	to strike again
impero, imperare	to rule
impono, -ere, -osui, -ositum	to impose
incedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessum	to walk
incito, incitare	to arouse
ineo, -ire, -ii, -itum	to enter
insulto, insultare	to insult
insurgo, -ere, -surrexi, -surrectum	to rise up
interficio, -ficere, -feci, -fectum	to kill
invenio, -ire, -veni, -ventum	to find
iuro, iurare	to swear
iuvo, -are, iuvi, iutum	to help
laboro, laborare	to labor
laetor, -ari, -atum	to be glad
laudo, laudare	to praise
lego, -ere, legi, lectum	to choose, to read
licet, -ere, -itum est	to be permitted
ligo, ligare	to bind
malo, malle, lui	to prefer
maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum	to remain
mereor, -eri, -itum	to deserve
misceo, -ere, miscui, mixtum	to mix
misereor, -ari, -atum	to pity
mitto, -ere, misi, missum	to send
moneo, -ere, monui, monitum	to warn
moveo, -ere, movi, motum	to move
mutilo, mutilare	to cut off
muto, mutare	to change
nascor, nasci, natus sum	to be born
navigo, navigare	to sail
neco, necare	to kill
nego, negare	to deny
nescio, -ere, -ivi, -itum	to be ignorant of
nitor, niti, nisus	to make an effort
noceo, -ere, nocui, nocitum	to harm
nosco, -ere, novi, notum	to know
nuntio, nuntiare	to announce
obsideo, -ere, -edi, -essum	to besiege

occido, -ere, -cidi, -cisum	to kill
occulo, -ere, -ui, -tum	to hide
odi, odisse, osurum	to hate
offero, -ferre, obtuli, oblatum	to offer
oppono, -ere, -posui, -positum	to oppose
opprimo, -ere, -pressi, pressum	to oppress
opto, optare	to desire
oro, orare	to speak, beg
ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum	to show
pareo, -ere, -ui	to obey
pario, -ere, peperit, partum	to beget
paro, parare	to prepare
pasco, -ere, pavi, pastum	to feed
patior, pati, passus sum	to suffer
pello, -ere, pepuli, pulsum	to drive out
perdo, -ere, perdidit, perditum	to destroy
peto, -ere, petivi, petitum	to beseech
pono, -ere, posui, positum	to place
possum, posse, potui	to be able to
premo, -ere, pressi, pressum	to pursue
probo, probare	to approve of
propero, properare	to hurry
protego, -ere, -texi, -tectum	to protect
provideo, -ere, -vidi, -visum	to provide
pugno, pugnare	to fight
punio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	to punish
puto, putare	to think
quaero, -ere, -quaesivi, -questitum	to inquire
quatio, -ere, quassum	to shake
rapio, -ere, rapui, raptum	to seize
redeo, -ire, -ii, -itum	to return
reficio, -ere, -eci, -ectum	to repair
rego, -ere, rexi, rectum	to rule
relinquo, -ere, -liqui, -lictum	to abandon
reperio, -ire, repperi, repertum	to discover
resisto, -ere, -stiti	to resist
respondeo, -ere, -spondi, -sponsum	to respond
resto, restare	to remain
rideo, -ere, risi, risum	to laugh
saluto, salutare	to greet
salveo, salvere	to be well
sano, sanare	to heal
scindo, -ere, -idi, -issum	to separate
scio, scire, scivi, scitum	to know
scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum	to write
secerno, -ere, -crevi, -cretum	to divide
sedeo, -ere, sedi, sessum	to sit
sentio, -ire, sensi, sensum	to feel
sequor, sequi, secutus sum	to follow
servio, -ire, -vivi, -itum	to be a slave
servo, servare	to guard
spero, sperare	to hope
spiro, spirare	to breathe
sto, stare, steti, statum	to stand
sum, esse, fui, futurus	to be
sumo, -ere, -sumpsi, -sumptum	to take up
supero, superare	to be above, to conquer
surgo, -ere, surrexi, surrectum	to arise

taceo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to be silent
tego, -ere, texi, tectum	to cover
teneo, -ere, tenui, tentum	to hold
termino, terminare	to end
tero, -ere, trivi, tritum	to wear out
terreo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to frighten
timeo, -ere, timui	to fear
tollo, -ere, sustuli, sublatum	to raise
trado, -ere, tradidi, traditum	to surrender
traho, -ere, traxi, tractum	to draw
tutor, -ari, -atum	to take care of
uro, -ere, ussi, ustum	to burn
usurpo, usurpare	to usurp
utor, uti, usus sum	to use
vagor, vagari	to wander
valeo, -ere, valui, valitum	to be well
veho, -ere, vexi, vectum	to carry
versor, -ari, -atum	to be active in
verto, -ere, verti, versum	to turn
video, -ere, vidi, visum	to see
vigilo, vigilare	to be awake
vito, vitare	to avoid
vivo, -ere, vixi, victum	to live
voco, vocare	to call
volo, velle, volui	to wish
volo, volare	to fly
vulnero, vulnerare	to wound

CREDITS

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NOTE TO STUDENTS

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