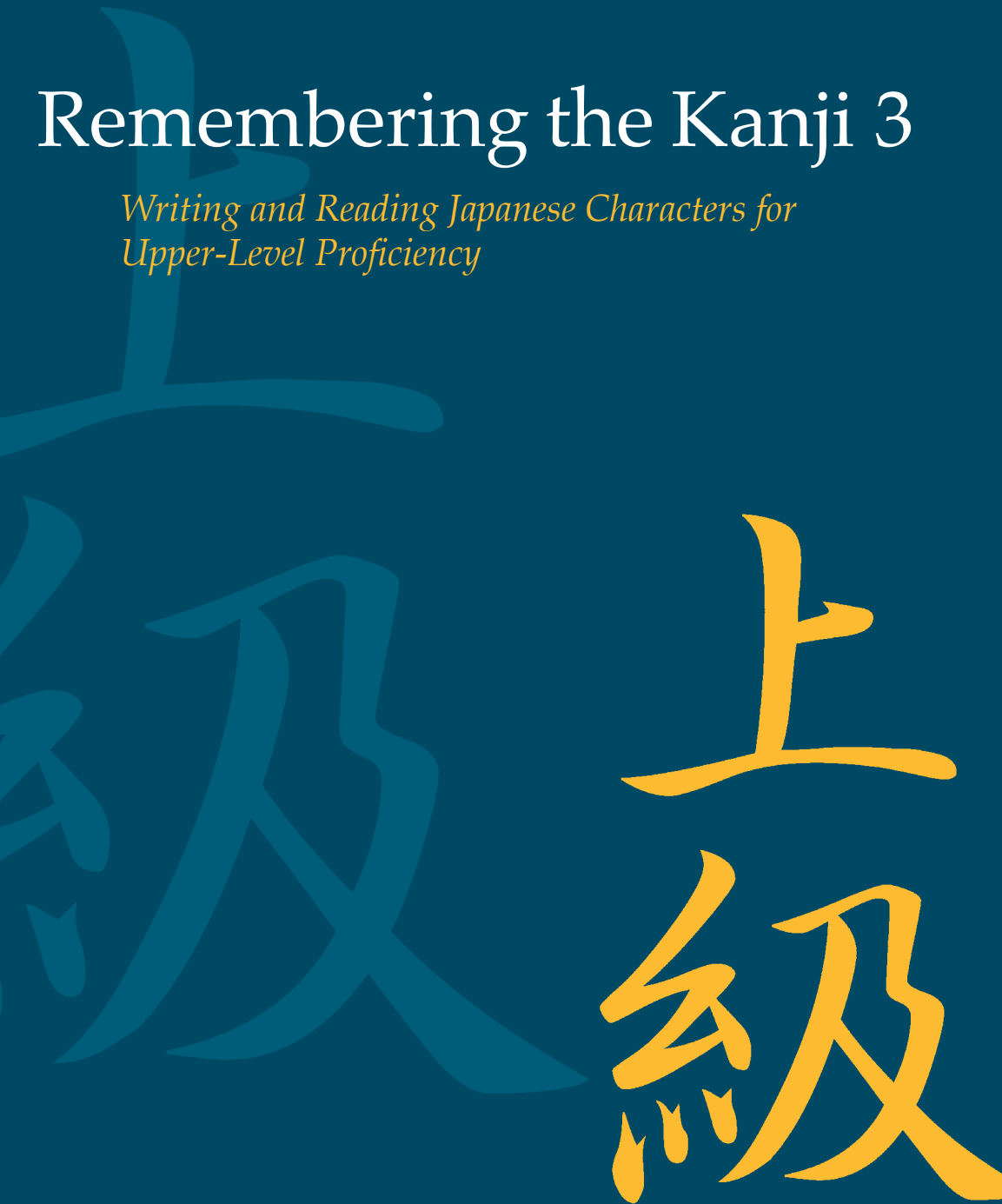


James W. Heisig • Tanya Sienko

Remembering the Kanji 3

*Writing and Reading Japanese Characters for
Upper-Level Proficiency*



REMEMBERING THE KANJI 3

BY THE SAME AUTHOR

- Remembering the Kana: A Guide to Reading and Writing the Japanese Syllabaries in 3 Hours Each.* Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 2007 (1987)
- Remembering the Kanji 1: A Complete Course on How Not to Forget the Meaning and Writing of Japanese Characters.* Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 2007 (1977)
- Remembering the Kanji 2: A Systematic Guide to Reading Japanese Characters.* Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 2008 (1987)
- Kanji para recordar I: Curso mnemotécnico para el aprendizaje de la escritura y el significado de los caracteres japoneses* (with Marc Bernabé and Verònica Calafell). Barcelona: Herder Editorial, 2005 (2001)
- Kanji para recordar II: Guía sistemática para la lectura de los caracteres japoneses* (with Marc Bernabé and Verònica Calafell). Barcelona: Herder Editorial, 2004
- Kana para recordar: Curso mnemotécnico para el aprendizaje de los silabarios japoneses* (with Marc Bernabé and Verònica Calafell). Barcelona: Herder Editorial, 2005 (2003)
- Die Kanji lernen und behalten 1. Bedeutung und Schreibweise der japanischen Schriftzeichen* (with Robert Rauther). Frankfurt am Main: Vittorio Klostermann Verlag, 2006 (2005)
- Die Kanji lernen und behalten 2. Systematische Anleitung zu den Lesungen der japanischen Schriftzeichen* (with Robert Rauther). Frankfurt am Main: Vittorio Klostermann Verlag, 2006
- Die Kana lernen und behalten. Die japanische Silbenschrift lesen und schreiben in je drei Stunden* (with Klaus Gresbrand). Frankfurt am Main: Vittorio Klostermann Verlag, 2006
- Kanji: Imaginar para aprender* (with Rafael Shoji). São Paulo: JBC Editora, 2007

REMEMBERING THE KANJI

VOL. 3

*Writing and Reading Japanese Characters
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&
Tanya Sienko

SECOND EDITION



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Preface

Tanya Sienko

WHEN I FIRST contacted Dr. Heisig with a proposal to add a third volume to *Remembering the Kanji*, I somehow left the impression that it was my rather esoteric needs as a scientist that left me hankering for more kanji than the 2,042 I had learned with his method. Actually, it was not the technical prose of Yukawa and Tomonaga on field theory that were causing me my biggest headaches but ordinary Japanese novels. Having read mystery novels to polish my reading in other languages, I was disappointed to find that the “essential” or “general-use” characters were simply not enough to gain entry into the Japanese thriller. After just a few chapters, my maiden voyage ended on the rocks. So much for “basic literacy,” I thought to myself. And so was born the idea for this book.

During the time of the American Occupation, the Japanese writing system underwent a complete overhaul, which saw the number of Chinese characters to be learned during the years of compulsory education reduced to a bare minimum of 1,850. The idea was to simplify the system and facilitate literacy by removing rarely used kanji from circulation. What the reformers did not count on in their long-range plan was the resistance of the general public to the disappearance of many kanji customarily used for names. Families reacted by continuing to name their children with “traditional” names, but the government refused to register the kanji. This resulted in the bizarre situation where a number of Japanese were growing up legally nameless. In 1951 the Ministry of Education grudgingly backed down and approved another 92 “legal” characters for names, followed by another 28 in 1976. In 1981 the number of “general-use” kanji was increased to 1,945 and in 1990 the kanji approved for use in names was increased to 284. This is the situation at present.

Of course, there were still numerous kanji outside the list that continued to be used in place names, or that appeared in books published before the educational reforms and were impractical to update. Over the past twenty years many of these exiled characters have migrated back into daily use. Advertisers often prefer the compactness and precision of older kanji to their phonetic

equivalents. Increasing competition has induced universities to include more and more “unofficial” kanji in their entrance examinations. And popular novelists, as always, cling tenaciously to their cache of little-known glyphs as a mark of the trade. Finally, the ubiquitous word processor has turned the distinction between what is “allowed” and what is “disallowed” into something of an anachronism.

For the foreign student who has landed in this mess, there have been only two alternatives: either you adhere to the official list, or you stumble about blindly trying to improve your knowledge as best you can. The idea behind the present book was to offer a third choice: supplementary kanji to lay a solid basis for contemporary Japanese.

In addition to the method of selection explained in Dr. Heisig’s introduction, I myself checked the final list against Edward Daub et al., *Comprehending Technical Japanese* (University of Wisconsin Press, 1975), which used frequency lists to determine the 500 kanji most used in technical writings. With the exception of characters specific to one field, this list is represented in the pages that follow.

Of the many people who assisted me in this project, I would like particularly to express my thanks to Ronald D. Mabbitt for help in the cross-referencing and for his many useful suggestions on the structure of the book; and Kanda Yumiko 神田由美子 for checking some of the more obscure compounds.

Introduction

THE AMERICAN PHILOSOPHER William James once wrote that a great idea goes through three stages on its way to acceptance. First, it is dismissed as nonsense. Then it is acknowledged as true, but insignificant. Finally, it is seen to be important, but not really anything new. Time and again history confirms the wisdom of James's observation, but it also reminds us that the very same bias that resists the invasion of novelty also serves to swat away many a flea-brained idea buzzing about for attention.

In this connection, I must admit I am of two minds about *Remembering the Kanji* and its companion volumes. I have always had the sense that there was something flea-brained about the whole project. Its reception by students of the Japanese language across the world has been as much a surprise to me as to the original publishers. We had expected no more than a short buzz, followed by a firm whack into oblivion. From the start I was convinced that if there was anything important in the method, it surely was nothing new. All I had done, after all, was to put some semblance of order into what students of the kanji had always done: trick their minds into making easily forgettable shapes more memorable. The sales of the books, as well as scores of letters from readers, has convinced me that this is, in fact, the case.

On the one hand, the method seems to have proved itself a natural one suited to large numbers of students motivated to study the kanji on their own. On the other, it remains virtually useless for classroom instruction. This is hardly surprising, since it aims to do something the classroom cannot do, namely to tap the imagination of the individual at the individual's own learning pace. To the native speaker of Japanese trained in the traditional school system and trying to teach the Japanese writing system to those whose primary education was outside of the "kanji curtain," it can only appear a distracting gimmick. For one who does not know from experience the question behind the method, the answer—even if it works—makes no sense. Whatever the merits of *Remembering the Kanji* as a *learning* tool, then, its demerits as a *teaching* tool are beyond redemption. This is probably for the best. To force the expectations of the textbook on the method would probably only end up frustrating everyone—teachers and students. The saving grace of the books is that they are simply too flea-brained to run the circuit of "course work."

Letters from readers have combined expressions of gratitude with more

good ideas for improvements than I could ever assimilate into subsequent editions. The misprints that had slipped in along the way, thanks again to alert readers, have been periodically corrected in later printings. For the rest I have let the books stand as they are, reckoning that their unpolished edges encourage the very kind of participation that makes them work in the first place.

The one most common request that has haunted me over the years has been for a supplementary volume that would pick up some of the more useful kanji outside the lists propagated as standard by Japan's Ministry of Education. The request always seemed reasonable enough. When I myself had worked through the official list of kanji, I was left with much the same feeling: learning to write the characters is so simple—now if there were some list that could guide me into learning *more* of them.... The only solution I could see was to learn new characters as they showed up in reading. Unfortunately, I kept no records, and could only reply to readers that they, too, let their particular reading habits guide their acquisition of new kanji. But I always knew it was not quite the right answer to an important question.

Then, about a year and a half ago, Tanya Sienko, a theoretical physicist from the United States employed at Japan's National Institute of Science and Technology Policy, persuaded me that something concrete could be done. Her idea was for a volume that would aim at raising proficiency to the level of 3,000 kanji, based on the methods of VOLS. 1 and 2 of *Remembering the Kanji*. The present book is the result of our combined efforts.

The initial decision to aim at a list of 3,000 characters was not based on any established measure of “upper-level proficiency,” but simply out of the need for some parameters within which to begin working. As the selecting of new characters progressed, the decision justified itself and was left to stand.

The choice of which kanji to include and which to leave out was far from simple. In 1990 the Ministry of Education published a revised list of characters for use in names, 284 in all. Kanji from this list that had not been covered in VOLS. 1 and 2 were added first, together with all their readings.

The next step was to consult a list of 3,505 characters published in 1963 by the National Japanese Language Research Institute. Since 1956 the Institute had been issuing periodic reports of research on the frequency with which kanji appeared in various fields of study. Based on some 90 academic and popular journals, a team of scholars turned up 3,328 characters, to which the Institute added another 177.¹ Although the list was not based on the Ministry of Education's list of general-use kanji (常用漢字), it includes all the kanji found in the latter (latest revision, 1977) but, as you might suspect, does not include all the

¹ 「現代雑誌九十種の用語用字」『国立国語研究所報告』22 (1963).

characters from the Ministry's 1990 revised list for use in names. In any case, all new kanji in the list with a frequency of more than 9 were selected. The following chart shows the breakdown of the frequency and the overlay of kanji used for names. The darkened areas represent the first two groups of kanji checked for inclusion in the present volume:

The next problem was how to sift through the remaining kanji to reach a total of 3,000. The solution consisted in overlaying a completely new system of classification that has taken the world of Chinese characters by storm since the time of the frequency studies.

1978 marks a watershed in the story of the kanji and in the compilation of frequency lists. It was in that year that the Japanese writing system was converted into computer code, opening the way to the use of the personal computer in Japan. There was never any question that Japan would march enthusiastically to the drum of the computer revolution. But to do so, some way had first to be found around the obvious impossibility of squeezing the Japanese writing system into the 7-bit character codes that make up the American Standard Code for Information Interchange (ASCII) character sets. In response to the challenge, the Japan Industrial Standard or JIS was born.

From the outset the JIS classification has never wanted for critics, but the complaints were largely muffled by the sheer thrill of having a simple tool to manipulate the Chinese characters. In the early stages an initial list of less than 3,000 kanji (JIS-1)² was installed as standard in personal computers and printers, while a second list of over 4,000 kanji (JIS-2) was sold separately. Writers and specialists grumbled about characters left out of JIS-1 and relegated to the "second-class" status of JIS-2. By the end of the 1980s, both character sets had been adjusted and are now installed as standard in computer equipment.³

The kanji that had been left out of both lists were another matter. Nearly all word-processing programs have included utilities for creating 外字 or "excluded characters." Eventually a third set, the JIS-supplement, was devised. To date, it covers an additional 5,801 kanji. This supplement is not yet standard in personal computers and printers, though newer dictionaries include the code numbers that have been assigned.⁴ In the near future it is reasonable to expect that they, too, will become standard equipment.

² JIS-1 includes basic Roman, Greek, and Cyrillic characters, as well as a handful of general-use typesetting symbols.

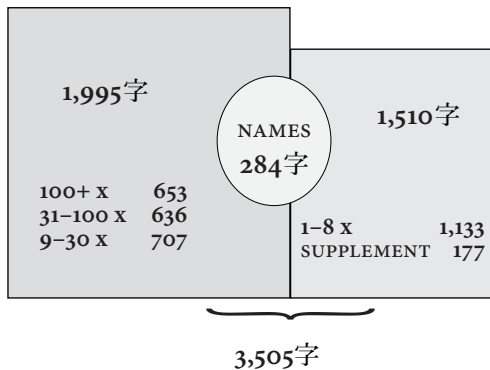
³ Meantime, the early 1990s saw the arrival of Unicode, a workable worldwide standard, based on 16-bit code, that would cover all writing and symbol systems. By that time the Japanese JIS had already become a permanent fixture, and adjustments were made to assign it a place in the Unicode structure that would not conflict with Korean and Chinese.

⁴ For an example of the most up-to-date kanji dictionary, which was relied on heavily for the production of this book, see: 鎌田正・米山寅太郎著『大漢語林』(Tokyo: Taishūkan, 1992).

The control of language, which has been an important cultural weapon in the arsenal of modern governments for the past four centuries and more, has brought political complications to the computerization of the kanji in Japan, often masquerading in the robes of scholarly objectivity. Indeed, the more voracious the popular appetite for computer access to kanji becomes, the more these issues come to the fore. The Ministry of Education, for example, which seems to have felt slighted by the designers of the new computer standards, still makes no mention of the JIS's existence in its official lists of general-use characters. Meantime, efforts by the Ministry to regulate the number of kanji in general use have been undercut by the very computers it uses to compose and print its regulations. There is no reason to think that the situation will change in the years to come.⁵

Most important for our purposes here, the wealth of characters seems to have retarded research into standards of “upper-level proficiency.” After its latest revision in 1990, the tripartite JIS list now contains a whopping 12,156 characters but does nothing to address the problem of frequency of use.

A simple, if time-consuming, procedure was followed in making the selection of the remaining characters for this volume. First, all kanji that appeared less than 9 times in the National Japanese Language Research Institute list *and* which also appeared in JIS-1 were included. The selection was then rounded off with a few characters that fell outside these borders but which, from personal judgment, we thought it best to include. Graphically, the final results look like this:



⁵ For a fuller account of these conflicts, see special issues of 『しにか』 dealing with 漢字とコンピュータ [Kanji and the computer], 1/2 (1990), and いま漢字の規格化を問う [Rethinking the standardization of the kanji at present], 4/2 (1993).

Chapter 14 reflects the authors' dissatisfaction with the unavoidable arbitrariness in the selection process. It opens with a list of 7 kanji (3001–3007) deliberately excluded from the selection process: 5 of them from the list of names and 2 from JIS-2 that seem worth learning. Space is left for you to record additional characters that you wish to add to the list of “upper-level proficiency” kanji. In future editions, we hope to be able to add to this list of 7, but that will depend on significant numbers of readers sending in their lists for us to compare.

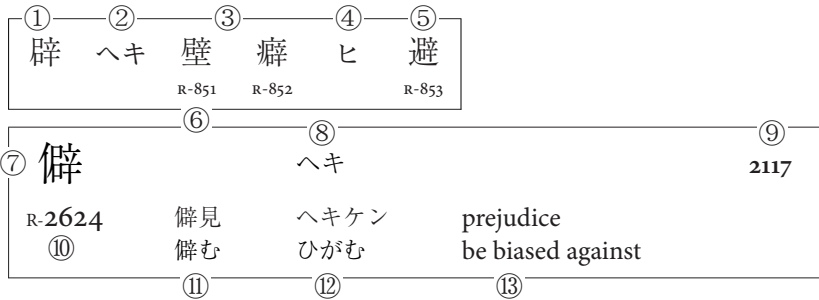
There are six indexes at the end of the volume. Index I shows hand-drawn examples of all the new kanji introduced in this book. Index II is a cumulative listing of all the primitive elements and signal elements introduced in VOLS. 1, 2, and 3. Index III arranges all the kanji from all 3 volumes in order of strokes. Indexes IV and V contain cumulative lists of all the Chinese (*on*) and Japanese (*kun*) readings for all the kanji treated in all 3 volumes. Finally, Index VI is a comprehensive list of all the key words and primitive meanings appearing in VOLS. 1 and 3.

Parts One and Two follow, respectively, the methods of VOLS. 1 and 2 of *Remembering the Kanji*. The layout of the frames has changed slightly to include cross-referencing. Frames in Part One look like this:

| | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|---|-----|
| ① | 2796 | neck and throat | ③ | ④ 頸 |
| ② | R-2523 | ⑤ | ⑥ | |
| | <i>spool . . . head.</i> [14] | | | |
| ⑦ | The key word here is meant to specify the anatomical neck , to distinguish it from the broader uses of the character 首 (1.70). | | | ⑧ |

- ① Frame number. The enumeration is continued from VOL. 1.
- ② Frame number of reading. The corresponding frame appears in Part Two of the present volume, the enumeration continuing from VOL. 2.
- ③ Key word.
- ④ Kanji.
- ⑤ Primitive elements.
- ⑥ Number of strokes.
- ⑦ Explanatory note. *Italics* are used to refer to primitive element, **bold type** to the key word.
- ⑧ Cross-reference to VOL. and frame.

The frames of Part Two are patterned on the following sample:



- ① Signal primitive for the following frames.
- ② Primary *on-yomi* of the signal primitive.
- ③ Kanji from VOL. 2 with the signal primitive and its primary *on-yomi*.
- ④ Secondary *on-yomi* of the signal primitive.
- ⑤ Kanji from VOL. 2 with the signal primitive and its secondary *on-yomi*.
- ⑥ Cross-reference to frame number in VOL. 2.
- ⑦ Kanji.
- ⑧ *On-yomi* of the frame kanji.
- ⑨ Cross-reference to frame in Part One.
- ⑩ Frame number for Part Two (reading). These numbers are continued from VOL. 1.
- ⑪ Sample compound and writing for *kun-yomi*.
- ⑫ Readings of sample compound and *kun-yomi*.
- ⑬ English translation of sample compound and Japanese meaning.

The choice of sample words for *on-yomi* readings has been made with an eye to providing useful vocabulary wherever possible, but here, too, there was some arbitrariness. In the course of assigning readings to the kanji, a shelf of dictionaries based on the JIS lists was consulted and compared, only to find inconsistencies at every turn. Given the ease with which computerized data can be accessed, one would expect at least an overall accuracy in indexing and cross-referencing. This was not the case. To compensate for this, Index 6 errs on the side of excess, including more readings than are mentioned in the frames of Part Two. The only exception was made for names: only those readings in the Ministry of Education's updated list are contained in the index.

Otherwise, all four indexes cover all the kanji and readings contained in the three volumes of the *Remembering the Kanji* series.

In conclusion, I should like to express my thanks to Torisawa Kazuko for her meticulous checking of the completed typescript, and to Pat Crosby of the University of Hawai'i Press for taking over the publication of this and other volumes in the series.

James W. Heisig
Nagoya

PART ONE

Writing

CHAPTER 1

New Primitives and Kanji Primitives

NEW PRIMITIVES

WE BEGIN our journey to 3,000 kanji with the addition of a few new primitive elements to those already included in VOL. 1. They have been included only if they appear frequently enough in the kanji in general to be useful, or if at least three instances appear in this volume. Each new element is followed by the new characters in which it appears.

After this, all the primitives in this volume will already be familiar to you. If you get stuck, consult the comprehensive list in Index II at the end of this volume.

| | | |
|----------------|------------------------------------|---|
| 2043 R-2670 | this here | 此 |
| | <i>footprint . . . spoon.</i> [6] | |
| 2044 R-2671 | brushwood | 柴 |
| | <i>this here . . . tree.</i> [10] | |
| 2045 R-2672 | fort | 砦 |
| | <i>this here . . . stone.</i> [11] | |
| 2046 R-2673 | whit | 些 |
| | <i>this here . . . two.</i> [8] | |

| | | |
|----------------|--|---|
| 2047 R-3140 | beard | 髭 |
| | <i>hair . . . shape . . . this here.</i> [16] | |
| ❖ | sheik | 离 |
| | <i>top hat . . . villain . . . belt . . . elbow.</i> [10] | |
| | This element is already familiar from the character 離 (1.1492). The reason the element for <i>elbow</i> requires 3 strokes instead of the usual 2 is that the combination of elements 内 is actually a radical classically defined as having 5 strokes. | |
| 2048 R-2454 | crystal | 璃 |
| | <i>jewel . . . sheik.</i> [15] | |
| | This is one of the seven classical stones of China. | |
| 2049 R-2843 | fowl | 禽 |
| | <i>umbrella . . . sheik.</i> [12] | |
| 2050 R-2844 | apple | 檣 |
| | <i>tree . . . fowl.</i> [16] | |
| ❖ | shoeshine | 粦 |
| | <i>rice . . . sunglasses.</i> [12] | |
| | This combination of elements has already been learned from the character 隣 (1.1311). The assignation of the primitive meaning is almost entirely arbitrary. | |
| 2051 R-2499 | sympathize with | 憐 |
| | <i>state of mind . . . shoeshine.</i> [15] | |

| | | |
|--|--------------|---|
| 2052 R-2496 | phosphorus | 燐 |
| <i>fire . . . shoeshine.</i> [16] | | |
| 2053 R-2498 | camelopard | 麐 |
| <i>deer . . . shoeshine.</i> [23] | | |
| The camelopard is a motley-colored mythical creature from China with the body of a <i>deer</i> , the tail of a cow, and the crest and claws of a bird. | | |
| 2054 R-2497 | scaled | 鱗 |
| <i>fish . . . shoeshine.</i> [23] | | |
| The scales referred to are those found on fish, dragons, and so forth. | | |
| 2055 R-2583 | encompassing | 奄 |
| <i>St. Bernard . . . eel.</i> [8] | | |
| The sense of the key word is of something that is expansive and covers over everything. When used as a primitive, it will mean a <i>dachshund</i> . Think here of a particularly large and l-o-n-g one to combine the qualities of the <i>eel</i> and the <i>St. Bernard</i> . | | |
| 2056 R-2582 | hermitage | 庵 |
| <i>cave . . . dachshund.</i> [11] | | |
| 2057 R-2584 | shrouded | 掩 |
| <i>fingers . . . dachshund.</i> [11] | | |
| The sense of the key word does not refer to an actually funeral “shroud” but only to the sense of being covered over or concealed. | | |
| 2058 R-2585 | myself | 俺 |
| <i>person . . . dachshund.</i> [10] | | |

| | | |
|---|----------------|---|
| The key word refers to a very familiar way of referring to oneself, usually restricted to men. | | |
| ❖ | streetwalker | 変 |
| We learned this combination earlier in the character 俊 (1.1014) with the elements <i>person . . . license . . . walking legs</i> . The primitive meaning covers the sense of one “walking around licentiously.” [7] | | |
| 2059 R-2501 | make amends | 悛 |
| <i>state of mind . . . streetwalker.</i> [10] | | |
| 2060 R-2503 | steed | 駿 |
| <i>team of horses . . . streetwalker.</i> [17] | | |
| 2061 R-2500 | steep | 峻 |
| <i>mountain . . . streetwalker.</i> [10] | | |
| 2062 R-2502 | complete a job | 竣 |
| <i>vase . . . streetwalker.</i> [12] | | |
| 2063 R-2973 | mortar | 臼 |
| back-to-back <i>staples</i> . [6] The mortar referred to here is a stone or wooden basin used for grinding with a pestle. As a primitive element it keeps the same meaning. | | |
| 2064 R-3085 | father-in-law | 舅 |
| <i>mortar . . . male.</i> [13] | | |
| 2065 R-2964 | mouse | 鼠 |
| <i>mortar . . . two plows . . . four drops . . . hook.</i> [13] | | |

| | | |
|---|---------------|--------|
| 2066 | bore | 鑿 釜 |
| R-3039 | | |
| <i>standing in a row upside down . . . mortar and walking stick . . . missile . . . metal.</i> [28] | | |
| The sense of the key word is bor ing a hole into something. | | |
| 2067 | break | 毀 |
| R-3043 | | |
| <i>mortar . . . soil . . . missile.</i> [13] | | |
| 2068 | small craft | 艘 |
| R-2383 | | |
| <i>boat . . . mortar . . . walking stick . . . crotch.</i> [15] | | |
| ❖ | I Ching | 三三 |
| The appearance of this element looks enough like one of the combinations used in the Chinese Book of Changes, the I Ching , to give us a meaning for this element. Note that there is always something that comes between the two halves to keep them apart. [4] | | |
| 2069 | rhinoceros | 犀 |
| R-3018 | | |
| <i>flag . . . I Ching . . . walking stick . . . cow.</i> [12] | | |
| 2070 | lunar month | 皁 |
| R-3007 | | |
| <i>white dove . . . I Ching . . . needle.</i> [11] | | |
| 2071 | spinal column | 脊 |
| R-2915 | | |
| <i>I Ching . . . umbrella . . . flesh.</i> [10] | | |
| ❖ | stitching | 爻 |
| This element is actually a character in its own right, a pictograph of something that has been stitched . [8] | | |

| | | |
|----------------|--|---|
| 2072 R-3141 | rice-field footpath | 畷 |
| | <i>field . . . stitching.</i> [13] | |
| | The character learned for <i>paddy-ridge</i> in VOL. 1 畷 (1.1204) and that for <i>paddy-field ridge</i> 畦, which we will meet in FRAME 2571, both mean the “ridges” that run between rice paddies. The character introduced here refers directly to the ridge that is used as a walking path. | |
| 2073 R-2918 | mend | 綴 |
| | <i>thread . . . stitching.</i> [14] | |
| 2074 R-2473 | let it be | 爾 |
| | <i>spike . . . eight . . . belt . . . stitching.</i> [14] | |
| | Note that the writing of the element for <i>spike</i> is interrupted by the element for <i>eight</i> . This character—among whose older usages was as a polite form of addressing someone—is now used chiefly in names, except for the famous Buddhist expression that will be introduced when its reading comes up in Part Two. | |
| 2075 R-2474 | imperial seal | 璽 |
| | <i>let it be . . . jewel.</i> [19] | |
| ❖ | hill of beans | 豈 |
| | This element (actually a rather rare character in its own right) is made up of exactly what it says: a hill of beans . [10] | |
| 2076 R-2486 | suit of armor | 鎧 |
| | <i>metal . . . hill of beans.</i> [18] | |
| 2077 R-2485 | triumph | 凱 |
| | <i>hill of beans . . . wind.</i> [12] | |

| | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| ❖ | sapling | 夭 |
| | <i>drop . . . St. Bernard.</i> [4] | |
| | This element is easily confused with the shape of the character 天 in such kanji as 添 (1.634) and in the element 喬 (1, page 158). Its meaning comes from the rather rare kanji on which it is based. | |
| 2078 R-2862 | bewitched | 妖 |
| | <i>woman . . . sapling.</i> [7] | |
| 2079 R-2861 | irrigate | 沃 |
| | <i>water . . . sapling.</i> [7] | |
| 2080 R-2914 | quaff | 呑 |
| | <i>sapling . . . mouth.</i> [7] | |
| ❖ | green onion | 韭 |
| | <i>un- . . . floor.</i> [9] | |
| 2081 R-3142 | leek | 韭 |
| | <i>flowers . . . green onion.</i> [12] | |
| 2082 R-2835 | lottery | 籤 |
| | <i>bamboo . . . assembly line . . . fiesta . . . green onion.</i> [23] | |
| | The character can also replace <i>assembly line</i> and <i>fiesta</i> with <i>Thanksgiving</i> : 籤. This alternate form is less common, however. | |
| 2083 R-3047 | penitential | 懺 |
| | <i>state of mind . . . green onion.</i> [20] | |
| | As in the previous frame, <i>assembly line</i> and <i>fiesta</i> can be replaced with <i>Thanksgiving</i> : 懺, though again less commonly. | |

| | | |
|------------------------|---|----------|
| <p>2084 R-3047</p> | <p>hay</p> <p>Think of this element as showing two ricks of dried hay lying on top of each other. The element for <i>bound up</i> is familiar. The 3-stroked piece being bound up appeared in the primitive for <i>mountain goat</i> 𪛗. Think of the <i>goat</i> burying his “missing” horns in the hay to pick them up and toss them. [10]</p> | <p>芻</p> |
| <p>2085 R-2466</p> | <p>chick</p> <p><i>hay . . . turkey.</i> [18]</p> | <p>雛</p> |
| <p>2086 R-2465</p> | <p>scurry</p> <p><i>run . . . hay.</i> [17]</p> <p>The sense of this key word is the way someone in kimono runs, taking short steps quickly.</p> | <p>趨</p> |
| <p>2087 R-3001</p> | <p>understandably</p> <p><i>chihuahua with one human leg.</i> [4]</p> <p>The sense of the key word is that something “stands to reason.”</p> | <p>尤</p> |
| <p>2088 R-3001</p> | <p>training</p> <p><i>wheat . . . chihuahua with one human leg . . . delicious.</i> [15]</p> | <p>稽</p> |
| <p>2089 R-3035</p> | <p>immense</p> <p><i>cliff . . . chihuahua with one human leg . . . shape.</i> [9]</p> | <p>厖</p> |

NEW KANJI FROM OLD PRIMITIVES

We close this first chapter with a handful of kanji that are already familiar to you as primitive elements. The only thing you need to learn now is the meaning they take as kanji—not always the same as the meaning assigned them as primitives. Try to relate the two meanings together if this causes confusion.

| | |
|--|----------|
| <p>2090 grab R-2565</p> <p><i>vulture . . . tree.</i> [8]</p> <p>We already met this combination in the characters 採, 菜, and 彩 (1.733, 734, 1714).</p> | <p>采</p> |
| <p>2091 a R-3143</p> <p><i>mouth . . . floor . . . fiesta.</i> [8]</p> <p>This character is roughly equivalent to the indefinite article <i>a</i> in English or to the phrase <i>a</i> certain. . . . It appears as a primitive in the characters 域 and 惑 (1.356, 614).</p> | <p>或</p> |
| <p>2092 chop off R-2411</p> <p><i>car . . . axe.</i> [11]</p> <p>You may recall that this character already appeared as a combination of primitives in the character 暫 (1.1134).</p> | <p>斬</p> |
| <p>2093 rabbit R-2839</p> <p><i>drop of . . . day on its side . . . human legs . . . drop of.</i> [8]</p> <p>The older form from which the <i>rabbit</i> primitive was derived is actually 兔, but the abbreviation in this frame has, with the support of its listing in the first JIS list, come to take over. Note that the primitive for <i>rabbit</i> 兔 (1, page 394) differs again from both of these by lacking the final stroke. To distinguish the first drop of from the last, you might think of the rabbit's long ears and short tail.</p> | <p>兔</p> |

| | | |
|---|--------------|---|
| 2094 R-2770 | <i>est</i> | 也 |
| This is the element we learned as <i>scorpion</i> . We give the Latin word <i>est</i> as a key word to stress the “classical” flavor of the character, which appears today chiefly in names. [3] | | |
| 2095 R-2550 | lofty | 堯 |
| This was the primitive element we learned as <i>straw man</i> . [8] | | |
| 2096 R-2762 | comma-design | 巴 |
| The primitive meaning learned in VOL. 1, <i>mosaic</i> , is close to the meaning of the original character here, which is the shape of a “comma” used in heraldic designs, the most familiar of which has 3 “commas” swirling around each other. (If it is any help in remembering the character, one of the older meanings is an “elephant-eating snake.”) [4] | | |
| 2097 R-2682 | offspring | 甫 |
| This character, none other than the element we learned as <i>dog tag</i> , is a nickname for a male child. It is used chiefly in personal names. [7] | | |
| 2098 R-3144 | critters | 疋 |
| Conveniently, the original kanji of the element we learned as <i>zoo</i> means a counter for animals in general. [5] | | |
| 2099 R-2314 | violet | 堇 |
| The element we learned as meaning <i>cabbage</i> comes from the kanji meaning for a <i>violet</i> . The addition of the fourth stroke appears in older forms of kanji that use this element also. Here you may think of it as a “purple <i>cabbage</i> ” hanging on an overhead trestle of <i>violets</i> to recall the difference. [11] | | |

| | | |
|---|--------------------|----------|
| <p>2100 R-2347</p> | <p>mandala</p> | <p>曼</p> |
| <p>Since this character is most familiarly used in transcribing the Sanskrit word <i>mandala</i>, we shall allow its primitive meaning to stand as the key word for the kanji also. [11]</p> | | |
| <p>2101 R-3019</p> | <p>towel</p> | <p>巾</p> |
| <p>If we allow the full range of original meanings for the English word towel, which includes cleaning cloths, covering cloths, and strips of cloth used in clothing, we can keep the primitive meaning for the key word here. [3]</p> | | |
| <p>2102 R-2848</p> | <p>quote</p> | <p>云</p> |
| <p>The primitive we learned as <i>rising cloud</i> is actually a kanji used to indicate someone's spoken words. [4]</p> | | |
| <p>2103 R-2442</p> | <p>augury</p> | <p>卜</p> |
| <p>The primitive meaning of <i>magic wand</i> is not far from the sense of the original kanji here. [2]</p> | | |
| <p>2104 R-2350</p> | <p>heaven-high</p> | <p>喬</p> |
| <p>This character was learned as the primitive <i>angel</i>. [12]</p> | | |
| <p>2105 R-2551</p> | <p>shalt</p> | <p>莫</p> |
| <p>The key word here is meant to suggest the “Thou shalt” and “Thou shalt not” of the commandments. [10]</p> | | |

CHAPTER 2

Major Primitive Elements

THE KANJI treated in this chapter comprise the bulk of PART ONE of this book, some 734 characters in all. Each character is entered under its principal primitive element, and the elements themselves are arranged in their dictionary order.

亻 PERSON

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|---|
| 2106 R-2534 | Yamato | 倭 |
| <i>person . . . committee.</i> [10] | | |
| 2107 R-2265 | chivalry | 侠 |
| <i>person . . . scissors.</i> [8] | | |
| 2108 R-2549 | fed up | 倦 |
| <i>person . . . scroll.</i> [11] | | |
| 2109 R-2504 | comely | 佼 |
| <i>person . . . mingle.</i> [8] | | |
| 2110 R-2286 | abrupt | 俄 |
| <i>person . . . ego.</i> [9] | | |
| 2111 R-2789 | work a field | 佃 |
| <i>person . . . field.</i> [7] | | |

| | | |
|----------------|--|---|
| 2112 R-2491 | minstrel | 伶 |
| | <i>person . . . orders.</i> [7] | |
| 2113 R-2795 | animal offspring | 仔 |
| | <i>person . . . child.</i> [5] | |
| 2114 R-2788 | foe | 仇 |
| | <i>person . . . baseball team.</i> [4] | |
| 2115 R-2685 | look after | 伽 |
| | <i>person . . . add.</i> [7] | |
| 2116 R-2313 | trifle | 僅 |
| | <i>person . . . cabbage.</i> [12] | |
| 2117 R-2624 | biased | 僻 |
| | <i>person . . . ketchup.</i> [15] | |
| 2118 R-2738 | make a profit | 儲 |
| | <i>person . . . various.</i> [17] If it helps, you can also read the primitives as <i>believe . . . puppet.</i> | |
| 2119 R-2461 | bliss | 倖 |
| | <i>person . . . happiness.</i> [10] | |
| 2120 R-2349 | emigrant | 僑 |
| | <i>person . . . angel.</i> [14] | |

| | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| 2121 R-2790 | partner | 侶 |
| | <i>person ... spine.</i> [9] | |
| 2122 R-2754 | performing artist | 伎 |
| | <i>person ... branch.</i> [6] | |
| 2123 R-2969 | integrity | 侃 |
| | <i>person ... mouth ... flood.</i> [8] | |
| 2124 R-3022 | mate | 俱 |
| | <i>person ... tool.</i> [10] | |
| 2125 R-3145 | as is | 俛 |
| | <i>person ... exhaust.</i> [8] | |
| 2126 R-2648 | adjutant | 佑 |
| | <i>person ... right.</i> [7] | |
| 2127 R-3146 | fork in a road | 俣 |
| | <i>person ... mouth ... heaven.</i> [9] | |
| 2128 R-2406 | hire | 傭 |
| | <i>person ... commonplace.</i> [13] | |
| 2129 R-2423 | memorial | 悃 |
| | <i>person ... think.</i> [11] | |

| | | |
|--|------------|---|
| 2130 R-2852 | dried meat | 脩 |
| <i>person ... walking stick ... taskmaster ... meat.</i> [11] | | |
| 2131 R-3051 | my son | 倅 |
| <i>person ... graduate.</i> [10] | | |
| 2132 R-3137 | make do | 做 |
| <i>person ... happenstance.</i> [11] | | |
| The key word combines the meanings of the character for make 作 (1.1142) and 為 do (1.1918). | | |

ㇿ ICE

| | | |
|---|--------------|---|
| 2133 R-2390 | nifty | 凄 |
| <i>ice ... wife.</i> [10] | | |
| 2134 R-2667 | sharp | 冴 |
| <i>ice ... tusk.</i> [7] | | |
| The sense of this key word is broad enough to include “bright,” “clear,” and “on one’s toes.” | | |
| 2135 R-2766 | wilt | 凋 |
| <i>ice ... circumference.</i> [10] | | |
| 2136 R-2353 | pull through | 凌 |
| <i>ice ... rice-seedling ... walking legs.</i> [10] | | |

| | | |
|---|------------|---|
| 2137 R-2654 | metallurgy | 冶 |
| <i>ice . . . pedestal.</i> [7] | | |
| 2138 R-3045 | stately | 凜 |
| <i>ice . . . -times . . . altar.</i> [15] | | |

几 WIND

| | | |
|--|-----------|---|
| 2139 R-3105 | kite | 凧 |
| <i>wind . . . towel.</i> [5] | | |
| 2140 R-3104 | lull | 凧 |
| <i>wind . . . stop.</i> [6] | | |
| 2141 R-2946 | earlybird | 凧 |
| <i>wind . . . bone.</i> [6] | | |
| 2142 R-2934 | phoenix | 鳳 |
| <i>wind . . . ceiling . . . bird.</i> [14] | | |

刂 SABRE

| | | |
|--|-----------|---|
| 2143 R-2528 | slaughter | 劉 |
| <i>receipt . . . sword . . . metal . . . sabre.</i> [15] | | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2144 | moment | 刹 |
| R-3042 | | |
| | <i>sheaf . . . tree . . . sabre.</i> [8] | |
| | The key word here is the noun meaning “a brief moment .” | |
| 2145 | peel off | 剥 |
| R-2912 | | |
| | <i>broom . . . rice grains . . . saber.</i> [10] | |
| 2146 | shave | 剃 |
| R-2639 | | |
| | <i>younger brother . . . saber.</i> [9] | |

勺 BOUND UP

| | | |
|--------|----------------------------------|---|
| 2147 | aroma | 勺 |
| R-3103 | | |
| | <i>bound up . . . spoon.</i> [4] | |
| 2148 | flexed | 勺 |
| R-2842 | | |
| | <i>bound up . . . elbow.</i> [4] | |

厂 CLIFF

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2149 | despondent | 厓 |
| R-2933 | | |
| | <i>cliff . . . wagging tongue . . . moon . . . dog.</i> [14] | |
| | This character, which carries the sense of being weighted down by the meaninglessness of life, calls to mind a vivid image of despair in Nietzsche's <i>Thus Spoke Zarathustra</i> that makes it simple to remember. Walk- | |

ing the dark *cliffs* at midnight, Zarathustra hears a *dog* howling. He approaches, and under the light of the *moon* sees a shepherd lad lying on the ground with a thick, black snake hanging out of his mouth (like a long, *wagging tongue*, we might add). The snake had crawled in while he was asleep and grabbed on to the lad's throat. Zarathustra tells him to bite off the head of the snake and become free of the despair that holds him in tortured captivity.

2150 wild goose

R-2596

雁

cliff . . . *person* . . . *turkey*. [12]

2151 counterfeit

R-2595

贗

wild goose . . . *money*. [19]

2152 kitchen

R-2866

厨

cliff . . . *table* . . . *glue*. [12]

2153 insinuate

R-3055

仄

cliff . . . *person*. [4]

口 MOUTH

2154 scout

R-2627

哨

mouth . . . *candle*. [10]

2155 derision

R-2578

嘲

mouth . . . *morning*. [15]

| | | |
|---|-----------|---|
| 2156 R-3036 | reprehend | 咎 |
| <i>walking legs . . . person . . . mouth.</i> [8] | | |
| 2157 R-3135 | whisper | 囁 |
| <i>mouth . . . three ears.</i> [21] | | |
| 2158 R-2506 | chatter | 喋 |
| <i>mouth . . . generations . . . tree.</i> [12] | | |
| 2159 R-2598 | windpipe | 咽 |
| <i>mouth . . . cause.</i> [9] | | |
| 2160 R-2373 | quarrel | 嘩 |
| <i>mouth . . . splendid.</i> [13] | | |
| 2161 R-3147 | gossip | 噂 |
| <i>mouth . . . revered.</i> [15] | | |
| 2162 R-2768 | cough | 咳 |
| <i>mouth . . . acorn.</i> [9] | | |
| 2163 R-3024 | clamor | 喧 |
| <i>mouth . . . proclaim.</i> [12] | | |
| 2164 R-2328 | throat | 喉 |
| <i>mouth . . . marquis.</i> [12] | | |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| 2165 | saliva | 唾 |
| R-2679 | | |
| <i>mouth ... droop.</i> [11] | | |
| 2166 | bash | 叩 |
| R-2923 | | |
| <i>mouth ... stamp.</i> [5] | | |
| 2167 | fib | 嘘 |
| R-2571 | | |
| <i>mouth ... void.</i> [14] | | |
| 2168 | peck at | 啄 |
| R-2929 | | |
| <i>mouth ... sow.</i> [10] | | |
| 2169 | curse | 呪 |
| R-2930 | | |
| <i>mouth ... older brother.</i> [8] | | |
| 2170 | barking | 吠 |
| R-2931 | | |
| <i>mouth ... chihuahua.</i> [7] | | |
| 2171 | dangle | 吊 |
| R-3056 | | |
| <i>mouth ... towel.</i> [6] | | |
| 2172 | chew | 嚼 |
| R-3148 | | |
| <i>mouth ... teeth.</i> [15] | | |
| 2173 | within my ability | 叶 |
| R-3057 | | |
| <i>mouth ... needle.</i> [5] | | |

| | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| 2174 R-2967 | sides of the mouth | 吻 |
| | <i>mouth . . . knot.</i> [7] | |
| 2175 R-2876 | stammer | 吃 |
| | <i>mouth . . . beg.</i> [6] | |
| 2176 R-3149 | spin a tale | 噱 |
| | <i>mouth . . . new.</i> [16] | |
| 2177 R-2646 | miso | 噌 |
| | <i>mouth . . . increase.</i> [14] Miso is the fermented soybean paste commonly used in Japanese cooking as a base for soups and stews. | |
| 2178 R-2459 | pop song | 唄 |
| | <i>mouth . . . shell.</i> [10] This character was originally used to indicate songs accompanied by the shamisen but now most commonly refers to pop songs . | |
| 2179 R-2924 | scold | 叱 |
| | <i>mouth . . . diced.</i> [5] | |
| 2180 R-3058 | city walls | 邑 |
| | <i>mouth . . . mosaic.</i> [7] This is the parent character from which the primitive 巴 is derived. | |
| 2181 R-3052 | dumbfounded | 呆 |
| | <i>mouth . . . tree.</i> [7] | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--------|---|
| 2182 | ingest | 喰 |
| R-3150 | | |
| <i>mouth . . . eat.</i> [12] | | |

土 SOIL

| | | |
|---|----------------|---|
| 2183 | clay | 埴 |
| R-2708 | | |
| <i>soil . . . straightaway.</i> [11] | | |
| 2184 | authochthonous | 坤 |
| R-2569 | | |
| <i>soil . . . monkey.</i> [8] | | |
| In Chinese astrology and divining, this character refers to “the earthly” and stands counter to 乾 as the “moist” against the “dry.” | | |
| 2185 | piled high | 堆 |
| R-2783 | | |
| <i>soil . . . turkey.</i> [11] | | |
| 2186 | dugout | 壕 |
| R-2379 | | |
| <i>soil . . . overpowering.</i> [17] | | |
| Compare 濠 (FRAME 2306). | | |
| 2187 | blemish | 垢 |
| R-2409 | | |
| <i>soil . . . empress.</i> [9] | | |
| 2188 | flat | 坦 |
| R-2554 | | |
| <i>soil . . . nightbreak.</i> [8] | | |

| | | |
|---|----------|---|
| 2189 R-2482 | wharf | 埠 |
| <i>soil . . . large city.</i> [11] | | |
| 2190 R-2694 | stuff up | 填 |
| <i>soil . . . true.</i> [13] | | |
| 2191 R-2432 | dam | 堰 |
| <i>soil . . . box . . . sun . . . woman.</i> [12] | | |
| 2192 R-2739 | railing | 堵 |
| <i>soil . . . puppet.</i> [12] | | |

女 WOMAN

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---|
| 2193 R-2968 | suckling infant | 嬰 |
| <i>two shells . . . woman.</i> [17] | | |
| 2194 R-2928 | violate | 姦 |
| <i>three women.</i> [9] | | |
| 2195 R-2902 | jealous | 妬 |
| <i>woman . . . rock.</i> [8] | | |
| 2196 R-2621 | handmaiden | 婢 |
| <i>woman . . . lowly.</i> [11] | | |

| | | |
|----------------|--|---|
| 2197 R-2635 | well finished | 婉 |
| | <i>woman . . . address.</i> [11] | |
| 2198 R-2268 | harlot | 娼 |
| | <i>woman . . . prosperous.</i> [11] | |
| 2199 R-2755 | courtesan | 妓 |
| | <i>woman . . . branch.</i> [7] Take care not to confuse with harlot in the previous frame. | |
| 2200 R-2753 | fair | 娃 |
| | <i>woman . . . ivy.</i> [9] The sense here is of someone lovely to behold. | |
| 2201 R-3020 | niece | 姪 |
| | <i>woman . . . climax.</i> [9] | |
| 2202 R-2429 | envy | 嫉 |
| | <i>woman . . . rapidly.</i> [13] | |
| 2203 R-2305 | mistress | 孀 |
| | <i>woman . . . demand.</i> [17] The sense of the key word here is the feminine form of “master.” | |
| 2204 R-3089 | aged woman | 姥 |
| | <i>woman . . . old man.</i> [9] | |

| | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 2205 R-2657 | mother-in-law | 姑 |
| | <i>woman ... old.</i> [8] | |
| 2206 R-3119 | young miss | 姐 |
| | <i>woman ... shelf.</i> [8] | |
| 2207 R-2403 | overjoyed | 嬉 |
| | <i>woman ... rejoice.</i> [15] | |

子 CHILD

| | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| 2208 R-3136 | expecting | 孕 |
| | <i>fist ... child.</i> [5] The key word here means “pregnant.” | |
| 2209 R-2885 | assiduous | 孜 |
| | <i>child ... taskmaster.</i> [7] | |

亠 HOUSE

| | | |
|----------------|----------------------------------|---|
| 2210 R-2841 | soothe | 宥 |
| | <i>house ... possession.</i> [9] | |

| | | |
|--|--------------|---|
| 2211 R-2724 | imply | 寓 |
| <i>house ... Talking Cricket.</i> [12] | | |
| 2212 R-2613 | extensive | 宏 |
| <i>house ... by one's side ... elbow.</i> [7] | | |
| 2213 R-2927 | jail | 牢 |
| <i>house ... cow.</i> [7] | | |
| 2214 R-2926 | block up | 塞 |
| <i>house ... celery ... animal legs ... soil.</i> [13] | | |
| 2215 R-2925 | Sung dynasty | 宋 |
| <i>house ... tree.</i> [7] | | |
| 2216 R-3111 | venison | 宍 |
| <i>house ... six.</i> [7] | | |
| This character is used for the meat of wild animals in general, particularly boar and deer—hence the choice of the key word. | | |

尸 FLAG

| | | |
|------------------------------|------------|---|
| 2217 R-2740 | butchering | 屠 |
| <i>flag ... puppet.</i> [11] | | |
| 2218 R-2630 | fart | 屁 |
| <i>flag ... compare.</i> [7] | | |

| | | |
|--|----------------|---|
| 2219 R-2628 | rubbish | 屑 |
| <i>flag . . . candle.</i> [10] | | |
| 2220 R-3151 | buttocks | 尻 |
| <i>flag . . . baseball team.</i> [5] | | |
| 2221 R-2988 | frequently | 屢 |
| <i>flag . . . rice . . . woman.</i> [12] | | |
| 2222 R-2792 | corpse | 屍 |
| <i>flag . . . death.</i> [9] | | |
| 2223 R-2513 | folding screen | 屏 |
| <i>flag . . . puzzle.</i> [9] | | |

山 MOUNTAIN

| | | |
|---|------------------|---|
| 2224 R-2513 | high-reaching | 嵩 |
| <i>mountain . . . tall.</i> [13] | | |
| 2225 R-2354 | rugged mountains | 峻 |
| <i>mountain . . . rice-seedlings . . . walking legs.</i> [11] | | |
| 2226 R-2287 | high mountain | 峨 |
| <i>mountain . . . ego.</i> [10] | | |

| | | |
|---|-------------|---|
| 2227 | bluffs | 崖 |
| R-2441 | | |
| <i>mountain . . . cliff . . . ivy.</i> [11] | | |
| 2228 | mountaintop | 嶺 |
| R-2495 | | |
| <i>mountain . . . jurisdiction.</i> [17] | | |
| 2229 | fit into | 嵌 |
| R-2555 | | |
| <i>mountain . . . wicker basket . . . yawn.</i> [12] | | |
| This character is used to express fitting one thing into another. | | |
| 2230 | rocky | 嵯 |
| R-2364 | | |
| <i>mountain . . . discrimination.</i> [13] | | |

巾 TOWEL

| | | |
|--|---------|---|
| 2231 | quire | 帖 |
| R-2878 | | |
| <i>towel . . . fortuneteller.</i> [8] | | |
| The key word here is a counter for 25 sheets of paper. | | |
| 2232 | banner | 幡 |
| R-3152 | | |
| <i>towel . . . dice.</i> [15] | | |
| 2233 | pennant | 幟 |
| R-2756 | | |
| <i>towel . . . kazoo.</i> [15] | | |

广 CAVE

| | | |
|----------------|--|---|
| 2234 R-2249 | cleaver | 庖 |
| | <i>cave ... wrap.</i> [8] | |
| 2235 R-2451 | licensed quarters | 廓 |
| | <i>cave ... enclosure.</i> [14] | |
| 2236 R-2629 | overhang | 庇 |
| | <i>cave ... compare.</i> [7] | |
| 2237 R-2597 | hawk | 鷹 |
| | <i>cave ... person ... turkey ... bird.</i> [24] | |
| 2238 R-3059 | shire | 庄 |
| | <i>cave ... soil.</i> [6] | |
| 2239 R-2577 | tomb sanctuary | 廟 |
| | <i>cave ... morning.</i> [15] | |

弓 BOW

| | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| 2240 R-2830 | strengthen | 彊 |
| | <i>bow ... 2 fields ... floors and ceilings.</i> [16] | |
| | See FRAME 2509 for a similar right-side combination. | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2241 | more and more | 弥 |
| R-2892 | | |
| | <i>bow . . . reclining . . . small.</i> [8] | |
| 2242 | loosen | 弛 |
| R-2771 | | |
| | <i>bow . . . scorpion.</i> [6] | |
| 2243 | rice gruel | 粥 |
| R-3113 | | |
| | <i>rice between two bows.</i> [12] | |

扌 FINGERS

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2244 | lathe | 挽 |
| R-2723 | | |
| | <i>fingers . . . rabbit.</i> [11] | |
| 2245 | bump into | 撞 |
| R-2318 | | |
| | <i>fingers . . . juvenile.</i> [15] | |
| 2246 | disguise | 扮 |
| R-2678 | | |
| | <i>fingers . . . part.</i> [7] | |
| 2247 | pillage | 掠 |
| R-2744 | | |
| | <i>fingers . . . capital.</i> [11] | |
| 2248 | shove | 挨 |
| R-3060 | | |
| | <i>fingers . . . elbow . . . dart.</i> [10] | |

| | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| 2249 R-3025 | clutch | 拏 |
| | <i>fingers . . . country.</i> [11] | |
| 2250 R-2910 | impress | 捺 |
| | <i>fingers . . . Nara.</i> [11] The impression referred to here is like that made by a seal on wax. | |
| 2251 R-2574 | wrenching | 捻 |
| | <i>fingers . . . wish.</i> [11] | |
| 2252 R-2380 | scratch | 搔 |
| | <i>fingers . . . crotch . . . insect.</i> [11] | |
| 2253 R-2358 | assortment | 撰 |
| | <i>fingers . . . two snakes . . . strung together.</i> [15] | |
| 2254 R-2987 | wipe | 拭 |
| | <i>fingers . . . style.</i> [9] | |
| 2255 R-2619 | muster | 揃 |
| | <i>fingers . . . in front.</i> [12] The sense of the key word here is “assembling in an orderly fashion.” | |
| 2256 R-3153 | deal with | 捌 |
| | <i>fingers . . . separate.</i> [10] | |
| 2257 R-2417 | churn up | 攪 |
| | <i>fingers . . . memorize.</i> [15] | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2258 | rubbing | 摺 |
| R-3154 | <i>fingers . . . learn.</i> [14] The sense here is of rubbing out an image, as in “brass-rubbing” | |
| 2259 | press down on | 按 |
| R-2289 | <i>fingers . . . relax.</i> [9] | |
| 2260 | nab | 捉 |
| R-2330 | <i>fingers . . . wooden leg.</i> [10] | |
| 2261 | imminent | 拶 |
| R-3015 | <i>fingers . . . flood . . . evening.</i> [9] | |
| 2262 | disseminate | 播 |
| R-2731 | <i>fingers . . . dice.</i> [15] | |
| 2263 | collect | 揖 |
| R-2591 | <i>fingers . . . mouth . . . ear.</i> [12] The sense of the key word is to compile or bring together. | |
| 2264 | receptacle | 托 |
| R-2337 | <i>fingers . . . lock of hair.</i> [6] | |
| 2265 | devote | 捧 |
| R-2518 | <i>fingers . . . dedicate.</i> [11] | |
| 2266 | twirl | 撚 |
| R-2323 | <i>fingers . . . sort of a thing.</i> [15] | |

| | | |
|----------------|--|---|
| 2267 R-2276 | counter for tools | 挺 |
| | <i>fingers . . . courts.</i> [10] This character is for counting scissors, guns, inksticks, oars, etc. | |
| 2268 R-2568 | commotion | 擾 |
| | <i>fingers . . . melancholy.</i> [18] | |
| 2269 R-2996 | make headway | 涉 |
| | <i>fingers . . . walk.</i> [11] | |
| 2270 R-2608 | petting | 撫 |
| | <i>fingers . . . non.</i> [15] | |
| 2271 R-2970 | sprinkle | 撒 |
| | <i>fingers . . . scatter.</i> [15] | |
| 2272 R-2995 | outstanding | 擢 |
| | <i>fingers . . . feathers . . . turkey.</i> [17] The concept here is “conspicuously surpass,” or “stick out of the crowd.” | |
| 2273 R-2879 | spoils | 捷 |
| | <i>fingers . . . broom run.</i> [11] Take special care when writing the right side of this character. The first stroke belongs to the element <i>run</i> and is followed by that for <i>broom</i> . | |
| 2274 R-2532 | gouge out | 抉 |
| | <i>fingers . . . guillotine.</i> [7] | |

↑ STATE OF MIND

| | | |
|---|-------------|---|
| 2275 R-2864 | wince | 怯 |
| <i>state of mind . . . gone.</i> [8] | | |
| 2276 R-2787 | ponder | 惟 |
| <i>state of mind . . . turkey.</i> [11] | | |
| 2277 R-2487 | infatuation | 惚 |
| <i>state of mind . . . knot . . . heart.</i> [11] | | |
| 2278 R-2492 | quickwitted | 伶 |
| <i>state of mind . . . orders.</i> [8] | | |
| 2279 R-2676 | considerate | 怜 |
| <i>state of mind . . . receive.</i> [11] | | |
| 2280 R-2317 | yearn | 憧 |
| <i>state of mind . . . juvenile.</i> [15] | | |
| 2281 R-2665 | as if | 恰 |
| <i>state of mind . . . fit.</i> [9] | | |
| 2282 R-2832 | enlarge | 恢 |
| <i>state of mind . . . ashes.</i> [9] | | |

| | | |
|--|--------------------|---|
| 2283 R-2640 | respect for elders | 悌 |
| <i>state of mind . . . younger brother.</i> [10] | | |

氵 WATER

| | | |
|--|-----------------|---|
| 2284 R-2405 | bubble up | 湧 |
| <i>water . . . courageous.</i> [12] | | |
| 2285 R-2493 | canal | 澗 |
| <i>water . . . rain . . . orders.</i> [16] | | |
| 2286 R-2793 | glistening | 洸 |
| <i>water . . . ray.</i> [9] | | |
| 2287 R-2478 | bounding main | 滉 |
| <i>water . . . sun . . . ray.</i> [13] The sense of the key word is of a vast and deep body of <i>water</i> . | | |
| 2288 R-3049 | gargle | 漱 |
| <i>water . . . bundle . . . yawn.</i> [14] | | |
| 2289 R-2322 | continent | 洲 |
| <i>water . . . state.</i> [9] | | |
| 2290 R-2580 | swirling waters | 洶 |
| <i>water . . . decameron.</i> [9] | | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2291 | seep | 滲 |
| R-2775 | | |
| | <i>water . . . nonplussed.</i> [14] | |
| 2292 | rinse | 洒 |
| R-2801 | | |
| | <i>water . . . west.</i> [9] | |
| 2293 | douse | 沐 |
| R-2799 | | |
| | <i>water . . . tree.</i> [7] | |
| 2294 | teardrops | 泪 |
| R-2820 | | |
| | <i>water . . . eye.</i> [8] | |
| 2295 | gushing | 渾 |
| R-2759 | | |
| | <i>water . . . chariot.</i> [12] | |
| 2296 | grains of sand | 沙 |
| R-2452 | | |
| | <i>water . . . few.</i> [7] | |
| 2297 | blaspheme | 澆 |
| R-2802 | | |
| | <i>water . . . sell.</i> [10] | |
| 2298 | lewd | 淫 |
| R-2850 | | |
| | <i>water . . . vulture . . . porter.</i> [11] | |
| 2299 | roofbeam | 梁 |
| R-2900 | | |
| | <i>water . . . sword . . . two drops . . . tree.</i> [11] | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2300 | sediment | 澱 |
| R-2407 | | |
| | <i>water ... Mr.</i> [16] | |
| 2301 | widespread | 汜 |
| R-2443 | | |
| | <i>water ... fingerprint.</i> [5] | |
| 2302 | old Kyoto | 洛 |
| R-2741 | | |
| | <i>water ... each.</i> [9] | |
| | This kanji originally referred to a place name in China, but in Japan was adopted to refer to Kyoto, where it still survives in the names of places and traditional establishments. | |
| 2303 | thou | 汝 |
| R-2798 | | |
| | <i>water ... woman.</i> [6] | |
| 2304 | filter | 漉 |
| R-2370 | | |
| | <i>water ... deer.</i> [14] | |
| 2305 | on the verge of | 瀕 |
| R-2435 | | |
| | <i>water ... repeatedly.</i> [19] | |
| 2306 | moat | 濠 |
| R-2378 | | |
| | <i>water ... overpowering.</i> [17] | |
| | This character, used today as an abbreviation for the country of Australia, should be learned in connection with 壕 (FRAME 2186). | |
| 2307 | spray | 澆 |
| R-2535 | | |
| | <i>water ... discharge.</i> [12] | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2308 | drowning | 溺 |
| R-2940 | | |
| | <i>water . . . weak.</i> [13] | |
| | Do not confuse with 没 (1.707), which is closer to the sense of founder. | |
| 2309 | port | 湊 |
| R-2439 | | |
| | <i>water . . . play music.</i> [12] | |
| 2310 | solitude | 淋 |
| R-2445 | | |
| | <i>water . . . grove.</i> [11] | |
| 2311 | abounding | 浩 |
| R-2941 | | |
| | <i>water . . . revelation.</i> [10] | |
| 2312 | water's edge | 汀 |
| R-2706 | | |
| | <i>water . . . spike.</i> [5] | |
| 2313 | large goose | 鴻 |
| R-2808 | | |
| | <i>water . . . craft . . . bird.</i> [17] | |
| 2314 | souse | 灌 |
| R-2536 | | |
| | <i>water . . . pegasus.</i> [14] | |
| 2315 | brimming | 溢 |
| R-2953 | | |
| | <i>water . . . benefit.</i> [13] | |
| 2316 | cleanse | 汰 |
| R-2433 | | |
| | <i>water . . . plump.</i> [7] | |

| | | |
|--|------------|---|
| 2317 R-3017 | inundate | 湛 |
| <i>water . . . tremendously.</i> [12] | | |
| 2318 R-2674 | immaculate | 淳 |
| <i>water . . . receive.</i> [11] | | |
| 2319 R-2826 | defile | 潰 |
| <i>water . . . precious.</i> [15] | | |
| 2320 R-2547 | moisten | 渥 |
| <i>water . . . roof.</i> [12] | | |
| 2321 R-2805 | rough seas | 灘 |
| <i>water . . . difficult.</i> [21] | | |
| 2322 R-2271 | draw water | 汲 |
| <i>water . . . reach out.</i> [6] | | |
| 2323 R-3126 | river pool | 澗 |
| <i>water . . . silent.</i> [17] | | |
| 2324 R-2529 | cumulation | 溜 |
| <i>water . . . detain.</i> [13] | | |
| 2325 R-2952 | abyss | 淵 |
| <i>water . . . golden calf . . . sabre.</i> [11] | | |

| | | |
|--|-------------|---|
| 2326 | chaos | 沌 |
| R-2610 | | |
| <i>water . . . earthworm.</i> [7] | | |
| 2327 | pan- | 汎 |
| R-2545 | | |
| <i>water . . . mediocre.</i> [6] | | |
| The sense of the key word here is the “all” as in terms like Pan -American. It is also the character used in mathematics for “partial” as in partial differentials. | | |
| 2328 | strainer | 濾 |
| R-2863 | | |
| <i>water . . . prudence.</i> [18] | | |
| 2329 | drench | 濡 |
| R-2306 | | |
| <i>water . . . demand.</i> [17] | | |
| 2330 | eddy | 淀 |
| R-3155 | | |
| <i>water . . . determine.</i> [11] | | |
| 2331 | fabrication | 涅 |
| R-3061 | | |
| <i>water . . . sun . . . soil.</i> [9] | | |
| The key word here is meant to suggest not merely something made, but something made with an intention to deceive. | | |

父 FATHER

| | | |
|--|----------|---|
| 2332 | cauldron | 釜 |
| R-2813 | | |
| <i>father . . . metal.</i> [10] | | |
| Note the stroke overlap between <i>father</i> and <i>metal</i> . | | |

| | | |
|--|---------|---|
| 2333 R-2814 | hatchet | 斧 |
| <i>father ... axe.</i> [8] | | |
| 2334 R-2468 | grandpa | 爺 |
| <i>father ... ear ... city walls.</i> [13] | | |

彡 PACK OF WILD DOGS

| | | |
|--|-------------|---|
| 2335 R-2522 | sly | 猾 |
| <i>pack of wild dogs ... skeleton.</i> [13] | | |
| 2336 R-2587 | indecent | 猥 |
| <i>pack of wild dogs ... be apprehensive.</i> [12] | | |
| 2337 R-2505 | cunning | 狡 |
| <i>pack of wild dogs ... mingle.</i> [9] | | |
| 2338 R-2600 | raccoon dog | 狸 |
| <i>pack of wild dogs ... computer.</i> [10] | | |
| 2339 R-2603 | wolf | 狼 |
| <i>pack of wild dogs ... halo.</i> [10] | | |
| 2340 R-2460 | flustered | 猥 |
| <i>pack of wild dogs ... shellfish.</i> [10] | | |

| | | |
|--|-------------|---|
| 2341 R-2444 | pup | 狗 |
| <i>pack of wild dogs . . . phrase.</i> [8] | | |
| 2342 R-2510 | fox | 狐 |
| <i>pack of wild dogs . . . melon.</i> [8] | | |
| 2343 R-2244 | <i>a-un</i> | 狛 |
| <i>pack of wild dogs . . . white.</i> [8] The <i>a-un</i> are lion-like dogs that often grace the front of temples or public buildings in Japan. Their name comes from the first and last letters of the Sanskrit alphabet (transliterated in Japanese as 阿吽) and symbolize a wholeness as in the English phrase “alpha and omega.” | | |
| 2344 R-2253 | aim at | 狙 |
| <i>pack of wild dogs . . . shelf.</i> [8] | | |
| 2345 R-2424 | lion | 獅 |
| <i>pack of wild dogs . . . expert.</i> [13] | | |
| 2346 R-2546 | baboon | 狒 |
| <i>pack of wild dogs . . . dollar sign.</i> [8] | | |

卍 FLOWERS

| | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---|
| 2347 R-3156 | tobacco | 萆 |
| <i>flowers . . . good.</i> [8] | | |

| | | |
|--|----------------------------|----|
| 2348 R-2279 | jasmine | 茉莉 |
| <i>flowers ... extremity.</i> [8] | | |
| 2349 R-2280 | hawthorn | 莉 |
| <i>flowers ... profit.</i> [10] | | |
| 2350 R-3138 | strawberry | 莓 |
| <i>flowers ... mother.</i> [8] | | |
| Note that the element for mother is written in its full form, not the normal abbreviated form it usually takes when used as a primitive. To help remember this, think of the original pictographic image of the “two breasts of the <i>mother</i> .” | | |
| 2351 R-2308 | bush clover | 萩 |
| <i>flowers ... autumn.</i> [12] | | |
| 2352 R-3183 | technique ^[old] | 藝 |
| <i>flowers ... rice-seedlings ... ground ... fat man ... rising cloud.</i> [18] | | |
| The abbreviation in common use is 芸 (1.421). | | |
| 2353 R-3157 | trim | 薙 |
| <i>flowers ... pheasant.</i> [16] | | |
| The second element appears in FRAME 2584. | | |
| 2354 R-3158 | straw raincoat | 蓑 |
| <i>flowers ... declining.</i> [13] | | |
| 2355 R-2533 | numb | 萎 |
| <i>flowers ... committee.</i> [11] | | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2356 | moss | 苔 |
| R-2656 | | |
| | <i>flowers . . . pedestal.</i> [8] | |
| 2357 | prodigal | 蕩 |
| R-2450 | | |
| | <i>flowers . . . hot water.</i> [15] | |
| 2358 | cover over | 蔽 |
| R-2320 | | |
| | <i>flower . . . shredder.</i> [15] | |
| 2359 | tendrils | 蔓 |
| R-2348 | | |
| | <i>flowers . . . mandala.</i> [14] | |
| 2360 | lotus | 蓮 |
| R-2463 | | |
| | <i>flowers . . . carry along.</i> [13] | |
| 2361 | lotus flower | 芙 |
| R-2517 | | |
| | <i>flowers . . . husband.</i> [7] | |
| | Even though there is no essential difference in meaning between this kanji and those in the preceding and following frames, the character 蓮 is the most common of the three. | |
| 2362 | lotus blossom | 蓉 |
| R-2300 | | |
| | <i>flowers . . . contain.</i> [13] | |
| 2363 | orchid | 蘭 |
| R-2400 | | |
| | <i>flowers . . . gates . . . east.</i> [19] | |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| 2364 R-2871 | hollow reed | 芦 |
| <i>flowers ... door.</i> [7] | | |
| 2365 R-2735 | yam | 薯 |
| <i>flowers ... signature.</i> [16] | | |
| 2366 R-2267 | iris | 菖 |
| <i>flowers ... prosperous.</i> [11] | | |
| 2367 R-2310 | banana | 蕉 |
| <i>flowers ... char.</i> [15] | | |
| 2368 R-2806 | wick | 芯 |
| <i>flowers ... heart.</i> [7] | | |
| 2369 R-2351 | buckwheat | 蕎 |
| <i>flowers ... angel.</i> [15] | | |
| 2370 R-2298 | butterbur | 蔞 |
| <i>flowers ... path.</i> [16] | | |
| 2371 R-2638 | indigo | 藍 |
| <i>flowers ... oversee.</i> [18] | | |
| 2372 R-2687 | eggplant | 茄 |
| <i>flowers ... add.</i> [8] | | |

| | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| 2373 R-2250 | bullying | 苛 |
| | <i>flowers... can.</i> [8] | |
| 2374 R-2404 | behind the scenes | 蔭 |
| | <i>flowers... shade.</i> [14] | |
| 2375 R-2283 | wormwood | 蓬 |
| | <i>flower... tryst.</i> [13] | |
| 2376 R-2334 | mustard | 芥 |
| | <i>flowers... jammed in.</i> [7] | |
| 2377 R-2954 | germinate | 萌 |
| | <i>flowers... bright.</i> [11] | |
| 2378 R-2680 | grape | 葡 |
| | <i>flowers... bound up... dog tag.</i> [12] | |
| 2379 R-2955 | grape vine | 途 |
| | <i>flowers... bound up... tin can.</i> [11] | |
| 2380 R-2962 | resurrect | 蘇 |
| | <i>flowers... fish... wheat.</i> [19] | |
| 2381 R-2730 | grow wild | 蕃 |
| | <i>flowers... dice.</i> [15] | |

| | | |
|---|-------------|---|
| 2382 R-2490 | cocklebur | 荇 |
| <i>flowers... orders.</i> [8] | | |
| 2383 R-2509 | rush mat | 菰 |
| <i>flowers... orphan.</i> [11] | | |
| 2384 R-3011 | darken | 蒙 |
| <i>flowers... crown... ceiling... sow.</i> [13] | | |
| 2385 R-2994 | grassy reed | 茅 |
| <i>flowers... halberd.</i> [8] | | |
| 2386 R-2764 | plantain | 芭 |
| <i>flowers... mosaic.</i> [7] | | |
| 2387 R-3131 | mow | 苻 |
| <i>flowers... reap.</i> [7] | | |
| 2388 R-2984 | lid | 蓋 |
| <i>flowers... gone... dish.</i> [13] | | |
| 2389 R-3062 | onion | 葱 |
| <i>flowers... double knot... heart.</i> [12] | | |
| The double knot is from the extra stroke in the second primitive. | | |
| 2390 R-2982 | revile | 蔑 |
| <i>flowers... net... a march.</i> [14] | | |

| | | |
|--|-----------|---|
| 2391 R-3063 | hollyhock | 葵 |
| <i>flowers ... teepee ... heaven.</i> [12] | | |
| 2392 R-2589 | shingling | 葺 |
| <i>flowers ... mouth ... ear.</i> [12] | | |
| 2393 R-2822 | stamen | 蕊 |
| <i>flowers ... three hearts.</i> [15] | | |
| 2394 R-2873 | mushroom | 茸 |
| <i>flowers ... ear.</i> [9] | | |
| 2395 R-2716 | sowing | 蒔 |
| <i>flowers ... time.</i> [13] | | |
| 2396 R-2855 | parsley | 芹 |
| <i>flowers ... axe.</i> [7] | | |
| 2397 R-3125 | thatching | 苫 |
| <i>flowers ... fortune-telling.</i> [8] | | |
| 2398 R-2662 | kudzu | 葛 |
| <i>flowers ... siesta.</i> [11] | | |
| 2399 R-2296 | pale blue | 蒼 |
| <i>flowers ... godown.</i> [13] | | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2400 | straw | 藁 |
| R-3122 | | |
| | <i>flowers ... tall ... tree.</i> [17] | |
| 2401 | turnip | 蕪 |
| R-2609 | | |
| | <i>flowers ... nothingness.</i> [15] | |
| 2402 | sweet potato | 薯 |
| R-2736 | | |
| | <i>flowers ... words ... puppet.</i> [18] | |
| 2403 | quack | 藪 |
| R-2966 | | |
| | <i>flowers ... number.</i> [16] | |
| | The key word here refers to a medic of questionable reputation. It does not, however, carry the original meaning of the German term: a doctor who used water to cure. | |
| 2404 | garlic | 蒜 |
| R-3117 | | |
| | <i>flowers ... two altars.</i> [13] | |
| 2405 | bracken | 蕨 |
| R-3159 | | |
| | <i>flowers ... cliff ... mountain goat ... yawn.</i> [15] | |
| 2406 | grow plentiful | 蔚 |
| R-2559 | | |
| | <i>flower ... lieutenant.</i> [14] | |
| 2407 | madder red | 茜 |
| R-2992 | | |
| | <i>flowers ... west.</i> [9] | |

| | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 2408 | candle rush | 莞 |
| R-2398 | <i>flowers ... perfect.</i> [10] | |
| 2409 | collector | 蒐 |
| R-2829 | <i>flowers ... ghost.</i> [13] | |
| 2410 | sedge | 菅 |
| R-2256 | <i>flowers ... bureaucrat.</i> [11] | |
| 2411 | ditch reed | 葦 |
| R-2661 | <i>flowers ... locket.</i> [12] | |

辶 ROAD

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2412 | Way | 迪 |
| R-2778 | <i>road ... sprout.</i> [8] The upper case indicates its meaning as a true or moral Way. | |
| 2413 | track down | 迪 |
| R-3114 | <i>mountain ... road.</i> [6] | |
| 2414 | crawl | 這 |
| R-3064 | <i>words ... road.</i> [10] | |
| 2415 | detour | 迂 |
| R-2393 | <i>potato ... road.</i> [6] | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2416 | shirk | 遁 |
| R-2561 | | |
| | <i>road ... shield.</i> [12] | |
| 2417 | tryst | 逢 |
| R-2282 | | |
| | <i>walking legs ... bushes ... road.</i> [10] | |
| 2418 | far off | 遥 |
| R-2315 | | |
| | <i>condor ... road.</i> [12] | |
| 2419 | faraway | 遼 |
| R-2263 | | |
| | <i>road ... pup tent.</i> [15] | |
| 2420 | pressing | 逼 |
| R-2704 | | |
| | <i>wealth ... road.</i> [12] | |
| 2421 | until | 迄 |
| R-3160 | | |
| | <i>beg ... road.</i> [6] | |
| 2422 | modest | 遜 |
| R-2399 | | |
| | <i>grandchild ... road.</i> [13] | |
| 2423 | standstill | 逗 |
| R-2727 | | |
| | <i>table ... road.</i> [10] | |

阝 CITY WALLS

| | | |
|---|----------|---|
| 2424 | cultured | 郁 |
| R-3008 | | |
| <i>possess . . . town walls.</i> [9] | | |
| 2425 | courtesy | 鄭 |
| R-2908 | | |
| <i>animal horns . . . whiskey bottle . . . St. Bernard . . . city walls.</i> [15] | | |

阝 PINNACLE

| | | |
|---|-------|---|
| 2426 | chink | 隙 |
| R-2978 | | |
| <i>pinnacle . . . small . . . sun . . . small.</i> [12] | | |
| 2427 | nook | 隈 |
| R-2586 | | |
| <i>pinnacle . . . field . . . hairpin.</i> [11] | | |

心 HEART

| | | |
|---|-----------|---|
| 2428 | possessed | 憑 |
| R-3041 | | |
| <i>ice . . . team of horses . . . heart.</i> [16] | | |
| The key word here means “bewitched” or “enchanted” by a spirit. | | |
| 2429 | attract | 惹 |
| R-2747 | | |
| <i>young . . . heart.</i> [12] | | |

| | | |
|----------------|--|---|
| 2430 R-2566 | without exception | 悉 |
| | <i>animal footprints . . . heart.</i> [11] | |
| 2431 R-2488 | instantaneously | 忽 |
| | <i>knot . . . heart.</i> [8] | |
| 2432 R-2824 | firstborn son | 惣 |
| | <i>thing . . . heart.</i> [12] | |
| 2433 R-2261 | in the nick of time | 愈 |
| | <i>butchers . . . heart.</i> [13] | |
| 2434 R-2427 | sensitive | 恕 |
| | <i>likeness . . . heart.</i> [10] | |

日 SUN

| | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| 2435 R-3046 | overarching | 昂 |
| | <i>sun . . . receipt . . . stamp.</i> [9] | |
| | Although this character is not essentially different in connotation from 昂 (FRAME 2449), it is used chiefly now in names. | |
| 2436 R-2833 | progress | 晋 |
| | The element for <i>sun</i> at the bottom is easy enough. The problem is that the top element, <i>row</i> , is an exception to the rule (1.1785) that the two <i>horns</i> at the top are eliminated only when it appears beneath its relative primitive. [10] | |

| | | |
|----------------|--|---|
| 2437 R-2436 | equivocal | 曖 |
| | <i>sun ... love.</i> [17] | |
| 2438 R-2647 | aglow | 晟 |
| | <i>sun ... turn into.</i> [11] | |
| 2439 R-2758 | halo | 暈 |
| | <i>sun atop a chariot.</i> [13] Be careful to keep this character distinct from that in the following frame, which differs only by the disposition of the elements. | |
| 2440 R-2760 | glitter | 暉 |
| | <i>sun alongside a chariot.</i> [13] | |
| 2441 R-2651 | dry weather | 旱 |
| | <i>sun ... clothesline.</i> [7] | |
| 2442 R-2291 | clear skies | 晏 |
| | <i>sun ... relax.</i> [10] | |
| 2443 R-2512 | morrow | 晨 |
| | <i>sun ... sign of the dragon.</i> [11] To indicate that this character is now used mainly in names, we have assigned it the somewhat archaic-sounding key word morrow . | |
| 2444 R-3128 | bleaching | 晒 |
| | <i>sun ... west.</i> [10] | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2445 | obscure | 昧 |
| R-2537 | | |
| | <i>sun ... not yet.</i> [9] | |
| 2446 | limpid | 晃 |
| R-2477 | | |
| | <i>sun ... ray.</i> [10] | |
| 2447 | air out | 曝 |
| R-2338 | | |
| | <i>sun ... outburst.</i> [19] | |
| 2448 | dawn | 曙 |
| R-2734 | | |
| | <i>sun ... signature.</i> [17] | |
| 2449 | elevate | 昂 |
| R-2935 | | |
| | <i>sun ... craft ... seal.</i> [8] | |
| | Although this character is not essentially different in connotation from 昂 (FRAME 2435), be sure to keep the writing distinct. | |
| 2450 | effulgent | 旺 |
| R-2804 | | |
| | <i>sun ... king.</i> [8] | |
| 2451 | dusk | 昏 |
| R-2457 | | |
| | <i>family name ... sun.</i> [8] | |
| 2452 | last day of the month | 晦 |
| R-2773 | | |
| | <i>sun ... every.</i> [10] | |

月 FLESH·MOON

| | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| 2453 R-2975 | kidney | 腎 |
| | <i>slave ... crotch ... flesh.</i> [13] | |
| 2454 R-2895 | thigh | 股 |
| | <i>flesh ... missile.</i> [8] | |
| 2455 R-2331 | pus | 膿 |
| | <i>flesh ... agriculture.</i> [17] | |
| 2456 R-2255 | viscera | 腑 |
| | <i>flesh ... borough.</i> [12] | |
| 2457 R-2794 | bladder | 胱 |
| | <i>flesh ... ray.</i> [10] | |
| 2458 R-2870 | embryo | 胚 |
| | <i>flesh ... negative.</i> [9] | |
| 2459 R-2344 | anus | 肛 |
| | <i>flesh ... craft.</i> [7] | |
| 2460 R-2516 | cowardice | 臆 |
| | <i>flesh ... idea.</i> [17] | |

| | | |
|----------------|--|---|
| 2461 R-2430 | knee | 膝 |
| | <i>flesh ... tree ... umbrella ... rice grains.</i> [15] Compare the right side of this character with 漆 (1.932). | |
| 2462 R-2553 | fragile | 脆 |
| | <i>flesh ... dangerous.</i> [10] | |
| 2463 R-2981 | rib | 肋 |
| | <i>flesh ... power.</i> [6] | |
| 2464 R-2980 | elbow | 肘 |
| | <i>flesh ... glue.</i> [7] | |
| 2465 R-2888 | body cavity | 腔 |
| | <i>flesh ... empty.</i> [12] | |
| 2466 R-2336 | gland | 腺 |
| | <i>flesh ... spring.</i> [13] | |
| 2467 R-2884 | tumor | 腫 |
| | <i>flesh ... heavy.</i> [13] | |
| 2468 R-2335 | dining tray | 膳 |
| | <i>flesh ... virtuous.</i> [16] | |
| 2469 R-2615 | armrest | 肱 |
| | <i>flesh ... by one's side ... elbow.</i> [8] | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2470 | uncivilized | 胡 |
| R-2605 | | |
| | <i>old . . . moon.</i> [9] | |
| | This character referred in China to foreigners, especially those to the north and south of the “civilized” peoples who controlled the meaning of the characters. See FRAME 2881 for the Japanese equivalent. | |

木 TREE

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2471 | maple tree | 楓 |
| R-2526 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . wind.</i> [13] | |
| 2472 | pillow | 枕 |
| R-3021 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . crown tied around leg of person.</i> [8] | |
| | Compare 沈 (1.1688). | |
| 2473 | purple willow | 楊 |
| R-2733 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . piggy bank.</i> [13] | |
| 2474 | Oriental elm | 棕 |
| R-2745 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . capitol.</i> [12] | |
| 2475 | hazel | 榛 |
| R-2484 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . bonsai . . . wheat.</i> [14] | |
| 2476 | comb | 櫛 |
| R-2942 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . node.</i> [17] | |

| | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| 2477 R-2386 | wooden hammer | 槌 |
| | <i>tree . . . chase.</i> [13] | |
| 2478 R-2309 | mallet | 樵 |
| | <i>tree . . . char.</i> [16] | |
| 2479 R-2641 | ladder | 梯 |
| | <i>tree . . . younger brother.</i> [11] | |
| 2480 R-2542 | chair | 椅 |
| | <i>tree . . . strange.</i> [12] | |
| 2481 R-2538 | persimmon | 柿 |
| | <i>tree . . . market.</i> [9] | |
| 2482 R-2556 | citrus tree | 柑 |
| | <i>tree . . . sweet.</i> [9] | |
| 2483 R-3161 | girder | 桁 |
| | <i>tree . . . going.</i> [10] | |
| 2484 R-2273 | picket | 杭 |
| | <i>tree . . . whirlwind.</i> [8] | |
| 2485 R-2875 | holly | 柛 |
| | <i>tree . . . winter.</i> [9] | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2486 | citron | 柚 |
| R-2779 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . sprout.</i> [9] | |
| 2487 | wooden bowl | 椀 |
| R-2633 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . address.</i> [12] | |
| 2488 | hemlock | 母 |
| R-3109 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . mother.</i> [9] | |
| 2489 | spindle tree | 柁 |
| R-3107 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . correct.</i> [9] | |
| 2490 | sacred Shinto tree | 神 |
| R-3106 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . gods.</i> [13] | |
| 2491 | evergreen oak | 櫟 |
| R-3098 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . strict.</i> [16] | |
| 2492 | Chinese black pine | 榧 |
| R-2692 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . true.</i> [14] | |
| 2493 | Japanese oak | 櫟 |
| R-2818 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . animal horns . . . whisky bottle.</i> [13] | |
| 2494 | mandarin orange | 橘 |
| R-2960 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . halbard . . . hood . . . human legs . . . mouth.</i> [16] | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2495 | Japanese cypress | 桧 |
| R-2333 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . meeting.</i> [10] | |
| | See also FRAME 2964 for old form. | |
| 2496 | roost | 棲 |
| R-2391 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . wife.</i> [12] | |
| 2497 | nestle | 栖 |
| R-2800 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . west.</i> [10] | |
| 2498 | spiny | 梗 |
| R-2447 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . grow late.</i> [11] | |
| | This character refers originally to a deciduous, rough <i>tree</i> that grows on mountain plains. From this it gets the secondary sense of rugged or spiny . | |
| 2499 | bellflower | 桔 |
| R-2519 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . lidded crock.</i> [10] | |
| 2500 | temple grove | 杜 |
| R-3009 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . soil.</i> [7] | |
| 2501 | grain rake | 杷 |
| R-2765 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . mosaic.</i> [8] | |
| 2502 | oar | 桴 |
| R-3120 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . tail.</i> [11] | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2503 | wooden pestle | 杵 |
| R-2921 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . horse.</i> [8] | |
| 2504 | cane | 杖 |
| R-2408 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . length.</i> [7] | |
| 2505 | sweet oak | 椎 |
| R-2784 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . turkey.</i> [12] | |
| 2506 | barrel | 樽 |
| R-2539 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . revered.</i> [16] | |
| 2507 | palisade | 柵 |
| R-2920 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . tome.</i> [9] | |
| 2508 | turret | 櫓 |
| R-2846 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . fish . . . sun.</i> [19] | |
| 2509 | sturdy oak | 樞 |
| R-3093 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . 2 fields . . . floors and ceilings.</i> [17] | |
| | The type of <i>oak tree</i> this character refers to is classically reputed to be good for making boats, carts, and the like. See FRAME 2240 for a similar right-side combination. | |
| 2510 | wooden ladle | 杓 |
| R-2815 | | |
| | <i>tree . . . ladle.</i> [7] | |

| | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| 2511 R-3087 | damson | 李 |
| | <i>tree . . . child.</i> [7] | |
| 2512 R-2396 | raw cotton | 棉 |
| | <i>tree . . . white . . . towel.</i> [12] | |
| 2513 R-2560 | escutcheon | 楯 |
| | <i>tree . . . shield.</i> [13] | |
| 2514 R-3130 | hackberry | 榎 |
| | <i>tree . . . summer.</i> [14] | |
| 2515 R-2372 | birch | 樺 |
| | <i>tree . . . splendor.</i> [14] | |
| 2516 R-2295 | lance | 槍 |
| | <i>tree . . . godown.</i> [14] | |
| 2517 R-3028 | wild mulberry | 柘 |
| | <i>tree . . . rock.</i> [9] | |
| 2518 R-2419 | bale | 梱 |
| | <i>tree . . . quandary.</i> [11] | |
| 2519 R-2631 | loquat | 枇 |
| | <i>tree . . . compare.</i> [8] | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2520 | downspout | 樋 |
| R-3096 | <i>tree . . . traffic.</i> [14] | |
| 2521 | sled | 橇 |
| R-3065 | <i>tree . . . three furs.</i> [16] | |
| 2522 | enjoyment | 槃 |
| R-2636 | <i>carrier . . . tree.</i> [14] | |
| 2523 | bookmark | 栞 |
| R-2653 | <i>two clotheslines . . . tree.</i> [10] | |
| 2524 | coconut tree | 椰 |
| R-2469 | <i>tree . . . ear . . . city walls.</i> [12] | |
| 2525 | sandalwood | 檀 |
| R-2425 | <i>tree . . . top hat . . . rotation . . . night break.</i> [17] Compare the right side to 壇 (1,587). | |
| 2526 | sumac | 樗 |
| R-3006 | <i>tree . . . rain . . . ceiling . . . snare.</i> [15] This sumac (or Japanese bead tree) is a symbol for a totally useless <i>tree</i> because of its rough bark, spines, and foul-smelling leaves. | |
| 2527 | zelkova | 槻 |
| R-2377 | <i>tree . . . standard.</i> [15] | |

| | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| 2528 R-3110 | cryptomeria | 栂 |
| | <i>tree . . . prosperous.</i> [12] | |
| 2529 R-2831 | copious | 彬 |
| | <i>tree . . . cedar.</i> [11] | |
| 2530 R-2872 | bucket | 桶 |
| | <i>tree . . . chopseal . . . utilize.</i> [11] | |
| 2531 R-2458 | ellipse | 橢 |
| | <i>tree . . . pinnacle . . . left . . . flesh.</i> [13] | |
| | We have met the element to the right here before, as in 惰 (1.629). The standard form for this character is actually 橢, but the abbreviation has passed into general use. | |
| 2532 R-2343 | star-anise | 櫛 |
| | <i>tree . . . secrecy.</i> [15] | |
| | The star-anise , as you will guess from the primitive on the left, is a kind of <i>tree</i> —to be precise, a kind of Chinese evergreen that belongs to the magnolia family. It is known for its aromatic oil. | |

毛 FUR

| | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 2533 R-2319 | furball | 毬 |
| | <i>fur . . . request.</i> [11] | |

火 燵 FIRE·OVEN-FIRE

| | | |
|--|-------------|---|
| 2534 R-2729 | twinkle | 燿 |
| <i>fire ... feathers ... turkey.</i> [18] | | |
| 2535 R-2264 | watchfire | 燎 |
| <i>fire ... pup tent.</i> [16] | | |
| 2536 R-2562 | torch | 炬 |
| <i>fire ... gigantic.</i> [9] | | |
| 2537 R-2898 | kindle | 焚 |
| <i>grove ... fire.</i> [12] | | |
| 2538 R-2385 | moxa | 灸 |
| <i>mummy ... fire.</i> [7] | | |
| 2539 R-2939 | candlelight | 燭 |
| <i>fire ... net ... bound up ... insect.</i> [17] Compare the right complex of elements with 濁 (1.835). | | |
| 2540 R-2402 | fanning | 煽 |
| <i>fire ... fan.</i> [14] | | |
| 2541 R-2643 | soot | 煤 |
| <i>fire ... so-and-so.</i> [13] | | |

| | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| 2542 R-2709 | firing | 煉 |
| | <i>fire ... east.</i> [12] | |
| | Firing here, as in the process for making bricks or refining metals. | |
| 2543 R-2856 | dazzling | 燦 |
| | <i>fire ... wand ... evening ... crotch ... rice.</i> [17] | |
| 2544 R-2816 | refulgent | 灼 |
| | <i>fire ... ladle.</i> [7] | |
| 2545 R-2742 | branding | 烙 |
| | <i>fire ... each.</i> [10] | |
| 2546 R-2828 | flames | 焰 |
| | <i>fire ... bound up ... olden days.</i> [11] | |
| | Compare right elements in 陷 (1.1315). | |
| 2547 R-2299 | fuse metal | 熔 |
| | <i>fire ... contain.</i> [14] | |
| | This is the character for melt 溶 (1.791), with the water replaced by <i>fire</i> . | |
| 2548 R-2616 | roast | 煎 |
| | <i>in front ... oven-fire.</i> [13] | |
| 2549 R-2993 | stew | 烹 |
| | <i>tall ... complete ... oven-fire.</i> [11] | |

牛 COW

| | | |
|--|---------------|---|
| 2550 R-2909 | tug | 牽 |
| <i>mysterious ... crown ... cow.</i> [11] Write the <i>crown</i> after the first stroke of that for <i>mysterious</i> . | | |
| 2551 R-2947 | female animal | 牝 |
| <i>cow ... spoon.</i> [6] | | |
| 2552 R-2948 | male animal | 牡 |
| <i>cow ... soil.</i> [7] | | |

王 JEWEL

| | | |
|--|----------------|---|
| 2553 R-2316 | precious stone | 瑤 |
| <i>jewel ... condor.</i> [13] | | |
| 2554 R-2446 | chime | 琳 |
| <i>jewel ... grove.</i> [12] | | |
| 2555 R-2530 | marine blue | 瑠 |
| <i>jewel ... detain.</i> [14] | | |
| 2556 R-2397 | speckled | 斑 |
| <i>jewel ... plaid ... jewel.</i> [12] | | |

| | | |
|----------------|--|---|
| 2557 R-2342 | lapis lazuli | 琉 |
| | <i>jewel . . . infant . . . flood.</i> [11] | |
| 2558 R-2951 | tinker with | 弄 |
| | <i>jewel . . . two hands.</i> [7] | |
| 2559 R-2365 | burnish | 瑩 |
| | <i>jewel . . . distinction.</i> [14] | |
| 2560 R-2906 | hone | 琢 |
| | <i>jewel . . . sow.</i> [11] | |
| 2561 R-2905 | coral | 珊 |
| | <i>jewel . . . tome.</i> [9] | |
| 2562 R-2606 | coral reef | 瑚 |
| | <i>jewel . . . old . . . moon.</i> [13] | |
| 2563 R-3066 | fortunate | 瑞 |
| | <i>jewel . . . mountain . . . comb.</i> [13] | |
| 2564 R-2751 | silicon | 珪 |
| | <i>jewel . . . ivy.</i> [10] | |
| 2565 R-2384 | jet | 玖 |
| | <i>jewel . . . mummy.</i> [7] | |

| | | |
|--|---------------|---|
| The key word jet refers to the dark black lignite whose susceptibility to high polish makes it popular in ornamentation (and which also gives us the phrase “jet-black”). | | |
| 2566 R-2434 | crystal stone | 瑛 |
| <i>jewel ... England.</i> [12] | | |
| 2567 R-2301 | toy | 玩 |
| <i>jewel ... beginning.</i> [8] | | |
| 2568 R-2494 | tinkling | 玲 |
| <i>jewel ... orders.</i> [9] | | |

田 FIELD

| | | |
|--|-------------------|---|
| 2569 R-2588 | apprehensive | 畏 |
| <i>field ... hairpin.</i> [9] | | |
| 2570 R-3067 | lastly | 畢 |
| <i>field ... siliage ... ten.</i> [10] | | |
| The writing of this character looks more difficult than it is: | | |
| | | |
| 2571 R-2749 | paddy-field ridge | 畦 |
| <i>field ... ivy.</i> [11] | | |

疒 SICKNESS

| | | |
|--|-------------|---|
| 2572 R-2757 | itch | 痒 |
| <i>sickness . . . sheep.</i> [11] | | |
| 2573 R-2781 | phlegm | 痰 |
| <i>sickness . . . inflammation.</i> [13] | | |
| 2574 R-2774 | measles | 疹 |
| <i>sickness . . . umbrella . . . shape.</i> [10] | | |
| 2575 R-2715 | hemorrhoids | 痔 |
| <i>sickness . . . temple.</i> [11] | | |
| 2576 R-2949 | cancer | 癌 |
| <i>sickness . . . goods . . . mountain.</i> [17] | | |
| 2577 R-2382 | lose weight | 瘦 |
| <i>sickness . . . monkey . . . crotch.</i> [12] | | |
| 2578 R-2705 | scar | 痕 |
| <i>sickness . . . silver.</i> [11] | | |
| 2579 R-2620 | paralysis | 痺 |
| <i>sickness . . . lowly.</i> [13] | | |

目 EYE

| | | |
|----------------|--|---|
| 2580 R-2890 | apple of the eye | 眸 |
| | <i>eye ... moo.</i> [11] | |
| 2581 R-2294 | dizzy | 眩 |
| | <i>eye ... mysterious.</i> [10] | |
| 2582 R-2262 | obvious | 瞭 |
| | <i>eye ... pup tent.</i> [17] | |
| 2583 R-2913 | eyebrow | 眉 |
| | The <i>flag</i> here has an extra vertical stroke in it. Think of it as an eyebrow pencil stuck in the <i>eye</i> . [9] | |

矢 ARROW

| | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|---|
| 2584 R-2782 | pheasant | 雉 |
| | <i>arrow ... turkey.</i> [13] | |
| 2585 R-2563 | carpenter's square | 矩 |
| | <i>arrow ... gigantic.</i> [10] | |

石 ROCK

| | | |
|--|------------|---|
| 2586 R-2637 | crag | 磐 |
| <i>carrier . . . rock.</i> [15] | | |
| 2587 R-2668 | grapnel | 碇 |
| <i>rock . . . determined.</i> [13] Compare this stone anchor with the metal anchor 錨 in FRAME 2765. | | |
| 2588 R-2821 | blue-green | 碧 |
| <i>jewel . . . white . . . rock.</i> [14] | | |
| 2589 R-2807 | inkstone | 硯 |
| <i>rock . . . to see.</i> [12] | | |
| 2590 R-2564 | grindstone | 砥 |
| <i>rock . . . calling card.</i> [10] | | |
| 2591 R-2634 | teacup | 碗 |
| <i>rock . . . address.</i> [13] This is a teacup made out of <i>stone</i> . When it is made out of wood, it is written 椀 (see FRAME 2487). | | |
| 2592 R-2945 | obstacle | 碍 |
| <i>rock . . . nightbreak . . . glue.</i> [13] Compare the right side with 得 (1.876). | | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2593 | illustrious | 碩 |
| R-3014 | | |
| | <i>rock . . . head.</i> [14] | |
| 2594 | rocky beach | 磯 |
| R-2303 | | |
| | <i>rock . . . how much.</i> [17] | |
| 2595 | whetstone | 砺 |
| R-2369 | | |
| | <i>rock . . . cliff . . . ten thousand.</i> [10] | |
| 2596 | mill | 碓 |
| R-3162 | | |
| | <i>rock . . . turkey.</i> [13] | |

示 禾 ALTAR

| | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 2597 | fend off | 禦 |
| R-2401 | | |
| | <i>honorable . . . altar.</i> [17] | |
| 2598 | beseech | 禱 |
| R-3054 | | |
| | <i>altar . . . longevity.</i> [11] | |
| 2599 | ancestral tablet | 祐 |
| R-2649 | | |
| | <i>altar . . . right.</i> [9] | |
| 2600 | local god | 祇 |
| R-2567 | | |
| | <i>altar . . . family name.</i> [8] | |

| | | |
|---|------------------|---|
| 2601 R-2894 | ancestral shrine | 祢 |
| <i>altar ... lying down ... small.</i> [9] | | |
| 2602 R-2340 | salarium | 禄 |
| <i>altar ... broom ... rice grains.</i> [12] | | |
| In the same way that Roman soliders were paid in salt (hence the word salarium), ranking functionaries in Japan's feudal system collected their "salary" in <i>rice</i> . | | |
| 2603 R-2325 | felicitation | 禎 |
| <i>altar ... upright.</i> [13] | | |
| This kanji refers to a sign or token of congratulations. | | |

禾 WHEAT

| | | |
|--|------------------|---|
| 2604 R-3094 | balancing scales | 秤 |
| <i>wheat ... lily pad.</i> [10] | | |
| 2605 R-3086 | millet | 黍 |
| <i>wheat ... umbrella ... grains of rice.</i> [12] | | |
| 2606 R-2965 | bald | 秃 |
| <i>wheat ... human legs.</i> [7] | | |
| 2607 R-2575 | bear fruit | 稔 |
| <i>wheat ... wish.</i> [13] | | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2608 | crabgrass | 稗 |
| R-2623 | | |
| | <i>wheat ... lowly.</i> [13] | |
| 2609 | bumper crop | 穰 |
| R-2258 | | |
| | <i>wheat ... grass skirt.</i> [18] | |
| 2610 | imperial authority | 稜 |
| R-2352 | | |
| | <i>wheat ... rice seedling ... walking legs.</i> [13] | |
| 2611 | sparse | 稀 |
| R-2456 | | |
| | <i>wheat ... hope.</i> [12] | |
| 2612 | obesant | 穆 |
| R-3004 | | |
| | <i>wheat ... spring ... shape.</i> [16] | |

穴 HOLE

| | | |
|--------|--------------------------------|---|
| 2613 | peep | 窺 |
| R-2376 | | |
| | <i>hole ... protocol.</i> [16] | |
| 2614 | tight | 窄 |
| R-2520 | | |
| | <i>hole ... saw.</i> [10] | |
| 2615 | cavern | 窟 |
| R-2281 | | |
| | <i>hole ... yield.</i> [13] | |

| | | |
|---|---------------|---|
| 2616 | drill | 穿 |
| R-2944 | | |
| <i>hole . . . tusk.</i> [9] | | |
| 2617 | kitchen stove | 竈 |
| R-3068 | | |
| <i>hole . . . soil . . . (bucket of) eels.</i> [17] | | |

立 VASE

| | | |
|---|-----------|---|
| 2618 | longness | 豎 |
| R-3163 | | |
| <i>slave . . . crotch . . . vase.</i> [14] | | |
| 2619 | rustling | 颯 |
| R-2527 | | |
| <i>vase . . . wind.</i> [14] | | |
| Note that the full character for <i>wind</i> is used here instead of the normal primitive abbreviation. The sense of the key word is the “sound of the <i>wind</i> .” | | |
| 2620 | outpost | 站 |
| R-3037 | | |
| <i>vase . . . fortune-telling.</i> [10] | | |
| 2621 | repose | 靖 |
| R-2247 | | |
| <i>vase . . . blue.</i> [13] | | |
| 2622 | concubine | 妾 |
| R-2904 | | |
| <i>vase . . . woman.</i> [8] | | |

衤 CLOAK

| | | |
|--|---------------|---|
| 2623 R-2860 | lapel | 衤 |
| <i>cloak . . . now.</i> [9] | | |
| 2624 R-2389 | hem | 裾 |
| <i>cloak . . . reside.</i> [13] | | |
| 2625 R-3091 | lined kimono | 袷 |
| <i>cloak . . . fit.</i> [11] | | |
| 2626 R-2367 | pleated skirt | 袴 |
| <i>cloak . . . St. Bernard . . . ceiling . . . snare.</i> [11] | | |
| This kanji describes the formal divided skirt or <i>hakama</i> that you might see university students wearing at graduation. For the right side, compare 誇 (1.1244). | | |
| 2627 R-2413 | sliding door | 襖 |
| <i>cloak . . . core.</i> [17] | | |
| This actually is the kanji for <i>fusuma</i> , an opaque sliding paper door found in Japanese houses. | | |

竹 𦵏 BAMBOO

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---|
| 2628 R-2700 | Chinese panpipe | 笙 |
| <i>bamboo . . . cell.</i> [11] | | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2629 | raft | 筏 |
| R-2329 | | |
| | <i>bamboo . . . to fell.</i> [12] | |
| 2630 | bamboo blinds | 簾 |
| R-2642 | | |
| | <i>bamboo . . . bargain.</i> [19] | |
| 2631 | rattan box | 篔 |
| R-2797 | | |
| | <i>bamboo . . . simple.</i> [15] | |
| 2632 | pole | 竿 |
| R-2652 | | |
| | <i>bamboo . . . clothesline.</i> [9] | |
| 2633 | spatula | 篲 |
| R-2570 | | |
| | <i>bamboo . . . hood . . . umbrella . . . compare.</i> [14] | |
| 2634 | foil | 箔 |
| R-2245 | | |
| | <i>bamboo . . . overnight.</i> [14] | |
| 2635 | wardrobe | 筩 |
| R-2254 | | |
| | <i>bamboo . . . director.</i> [11] | |
| | The term here refers to what contains one's robes, not the robes themselves. | |
| 2636 | arrow shaft | 箭 |
| R-2617 | | |
| | <i>bamboo . . . in front.</i> [15] | |
| 2637 | ancient harp | 筑 |
| R-2410 | | |
| | <i>bamboo . . . craft . . . mediocre.</i> [12] | |

| | | |
|---|----------------|---|
| This ancient harp , a predecessor of the present Japanese koto, had 5, 13, or 21 strings. | | |
| 2638 R-2868 | cage | 箆 |
| <i>bamboo . . . dragon.</i> [16] | | |
| 2639 R-3164 | slender bamboo | 篠 |
| <i>bamboo . . . person . . . walking stick . . . taskmaster . . . tree.</i> [17] | | |
| 2640 R-3092 | chopsticks | 箸 |
| <i>bamboo . . . puppet.</i> [14] | | |
| 2641 R-2420 | redaction | 纂 |
| <i>bamboo . . . eyeball . . . St. Bernard . . . thread.</i> [20] | | |
| 2642 R-2847 | bamboo cane | 竺 |
| <i>bamboo . . . two.</i> [8] | | |
| 2643 R-2663 | winnowing fan | 箕 |
| <i>bamboo . . . bushel basket.</i> [14] | | |
| 2644 R-2272 | backpack | 笈 |
| <i>bamboo . . . reach out.</i> [9] | | |
| 2645 R-2270 | livraison | 篇 |
| <i>bamboo . . . door . . . scrapbooks.</i> [15] | | |
| The French word captures better than any English word can the range of uses this character has in designating chapter, volume, part, or fascicle of a classical text. | | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2646 | should | 筭 |
| R-2711 | | |
| | <i>bamboo . . . tongue.</i> [12] | |
| | The sense of the key word here is not one of moral obligation (as we saw in 莫, FRAME 2105) but rather of something that is “expected” of one. | |
| 2647 | winnow | 簸 |
| R-2722 | | |
| | <i>bamboo . . . bushel basket . . . pelt.</i> [19] | |

米 RICE

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2648 | settlings | 粕 |
| R-2246 | | |
| | <i>rice . . . white.</i> [11] | |
| | The key word here refers to the sediment left in making rice saké. Its meaning is substantially the same as the character in the following frame. | |
| 2649 | lees | 糟 |
| R-2260 | | |
| | <i>rice . . . cadet.</i> [17] | |
| 2650 | paste | 糊 |
| R-2604 | | |
| | <i>rice . . . old . . . moon.</i> [15] | |
| 2651 | unhulled rice | 粳 |
| R-3100 | | |
| | <i>rice . . . blade.</i> [9] | |

| | | |
|--------|--------------------------------|---|
| 2652 | rice bran | 糠 |
| R-2437 | | |
| | <i>rice ... ease.</i> [17] | |
| 2653 | excrement | 糞 |
| R-2986 | | |
| | <i>rice ... uncommon.</i> [17] | |
| 2654 | foxtail millet | 粟 |
| R-2903 | | |
| | <i>Old West ... rice.</i> [12] | |

糸 THREAD

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2655 | link up | 繫 |
| R-2874 | | |
| | <i>car ... missile ... thread.</i> [17] | |
| 2656 | twine | 綸 |
| R-2521 | | |
| | <i>thread ... meeting ... scrapbooks.</i> [14] | |
| | The key word here is meant to indicate woven cord. | |
| 2657 | carpet yarn | 絨 |
| R-2851 | | |
| | <i>thread ... ten ... fiesta.</i> [12] | |
| 2658 | ties | 絆 |
| R-2259 | | |
| | <i>thread ... half.</i> [11] | |
| | The sense of the key word is as in the phrase “family ties.” | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2659 | scarlet | 緋 |
| R-2718 | | |
| | <i>thread . . . un-. [14]</i> | |
| 2660 | synthesis | 綜 |
| R-2825 | | |
| | <i>thread . . . religion. [14]</i> | |
| 2661 | string | 紐 |
| R-2455 | | |
| | <i>thread . . . sign of the cow. [10]</i> | |
| 2662 | chinstrap | 紘 |
| R-2614 | | |
| | <i>thread . . . by his side . . . elbow. [10]</i> | |
| 2663 | summarize | 纏 |
| R-3010 | | |
| | <i>thread . . . cave . . . computer . . . animal legs . . . earth . [21]</i> | |
| 2664 | gorgeous | 絢 |
| R-2581 | | |
| | <i>thread . . . decameron. [12]</i> | |
| 2665 | embroidery | 繡 |
| R-2917 | | |
| | <i>thread . . . solemn. [17]</i> | |
| 2666 | pongee | 紬 |
| R-2777 | | |
| | <i>thread . . . sprout. [11]</i> | |
| 2667 | ornate | 綺 |
| R-2541 | | |
| | <i>thread . . . strange. [14]</i> | |

| | | |
|---|-------------------------|---|
| 2668 | damask | 綾 |
| R-2355 | | |
| <i>thread . . . rice seedlings . . . walking legs.</i> [14] | | |
| 2669 | catgut | 絃 |
| R-2292 | | |
| <i>thread . . . mysterious.</i> [11] | | |
| The sense of the key word is that of “strings” used for stringed instruments, which are not necessarily the intestines of cats. | | |
| 2670 | come apart at the seams | 綻 |
| R-2669 | | |
| <i>thread . . . determine.</i> [14] | | |
| 2671 | stripe | 縞 |
| R-3123 | | |
| <i>thread . . . tall.</i> [16] | | |
| 2672 | gimp | 綬 |
| R-2326 | | |
| <i>thread . . . accept.</i> [14] | | |
| The key word here refers to wound yarn with a hard core. | | |
| 2673 | gossamer | 紗 |
| R-2853 | | |
| <i>thread . . . few.</i> [10] | | |

舟 BOAT

| | | |
|---|--------|---|
| 2674 | rudder | 舵 |
| R-2592 | | |
| <i>boat . . . house . . . spoon.</i> [11] | | |

| | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|---|
| 2675 | gunwale | 絃 |
| R-2293 | | |
| <i>boat . . . mysterious.</i> [11] | | |

耳 EAR

| | | |
|---|-----------------|---|
| 2676 | strung together | 聯 |
| R-2823 | | |
| <i>ear . . . two cocoons . . . cactus.</i> [17] | | |
| The last primitive, <i>cactus</i> , does not appear elsewhere in this book, but is useful to learn, especially for writing old forms. It is pictographic. | | |
| 2677 | attentive | 聰 |
| R-2339 | | |
| <i>ear . . . public . . . heart.</i> [14] | | |
| 2678 | summons | 聘 |
| R-3069 | | |
| <i>ear . . . sprout . . . snare.</i> [10] | | |
| 2679 | addiction | 耽 |
| R-2916 | | |
| <i>ear . . . crown . . . human legs.</i> [10] | | |
| 2680 | exclamation | 耶 |
| R-2467 | | |
| <i>ear . . . city walls.</i> [8] | | |
| The key word here was used classically for general exclamation . | | |

虫 INSECT

| | | |
|--|-------------|---|
| 2681 | flea | 蚤 |
| R-2381 | | |
| <i>crotch ... two drops ... insect.</i> [10] | | |
| 2682 | crab | 蟹 |
| R-2416 | | |
| <i>unravel ... insect.</i> [19] | | |
| 2683 | protein | 蛋 |
| R-2950 | | |
| <i>zoo ... insect.</i> [11] | | |
| 2684 | hibernation | 蟄 |
| R-3030 | | |
| <i>tenacious ... insect.</i> [17] | | |
| 2685 | housefly | 蠅 |
| R-3118 | | |
| <i>insect ... eels.</i> [15] | | |
| 2686 | ant | 蟻 |
| R-2257 | | |
| <i>insect ... righteousness.</i> [19] | | |
| 2687 | bee | 蜂 |
| R-2284 | | |
| <i>insect ... walking legs ... bushes.</i> [13] | | |
| 2688 | wax | 蠟 |
| R-2943 | | |
| <i>insect ... owl ... wind ... corncob.</i> [14] | | |
| Compare the right side to 獺 (1.1940). | | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2689 | shrimp | 蝦 |
| R-2374 | | |
| | <i>insect ... staples ... mouth ... box ... crotch.</i> [15] | |
| | Compare the right side with 暇 (1.1882). | |
| 2690 | octopus | 蛸 |
| R-3165 | | |
| | <i>insect ... candle.</i> [13] | |
| 2691 | screw | 螺 |
| R-2919 | | |
| | <i>insect ... accumulate.</i> [17] | |
| 2692 | cicada | 蟬 |
| R-2810 | | |
| | <i>insect ... simple.</i> [15] | |
| 2693 | frog | 蛙 |
| R-2752 | | |
| | <i>insect ... ivy.</i> [12] | |
| 2694 | moth | 蛾 |
| R-2288 | | |
| | <i>insect ... ego.</i> [13] | |
| 2695 | clam | 蛤 |
| R-3121 | | |
| | <i>insect ... fit.</i> [12] | |
| 2696 | leech | 蛭 |
| R-3166 | | |
| | <i>insect ... climax.</i> [12] | |
| 2697 | oyster | 蛎 |
| R-2368 | | |
| | <i>insect ... cliff ... ten thousand.</i> [11] | |

𠂔 NET

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| 2698 | ruled lines | 罫 |
| R-2956 | | |
| <i>net . . . ivy . . . wand.</i> [14] | | |
| 2699 | insult | 罵 |
| R-2845 | | |
| <i>net . . . horse.</i> [15] | | |

衣 CLOTHES

| | | |
|--|-------------|---|
| 2700 | stole | 袈 |
| R-2691 | | |
| <i>add . . . clothes.</i> [11] | | |
| This key word is used for the stole of a Buddhist monk, generally in combination with the character in the following frame. | | |
| 2701 | monk's sash | 袈 |
| R-2453 | | |
| <i>water . . . few . . . clothes.</i> [13] | | |
| See note in previous frame. | | |

戔 THANKSGIVING

| | | |
|--|---------------|---|
| 2702 | accept humbly | 戴 |
| R-2697 | | |
| <i>Thanksgiving . . . uncommon.</i> [17] | | |

| | | |
|--|----------|---|
| 2703 R-2696 | incision | 截 |
| <i>Thanksgiving . . . turkey.</i> [14] | | |
| 2704 R-2695 | I wonder | 哉 |
| <i>plantation . . . mouth.</i> [9] | | |
| The sense of the key word is as in sentences such as “I wonder when it will arrive.” The character, however, is used now only in poetry and names. | | |

言 WORDS

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| 2705 R-2579 | counsel | 詢 |
| <i>words . . . decameron.</i> [13] | | |
| 2706 R-3070 | polite | 諄 |
| <i>words . . . receive.</i> [15] | | |
| 2707 R-2979 | vendetta | 讐 |
| <i>two turkeys . . . words.</i> [23] | | |
| 2708 R-2710 | remonstrate | 諫 |
| <i>words . . . east.</i> [15] | | |
| 2709 R-3095 | riddle | 謎 |
| <i>words . . . astray.</i> [16] | | |

| | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| 2710 R-2746 | verify | 諒 |
| | <i>words ... capital.</i> [15] | |
| 2711 R-2421 | compliment | 讚 |
| | <i>words ... approval.</i> [22] | |
| 2712 R-2786 | who | 誰 |
| | <i>words ... turkey.</i> [15] | |
| 2713 R-2438 | query | 訊 |
| | <i>words ... ten ... fishhook.</i> [10] | |
| 2714 R-2531 | split up | 訣 |
| | <i>words ... guillotine.</i> [11] | |
| 2715 R-2543 | visit a shrine | 詣 |
| | <i>words ... delicious.</i> [13] | |
| 2716 R-2311 | give up | 諦 |
| | <i>words ... sovereign.</i> [16] | |
| 2717 R-2576 | elucidate | 詮 |
| | <i>words ... complete.</i> [13] | |
| 2718 R-2594 | prevarication | 詫 |
| | <i>words ... house ... spoon.</i> [12] | |

| | | |
|----------------|--|---|
| 2719 R-2418 | familiarity | 誼 |
| | <i>words ... best regards.</i> [15] | |
| 2720 R-2776 | fallible | 謬 |
| | <i>words ... feathers ... umbrella ... shape.</i> [18] | |
| 2721 R-3167 | beg pardon | 詫 |
| | <i>words ... home.</i> [13] | |
| 2722 R-3071 | advise | 諏 |
| | <i>words ... take.</i> [15] | |
| 2723 R-3023 | proverb | 諺 |
| | <i>words ... lad.</i> [16] | |
| 2724 R-2719 | slander | 誹 |
| | <i>words ... un-.</i> [15] | |
| 2725 R-2414 | so-called | 謂 |
| | <i>words ... stomach.</i> [17] | |
| 2726 R-2508 | secret agent | 諜 |
| | <i>words ... generations ... tree.</i> [17] | |
| 2727 R-2761 | footnote | 註 |
| | <i>words ... candlestick.</i> [12] | |

| | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|---|
| 2728 | parable | 譬 |
| R-2625 | | |
| <i>ketchup . . . words.</i> [20] | | |

車 CAR

| | | |
|---|-----------|---|
| 2729 | rumble | 轟 |
| R-2972 | | |
| <i>three cars.</i> [21] | | |
| 2730 | reinforce | 輔 |
| R-2681 | | |
| <i>car . . . dog tag.</i> [14] | | |
| 2731 | spoke | 輻 |
| R-2703 | | |
| <i>car . . . wealth.</i> [16] | | |
| The key word refers to the spoke of a wheel. | | |
| 2732 | assemble | 輯 |
| R-2590 | | |
| <i>car . . . mouth . . . ear.</i> [16] | | |

彡 BADGER

| | | |
|--|-------------|---|
| 2733 | countenance | 貌 |
| R-3002 | | |
| <i>badger . . . white . . . human legs.</i> [14] | | |

| | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|---|
| 2734 R-2859 | panther | 豹 |
| <i>badger . . . ladle.</i> [10] | | |

貝 SHELL

| | | |
|--|------------|---|
| 2735 R-2660 | despicable | 賤 |
| <i>shell . . . fiesta.</i> [13] | | |
| 2736 R-2877 | affix | 貼 |
| <i>shell . . . fortuneteller.</i> [12] | | |
| 2737 R-3124 | get | 貰 |
| <i>generation . . . shell.</i> [12] | | |
| 2738 R-2743 | graft | 賂 |
| <i>shells . . . each.</i> [13] | | |
| 2739 R-2511 | bustling | 賑 |
| <i>shells . . . sign of the dragon.</i> [14] | | |

𠂔 WOODEN LEG

| | | |
|---|---------|---|
| 2740 R-3034 | stumble | 躓 |
| <i>wooden leg . . . substance.</i> [22] | | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2741 | hoof | 蹄 |
| R-2312 | | |
| | <i>wooden leg . . . sovereign.</i> [16] | |
| 2742 | kick | 蹴 |
| R-2362 | | |
| | <i>wooden leg . . . concerning.</i> [19] | |
| 2743 | vestiges | 蹟 |
| R-2548 | | |
| | <i>wooden leg . . . blame.</i> [18] | |
| 2744 | straddle | 跨 |
| R-2366 | | |
| | <i>wooden leg . . . St. Bernard . . . ceiling . . . snare.</i> [13] | |
| 2745 | kneel | 跪 |
| R-2552 | | |
| | <i>wooden leg . . . danger</i> [13] | |

酉 WHISKY

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2746 | soy sauce | 醬 |
| R-2324 | | |
| | <i>leader . . . whisky bottle.</i> [17] | |
| 2747 | whey | 醞 |
| R-2840 | | |
| | <i>whisky bottle . . . just so.</i> [16] | |
| 2748 | hooch | 酎 |
| R-2901 | | |
| | <i>whisky bottle . . . glue.</i> [10] | |
| | This kanji is used for thick saké, made from various kinds of grains. | |

| | | |
|---|-------------|---|
| 2749 R-2607 | ghee | 醐 |
| <i>whisky bottle . . . old . . . moon.</i> [16] | | |
| 2750 R-2698 | awakening | 醒 |
| <i>whisky bottle . . . star.</i> [16] | | |
| 2751 R-2675 | strong saké | 醇 |
| <i>whisky bottle . . . receive.</i> [15] | | |

麦 BARLEY

| | | |
|---|---------|---|
| 2752 R-2395 | noodles | 麵 |
| <i>barley . . . mask.</i> [16] | | |
| 2753 R-2361 | malt | 麴 |
| <i>barley . . . bound up . . . rice.</i> [15] | | |

金 METAL

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|---|
| 2754 R-2812 | button | 鈕 |
| <i>metal . . . mouth.</i> [11] | | |
| 2755 R-2645 | keg | 銚 |
| <i>metal . . . portent.</i> [14] | | |

| | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| 2756 R-2428 | plow | 鋤 |
| | <i>metal . . . help.</i> [15] This is the plow whose <i>metal</i> blades were used to grill meat and which gives us the word <i>sukiyaki</i> (plow -fried). | |
| 2757 R-3168 | pot | 鍋 |
| | <i>metal . . . jawbone.</i> [17] | |
| 2758 R-2252 | arrowhead | 鏑 |
| | <i>metal . . . antique.</i> [19] | |
| 2759 R-2388 | handsaw | 鋸 |
| | <i>metal . . . reside.</i> [16] | |
| 2760 R-2785 | awl | 錐 |
| | <i>metal . . . turkey.</i> [16] | |
| 2761 R-2327 | key | 鍵 |
| | <i>metal . . . build.</i> [17] | |
| 2762 R-2307 | hoe | 鍬 |
| | <i>metal . . . autumn.</i> [17] | |
| 2763 R-3102 | rivet | 釘 |
| | <i>metal . . . soldier.</i> [15] | |
| 2764 R-2957 | tin | 錫 |
| | <i>metal . . . piggy bank.</i> [16] | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2765 | anchor | 錨 |
| R-2275 | | |
| | <i>metal . . . seedlings.</i> [16] | |
| 2766 | nail | 釘 |
| R-2707 | | |
| | <i>metal . . . spike.</i> [10] | |
| 2767 | javelin | 鏢 |
| R-3169 | | |
| | <i>metal . . . dispatch.</i> [21] | |
| 2768 | sword's point | 鋒 |
| R-2285 | | |
| | <i>metal . . . walking legs . . . bushes.</i> [15] | |
| 2769 | hammer | 鎚 |
| R-2387 | | |
| | <i>metal . . . chase after.</i> [17] | |
| | Compare the wooden hammer 槌 in FRAME 2477. | |
| 2770 | carillon | 鈺 |
| R-2644 | | |
| | <i>metal . . . correct.</i> [13] | |
| | This character indicates a Western bell, which is struck from the inside by a gong, unlike the oriental bell 鐘, which is struck from the outside. | |
| 2771 | rust | 鏽 |
| R-2248 | | |
| | <i>metal . . . blue.</i> [16] | |
| | Since Chinese and Japanese distinguish <i>blue</i> and green differently from European languages, it is not surprising that the verdigris that occurs on copper is here indicated by the element for <i>blue</i> . | |

| | | |
|---|----------|---|
| 2772 | cluster | 鍾 |
| R-2883 | | |
| <i>metal . . . heavy.</i> [17] | | |
| 2773 | scissors | 鋏 |
| R-3170 | | |
| <i>metal . . . St. Bernard dog . . . assembly line.</i> [15] | | |
| This is the character on which the element for <i>scissors</i> 夾 was based. | | |

門 GATES

| | | |
|---------------------------------|------------|---|
| 2774 | flash | 閃 |
| R-2985 | | |
| <i>gates . . . person.</i> [10] | | |
| 2775 | agony | 悶 |
| R-2977 | | |
| <i>gates . . . heart.</i> [12] | | |
| 2776 | side gate | 閤 |
| R-2666 | | |
| <i>gates . . . fit.</i> [14] | | |
| 2777 | pitch dark | 闇 |
| R-2714 | | |
| <i>gates . . . sound.</i> [17] | | |

𦰇 WEATHER

| | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---|
| 2778 | trickle | 𦰇 |
| R-3171 | | |
| <i>weather ... below.</i> [11] | | |
| 2779 | haze | 霞 |
| R-2375 | | |
| <i>weather ... hobby.</i> [17] | | |

𦰇 MIST

| | | |
|---|----------|---|
| 2780 | quill | 翰 |
| R-2834 | | |
| <i>mist ... umbrella ... feathers.</i> [16] | | |
| 2781 | auspices | 幹 |
| R-2803 | | |
| <i>mist ... umbrella ... Big Dipper.</i> [14] | | |

𦰇 LEATHER

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|---|
| 2782 | saddle | 鞍 |
| R-2290 | | |
| <i>leather ... relax.</i> [15] | | |
| 2783 | whip | 鞭 |
| R-2448 | | |
| <i>leather ... convenience.</i> [18] | | |

| | | |
|-----------------------|--|---|
| 2784 | saddle straps | 鞅 |
| <small>R-2626</small> | | |
| | <i>leather . . . candle.</i> [16] | |
| 2785 | briefcase | 鞆 |
| <small>R-3097</small> | | |
| | <i>leather . . . wrap.</i> [14] | |
| 2786 | pliable | 鞣 |
| <small>R-2489</small> | | |
| | <i>leather . . . blade.</i> [12] | |
| 2787 | terminate | 鞣 |
| <small>R-2360</small> | | |
| | <i>leather . . . bound up . . . rice.</i> [17] | |

頁 HEAD

| | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|
| 2788 | immediate | 頓 |
| <small>R-2611</small> | | |
| | <i>earthworm . . . head.</i> [13] | |
| 2789 | overturn | 顛 |
| <small>R-2693</small> | | |
| | <i>true . . . head.</i> [19] | |
| 2790 | brush tip | 穎 |
| <small>R-2999</small> | | |
| | <i>spoon . . . wheat . . . head.</i> [16] | |
| 2791 | about that time | 頃 |
| <small>R-2422</small> | | |
| | <i>spoon . . . head.</i> [11] | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2792 | cheek | 頰 |
| R-2266 | | |
| | <i>scissors . . . head.</i> [15] | |
| 2793 | exceedingly | 頰 |
| R-2721 | | |
| | <i>pelt . . . head.</i> [14] | |
| 2794 | accolade | 頰 |
| R-2819 | | |
| | <i>public . . . head.</i> [13] | |
| 2795 | chin | 顎 |
| R-2475 | | |
| | <i>two mouths . . . ceiling . . . snare . . . head.</i> [18] | |
| 2796 | neck and throat | 頸 |
| R-2523 | | |
| | <i>spool . . . head.</i> [14] | |
| | The key word here is meant to specify the anatomical neck , to distinguish it from the broader uses of the character 首 (1.70). | |

食 食 FOOD

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2797 | feed | 餌 |
| R-2811 | | |
| | <i>food . . . ear.</i> [14] | |
| | The sense of the key word here is that of bait or feed for animals. | |
| 2798 | repast | 餐 |
| R-3012 | | |
| | <i>wand . . . evening . . . crotch . . . food.</i> [16] | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2799 | feast | 饗 |
| R-2332 | | |
| | <i>hometown . . . food.</i> [20] | |
| | The feast intended here is a banquet of food. | |
| 2800 | eclipse | 蝕 |
| R-2838 | | |
| | <i>eat . . . insect.</i> [14] | |
| 2801 | sweets | 飴 |
| R-3090 | | |
| | <i>food . . . pedestal.</i> [13] | |
| 2802 | mochi | 餅 |
| R-2514 | | |
| | <i>food . . . puzzle.</i> [14] | |
| | Mochi is the glutinous rice the Japanese pound into cakes. | |

馬 TEAM OF HORSES

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2803 | stretcher | 駕 |
| R-2690 | | |
| | <i>add . . . team of horses.</i> [15] | |
| 2804 | piebald | 驥 |
| R-2998 | | |
| | <i>horse . . . simple.</i> [19] | |
| 2805 | rush | 馳 |
| R-2772 | | |
| | <i>team of horses . . . scorpion.</i> [13] | |

| | | |
|--|----------|---|
| 2806 | cheat | 騙 |
| R-2269 | | |
| <i>team of horses . . . door . . . scrapbook.</i> [19] | | |
| 2807 | tame | 馴 |
| R-2809 | | |
| <i>team of horses . . . stream.</i> [13] | | |
| 2808 | rebuttal | 駁 |
| R-2886 | | |
| <i>team of horses . . . two sheaves.</i> [14] | | |
| 2809 | gallop | 駟 |
| R-3072 | | |
| <i>team of horses . . . hill.</i> [15] | | |
| 2810 | donkey | 驢 |
| R-3073 | | |
| <i>team of horses . . . tiger . . . field . . . dish.</i> [26] | | |

魚 FISH

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| 2811 | eel | 鰻 |
| R-2346 | | |
| <i>fish . . . mandala.</i> [22] | | |
| 2812 | sea bream | 鯛 |
| R-2767 | | |
| <i>fish . . . circumference.</i> [19] | | |
| 2813 | sardine | 鯖 |
| R-3099 | | |
| <i>fish . . . weak.</i> [21] | | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2814 | trout | 鱒 |
| R-2540 | | |
| | <i>fish . . . revered.</i> [23] | |
| 2815 | salmon | 鮭 |
| R-2750 | | |
| | <i>fish . . . ivy.</i> [17] | |
| 2816 | tuna | 鮪 |
| R-3133 | | |
| | <i>fish . . . possession.</i> [17] | |
| 2817 | sweet smelt | 鮎 |
| R-2880 | | |
| | <i>fish . . . fortune-telling.</i> [16] | |
| 2818 | horse mackerel | 鯵 |
| R-3115 | | |
| | <i>fish . . . nonplussed.</i> [19] | |
| 2819 | cod | 鱈 |
| R-3132 | | |
| | <i>fish . . . snow.</i> [22] | |
| 2820 | mackerel | 鯖 |
| R-3182 | | |
| | <i>fish . . . blue.</i> [19] | |
| 2821 | shark | 鮫 |
| R-3129 | | |
| | <i>fish . . . mingle.</i> [17] | |
| 2822 | bonito | 鰹 |
| R-3127 | | |
| | <i>fish . . . strict.</i> [23] | |

| | | |
|----------------|--|---|
| 2823 R-3172 | bullhead | 鯰 |
| | <i>fish ... autumn.</i> [20] | |
| 2824 R-2476 | alligator | 鱷 |
| | <i>fish ... two mouths ... ceiling ... snare.</i> [20] | |
| 2825 R-3134 | crucian carp | 鮒 |
| | <i>fish ... adhere to.</i> [16] | |
| 2826 R-3173 | sushi | 鮓 |
| | <i>fish ... delicious</i> [17] | |
| 2827 R-3075 | fish fin | 鰭 |
| | <i>fish ... old man ... sun.</i> [21] | |

鳥 BIRD

| | | |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 2828 R-2713 | seagull | 鷗 |
| | <i>ward ... bird.</i> [15] | |
| 2829 R-2277 | roc | 鵬 |
| | <i>companion ... bird.</i> [19] | |
| 2830 R-3076 | parakeet | 鸚 |
| | <i>suckling babe ... bird.</i> [19] | |

This character is generally used in combination with that in the following frame. See FRAME 2193 for the element to the left.

2831 parrot

R-2817

鸚

warrior . . . bird. [19]

2832 cormorant

R-3174

鸕

younger brother . . . bird. [18]

2833 heron

R-2297

鷺

path . . . bird. [24]

2834 eagle

R-2363

鷲

concerning . . . bird. [23]

2835 wild duck

R-3077

鴨

push . . . bird. [16]

2836 black kite

R-3074

鳶

arrow . . . bird. [14]

2837 owl

R-3044

梟

bird . . . tree. [11]

Note that the “tail feathers” of the *bird* disappear (or are replaced by) the *tree*. This is the only occasion in the kanji in which the element for *bird* is so altered.

鹿 DEER

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|----|
| 2838 | dust | 塵 |
| R-2958 | | |
| <i>deer . . . soil.</i> [14] | | |
| 2839 | foot of a mountain | 麓 |
| R-2371 | | |
| <i>grove . . . deer.</i> [19] | | |
| 2840 | giraffe | 麒麟 |
| R-2664 | | |
| <i>deer . . . bushel basket.</i> [19] | | |

CHAPTER 3

Miscellaneous Kanji

THE CHARACTERS introduced in this chapter (107 in all) are not arranged in any particular order, except where one serves as an element for the next.

| | | |
|-----------------------|--|---|
| 2841 | Hades | 冥 |
| <small>R-2470</small> | | |
| | <i>crown . . . sun . . . six.</i> [10] | |
| | The reference here is to the underworld, the world of the dead. By way of the classic Greek association, it is also used for the planet Pluto. | |
| 2842 | close the eyes | 瞑 |
| <small>R-2471</small> | | |
| | <i>eye . . . Hades.</i> [15] | |
| 2843 | murky | 暝 |
| <small>R-2472</small> | | |
| | <i>sun . . . Hades.</i> [14] | |
| 2844 | sitting in meditation | 坐 |
| <small>R-2356</small> | | |
| | <i>assembly line . . . soil.</i> [7] | |
| 2845 | sprain | 挫 |
| <small>R-2357</small> | | |
| | <i>fingers . . . sitting in meditation.</i> [10] | |
| 2846 | first day of the month | 朔 |
| <small>R-2572</small> | | |
| | <i>mountain goat . . . moon.</i> [10] | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2847 | go upstream | 遡 |
| R-2573 | <i>first day of the month . . . road.</i> [13] | |
| 2848 | drag | 曳 |
| R-2479 | <i>sun . . . under one's arm.</i> [6] Take particular care not to confuse this key word with the familiar primitive element for drag 𠂔. | |
| 2849 | dribble out | 洩 |
| R-2480 | <i>water . . . drag.</i> [9] | |
| 2850 | comet | 彗 |
| R-2891 | <i>two bushes . . . broom.</i> [11] | |
| 2851 | astute | 慧 |
| R-2893 | <i>comet . . . heart.</i> [15] Note that the second stroke on the element for <i>broom</i> does not pass through as it does in the character for <i>comet</i> . A similar change takes place in the character 急. It would be nice if it were possible to make a rule for this kind of transformation, but the evolution of the kanji has not been consistent on this point. | |
| 2852 | applaud | 嘉 |
| R-2686 | <i>drum . . . add.</i> [14] | |
| 2853 | evil | 兇 |
| R-2449 | <i>villain . . . human legs.</i> [6] | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2854 | helmet | 兜 |
| R-3078 | | |
| | <i>white bird between two open boxes . . . human legs.</i> [11] | |
| 2855 | bracing | 爽 |
| R-2857 | | |
| | <i>St. Bernard with two pairs of sheaves on each side.</i> [11] The sense of the key word is of something refreshing and invigorating. | |
| 2856 | depressed | 鬱 |
| R-2936 | | |
| | <i>two sheaves in a woods . . . net . . . silver . . . glue.</i> [22] The key word here refers to the psychological state of depression. | |
| 2857 | kalpa | 劫 |
| R-2865 | | |
| | <i>gone . . . muscles.</i> [7] A kalpa is a mythical measure of time (something over 4 billion years) used in ancient India and today mainly in classic Buddhist texts. | |
| 2858 | erection | 勃 |
| R-3079 | | |
| | <i>needle . . . crown . . . child . . . muscles.</i> [9] | |
| 2859 | bemoan | 歎 |
| R-2796 | | |
| | <i>strawman . . . yawn.</i> [15] | |
| 2860 | palanquin | 輿 |
| R-3027 | | |
| | Think of this character as entertainment with a car since the only difference between it and the character for entertainment is the substitution of the element for <i>car</i> in place of <i>same</i> . [17] | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2861 | southeast | 巽 |
| R-2359 | <i>two snakes . . . strung together.</i> [12] | |
| | One of the directions in classical Chinese geomancy, this character is used in Japanese today chiefly in names. | |
| 2862 | warped | 歪 |
| R-2897 | <i>negation . . . correct.</i> [9] | |
| 2863 | jade green | 翠 |
| R-3050 | <i>feathers . . . graduate.</i> [14] | |
| 2864 | blue-black | 黛 |
| R-2278 | <i>substitute . . . black.</i> [16] | |
| 2865 | tripod | 鼎 |
| R-2963 | This character is not hard to remember if you think of it as back-to-back characters for <i>one-sided</i> with a <i>sun</i> in the middle (and necessitating a shorter vertical stroke for <i>one-sided</i>). [12] | |
| 2866 | rocksalt | 鹵 |
| R-2991 | <i>wand . . . pent up . . . sheave . . . four dots.</i> [11] | |
| 2867 | lye | 鹼 |
| R-2251 | <i>rocksalt . . . awl.</i> [19] | |
| 2868 | reserved | 虔 |
| R-3139 | <i>tiger . . . plaid.</i> [10] | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2869 | swallow | 燕 |
| R-2983 | <i>twenty . . . two people back to back . . . mouth . . . oven-fire.</i> The swallow referred to here is the bird. [16] | |
| 2870 | lick | 嘗 |
| R-2780 | <i>outhouse . . . delicious.</i> [14] | |
| 2871 | almost | 殆 |
| R-2655 | <i>bones . . . pedestal.</i> [9] | |
| 2872 | start | 孟 |
| R-2392 | <i>child . . . dish.</i> [8] | |
| 2873 | mahjong tiles | 牌 |
| R-2622 | <i>one-sided . . . lowly.</i> [12] | |
| 2874 | remains | 骸 |
| R-2769 | <i>skeleton . . . acorn.</i> [16] | |
| 2875 | peek | 覗 |
| R-3175 | <i>director . . . see.</i> [12] | |
| 2876 | mottled | 彪 |
| R-3080 | <i>tiger . . . form.</i> [11] | |
| 2877 | Manchu dynasty | 秦 |
| R-2483 | <i>bonsai . . . wheat.</i> [10] | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2878 | sparrow | 雀 |
| R-2858 | | |
| | <i>few</i> . . . <i>turkey</i> . [11] | |
| | The last stroke of <i>few</i> doubles up with the first stroke of <i>turkey</i> . | |
| 2879 | peregrine falcon | 隼 |
| R-2426 | | |
| | <i>turkey</i> . . . <i>needle</i> . [10] | |
| 2880 | shimmering | 耀 |
| R-2728 | | |
| | <i>ray of light</i> . . . <i>feathers</i> . . . <i>turkey</i> . [20] | |
| 2881 | <i>ebisu</i> | 夷 |
| R-2990 | | |
| | <i>great</i> . . . <i>bow</i> . [6] | |
| | <i>Ebisu</i> is a Japanization of the Ainu word <i>enchu</i> which means “person.” In former times, it was used to mean any of the “uncivilized” people living north of the area of present-day Tokyo. | |
| 2882 | relatives | 戚 |
| R-2961 | | |
| | <i>uncle</i> . . . <i>parade</i> . [11] | |
| 2883 | cyst | 囊 |
| R-2881 | | |
| | <i>needle</i> . . . <i>middle</i> . . . <i>crown</i> . . . <i>eight</i> . . . <i>celery</i> . . . <i>scarf</i> . [19] | |
| | Note how the elements for <i>needle</i> and <i>middle</i> share a common, vertical stroke in this particularly complex character. | |
| 2884 | domburi | 丼 |
| R-3081 | | |
| | <i>well</i> . . . <i>drop</i> . [5] | |
| 2885 | carefree | 暢 |
| R-2732 | | |
| | <i>monkey</i> . . . <i>piggy bank</i> . [14] | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2886 | circling | 廻 |
| R-2791 | <i>stretch . . . -times.</i> [9] | |
| 2887 | capital suburbs | 畿 |
| R-2304 | <i>two cocoons . . . field . . . fiesta.</i> [15] | |
| 2888 | elation | 欣 |
| R-2854 | <i>ax . . . yawn.</i> [8] | |
| 2889 | stalwart | 毅 |
| R-2899 | <i>vase . . . sow . . . missile.</i> [15] | |
| 2890 | this | 斯 |
| R-3016 | <i>bushel basket . . . axe.</i> [12] | |
| | This character is not substantially different from the character we identified as this here 此 (FRAME 2043). | |
| 2891 | wooden spoon | 匙 |
| R-2849 | <i>just so . . . spoon.</i> [11] | |
| | The character for spoon already learned 匕 (1.444) is actually an abbreviation of this fuller character. The meanings are essentially the same. | |
| 2892 | set straight | 匡 |
| R-3003 | <i>box . . . king.</i> [6] | |
| 2893 | founding | 肇 |
| R-3005 | <i>door . . . taskmaster . . . brush.</i> [14] | |
| | You will recognize the combination at the top here from the character 啓 (1.1085). | |

| | |
|---|----------|
| <p>2894 Utamaro R-3116</p> <p><i>hemp . . . spine.</i> [18]</p> <p>This kanji was used during the Heian period to refer to oneself. It is a home-grown Japanese character whose reading まろ comes from combining the Chinese readings of its two elements. It is used today only for names, the most famous of which is the name of the celebrated painter of <i>ukiyo-e</i> paintings, Utamaro 歌麿.</p> | <p>磨</p> |
| <p>2895 conglomerate R-2882</p> <p><i>upside down in a row . . . soil . . . take.</i> [18]</p> <p>This character is often used for collections of books or essays; the only reason for the choice of the key word is that the number of synonyms for “collection” has been fairly exhausted already!</p> | <p>叢</p> |
| <p>2896 entreat R-3013</p> <p><i>sheaf . . . possess.</i> [8]</p> | <p>肴</p> |
| <p>2897 symmetrically patterned R-2717</p> <p><i>un- . . . plaid.</i> [12]</p> | <p>斐</p> |
| <p>2898 magistrate R-2887</p> <p><i>silver in the middle of . . . the sign of the hare.</i> [12]</p> | <p>卿</p> |
| <p>2899 fiddle with R-2302</p> <p><i>learn . . . beginning.</i> [15]</p> | <p>翫</p> |
| <p>2900 within R-2837</p> <p><i>compass . . . umbrella . . . two drops.</i> [8]</p> | <p>於</p> |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2901 | hackneyed | 套 |
| R-2911 | <i>St. Bernard . . . hair.</i> [10] | |
| 2902 | rebellion | 叛 |
| R-2658 | <i>half anti-</i> . [9] | |
| 2903 | sharp point | 尖 |
| R-2827 | <i>a small tip on something... large.</i> [6] | |
| 2904 | crock | 壺 |
| R-2937 | <i>samurai . . . crown . . . Asia.</i> [11] Note how the second stroke in <i>crown</i> doubles up with the first stroke of <i>Asia</i> . | |
| 2905 | sapience | 叡 |
| R-2932 | <i>wand . . . crown . . . ceiling . . . valley with eye (instead of mouth) . . . crotch.</i> [16] In order to remember the change in the element for <i>valley</i> , think of the clear-seeing <i>eye</i> that distinguishes homo sapiens. | |
| 2906 | chieftain | 酋 |
| R-2938 | <i>horns . . . whisky bottle.</i> [9] | |
| 2907 | nightingale | 鶯 |
| R-3000 | <i>schoolhouse . . . bird.</i> [16] | |
| 2908 | incandescent | 赫 |
| R-2412 | <i>two reds.</i> [14] | |

| | | |
|--------|---|----|
| 2909 | supinate | 臥 |
| R-2974 | <i>slave . . . person.</i> [9] | |
| | The somewhat archaic-sounding key word here indicates someone stretched out or lying flat. | |
| 2910 | nephew | 甥 |
| R-2699 | <i>cell . . . male.</i> [12] | |
| 2911 | gourd | 瓢 |
| R-2274 | <i>ballot . . . melon.</i> [16] | |
| 2912 | biwa | 琵琶 |
| R-2632 | <i>two jewels . . . this here.</i> [12] | |
| | This character is usually found with the next one, to give the biwa , a Japanese lute. | |
| 2913 | lute | 琶 |
| R-2763 | <i>two jewels . . . mosaic.</i> [12] | |
| 2914 | forked | 叉 |
| R-2971 | <i>crotch . . . drop.</i> [3] | |
| | This character, incidentally, is used in the word for “tuning fork.” | |
| 2915 | rose of Sharon | 舜 |
| R-2440 | <i>birdhouse . . . sunglasses.</i> [12] | |
| 2916 | dry field | 畠 |
| R-3176 | <i>dove . . . field.</i> [10] | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 2917 | fist | 拳 |
| R-3082 | | |
| | <i>quarter . . . hand.</i> [10] | |
| 2918 | vegetable patch | 圃 |
| R-2684 | | |
| | <i>pent in . . . dog tag.</i> [10] | |
| 2919 | helping hand | 丞 |
| R-2394 | | |
| | <i>complete . . . water . . . floor.</i> [6] | |
| | The shape of this character is already familiar from the character 蒸 (1.1900). As we learned then, the second stroke of <i>complete</i> doubles up with the first stroke for <i>water</i> . | |
| 2920 | translucent | 亮 |
| R-2907 | | |
| | <i>tall . . . crown . . . human legs.</i> [9] | |
| 2921 | blood relative | 胤 |
| R-2989 | | |
| | <i>human legs surrounding a cocoon and flesh.</i> [9] | |
| 2922 | transcription | 疏 |
| R-2836 | | |
| | <i>zoo . . . infant . . . flood.</i> [12] | |
| 2923 | ointment | 膏 |
| R-2557 | | |
| | <i>tall . . . flesh.</i> [14] | |
| | Note how the element <i>tall</i> is compressed in order to fit on top. | |
| 2924 | pioneer | 魁 |
| R-3026 | | |
| | <i>ghost . . . Big Dipper.</i> [14] | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2925 | ambrosial | 馨 |
| R-2431 | | |
| | <i>voice ... missile ... incense.</i> [20] | |
| 2926 | label | 牒 |
| R-2507 | | |
| | <i>one-sided ... generation ... tree.</i> [13] | |
| 2927 | glimpse | 瞥 |
| R-2321 | | |
| | <i>shredder ... eye.</i> [17] | |
| 2928 | large hill | 阜 |
| R-2481 | | |
| | <i>maestro ... needle.</i> [8] | |
| | This is the original character that was abbreviated to form the element we learned as <i>pinnacle</i> 𠂔. | |
| 2929 | testicle | 辜 |
| R-2462 | | |
| | <i>blood ... happiness.</i> [14] | |
| 2930 | sorceress | 巫 |
| R-3040 | | |
| | <i>craft ... assembly line.</i> [7] | |
| 2931 | empathetic | 敦 |
| R-2677 | | |
| | <i>receive ... taskmaster.</i> [12] | |
| 2932 | Andromeda | 奎 |
| R-2748 | | |
| | <i>St. Bernard ... ivy.</i> [9] | |
| 2933 | soar | 翔 |
| R-3048 | | |
| | <i>sheep ... wings.</i> [12] | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2934 | beaming | 皓 |
| R-2702 | | |
| | <i>white . . . revelation.</i> [12] | |
| 2935 | tenebrous | 黎 |
| R-3083 | | |
| | <i>wheat . . . (slip)knot . . . umbrella . . . rice grains.</i> [15] | |
| | Take special care in writing the second element here. You might think of it as a “slipknot” (in which one stroke has slipped off). | |
| 2936 | bold | 赳 |
| R-2867 | | |
| | <i>run . . . cornucopia.</i> [10] | |
| 2937 | stop short | 巳 |
| R-3029 | | |
| | This character can be kept distinct from the familiar sign of the <i>snake</i> 巳 (1.2042) by noting that the final stroke stops short . [3] | |
| 2938 | thornbush | 棘 |
| R-3033 | | |
| | This character is no different in meaning from the character already learned for thorn 刺 (1.417). The only difference in writing is the repetition of the element composed of tree and belt. (Incidentally, that element on its own 束 has the same meaning of thorn , though it is far less commonly seen.) [12] | |
| 2939 | crowd | 聚 |
| R-3038 | | |
| | <i>ear . . . crotch . . . two drops . . . person . . . rag.</i> [14] | |
| | This character should not be confused with 衆 (1.1857). Despite the similarity, it is neither an abbreviated nor an alternate form of it. If anything, in modern usage it is most likely to be replaced with 集 (1.559). | |
| 2940 | resuscitate | 甦 |
| R-2701 | | |
| | <i>grow late . . . cell.</i> [12] | |

| | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 2941 R-2618 | pruning | 剪 |
| | <i>in front . . . dagger.</i> [11] | |
| 2942 R-3177 | upbringing | 躰 |
| | <i>somebody . . . beautiful.</i> [16] | |
| 2943 R-2515 | plentiful | 夥 |
| | <i>fruit . . . many.</i> [14] | |
| 2944 R-2650 | snore | 鼾 |
| | <i>nose . . . dry.</i> [17] | |
| 2945 R-3178 | cast a spell | 崇 |
| | <i>exit . . . altar.</i> [19] | |

CHAPTER 4

Western Measurements

THE HANDFUL of characters presented in this chapter are meant to introduce you to the basic principles used in writing Western units of measurement. Contemporary Japanese has by and large discarded this way of writing, but it is not uncommon to meet these characters in historical texts. As frightening as they might appear at first, there is a very clear logic to their composition.

| | |
|--|---|
| 2946 kilometer | 粁 |
| <small>R-3101</small> <i>rice . . . one thousand.</i> [9] The character 米 is used for meter (from the sound). Thus, a kilometer is made by adding the element for thousand. | |
| 2947 centimeter | 厘 |
| <small>R-3108</small> <i>rice . . . one rin.</i> [15] The reason that the <i>rin</i> (1.178) or 1/1000th of a yen is added to the meter to give us centimeter is that 厘 originally meant 1/100th, and 毛 1/1000th, as we see in the following frame. | |
| 2948 millimeter | 耗 |
| <small>R-3179</small> <i>rice . . . fur.</i> [10] Incidentally, you should note that the same conventions are used to create litres, centilitres, and millilitres, based on another kanji chosen for its sound: 立, 蚶, and 蚝. | |
| 2949 ton | 噸 |
| <small>R-2612</small> <i>mouth . . . immediate.</i> [16] The character 噸, again from the sound, gives us a start to that for a ton . The addition of the element of mouth to the left indicates that it is used | |

for its sound and to convey a meaning other than the normal meaning of the character. This is a device commonly used in written Chinese.

2950 mile

R-2601

哩

mouth . . . one ri. [10]

Although the **mile** is longer than the *ri*, the two are close enough that the addition of the mouth can indicate a foreign unit of measurement.

2951 nautical mile

R-2599

哩

water . . . one ri. [10]

Since the Japanese did not have a separate unit for measuring nautical *ri*, this character was used for the Western measurement of the **nautical mile**. The same holds true of the characters in the next two frames.

2952 inch

R-3180

吋

mouth . . . glue. [6]

2953 foot

R-3181

呎

mouth . . . shaku. [6]

CHAPTER 5

Phonetic Characters

WHILE THE *kana* syllabaries have taken over most of the chores of incorporating loan words in their original sounds, a few exceptions have survived. The following group of characters are used mainly today for their sound value, rather than for their meaning. In each case, the sound is provided by a signal primitive, as will be indicated in Part Two of this volume. For now, the signal primitive (or its composite elements) have been underlined.

| | | |
|---|-------------------|---|
| 2954 | brahman | 梵 |
| R-2544 | | |
| This is the sound character for the Sanskrit word brahman , and is also used to indicate the Sanskrit language as such. Its elements are grove ... <u>mediocre</u> . [11] | | |
| 2955 | Shakyamuni Buddha | 陀 |
| R-2593 | | |
| <i>pinnacle</i> ... <u>house</u> ... <u>spoon</u> . [7] | | |
| This character, originally meaning “precipitous” (roughly the same as the character of that key word already learned 險 (1.1672), is now used chiefly for its sound. It forms part of the transliteration of the name of the Buddha ; hence the key word. | | |
| 2956 | bodhisattva | 薩 |
| R-2976 | | |
| <i>flowers</i> ... <u>pinnacle</u> ... <u>products</u> . [16] | | |
| Although this character can be used as an abbreviation of bodhisattva , the full writing combines it with that in the following frame. Both of them are transliterations of Sanskrit terms. | | |
| 2957 | bo tree | 菩 |
| R-2896 | | |
| <i>flowers</i> ... <u>vase</u> ... <u>mouth</u> . [11] | | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 2958 | babble | 啞 |
| R-2415 | <i>mouth . . . Asia</i> . [10] | |
| | The sense of the key word is that of a baby oohing and aahing. | |
| 2959 | Sanskrit ka | 迦 |
| R-2688 | <i>add . . . road</i> . [8] | |
| | This kanji is used to represent the sound “ka” when transcribing words from Sanskrit. | |
| 2960 | interrogative | 那 |
| R-2997 | <i>sword . . . two . . . city walls</i> . [7] | |
| | Used classically to indicate an interrogative part of speech, this character is used chiefly now for its sound. | |
| 2961 | moo | 牟 |
| R-2889 | <i>elbow . . . cow</i> . [6] | |
| | This is the character classically used for the sound that a <i>cow</i> makes. | |

These final two characters, taken together, are the Chinese phonetic transliterations of the English word *coffee*, which is the principal form in which you are likely to meet them today. The key words, however, are drawn from their classical meanings.

| | | |
|--------|-------------------------------|---|
| 2962 | jeweled hairpin | 珈 |
| R-2689 | <i>jewel . . . add</i> . [9] | |
| 2963 | beaded hairpin | 琲 |
| R-2720 | <i>jewel . . . un-</i> . [12] | |

CHAPTER 6

Old and Alternate Forms

EARLIER ON, in FRAME 2352 of chapter 2, we introduced an old form of the character for technique (芸→藝). In this chapter we pick up 37 more old and alternate forms. In some cases, the older form has never been “updated.” In others, both forms are still in use.

Examples of other cases where older forms and newer abbreviations occur are given in their respective frames.

2964 Japanese cypress [old]

R-3190

tree . . . umbrella . . . one . . . pent-in . . . small . . . sun. [11]

The right side of this character looks rather more formidable than it is. The tricky part lies in the elements that have been described as “*pent-in . . . small*.” (The latter element you will remember from the element for *outhouse* 厠 or *candle* 肖.) The combination, when it appears in other characters, is generally abbreviated to the shape of the element for sun. In any case, drawing the shape will show it to be quite natural. Here are some examples of the old form and their standard, simpler forms:

OLD FORM

MODERN ABBREVIATION

會
繪

会 (1.752)
絵 (1.1346)

2965 bridle's bit

R-3112

轡

thread . . . cart . . . thread . . . mouth. [22]

The primitive at the top of this character is abbreviated in more common words as 亦, a primitive element that was learned in VOL. 1 (page 359). Note the following examples:

OLD FORM

MODERN ABBREVIATION

變
戀

变 (1.1745)
恋 (1.1748)

| 灣 | 湾 (1.1749) | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---|------------|---|---------|---|
| <p>2966 abyss [old] R-3199</p> <p>On the left is the <i>water</i> and on the right a combination of the character for <i>one-sided</i> and its mirror image joined by a single stroke. Think of it as a hanging rope-bridge strung perilously across the abyss. [12]</p> <p>The newer form for this character is 渊, which was learned above in FRAME 2325.</p> | 淵 | | | | | | |
| <p>2967 v R-3195</p> <p><i>person . . . five</i>. [6]</p> <p>This character, originally meaning a group of 5 persons, is now used as an alternate form of the character 五, mainly in official documents.</p> | 伍 | | | | | | |
| <p>2968 x R-3194</p> <p><i>person . . . ten</i>. [4]</p> <p>As in the previous frame, this character is an alternative form for 十.</p> | 什 | | | | | | |
| <p>2969 ten thousand [old] R-2725</p> <p><i>flower . . . Talking Cricket</i>. [18]</p> <p>This is also used in documents, but is more common as a character in its own right. When it appears as a primitive forming a part of other characters, it is normally abbreviated to the form 万. In addition to the new character in the following frame, note the following examples:</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">OLD FORM</th> <th style="text-align: center;">MODERN ABBREVIATION</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">虻</td> <td style="text-align: center;">蚘 (2.2967)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">勵</td> <td style="text-align: center;">(1.866)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | OLD FORM | MODERN ABBREVIATION | 虻 | 蚘 (2.2967) | 勵 | (1.866) | 萬 |
| OLD FORM | MODERN ABBREVIATION | | | | | | |
| 虻 | 蚘 (2.2967) | | | | | | |
| 勵 | (1.866) | | | | | | |
| <p>2970 pass through R-2726</p> <p><i>ten thousand . . . road</i>. [16]</p> | 邁 | | | | | | |

The “old” element in this character is that for road, which has an extra initial stroke. See also the following frame.

2971 tough

R-2341

逞

display . . . road. [11]

Note that, as in the previous frame, the element for *road* has an extra stroke generally omitted in more common characters. When writing this character, it is not incorrect to use the standard form of the primitive element.

2972 lamp [old]

R-3191

燈

fire . . . ascend. [16]

The primitive at the right of this character is generally, though not always, abbreviated today as 灯 (1.165). The older form of the primitive to the right is still standard in other characters, such as 澄 (1.1704).

2973 back [old]

R-2602

裡

cloak . . . computer. [12]

The transposition of the standard form 裏 (1.399) involves moving the computer from the middle of the element for cloak to the right.

2974 park [alternate]

R-3188

蘭

flowers . . . park. [16]

This character is used principally in proper names. The only change you will notice from the standard form 園 (1.585) is the addition of the element for *flowers*.

2975 shop [alternate]

R-2683

鋪

metal . . . dog tag. [15]

The only difference from the more common form 舖 (1.1839) is that the left side here uses the element for *metal*. There is also a third alternative which is sometimes seen, but has been omitted here: 舖.

| | |
|--|----------|
| <p>2976 island [alternate] R-3187</p> <p><i>mountain . . . bird.</i> [14]</p> <p>The alternate form is used mainly in names. It differs from the standard form 鳥 only in the positioning of the <i>mountain</i>.</p> | <p>嶋</p> |
| <p>2977 summit [alternate] R-3196</p> <p><i>mountain . . . walking legs . . . bushes.</i> [10]</p> <p>The alternate form is used mainly in names. As in the character in the previous frame, the only difference from the standard form 峰 (1.1562) is in the positioning of the <i>mountain</i>.</p> | <p>峯</p> |
| <p>2978 boulder [old] R-3193</p> <p><i>mountain . . . stern.</i> [20]</p> <p>The simplified character was learned as 岩 (1.770).</p> | <p>巖</p> |
| <p>2979 plains [old] R-3200</p> <p><i>grove . . . soil.</i> [11]</p> <p>The standard form 野 (1.1596) differs rather radically from this older form, which appears now in old texts and occasionally in proper names.</p> | <p>埜</p> |
| <p>2980 Bldg. [old] R-3197</p> <p><i>umbrella . . . tongue . . . bureaucrat.</i> [16]</p> <p>The standard form of this character 館 (1.1478) uses the element for <i>food</i> on the left. Because the older form is somewhat simpler to write, it remains in use today.</p> | <p>館</p> |
| <p>2981 dragon [old] R-3189</p> <p><i>vase . . . meat . . . slingshot (doubled up with a) snake . . . three . . . clothes.</i> [16]</p> | <p>龍</p> |

The older form 龍 (1.536) was actually learned in VOL. 1 in connection with the character for **attack** 襲 (1.2025), and will appear in the following frame as well. This older form is still used widely today. In addition to the new characters in the following two frames, note the following example also already learned:

OLD FORM

龍

MODERN ABBREVIATION

滝 (1.537)

2982 patronage

R-2922

house . . . dragon ^[old]. [19]

龍

2983 deafness

R-2869

dragon ^[old] . . . *ear*. [22]

聾

2984 longing ^[old]

R-3198

longing . . . heart. [15]

The only difference from the standard form of this character 欲 (1.92) is that the element for *heart* is included at the bottom.

慾

2985 span ^[old]

R-3201

tile . . . floor. [6]

The standard form of this character 亘 (1.32) is also standard when it is used as a primitive in other characters. Note the following example in a character already learned:

OLD FORM

恆

MODERN ABBREVIATION

恒 (1.620)

瓦

2986 body ^[old]

R-2712

somebody . . . ward. [11]

The standard form 身 (1.1248) has by and large replaced this older character today.

軀

| | |
|---|----------|
| <p>2987 Point [old] R-3192</p> <p><i>mountain . . . prison.</i> [17]</p> <p>The abbreviated form of this character 岳 (1.1330), used in place names, shifts the <i>mountain</i> to the bottom, a rather odd change as the kanji go.</p> | <p>嶽</p> |
| <p>2988 country [old] R-3186</p> <p><i>pent-up . . . a.</i> [11]</p> <p>The element that replaces <i>jewel</i> in the standard form of this character 国 (1.581) is among the new kanji learned in this book (see FRAME 2091 above).</p> | <p>國</p> |

We end this chapter with those characters in fairly common use whose elements have *not* been assigned newer abbreviations.

| <p>2989 shin R-2525</p> <p><i>flesh . . . ceiling . . . flood . . . craft.</i> [11]</p> <p>The element on the right, which will appear once more in the following frame, is actually the old form of the element for <i>spool</i>, 𦉰, and replaces it in the old form of all the kanji we learned with that element. In addition to the following frame, here are two more examples:</p> <table border="0" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">OLD FORM</th> <th style="text-align: center;">MODERN ABBREVIATION</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">輕</td> <td style="text-align: center;">輕 (1.717)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">經</td> <td style="text-align: center;">經 (1.1360)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | OLD FORM | MODERN ABBREVIATION | 輕 | 輕 (1.717) | 經 | 經 (1.1360) | <p>脛</p> |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---|-----------|---|------------|----------|
| OLD FORM | MODERN ABBREVIATION | | | | | | |
| 輕 | 輕 (1.717) | | | | | | |
| 經 | 經 (1.1360) | | | | | | |
| <p>2990 formidable R-2524</p> <p><i>ceiling . . . flood . . . craft . . . muscle.</i> [9]</p> | <p>勁</p> | | | | | | |
| <p>2991 stationary R-2659</p> <p><i>bamboo . . . float.</i> [12]</p> | <p>筧</p> | | | | | | |

The standard abbreviation one would have expected here—and which is likely to appear in official lists in the years ahead—appears in the following examples of common newer forms you already know:

| OLD FORM | MODERN ABBREVIATION |
|----------|---------------------|
| 踐 | 踐 (1.1286) |
| 棧 | 棧 (1.367) |
| 鍬 | 鍬 (1.368) |
| 賤 | 賤 (2.2735) |

2992 enshrine

R-3031

altar . . . *snake*. [8]

The standard abbreviation for *altar* has generally taken over, but the character in this and the following frame are exceptions.

祀

2993 exorcism

R-3032

altar . . . *chihuahua with an extra leg*. [10]

Think of the “five-legged” *dog* here as some kind of an evil spirit that has to be driven out, and the odd shape should be easy to remember.

祓

2994 dither

R-2737

wooden leg . . . *renowned*. [19]

The old form here is the element *puppet* which forms part of the primitive for *renowned* here. The difference is the addition of a final *drop*. This has generally disappeared today, as in the following examples:

| OLD FORM | MODERN ABBREVIATION |
|----------|---------------------|
| 堵 | 堵 (1.2192) |
| 渚 | 渚 (1.1263) |
| 曙 | 曙 (2.2448) |
| 箸 | 箸 (2.2640) |

躇

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>2995 longevity [old] R-3185</p> <p><i>lidded crock . . . broken crown . . . craft . . . floor . . . mouth . . . glue.</i> [14]</p> <p>The newer form 寿 (1.1565) tends to dominate today when it is used as a primitive. Note the following example:</p> | <p>壽</p> |
| <p>2996 hesitate R-3053</p> <p><i>wooden leg . . . longevity.</i> [14]</p> | <p>躊</p> |
| <p>2997 glossary R-3084</p> <p>The primitive of this character is actually an old form of <i>broom</i> 屮. The remaining elements are: <i>crown . . . fruit.</i> [13]</p> | <p>彙</p> |
| <p>2998 bean jam R-2345</p> <p><i>food . . . mandala.</i> [20]</p> <p>It is only a matter of time before this character takes the standard abbreviation for <i>food</i> on the left. Meantime, it will alert you to the older style of writing, which still shows up in rather complicated characters that use the <i>food</i> primitive.</p> | <p>饅</p> |
| <p>2999 retch R-3184</p> <p><i>mouth . . . ward.</i> [14]</p> <p>The standard abbreviation of the element to the right can be seen from the following examples:</p> | <p>嘔</p> |
| <p>OLD FORM</p> <p>區 歐 毆</p> | <p>MODERN ABBREVIATION</p> <p>区 (1.1696) 欧 (1.1698) 殴 (1.1699)</p> |

3000 snapping turtle

R-3088

鼈

shredder . . . eels [old form]. [25]

The change in the first three strokes of the element for *shredder* is a familiar one found often in older forms. I leave it to you to combine the pieces for the old form of *eels*. Learning stroke order will help considerably:

The older form of the primitive we learned as *eels* is rather more difficult. You will find it in older forms of several familiar characters such as the following:

OLD FORM

MODERN ABBREVIATION

繩
蠅

繩 (1.1377)
蠅 (2.2685)

PART TWO

Reading

CHAPTER 7

Old Pure Groups

THE FIRST GROUP of readings center on what were called in *Remembering the Kanji 2* “Pure Groups.” Each character that belongs to a pure group contains a **signal primitive** which prescribes a given *on-yomi* for that character and all others in the group with it.

The number to the far right of the top line set in bold type indicates the frame number in which the writing of the kanji was introduced. In almost all cases this refers to a frame in Part One of the present volume.

The number under the character in each frame is preceded by an “R-” to indicate that it refers to a reading frame. These numbers begin where VOL. 2 left off.

Unlike VOL. 2, the frames also include not only *on-yomi* but *kun-yomi* as well. In some cases, the “assigned” readings are almost never used, or used only for names. Because the number of special readings for names is virtually limitless, only the 274 characters approved by the Ministry of Education are supplied with *on-yomi* for use in names.

For further information about the layout of the frames, see page 8.

We begin this chapter with groups whose signal primitives were already introduced in VOL. 2. The signal primitive, its pronunciation, and characters belonging to the same appear in a separate frame at the head of each section.

The number under the characters in the group frames refers to the frame in VOL. 2, which introduced the reading (hence the “R-” preceding it.) Where a number is missing, the single primitive in question was learned only as a primitive element, not as a kanji.

| | | | | | | |
|------|----|------|------|------|------|------|
| 白 | ハク | 泊 | 迫 | 拍 | 舶 | 伯 |
| R-89 | | R-90 | R-91 | R-92 | R-93 | R-94 |

| | | | |
|--------|---|----|----------|
| R-2244 | 狛 | ハク | 2343 |
| | 狛 | こま | lion-dog |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------|------------------|---------------------|------|
| 箔 R-2245 | 金箔 | ハク キンパク | gold leaf | 2634 |
| 粕 R-2246 | 糟粕 粕 | ハク ソウハク かす | lees; dregs lees | 2648 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 青 R-78 | セイ | 精 R-79 | 清 R-80 | 晴 R-81 | 静 R-82 | 請 R-83 | 情 R-84 |
|-----------|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|

| | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---|------|
| 靖 R-2247 | 靖国 靖 靖 靖 | セイ セイコク のぶ やす やすし | a country ruled in peace used in names used in names used in names | 2621 |
| 錆 R-2248 | 防錆 錆 | セイ ボウセイ さび | protection against rust rust | 2771 |

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 包 R-95 | ハウ | 砲 R-96 | 泡 R-97 | 抱 R-98 | 胞 R-99 | 飽 R-100 |
|-----------|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|-------------|---------------|------|
| 庖 R-2249 | 庖丁 | ハウ ハウチョウ | kitchen knife | 2234 |
|-------------|----|-------------|---------------|------|

| | | | | | |
|------------|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 可 R-105 | カ | 何 R-106 | 荷 R-107 | 歌 R-108 | 河 R-109 |
|------------|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---|------|
| 苛 R-2250 | 苛酷 苛める 苛つ | カ カコク いじめる いらだつ | harshness; severity to bully be irritated | 2373 |
|-------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---|------|

| | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 兪 | ケン | 儉 | 験 | 險 | 檢 | 劍 |
| | R-131 | R-132 | R-133 | R-134 | R-135 | |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----|------|------|------|
| 齧 R-2251 | | ケン | | 2867 |
| | 石齧 | セツケン | soap | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 商 | テキ | 適 | 敵 | 嫡 | 摘 | 滴 |
| | R-157 | R-158 | R-159 | R-160 | R-161 | |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-------------|----------------------------------|------|
| 鐃 R-2252 | | テキ | | 2758 |
| | 鳴鐃 鐃 | メイテキ かぶら | whistle of an arrow arrowhead | |

| | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 且 | ソ | 組 | 祖 | 租 | 粗 | 阻 |
| R-661 | | R-148 | R-149 | R-150 | R-151 | R-152 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------------------|------|
| 狙 R-2253 | | ソ | | 2344 |
| | 狙撃兵 狙う | ソゲキヘイ ねらう | sniper; marksman take aim | |

| | | | | | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 司 | シ | 詞 | 飼 | 伺 | 嗣 |
| R-122 | | R-123 | R-124 | R-125 | R-126 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------------------------|------|
| 筭 R-2254 | | シス | | 2635 |
| | 筭金 筭筭 | シキン タンス | gold put in box cabinet | |

| | | | | | |
|------|---|------|------|------|------|
| 付 | フ | 府 | 符 | 附 | 腐 |
| R-69 | | R-70 | R-71 | R-72 | R-73 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|------|
| 腑 R-2255 | | フ | | 2456 |
| | 腑に落ちる | ふにおちる | to catch on; "click" | |

| | | | | |
|-------|----|-------|-------|-------|
| 官 | カン | 管 | 棺 | 館 |
| R-127 | | R-128 | R-129 | R-130 |

| | | | |
|-------------|--|-----|-----------------|
| 菅 R-2256 | | カン | 2410 |
| | 菅家 | カンケ | Sugawara family |
| | Note how the family is referred to by using the <i>on-yomi</i> of the first character of their full name. Note also the unusual <i>kun-yomi</i> in the name <i>Sugawara</i> . The standard reading is: | | |
| | 菅 | すげ | sedge |

| | | | | |
|------|---|------|------|------|
| 義 | ギ | 議 | 儀 | 犧 |
| R-74 | | R-75 | R-76 | R-77 |

| | | | |
|-------------|----|-----|-------------|
| 蟻 R-2257 | | ギ | 2686 |
| | 蟻酸 | ギサン | formic acid |
| | 蟻 | あり | ant |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 襄 | ジョウ | 嬢 | 讓 | 壤 | 釀 |
| | R-101 | R-102 | R-103 | R-104 | |

| | | | |
|-------------|-----|---------------|----------------------|
| 穰 R-2258 | | ジョウ・ニョウ | 2609 |
| | 穰歳 | ジョウサイ | bumper crop |
| | 穰る | みのる | bear fruit; fructify |
| | 穰か | ゆたか | fruitful |
| | 穰 | おさむ | used in names |
| | 穰 | みのる | used in names |
| 穰 | ゆたか | used in names | |

| | | | | |
|-------|----|-------|-------|-------|
| 半 | ハン | 判 | 畔 | 伴 |
| R-166 | | R-167 | R-168 | R-169 |

| | | | |
|-------------|-----|--------|-------------------------------|
| 絆 R-2259 | | ハン・バン | 2658 |
| | 脚絆 | キャハン | leggings; gaiters |
| | 絆創膏 | バンソウコウ | adhesive plaster (for wounds) |
| | 絆 | きずな | bands; ties; shackles |

| | | | |
|--|----|-----|-------------|
| | 絆ぐ | つなぐ | be attached |
|--|----|-----|-------------|

| | | | | |
|-------|----|-------|-------|-------|
| 曹 | ソウ | 槽 | 遭 | 漕 |
| R-174 | | R-175 | R-176 | R-177 |

| | | | |
|--------|----|------|-------|
| 槽 | | ソウ | 2649 |
| R-2260 | 槽粕 | ソウハウ | dregs |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 俞 | ユ | 輸 | 愉 | 諭 | 癒 |
| | | R-178 | R-179 | R-180 | R-181 |

| | | | |
|--------|---------|------------|--------------------------------------|
| 愈 | | ユ | 2433 |
| R-2261 | 愈々 愈 | ユユ いよいよ | more and more severe increasingly |

| | | | | |
|---|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| 寮 | リョウ | 僚 | 寮 | 療 |
| | | R-239 | R-240 | R-241 |

| | | | |
|--------|---------------------|----------------------------|---|
| 瞭 | | リョウ | 2582 |
| R-2262 | 明瞭 瞭らか 瞭 瞭 | メイリョウ あきらか あき あきら | clear; patent evident; obvious used in names used in names |

| | | | |
|--------|----------|--------------|--|
| 遼 | | リョウ | 2419 |
| R-2263 | 遼遠 遼か | リョウエン はるか | distant; remote far off in the distance |

| | | | |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------------|--|
| 療 | | リョウ | 2535 |
| R-2264 | 療原の火 療 療く | リョウゲンのひ かかりび やく | wildfire; prairie fire watchfire to burn |

| | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 夹 | キョウ | 峡 | 狭 | 挟 |
| | R-290 | R-291 | R-292 | |

| | | |
|--------|------------------------|--------------------|
| 侠 | キョウ | 2107 |
| R-2265 | 義侠 ギキョウ | chivalry |
| 頰 | キョウ | 2792 |
| R-2266 | 頰舌 キョウゼツ 頰 ほお | eloquence cheek |

| | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 昌 | ショウ | 唱 | 晶 |
| R-580 | R-308 | R-309 | |

| | | |
|--------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 菖 | ショウ | 2366 |
| R-2267 | 菖蒲 ショウブ 菖 あやめ | iris used in names |
| 娼 | ショウ | 2198 |
| R-2268 | 娼婦 ショウフ | harlot |

| | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 扁 | ヘン | 編 | 偏 | 遍 |
| | R-203 | R-204 | R-205 | |

| | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 騙 | ヘン | 2806 |
| R-2269 | 騙欺 騙る 騙す ヘンキ かたる だます | deception swindle; cheat; misrepresent to deceive; trick |
| 篇 | ヘン | 2645 |
| R-2270 | 前篇 ゼンベン | Part One |

及 キュウ 吸 級
 R-185 R-186 R-187

| | | | | |
|-------------|----------|--------------------|-----------------------------|------|
| 汲 R-2271 | 汲水 汲む | キュウ キュウスイ くむ | drawing water draw water | 2322 |
| 笈 R-2272 | 笈 | キュウ おい | creel | 2644 |

亢 コウ 坑 航 抗
 R-221 R-222 R-223

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 杭 R-2273 | 杭州 杭 | コウ コウシュウ くい | ancient Chinese capital picket | 2484 |
|-------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------|

票 ヒョウ 漂 標
 R-206 R-207 R-208

| | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|----------------------------|--|------|
| 瓢 R-2274 | 瓢箪 瓢 瓢 | ヒョウ ヒョウタン ひさご ふくべ | bottle gourd gourd; calabash gourd; calabash | 2911 |
|-------------|--------------|----------------------------|--|------|

苗 ビョウ 描 猫
 R-278 R-279 R-280

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------|--------------------|--|------|
| 錨 R-2275 | 錨鎖 錨 | ビョウ ビョウサ いかり | chain cable; hawser anchor; killick | 2765 |
|-------------|---------|--------------------|--|------|

| | | | |
|-------|----|-------|-------|
| 廷 | テイ | 艇 | 庭 |
| R-212 | | R-213 | R-214 |

| | | | |
|-------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| 挺 R-2276 | | テイ・チョウ | 2267 |
| | 挺身隊 挺く | テイシンタイ ぬく | volunteer corps pull out |

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 朋 | ホウ | 崩 |
| R-354 | | R-355 |

| | | | |
|-------------|---|------|------------------------------|
| 鵬 R-2277 | | ホウ | 2829 |
| | 鵬 | おおとり | phoenix; large mythical bird |
| | 鵬 | とも | used in names |
| | 鵬 | ゆき | used in names |

| | | | |
|-------|----|-------|-------|
| 代 | タイ | 貸 | 袋 |
| R-269 | | R-270 | R-271 |

| | | | |
|-------------|----|------|---------------|
| 黛 R-2278 | | タイ | 2864 |
| | 黛青 | タイセイ | blackish blue |
| | 黛 | まゆずみ | used in names |

| | | | |
|-------|----|-------|-------|
| 末 | マツ | 沫 | 抹 |
| R-284 | | R-285 | R-286 |

| | | | |
|-------------|-----|------|---------|
| 茉 R-2279 | | マツ・マ | 2348 |
| | 茉莉花 | マツリカ | jasmine |

| | | | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| 利 | リ | 梨 | 痢 |
| R-236 | | R-237 | R-238 |

| | | | |
|-------------|-----|------|---------|
| 莉 R-2280 | | リ | 2349 |
| | 茉莉花 | マツリカ | jasmine |

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 屈 | クツ | 掘 |
| R-302 | | R-303 |

| | | | |
|---|--------|------------|------|
| 窟 | | クツ | 2615 |
| | R-2281 | 岩窟 ガンクツ | |

| | | | |
|---|----|-------|-------|
| 逢 | ホウ | 縫 | 峰 |
| | | R-352 | R-353 |

| | | | |
|---|--------|-----------------|---|
| 逢 | | ホウ | 2417 |
| | R-2282 | 逢着 逢える 逢う | |
| | | | face; encounter go to meet to encounter |

| | | | |
|---|--------|---------|---|
| 蓬 | | ホウ | 2375 |
| | R-2283 | 蓬莱 蓬 | |
| | | | legendary Chinese Isle of Eternal Youth mugwort |

| | | | |
|---|--------|---------|---------------------------|
| 蜂 | | ホウ | 2687 |
| | R-2284 | 蜂房 蜂 | |
| | | | honeycomb; beehive bee |

| | | | | |
|---|--------|----|------------------|------|
| 鋒 | | | ホウ | 2768 |
| | R-2285 | 論鋒 | ロンボウ | |
| | | | line of argument | |

| | | |
|-------|---|-------|
| 我 | ガ | 餓 |
| R-338 | | R-339 |

| | | | |
|---|--------|----------|------------------------------|
| 俄 | | ガ | 2110 |
| | R-2286 | 俄然 俄か | |
| | | | suddenly; abruptly sudden |

| | | |
|-------------|------------|-------------------------|
| 峨 R-2287 | ガ 嵯峨 サガ | 2226 town near Kyoto |
| 蛾 R-2288 | ガ 蛾 ガ | 2694 moth |

| | | |
|------------|----|------------|
| 安 R-314 | アン | 案 R-315 |
|------------|----|------------|

| | | |
|-------------|---|---|
| 按 R-2289 | アン 按摩 アンマ | 2259 massage; masseur |
| 鞍 R-2290 | アン 鞍馬 アンバ 鞍 くら | 2782 pommel; sidehorse saddle |
| 晏 R-2291 | アン 晏如 アンジョ 晏い おそい 晏らか やすらか 晏 さだ 晏 はる 晏 やす | 2442 at ease; comfort tardy; slow at ease used in names used in names used in names |

| | | |
|------------|----|------------|
| 玄 R-528 | ゲン | 弦 R-529 |
|------------|----|------------|

| | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 絃 R-2292 | ゲン 管絃楽団 カンゲンガクダン 絃 いと 絃 つる | 2669 orchestra string (on a violin, etc.) used in names |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|--|

| | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-------------|
| <p>舷</p> <p>R-2293</p> | <p>舷窓</p> | <p>ゲン ゲンソウ</p> | <p>porthole</p> | <p>2675</p> |
| <p>眩</p> <p>R-2294</p> | <p>眩惑 眩めく 眩しい</p> | <p>ゲン ゲンワク くるめく まぶしい</p> | <p>bewilderment feel dizzy dizzy; dazzled</p> | <p>2581</p> |

| | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| <p>倉</p> <p>R-472</p> | <p>ソウ</p> | <p>創</p> <p>R-473</p> |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|

| | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|-------------|
| <p>槍</p> <p>R-2295</p> | <p>槍術 槍</p> | <p>ソウ ソウジュツ やり</p> | <p>spearsmanship spear; lance</p> | <p>2516</p> |
| <p>蒼</p> <p>R-2296</p> | <p>蒼白 蒼い 蒼</p> | <p>ソウ ソウハク あおい しげる</p> | <p>pale; ashen pale blue used in names</p> | <p>2399</p> |

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|
| <p>路</p> <p>R-448</p> | <p>口</p> | <p>露</p> <p>R-449</p> |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|

| | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| <p>鷺</p> <p>R-2297</p> | <p>鷺羽 鷺</p> | <p>口 ロウ さぎ</p> | <p>heron wings heron</p> | <p>2833</p> |
| <p>落</p> <p>R-2298</p> | <p>落</p> | <p>口 ふき</p> | <p>bog rhubarb; coltsfoot</p> | <p>2370</p> |

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 容 | ヨウ | 溶 |
| R-478 | | R-479 |

| | | |
|--------|------------------|--|
| 熔 | ヨウ | 2547 |
| R-2299 | 熔接 溶かす 溶ける | ヨウセツ とかす とける welding melt (metals) be melted (metals) |
| 蓉 | ヨウ | 2362 |
| R-2300 | 芙蓉 | フヨウ lotus; cotton rose |

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 元 | ガン | 頑 |
| R-298 | | R-299 |

| | | |
|--------|----------|---|
| 玩 | ガン | 2567 |
| R-2301 | 玩具 遊ぶ | ガンゲ もてあそぶ toys toy with |
| 翫 | ガン | 2899 |
| R-2302 | 翫味 翫ぶ | ガンミ もてあそぶ savor; appreciate toy with |

| | | |
|-------|---|-------|
| 幾 | キ | 機 |
| R-300 | | R-301 |

| | | |
|--------|----|----------------------------------|
| 磯 | キ | 2594 |
| R-2303 | 磯 | いそ rocky beach |
| 畿 | キ | 2887 |
| R-2304 | 近畿 | キンキ region around Kyoto–Osaka |

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 需 | ジュ | 儒 |
| R-366 | | R-367 |

| | | | | |
|--------|-----------|-------------|--|------|
| 孀 | | ジュ | | 2203 |
| R-2305 | 孀 | つま | wife | |
| 濡 | | ジュ | | 2329 |
| R-2306 | 濡首 濡れる | じゆしゆ ぬれる | dead drunk become wet; be impassioned | |

| | | |
|-------|-----|-------|
| 秋 | シュウ | 愁 |
| R-482 | | R-483 |

| | | | | |
|--------|---|-----|----------------------|------|
| 鍬 | | シュウ | | 2762 |
| R-2307 | 鍬 | くわ | hoe | |
| 萩 | | シュウ | | 2351 |
| R-2308 | 萩 | はぎ | Japanese bush clover | |

| | | |
|-------|-----|-------|
| 樵 | ショウ | 礁 |
| R-512 | | R-513 |

| | | | | |
|--------|---------------|-------------------|--|------|
| 樵 | | ショウ | | 2478 |
| R-2309 | 樵夫 樵 樵る | ショウフ きこり こる | woodcutter; lumberjack woodcutter cut wood | |
| 蕉 | | ショウ | | 2367 |
| R-2310 | 芭蕉 | バショウ | Bashō (haiku poet) | |

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 帝 | テイ | 締 |
| R-462 | | R-463 |

| | | | |
|--------|-----------------|----------------------|---|
| 諦 | | テイ・タイ | 2716 |
| R-2311 | 諦観 四諦 諦める | テイカン シタイ あきらめる | clear vision Four Noble Truths of Buddhism give up; abandon |
| 蹄 | | テイ | 2741 |
| R-2312 | 蹄形 蹄 | テイケイ ひずめ | U-shaped hoof |

| | | | |
|---|----|-------|-------|
| 堇 | キン | 勤 | 謹 |
| | | R-412 | R-413 |

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| 僅 | | キン | 2116 |
| R-2313 | 僅少 僅かに | キンショウ わずかに | few; little; meagre a few |
| 堇 | | キン・コン | 2099 |
| R-2314 | 堇菜 堇 | キンサイ すみれ | Dutch trefoil; wild celery violet |

| | | | |
|---|----|-------|-------|
| 遥 | ヨウ | 謡 | 揺 |
| | | R-474 | R-475 |

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|--------------|---|
| 遥 | | ヨウ | 2418 |
| R-2315 | 遥拝 遥かに | ヨウハイ はるかに | worship from a distance far off; in the distance |
| 謡 | | ヨウ | 2553 |
| R-2316 | 謡顔 謡 | ヨウガン たま | beautiful face beautiful stone |

童 ドウ
R-1571

| | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|---|---|-------------|
| <p>憧 R-2317</p> | <p>憧憬 憧れる</p> | <p>ドウ・ショウ ドウケイ あこがれる</p> | <p>yearning; hankering aspire for; be drawn to</p> | <p>2280</p> |
| <p>撞 R-2318</p> | <p>撞球 撞木 撞く</p> | <p>ドウ・トウ・シュ ドウキユウ シュモク つく</p> | <p>billiards log used to strike a bell strike against</p> | <p>2245</p> |

求 キユウ 救 球
R-230 R-231 R-232

| | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---|-------------|
| <p>毬 R-2319</p> | <p>毬子 毬</p> | <p>キユウ キユウシ まり</p> | <p>ball; type of chrysanthemum ball</p> | <p>2533</p> |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---|-------------|

蔽 ヘイ 幣 弊
R-344 R-345

| | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-------------|
| <p>蔽 R-2320</p> | <p>遮蔽 蔽う 蔽い</p> | <p>ヘイ シャヘイ おおう くらい</p> | <p>cover; shelter to cover; to conceal dark; hidden</p> | <p>2358</p> |
| <p>瞥 R-2321</p> | <p>瞥見</p> | <p>ベツ ベツケン</p> | <p>glance; a peek at</p> | <p>2927</p> |

| | | |
|-------|-----|-------|
| 州 | シュウ | 酬 |
| R-257 | | R-259 |

| | | | | |
|--------|-----|--------|---------------------|------|
| 洲 | | シュウ | | 2289 |
| R-2322 | 五大洲 | ゴダイシュウ | the five continents | |
| | 洲 | す | sandbar; sandbank | |
| | 洲 | しま | island | |
| | 洲 | くに | used in names | |

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 然 | ネン | 燃 |
| R-440 | | R-441 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----|-----|---------------|------|
| 撚 | | ネン | | 2266 |
| R-2323 | 撚糸 | ネンシ | silk throwing | |
| | 撚る | ひねる | twist; tweak | |
| | 撚 | より | a twist; ply | |

| | | |
|-------|-----|-------|
| 将 | ショウ | 奨 |
| R-514 | | R-515 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----|------|-----------|------|
| 醬 | | ショウ | | 2746 |
| R-2324 | 醬油 | ショウユ | soy sauce | |

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 貞 | テイ | 偵 |
| R-312 | | R-313 |

| | | | | |
|--------|-----|-------|----------------|------|
| 禎 | | テイ | | 2603 |
| R-2325 | 禎祥 | テイショウ | propitious | |
| | 禎しい | ただしい | upright | |
| | 禎い | さいわい | happy | |
| | 禎 | ただ | used in names | |
| | 禎 | さち | used in names | |
| | 禎 | つぐ | used in names | |
| | 禎 | よし | used for names | |

受 ジュ 授
R-364 R-365

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--|
| 綬 R-2326 | | ジュ | 2672 |
| | 印綬 綬 綬 | インジュ ひも くみひも | ribbon (of an official seal) cord braided cord |

建 ケン 健
R-406 R-407

| | | | |
|--------------------|---------|------------|--------------------------|
| 鍵 R-2327 | | ケン | 2761 |
| | 鍵盤 鍵 | ケンバン かぎ | keyboard; clavier key |

侯 コウ 候
R-416 R-417

| | | | |
|--------------------|----------|--------------|----------------------|
| 喉 R-2328 | | コウ | 2164 |
| | 喉頭炎 喉 | コウトウエン のど | laryngitis throat |

伐 バツ 閥
R-316 R-317

| | | | |
|--------------------|---|-----|------|
| 筏 R-2329 | | バツ | 2629 |
| | 筏 | いかだ | raft |

足 ソク 促
R-336 R-337

| | | | |
|--------------------|-----------|-------------|--|
| 捉 R-2330 | | ソク | 2260 |
| | 捕捉 捉える | ホソク とらえる | capture; apprehension catch; grab hold of |

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 農 | ノウ | 濃 |
| R-444 | | R-445 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|------|
| 膿 R-2331 | | ノウ | | 2455 |
| | 化膿 膿む | カノウ うむ | pyosis; turning to pus to fester | |

| | | |
|-------|-----|-------|
| 郷 | キョウ | 響 |
| R-430 | | R-431 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----|-------|---------|------|
| 饗 R-2332 | | キョウ | | 2799 |
| | 饗宴 | キョウエン | banquet | |

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 会 | カイ | 絵 |
| R-382 | | R-383 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|---|-----|------------------|------|
| 桧 R-2333 | | カイ | | 2495 |
| | 桧 | ひのき | Japanese cypress | |

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 介 | カイ | 界 |
| R-380 | | R-381 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|-----|------|-------------|------|
| 芥 R-2334 | | カイ・ケ | | 2376 |
| | 塵芥 | ジンカイ | rubbish | |
| | 芥子粒 | ケシつぶ | poppy seed | |
| | 芥子 | からし | mustard | |
| | 芥 | あくた | dirt; trash | |

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 善 | ゼン | 繕 |
| R-486 | | R-487 |

| | | | |
|----------------------------|--------|----|------|
| 膳 | | ゼン | 2468 |
| | R-2335 | 膳 | |
| small dining table on tray | | | |

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 泉 | セン | 線 |
| R-502 | | R-503 |

| | | | |
|----------|--------|-----|------|
| 腺 | | セン | 2466 |
| | R-2336 | 前立腺 | |
| prostate | | | |

| | | | |
|---|-------|---|-------|
| 毛 | タク | 宅 | 託 |
| | R-458 | | R-459 |

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------|----|------|
| 托 | | タク | 2264 |
| | R-2337 | 托鉢 | |
| religious mendicancy | | | |

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 暴 | バク | 爆 |
| R-318 | | R-319 |

| | | | |
|----------|--------|----|------|
| 曝 | | バク | 2447 |
| | R-2338 | 曝露 | |
| exposure | | | |

| | | | |
|---|-------|---|-------|
| 忿 | ソウ | 総 | 窓 |
| | R-306 | | R-307 |

| | | | | |
|--|--------|-----|------|------|
| 聡 | | ソウ | 2677 | |
| | R-2339 | 聡明 | | ソウメイ |
| | | 聡 | | あき |
| | | 聡 | | あきら |
| | | 聡 | | さと |
| | 聡 | さとし | | |
| wisdom; sagacity used in names used in names used in names used in names | | | | |

| | | | |
|--|---|----|---------------|
| | 聡 | とし | used in names |
| | 聡 | とき | used in names |

| | | | |
|---|----|-------|-------|
| 录 | ロク | 録 | 緑 |
| | | R-296 | R-297 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----|------|-----------------|------|
| 禄 | | ロク | | 2602 |
| R-2340 | 俸禄 | ホウロク | stipend; salary | |
| | 禄 | ち | used in names | |
| | 禄 | とし | used in names | |
| | 禄 | とみ | used in names | |
| | 禄 | よし | used in names | |

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 呈 | テイ | 程 |
| R-460 | | R-461 |

| | | | | |
|--------|-----|-------|-----------------|------|
| 逞 | | テイ | | 2971 |
| R-2341 | 不逞 | フテイ | insubordination | |
| | 逞しい | たくましい | stalwart | |

| | | | |
|---|-----|-------|-------|
| 充 | リュウ | 流 | 琉 |
| | | R-496 | R-497 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----|--------|---------------------|------|
| 琉 | | リュウ | | 2557 |
| R-2342 | 琉球 | リュウキュウ | the Loochoo islands | |

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 密 | ミツ | 蜜 |
| R-534 | | R-535 |

| | | | | |
|--------|---|-----|---------------------|------|
| 密 | | ミツ | | 2532 |
| R-2343 | 密 | しきみ | Japanese star anise | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 工 | コウ | 功 | 攻 | 江 | 紅 | 項 | 貢 | 巧 |
| R-114 | | R-115 | R-116 | R-117 | R-118 | R-119 | R-120 | R-121 |

| | | | |
|---|----|------|------|
| 肛 R-2344 | 肛門 | コウ | 2459 |
| | 肛門 | コウモン | anus |
| NB: When this group was introduced in VOL. 2, it was noted that the primitive element must occupy a <i>prominent place</i> in order to serve as a signal primitive. | | | |

We conclude this chapter with three pure groups using kanji that appeared in VOL. 2 only as primitives. This is indicated by a downward arrow (↓) in place of the frame number.

| | | | |
|---|----|-------|-------|
| 曼 | マン | 慢 | 漫 |
| ↓ | | R-434 | R-435 |

| | | | | | |
|-------------|---------|----|------------|-----------------------------|------|
| 饅 R-2345 | 饅頭 | マン | マンジュウ | steamed bun (Chinese) | 2998 |
| 鰻 R-2346 | 鰻 | マン | うなぎ | eel | 2811 |
| 曼 R-2347 | 曼陀羅 | マン | マンダラ | mandala | 2100 |
| 蔓 R-2348 | 蔓延 蔓 | マン | マンエン つる | spreading; vine; tendril | 2359 |

| | | | | |
|---|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| 喬 | キョウ | 橋 | 矯 | 嬌 |
| ↓ | | R-293 | R-294 | R-295 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------|
| 僑 R-2349 | 華僑 カキョウ | キョウ カキョウ | overseas Chinese | 2120 |
| 喬 R-2350 | 喬木 喬い 喬 喬 | キョウ キョウボク たかい たか たかし | tall tree tall used in names used in names | 2104 |
| 蕎 R-2351 | 蕎麦 そば | キョウ そば | buckwheat noodles | 2369 |

CHAPTER 8

New Pure Groups

THIS CHAPTER introduces new primitive groups, based on signal primitives that were not introduced as such in VOL. 2. As before, a small frame will be set at the head of each group to indicate the signal primitive, reading, and kanji from VOL. 2 that belong to this group.

In most cases, the reading of the kanji that will serve here as a signal primitive has already been learned, and in that case the reference to the frame in VOL. 2 where the reading was introduced will appear under the signal primitive.

As in the previous chapter, an arrow (↓) below a signal primitive will indicate that it is in fact a kanji introduced in this volume. Where there is no arrow or frame number, the signal primitive has not been learned as a kanji. For further information on the layout of the frames, see page 8.

We may begin with groups based on kanji whose principal *on-yomi* has already been learned. Since the majority of the signal primitives have already been included in VOL. 2, most of these groups will be small, often with only one new reading to learn.

| |
|--|
| 凌 リョウ 陵 <small>R-1946</small> |
|--|

| | | |
|--------------------|--|--|
| 稜 R-2352 | リョウ・ロウ 山稜 サンリョウ 稜 かど 稜 いず 稜 たか | 2610 mountain ridge corner used in names used in names |
| 凌 R-2353 | リョウ 凌駕 リョウガ 凌ぐ しのぐ | 2136 excel; surpass endure; bear |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|--------------------------|--|-------------|
| 嶮 R-2354 | 嶮層 | リョウ リョウソウ | high and overtowering | 2225 |
| 綾 R-2355 | 綾南町 綾 | リョウ・リン リョウナンチョウ あや | city in Kagawa Prefecture used in names | 2668 |

| | | |
|---------------|---|-------------------|
| 坐 ↓ | ザ | 座 R-574 |
|---------------|---|-------------------|

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| 坐 R-2356 | 坐禪 坐る | ザ ザゼン すわる | Zen meditation sit | 2844 |
| 挫 R-2357 | 捻挫 | ザ ネンザ | sprain | 2845 |

| | | |
|---------------|----|--------------------|
| 異 ↓ | セン | 選 R-1052 |
|---------------|----|--------------------|

| | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------|
| 撰 R-2358 | 撰集 撰ぶ | セン センシュウ えらぶ | anthology pick out; select | 2253 |
| 巽 R-2359 | 巽位 巽 巽 巽 | ソン ソンイ たつみ ゆく よし | southeast direction southeast (dragon-snake) used in names used in names | 2861 |

菊 キク 菊

R-555

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---|
| 鞠 R-2360 | 鞠問 鞠 鞠ぐ 鞠 | キク キクモン まり つぐ みつ | 2787 interrogation of a criminal ball; used in names to follow; used in names used in names |
| 麴 R-2361 | 麴室 麴 | キク キクシツ こうじ | 2753 shed for storing rice malt malted rice |

就 シュウ

R-1689

| | | | |
|--------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| 蹴 R-2362 | 蹴球 蹴る | シュウ シュウキユウ ける | 2742 football to kick |
| 鷲 R-2363 | 鷲 | シュウ わし | 2834 eagle |

差 サ

R-1815

| | | | |
|--------------------|----------|----------------|---|
| 嵯 R-2364 | 嵯峨 | サ サガ | 2230 town near Kyoto |
| 瑳 R-2365 | 瑳々 瑳く | サ ササ みがく | 2559 shining white (of stones) to polish (stones) |

夸 コ 誇

R-1977

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|------|
| 跨 R-2366 | 跨線橋 跨ぐ | コ・カ コセンキョウ またぐ | overpass straddle | 2744 |
| 袴 R-2367 | 袴 | コ はかま | hakama skirt | 2626 |

厉 レイ 励

R-2067

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|----------------------|--|------|
| 蛎 R-2368 | 蛎 | レイ かき | oyster | 2697 |
| 砺 R-2369 | 砺 砺く 砺ぐ | レイ と みがく とぐ | grindstone to polish whet; sharpen | 2595 |

鹿 ロク

R-2229

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------------------------------|---|------|
| 漉 R-2370 | 漉酒 漉 漉す 漉く | ロク ロクシュ こし こす すく | filtering saké a filter to strain; filter make paper | 2304 |
| 麓 R-2371 | 山麓 麓 | ロク サンロク ふもと | foot of a mountain foothills | 2839 |

華 カ
R-1151

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------|
| 樺 R-2372 | 樺燭 樺 | カ カシヨク か(ん)ぼ | birchbark-type torch birch | 2515 |
| 嘩 R-2373 | 喧嘩 | カ ケンカ | quarrel | 2160 |

段 カ 暇
R-1817

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|------------------------|---|------|
| 蝦 R-2374 | 蝦 | カ えび | shrimp | 2689 |
| 霞 R-2375 | 煙霞 霞む 霞 | カ エンカ かすむ かすみ | smoke and mist; scenic views be hazy; grow dim haze; mist | 2779 |

規 キ
R-826

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|--|------|
| 窺 R-2376 | 窺知 窺う 窺 | キ キチ うかがう うかがい | perceive; grasp peep; spy on a guess; an inquiry | 2613 |
| 槻 R-2377 | 槻 槻 | キ けやき つき | zelkova tree zelkova tree | 2527 |

豪 ゴウ

R-1883

| | | | | |
|-------------|----------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 濠 R-2378 | 濠州 濠 | ゴウ ゴウシュウ ほり | Australia moat | 2306 |
| 壕 R-2379 | 防空壕 壕 | ゴウ ポウクウゴウ ほり | air-raid shelter ditch; trench | 2186 |

蚤 ソウ 騒

R-1993

| | | | | |
|-------------|----------|------------------|-----------------------|------|
| 搔 R-2380 | 搔痒 搔く | ソウ ソウヨウ かく | itching to scratch | 2252 |
| 蚤 R-2381 | 蚤起 蚤 | ソウ ソウキ のみ | rise early flea | 2681 |

叟 ソウ 搜

R-1670

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------------|--------------------------|---|------|
| 瘦 R-2382 | 瘦身 瘦ける 瘦せる | ソウ ソウシン こける やせる | slender body; thin build be sunken; be hollow lose weight | 2577 |
| 艘 R-2383 | 一艘 艘 | ソウ イツソウ ふね | one ship ship | 2068 |

久 キュウ
R-1638

| | | | |
|-------------|--------|-----------------|---|
| 玖 R-2384 | 玖 玖 | キュウ たま ひさ | 2565 jewel; used in names used in names |
| 灸 R-2385 | 灸 | キュウ キュウ | 2538 moxa cautery |

追 ツイ
R-1642

| | | | |
|-------------|---------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| 槌 R-2386 | 鉄槌 槌 | ツイ テツツイ つち | 2477 iron hammer hammer |
| 鎚 R-2387 | 鉄鎚 | ツイ テツツイ | 2769 iron hammer |

居 キョ
R-1220

| | | | |
|-------------|----------|----------------------|---|
| 鋸 R-2388 | 鋸歯状 鋸 | キョ キョシジョウ のこぎり | 2759 indentation; saw-toothed a saw |
| 裾 R-2389 | 裾 | キョ すそ | 2624 hem |

妻 サイ・セイ
R-1903

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|-------------------|--|-------------|
| 凄 R-2390 | 凄艶 凄い | セイ セイエン すごい | weirdly beautiful tremendous; awesome | 2133 |
| 棲 R-2391 | 同棲 棲む | セイ ドウセイ すむ | co-habitation live; dwell | 2496 |

孟 モウ 猛
↓ R-1730

| | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---|-------------|
| 孟 R-2392 | 孟子 孟 孟 | モウ モウシ たけし はじめ | Mencius used in names used in names | 2872 |
|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---|-------------|

于 ウ 宇
R-30

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----|----------|--------|-------------|
| 迂 R-2393 | 迂回 | ウ ウカイ | detour | 2415 |
|--------------------|----|----------|--------|-------------|

丞 ジョウ 蒸
↓ R-1964

| | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------|
| 丞 R-2394 | 丞相 丞む 丞 丞 | ジョウ・ショウ ジョウショウ すすむ すけ たすく | Chancellor go forwards; advance used in names used in names | 2919 |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------|

面 メン
R-1098

| | | | |
|-------------|----|------|---------|
| 麵 R-2395 | | メン | 2752 |
| | 麵類 | メンルイ | noodles |

帛 メン 綿
R-1871

| | | | |
|-------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|
| 棉 R-2396 | | メン | 2512 |
| | 棉花 棉 | メンカ わた | raw cotton cotton |

玼 ハン 班
R-1750

| | | | |
|-------------|----------|--------------|--|
| 斑 R-2397 | | ハン | 2556 |
| | 蒙古斑 斑 | モウコハン まだら | infant's "Mongolian spot" spots; patches; streaks |

完 カン
R-989

| | | | |
|-------------|---------|------------|---|
| 莞 R-2398 | | カン | 2408 |
| | 莞爾 莞 | カンジ いぐさ | with a smile kind of rush; used in names |

孫 ソン
R-874

| | | | |
|-------------|----------|---------------|--------------------------|
| 遜 R-2399 | | ソン | 2422 |
| | 謙遜 遜る | ケンソン へりくだる | humility to be humble |

蘭 ラン 欄
 R-1935

| | | | |
|--|------------|------------|---|
| 蘭 R-2400 | 蘭学 ランガク | ラン ランガク | 2363 studying Western science in the Dutch language |
|--|------------|------------|---|

御 ギョ
 R-1950

| | | | |
|--|----------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| 御 R-2401 | 防禦 禦ぐ | ギョ ボウギョ ふせぐ | 2597 defense ward off |
|--|----------|-------------------|-----------------------------|

扇 セン
 R-1660

| | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------------------|---|
| 煽 R-2402 | 煽動 煽る 煽てる | セン センドウ あおる おだてる | 2540 agitation; demagoguery fan the flames incite; instigate |
|--|-----------------|---------------------------|---|

喜 キ
 R-1859

| | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| 嬉 R-2403 | 嬉戯 嬉しい 嬉しむ 嬉 | キ キギ うれしい たのしむ よし | 2207 frolicking happy rejoice; enjoy used in names |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--|

| | |
|--------|----|
| 陰 | イン |
| R-1931 | |

| | | |
|--------|---------|--|
| 蔭 | イン | 2374 |
| R-2404 | 緑蔭 蔭 | リョクイン かげ shady nook shade; shadow |

| | |
|--------|----|
| 勇 | ユウ |
| R-1790 | |

| | | |
|--------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| 湧 | ユウ・ヨウ | 2284 |
| R-2405 | 湧出 湧く | ユウシュツ わく gushing out gush up |

| | |
|--------|----|
| 庸 | ヨウ |
| R-2219 | |

| | | |
|--------|----------|---|
| 傭 | ヨウ | 2128 |
| R-2406 | 傭兵 傭う | ヨウヘイ やとう mercenary soldier to employ |

| | |
|--------|----|
| 澱 | デン |
| R-2046 | |

| | | |
|--------|---------------|--|
| 澱 | デン | 2300 |
| R-2407 | 澱粉 澱 澱む | デンプン おり よどむ starch dregs; sediment stagnate |

| | |
|-------|-----|
| 丈 | ジョウ |
| R-961 | |

| | | |
|--------|---------|--|
| 杖 | ジョウ | 2504 |
| R-2408 | 杖罪 杖 | ジョウザイ つえ flogging; caning cane; walking stick |

| | |
|--------|----|
| 后 | コウ |
| R-1857 | |

| | | |
|--------|---------------|---|
| 垢 | コウ・ク | 2187 |
| R-2409 | 垢塵 無垢 垢 | コウジン ムク あか dirt; filth immaculate; undefiled stain |

| | | |
|---|----|--------|
| 筑 | チク | 築 |
| ↓ | | R-1617 |

| | | |
|--------|----------|--|
| 筑 | チク | 2637 |
| R-2410 | 筑前 筑前 | チクゼン old name for northwest part of Fukuoka prefecture |

| | | |
|---|----|--------|
| 斬 | ザン | 暫 |
| ↓ | | R-2010 |

| | | |
|--------|----------|--|
| 斬 | ザン | 2092 |
| R-2411 | 斬首 斬る | ザンシュ きる decapitation cut down; behead |

| | | |
|---|----|--------|
| 赫 | カク | 嚇 |
| ↓ | | R-2215 |

| | | |
|--------|----------|---------------------------------|
| 赫 | カク | 2908 |
| R-2412 | 赫々 赫々 | カッカク splendid; distinguished |

| | |
|--------|----|
| 奥 | オウ |
| R-2132 | |

| | | |
|--------|----|-------------------------------|
| 襖 | オウ | 2627 |
| R-2413 | 襖 | ふすま sliding door or screen |

胃 イ
R-1809

| | | | |
|-------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| 謂 R-2414 | 謂う 謂われ | イ いう いわれ | 2725 to say reason; grounds |
|-------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------------------|

啞 ア
R-1818

| | | | |
|-------------|----|----------|-----------------------|
| 啞 R-2415 | 啞然 | ア アゼン | 2958 flabbergasted |
|-------------|----|----------|-----------------------|

解 カイ
R-1572

| | | | |
|-------------|---------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| 蟹 R-2416 | 蟹行 蟹 | カイ カイコウ かに | 2682 walking sideways crab |
|-------------|---------|------------------|----------------------------------|

覺 カク
R-1849

| | | | |
|-------------|----|---------------|---------------------------------|
| 攪 R-2417 | 攪乱 | カク・コウ カクラン | 2257 disturbance; turbulence |
|-------------|----|---------------|---------------------------------|

宜 ギ
R-1828

| | | | |
|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|--|
| 誼 R-2418 | 交誼 誼み 誼 | ギ コウギ よしみ よし | 2719 friendship; amity goodwill; friendly relations used in names |
|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|--|

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|----------------------------------|
| 困 コン <small>R-1673</small> |
|----------------------------------|

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| 梱 <small>R-2419</small> | コン 梱包 梱 | コンボウ こり | packing; crating a bale; package | 2518 |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|

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|----------------------------------|
| 算 サン <small>R-1669</small> |
|----------------------------------|

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|------|----------------------|-------------|
| 纂 <small>R-2420</small> | サン 編纂 | ヘンサン | compilation; editing | 2641 |
|-----------------------------------|----------|------|----------------------|-------------|

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| 賛 サン <small>R-1740</small> |
|----------------------------------|

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|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--|-------------|
| 讚 <small>R-2421</small> | サン 讚美歌 讚える | サンピカ たたえる | hymn; song of praise give praise to | 2711 |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--|-------------|

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|---|
| 頃 ケイ 傾 ↓ R-1756 |
|---|

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|----------|------------------------------|-------------|
| 頃 <small>R-2422</small> | ケイ 頃 頃 | ころ ごろ | around; about time; about | 2791 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|----------|------------------------------|-------------|

| |
|---------------------------------|
| 思 シ <small>R-1568</small> |
|---------------------------------|

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-----|-------------------|-------------|
| 偲 <small>R-2423</small> | シ 偲ぶ | しのぶ | recall; reminisce | 2129 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-----|-------------------|-------------|

| |
|--------|
| 師 シ |
| R-1819 |

| | | |
|--------|------------|------|
| 獅 | シ | 2345 |
| R-2424 | 獅子 シシ lion | |

| |
|--------|
| 亶 タン 壇 |
| R-718 |

| | | |
|--------|--|------|
| 檀 | ダン・タン | 2525 |
| R-2425 | 檀家 ダンカ parishoner of a temple 黒檀 コクタン ebony 檀 まゆみ spindle tree | |

| |
|----------|
| 隼 ジュン 準 |
| ↓ R-1767 |

| | | |
|--------|---|------|
| 隼 | ジュン・シユン | 2879 |
| R-2426 | 隼 はやぶさ peregrine falcon 隼 はや used in names | |

| |
|--------|
| 如 ジョ |
| R-1845 |

| | | |
|--------|---|------|
| 恕 | ジョ | 2434 |
| R-2427 | 宥恕 ユウジョ pardon; forgiveness 恕す ゆるす sanction; pardon 恕 ただし used in names 恕 のり used in names 恕 ひろし used in names 恕 ゆき used in names 恕 しのぶ used in names | |

助 ジョ
R-1558

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 鋤 R-2428 | 鋤簾 鋤 | ジョ ジョレン すき | small hand scoop a plow; spade | 2756 |
|-------------|---------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------|

疾 シツ
R-1923

| | | | | |
|-------------|----------------|-------------------------|---|------|
| 嫉 R-2429 | 嫉妬 嫉む 嫉む | シツ シット そねむ ねたむ | jealousy; envy be jealous to envy | 2202 |
|-------------|----------------|-------------------------|---|------|

漆 シツ 漆
R-1907

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|------|
| 膝 R-2430 | 膝下 膝 | シツ シツカ ひざ | at one's knees or feet knee; lap | 2461 |
|-------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|------|

香 キョウ
R-2095

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------------------|--|---|------|
| 馨 R-2431 | 馨 馨る 馨 馨 馨 | キョウ・ケイ かおり かおる か かおる きよ | a fragrance; used in names smell fragrant used in names used in names used in names | 2925 |
|-------------|------------------------|--|---|------|

宴 エン 宴

R-1723

堰

R-2432

堰堤
堰

エン

エンテイ
せき

dam; weir
dam; sluice

2191

太 タ 駄

R-19

R-1780

汰

R-2433

無沙汰

タ・タイ

ブサタ

neglect to call on or write to

2316

英 エイ

R-827

瑛

R-2434

瑛子

エイ

エイコ

Eiko (woman's name)

2566

頻 ヒン

R-1944

瀕

R-2435

瀕死状態

ヒン

ヒンシジョウタイ

in a state near death

2305

愛 アイ

R-1096

曖

R-2436

曖昧

アイ

アイマイ

vague; ambiguous

2437

| | |
|--------|----|
| 康 | コウ |
| R-1149 | |

| | | |
|--------|---------|--|
| 糠 | コウ | 2652 |
| R-2437 | 糟糠 糠 | ソウコウ ぬか chaff and bran; poverty rice bran |

| | | |
|--------|----|---|
| 訊 | ジン | 迅 |
| R-1569 | | |

| | | |
|--------|-----------|--|
| 訊 | ジン | 2713 |
| R-2438 | 訊問 訊ねる | ジンモン たずねる interrogation to question |

| | |
|--------|----|
| 湊 | ソウ |
| R-1990 | |

| | | |
|--------|----|---------------|
| 湊 | ソウ | 2309 |
| R-2439 | 湊 | みなと harbor |

| | | |
|---|--------|---|
| 舜 | シュン | 瞬 |
| ↓ | R-1585 | |

| | | |
|--------|------------------|---|
| 舜 | シュン | 2915 |
| R-2440 | 舜 舜 舜 舜 | むくげ きよ ひとし よし rose of Sharon; althea used in names used in names used in names |

| | | |
|--------|----|---|
| 崖 | ガイ | 涯 |
| R-1385 | | |

| | | |
|--------|---------|---|
| 崖 | ガイ | 2227 |
| R-2441 | 断崖 崖 | ダンガイ がけ precipice cliff; bluff |

In the following groups, note that the signal primitive must stand in a dominant position—alone and to the right.

| | | |
|---|----|--------|
| ト | ボク | 朴 |
| ↓ | | R-2210 |

| | | | | |
|--------|-----------|--------------|--|------|
| ト | | ボク | | 2103 |
| R-2442 | トする トウ | ボクする うらなう | tell fortunes to tell one's fortune | |

| | |
|---|----|
| 氾 | ハン |
|---|----|

| | | | | |
|--------|----|------|-------------------|------|
| 氾 | | ハン | | 2301 |
| R-2443 | 氾濫 | ハンラン | inundation; flood | |

| | |
|--------|---|
| 句 | ク |
| R-1573 | |

| | | | | |
|--------|---------|-----------|--------------------------------|------|
| 狗 | | ク・コウ | | 2341 |
| R-2444 | 天狗 狗 | テング いぬ | long-nosed goblin small dog | |

| | |
|--------|----|
| 林 | リン |
| R-1674 | |

| | | | | |
|--------|------------|---------------|-----------------------|------|
| 淋 | | リン | | 2310 |
| R-2445 | 淋巴腺 淋しい | リンパセン さびしい | lymph gland lonely | |

| | | | | |
|--------|----|-----|---------------|------|
| 琳 | | リン | | 2554 |
| R-2446 | 琳宇 | リンウ | Taoist temple | |

There are several new groups formed by picking up characters that were formerly part of pure or mixed groups. We take up these next.

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 更 | コウ | 硬 |
| R-863 | | R-864 |

| | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|--------------|------|
| 梗 | コウ・キョウ | | | 2498 |
| | R-2447 | 梗塞 桔梗 | コウソク キキョウ | |

| | |
|-------|----|
| 便 | ベン |
| R-865 | |

| | | | | |
|---|--------|---------|-------------|------|
| 鞭 | ベン | | | 2783 |
| | R-2448 | 教鞭 鞭 | キョウベン むち | |

| | | |
|-------|-----|-------|
| 凶 | キョウ | 胸 |
| R-866 | | R-867 |

| | | | | |
|---|--------|-----------|----------------|------|
| 兇 | キョウ | | | 2853 |
| | R-2449 | 兇状 兇れる | キョウジョウ おそれる | |
| This character was part of a semi-pure group in VOL. 2 but can best be learned here as a new group. | | | | |

| | |
|--------|----|
| 湯 | トウ |
| R-1373 | |

| | | | | |
|---|--------|-----------|--------------|------|
| 蕩 | トウ | | | 2357 |
| | R-2450 | 蕩尽 蕩ける | トウジン とろける | |

This character was part of a mixed group in VOL. 2, but can best be learned here as a new group.

郭 カク

R-1913

廓

R-2451

遊廓
廓

カク

ユウカク
くるわ

licensed quarters
licensed quarters

2235

沙 サ

↓

沙

R-2452

無沙汰
沙

サ

ブサタ
すな

neglect to call or write
sand

2296

袈

R-2453

袈裟

サ

ケサ

monk's surplice

2701

離 リ 離

R-868

璃

R-2454

瑠璃

リ

ルリ

lapis lazuli

2048

丑 チュウ

R-663

紐

R-2455

紐帶
紐

チュウ

チュウタイ
ひも

a band
string

2661

希 キ
R-820

| | | | |
|-------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| 稀 R-2456 | | キ・ケ | 2611 |
| | 稀薄 稀有 稀 | キハク ケウ まれ | dilute rare; uncommon rare |

昏 コン 婚
↓ R-916

| | | | |
|-------------|----|------|------|
| 昏 R-2457 | | コン | 2451 |
| | 昏睡 | コンスイ | coma |

育 ダ 惰
R-898

| | | | |
|-------------|----|-----|---------|
| 橢 R-2458 | | ダ | 2531 |
| | 橢円 | ダエン | ellipse |

貝 バイ・ハイ
R-584

| | | | |
|-------------|----|-------|--------------------------------|
| 唄 R-2459 | | バイ・ハイ | 2178 |
| | 唄讚 | バイサン | song praising Buddhist virtues |

| | | | |
|-------------|----|------|-------|
| 狼 R-2460 | | バイ | 2340 |
| | 狼狽 | ロウバイ | panic |

| |
|-------------------|
| 幸 コウ R-1696 |
|-------------------|

| | | |
|--------------------|------|-------------|
| 倖 R-2461 | コウ | 2119 |
| 倖い | さいわい | happy |
| 辜 R-2462 | コウ | 2929 |
| 辜丸 | コウガン | testicles |

| |
|-------------------|
| 連 レン R-1672 |
|-------------------|

| | | |
|--------------------|------|-------------|
| 蓮 R-2463 | レン | 2360 |
| 蓮根 | レンコン | lotus root |
| 蓮 | はちす | lotus |
| 蓮 | はす | lotus |

We conclude this chapter with entirely new pure groups—that is, those for whom neither the signal primitive nor any member of the group was introduced in VOL. 2. The number of these groups is small and should not cause much difficulty. Naturally, here the signal primitives stand alone in their small frames.

| |
|--------------|
| 芻 スウ ↓ |
|--------------|

| | | |
|--------------------|-------|--------------|
| 芻 R-2464 | スウ | 2084 |
| 反芻 | ハンスウ | rumination |
| 趨 R-2465 | スウ | 2086 |
| 趨地性 | スウチセイ | geotropism |
| 趨く | おもむく | head towards |

| | | | | |
|--------|---|------|-------|------|
| 雛 | | スウ・ス | | 2085 |
| R-2466 | 雛 | ひな | chick | |

| | |
|---|---|
| 耶 | ヤ |
| ↓ | |

| | | | | |
|--------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 耶 | | ヤ | | 2680 |
| R-2467 | 耶蘇 耶 | ヤソ か | Jesus (old form) question mark | |

| | | | | |
|--------|--------|----------|-----------------------------|------|
| 爺 | | ヤ | | 2334 |
| R-2468 | 爺 爺 | じい じじ | old man old man; grandpa | |

| | | | | |
|--------|---------|----------|------------------------|------|
| 椰 | | ヤ | | 2524 |
| R-2469 | 椰子 椰 | ヤシ やし | palm tree palm tree | |

| | |
|---|----|
| 冥 | メイ |
| ↓ | |

| | | | | |
|--------|-----------|----------------|--|------|
| 冥 | | メイ・ミヨウ | | 2841 |
| R-2470 | 冥王星 冥利 | メイオウセイ ミヨウリ | Pluto (the planet) providence; divine favor | |

| | | | | |
|--------|----|------|------------|------|
| 瞑 | | メイ | | 2842 |
| R-2471 | 瞑想 | メイソウ | meditation | |

| | | | | |
|--------|----|------|-------------------|------|
| 暝 | | メイ | | 2843 |
| R-2472 | 暝天 | メイテン | Hades; underworld | |

爾 ジ・ニ
↓

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|--|--|------|
| 爾 R-2473 | 爾来 自然法爾 爾 爾 爾 | ジ・ニ ジライ ジネンホウニ しか なんじ ちかし | since then “let it be” (Buddhist term) only; in that manner thou used in names | 2074 |
| 璽 R-2474 | 国璽 | ジ コクジ | State Seal | 2075 |

𪗇 ガク

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------|------------------|----------------------|------|
| 𪗇 R-2475 | 𪗇骨 𪗇 | ガク ガッコツ あご | jawbone jaw; chin | 2795 |
| 鰐 R-2476 | 鰐 | ガク わに | alligator | 2824 |

晃 コウ
↓

| | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|---|------|
| 晃 R-2477 | 晃 晃 晃 | コウ あき あきら てる | used in names used in names used in names | 2446 |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|---|------|

| | | | |
|--|---|-----|---------------|
| 滉 R-2478 | | コウ | 2287 |
| | 滉 | ひろ | used in names |
| | 滉 | ひろし | used in names |
| Note that the character 幌 does not have a <i>kun-yomi</i> and has therefore not been included in this group. | | | |

| |
|------------------|
| 曳 エイ ↓ |
|------------------|

| | | | |
|--------------------|-----|--------|------------------|
| 曳 R-2479 | | エイ | 2848 |
| | 曳光弾 | エイコウダン | tracer bullet |
| | 曳く | ひく | to pull |
| 洩 R-2480 | | エイ・セツ | 2849 |
| | 漏洩 | ロウエイ | leak; disclosure |
| | 洩れ | もれ | to leak |

| |
|-----------------|
| 阜 フ ↓ |
|-----------------|

| | | | |
|--------------------|-----|------|-----------------------------|
| 阜 R-2481 | | フ | 2928 |
| | 岐阜県 | ギフケン | prefecture in central Japan |
| 埠 R-2482 | | フ | 2189 |
| | 埠頭 | フトウ | wharf; pier; quay |

| |
|------------------|
| 秦 シン ↓ |
|------------------|

| | | | |
|--------------------|----|------|-----------------------------|
| 秦 R-2483 | | シン | 2877 |
| | 秦代 | シンダイ | Ch'in Dynasty (255–206 BCE) |
| | 秦 | はた | used in family names |

| | | | |
|-------------|---|------|---------------|
| 榛 R-2484 | | シン | 2475 |
| | 榛 | はしばみ | hazel tree |
| | 榛 | はり | used in names |
| | 榛 | はる | used in names |

| | |
|---|----|
| 豈 | ガイ |
|---|----|

| | | | |
|-------------|-----|------|--------------------|
| 凱 R-2485 | | ガイ | 2077 |
| | 凱旋 | ガイセン | triumphal return |
| | 凱 | かちどき | used in names |
| | 凱らぐ | やわらぐ | victory cry |
| | 凱 | とき | ease; be mitigated |
| | 凱 | よし | used in names |
| 鎧 R-2486 | | ガイ | 2076 |
| | 鎧 | よろい | suit of armor |

| | |
|---|----|
| 忽 | コツ |
| ↓ | |

| | | | |
|-------------|----|------|------------------|
| 惚 R-2487 | | コツ | 2277 |
| | 恍惚 | コウコツ | rapture; ecstasy |
| 忽 R-2488 | | コツ | 2431 |
| | 忽然 | コツゼン | suddenly |
| | 忽ち | たちまち | all of a sudden |

| | |
|--------|----|
| 刃 | ジン |
| R-2199 | |

| | | | |
|-------------|----|------|------------------|
| 靱 R-2489 | | ジン | 2786 |
| | 靱帯 | ジンタイ | ligament; fascia |
| | 靱 | うつば | quiver |

CHAPTER 9

Semi-Pure Groups

THE SEMI-PURE groups, it will be recalled from VOL. 2, are groups of *on-yomi* based on a common signal primitive—but with a single exception.

Strictly speaking, the addition of secondary and tertiary readings would do away with most semi-pure groups. But the classification is a useful one, and it is worth the strain to preserve it.

We begin here with semi-pure groups already learned, and conclude the chapter with a number of new groupings.

| | | | | | | | |
|------------|----|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----|------------|
| 令 R-685 | レイ | 冷 R-686 | 零 R-687 | 鈴 R-688 | 齡 R-689 | リョウ | 領 R-690 |
|------------|----|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----|------------|

| | | | |
|-------------|---|--|------|
| 苓 R-2490 | 苓北町 レイ レイホクチヨウ | レイ town in Kumamoto Prefecture | 2382 |
| 伶 R-2491 | 伶迅 レイ レイジン | レイ minstrel; court musician | 2112 |
| 伶 R-2492 | 伶俐 伶俐 伶俐 伶俐 レイ レイリ さとい さとし さと | レイ clever wise used in names used in names | 2278 |
| 滌 R-2493 | 滌 レイ みお | レイ water canal | 2285 |
| 玲 R-2494 | 玲子 玲 玲 レイ レイコ あきら たま | レイ・リョウ Reiko (woman's name) used in names used in names | 2568 |

| | | | |
|---|---------|------------|----------------------|
| 嶺 R-2495 | | レイ・リョウ | 2228 |
| | 山嶺 嶺 | サンレイ みね | peak peak; summit |
| Note that this character does <i>not</i> —as you would otherwise expect—follow the reading of the lower element, but keeps the reading of the signal primitive. | | | |

| | | |
|--------|----|---|
| 舜 | リン | 隣 |
| R-1980 | | |

| | | | |
|-------------|--------------|-------------------|---|
| 燐 R-2496 | | リン | 2052 |
| | 燐酸 | リンサン | phosphoric acid |
| 鱗 R-2497 | | リン | 2054 |
| | 鱗族 鱗 鱗 | リンゾク うろこ こけ | fish; finned family fish scales fish scales |
| 麟 R-2498 | | リン | 2053 |
| | 麒麟 | キリン | giraffe |
| 憐 R-2499 | | レン | 2051 |
| | 哀憐 憐れむ | アイレン あわれむ | pity; compassion take pity |

| | | | | |
|--------|-----|--------|---|---|
| 夔 | シュン | 俊 | サ | 峻 |
| R-2074 | | R-2023 | | |

| | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| 峻 R-2500 | | シュン | 2061 |
| | 峻拒 峻る 峻える 峻 峻 | シュンキョ おわる おえる たか たかし | flat refusal to be completed to complete used in names used in names |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|------|
| 悛 R-2501 | シュン 改悛 カイシュン | シュン カイシュン | repentance | 2059 |
| 竣 R-2502 | シュン 竣工 シュンコウ | シュン シュンコウ | completion of construction | 2062 |
| 駿 R-2503 | シュン 駿馬 シュンメ 駿 たかし 駿 とし 駿 はやし | シュン シュンメ たかし とし はやし | fleet steed used in names used in names used in names | 2060 |

| | | | | | | | |
|------------|----|------------|------------|------------|------------|----|------------|
| 交 R-671 | コウ | 校 R-672 | 効 R-673 | 郊 R-674 | 絞 R-675 | カク | 較 R-676 |
|------------|----|------------|------------|------------|------------|----|------------|

| | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 佼 R-2504 | コウ 立正佼成会 | コウ リッショウコウセイカイ | one of Japan's “new religions” | 2109 |
| 狡 R-2505 | コウ 狡智 コウチ 狡い ずるい | コウ コウチ ずるい | crafty cunning; sly | 2337 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-------------|----|---|
| 喋 R-1885 | チョウ | 蝶 R-1839 | ヨウ | 葉 |
|-------------|-----|-------------|----|---|

| | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------|
| 喋 R-2506 | チョウ 喋々 チョウチョウ 喋る シャベる | チョウ チョウチョウ シャベる | long-winded to chatter | 2158 |
| 牒 R-2507 | チョウ 符牒 フチョウ | チョウ フチョウ | mark; symbol; code | 2926 |
| 諜 R-2508 | チョウ 防諜 ボウチョウ | チョウ ボウチョウ | counter-espionage | 2726 |

| | | | | |
|-------|---|---|-------|-------|
| 瓜 | カ | コ | 弧 | 孤 |
| R-838 | | | R-837 | R-836 |

| | | | | |
|--------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|------|
| 菰 | | コ | | 2383 |
| R-2509 | 菰 | こも | water oat; matting rush | |
| 狐 | | コ | | 2342 |
| R-2510 | 狐狸 狐 | コリ きつね | foxes and badgers fox | |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|
| 辰 | シン | 震 | 娠 | 振 | 唇 | ジョク | 辱 |
| R-730 | | R-731 | R-732 | R-733 | R-734 | | R-735 |

| | | | | |
|--------|-------------------|-------------------------|--|------|
| 賑 | | シン | | 2739 |
| R-2511 | 賑やか 賑わう | にぎやか にぎわう | lively; cheerful; bustling flourish | |
| 晨 | | シン | | 2443 |
| R-2512 | 晨明 晨 晨 晨 | シンメイ あした あき とき | morning star tomorrow used in names used in names | |

| | | | | | |
|---|----|-------|-------|----|-------|
| 并 | へい | 併 | 塀 | ピン | 瓶 |
| | | R-929 | R-930 | | R-931 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----------|--------------|--|------|
| 屏 | | へい・ピョウ | | 2223 |
| R-2513 | 屏息 屏風 | ヘインク ピョウブ | bate one's breath Japanese folding screen | |
| 餅 | | へい | | 2802 |
| R-2514 | 煎餅 餅 | センバイ もち | rice cracker rice cake | |

| | | | | | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|
| 果 | カ | 課 | 菓 | ラ | 裸 |
| R-760 | | R-761 | R-762 | | R-763 |

| | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|---|--------|----------|------|
| 夥 R-2515 | 夥しい | カ | おびただしい | abundant | 2943 |
| | | | | | |

| | | | | | |
|---|----|-------|-------|---|-------|
| 意 | オク | 億 | 憶 | イ | 意 |
| ↗ | | R-854 | R-855 | | R-856 |

| | | | | | |
|-------------|----|----|-------|---------------------|------|
| 臆 R-2516 | 臆病 | オク | オクビョウ | cowardice; timidity | 2460 |
| | | | | | |

| | | | | |
|-------|---|-------|---|-------|
| 夫 | フ | 扶 | キ | 規 |
| R-824 | | R-825 | | R-826 |

| | | | | | |
|-------------|----|---|-----|-------------|------|
| 芙 R-2517 | 芙蓉 | フ | フヨウ | cotton rose | 2361 |
| | 芙 | | はす | lotus | |

| | | | | |
|-------|----|-------|----|-------|
| 奉 | ホウ | 俸 | ボウ | 棒 |
| R-797 | | R-798 | | R-799 |

| | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|----|-----|---------------------|------|
| 捧 R-2518 | 捧持 | ホウ | ハウジ | holding up; present | 2265 |
| | 捧げる | | さげる | to offer | |

| | | | | |
|-------|----|-------|----|-------|
| 吉 | キツ | 詰 | ケツ | 結 |
| R-878 | | R-879 | | R-880 |

| | | | | | |
|-------------|----|-------|------|--------------------|------|
| 桔 R-2519 | 桔梗 | ケツ・キツ | キキョウ | Chinese bellflower | 2499 |
| | | | | | |

乍 サク 作 昨 酢 搾 サ 詐

R-691 R-692 R-693 R-694 R-695

窄

R-2520

狭窄
窄む
窄む

サク

キョウサク
すぼむ
つぼむ

constriction
constrict
to close up

2614

侖 リン 倫 輪 ロン 論

R-899 R-900 R-901

綸

R-2521

綸言
綸
綸

リン

リンゲン
いと
お

Imperial edict (China)
satin cloth; used in names
used in names

2656

骨 コツ 滑 カツ

R-422 R-423

猾

R-2522

狡猾
猾い

カツ

コウカツ
ずるい

cunning
sly

2335

聖 ケイ 經 輕 莖 徑 カイ 怪

R-720 R-721 R-722 R-723 R-724

頸

R-2523

頸動脈
頸

ケイ

ケイドウミヤク
くび

carotid artery
neck

2796

勁

R-2524

勁草
勁い

ケイ

ケインソウ
つよい

hardy plants
sturdy

2990

Note that the primitive to the left is the old form of 聖. Another example appears in the following frame.

| | | | |
|-------------|----|------|----------|
| 脛 R-2525 | | ケイ | 2989 |
| | 脛骨 | ケイコツ | shinbone |
| | 脛 | すね | shins |
| | 脛 | はぎ | leg |

The following groups did not exist in VOL. 2, but can now be formed as semi-pure groups, using characters already known as signal primitives.

| | |
|--------|----|
| 風 | フウ |
| R-1070 | |

| | | | |
|-------------|----------|--------------|---|
| 楓 R-2526 | | フウ | 2471 |
| | 楓子香 楓 | フウシコウ かえで | galbanum (bitter gum resin) maple tree |
| 颯 R-2527 | | サツ | 2619 |
| | 颯爽 | サツソウ | gallant; dashing |

| | | | | |
|---|--------|---|----|--------|
| 留 | リュウ | 留 | ボウ | 留 |
| | R-1691 | | | R-1137 |

| | | | |
|-------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| 劉 R-2528 | | リュウ | 2143 |
| | 劉邦 | リュウホウ | name of an Early Han-Dynasty emperor |
| 溜 R-2529 | | リュウ | 2324 |
| | 蒸溜 溜める | ジョウリュウ ためる | distillation store up |
| 瑠 R-2530 | | リュウ・ル | 2555 |
| | 瑠球 瑠璃 | リュウキユウ ルリ | Loochoo Islands lapis lazuli |

| | | | | |
|---|----|--------|----|--------|
| 夬 | ケツ | 決 | カイ | 快 |
| | | R-1602 | | R-1810 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|------|
| 訣 R-2531 | | ケツ | | 2714 |
| | 訣別 | ケツベツ | parting; farewell | |
| 抉 R-2532 | | ケツ | | 2274 |
| | 抉出 抉る | ケツシュツ えぐる | gouging out gouge out | |

| | |
|--------|---|
| 委 | イ |
| R-1706 | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|------|
| 萎 R-2533 | | イ | | 2355 |
| | 萎縮 萎える 萎れる 萎びる | イシュク なえる しおれる しなびる | withering; atrophy wither; droop droop; be downcast droop; wither | |
| 倭 R-2534 | | ワ | | 2106 |
| | 倭人 倭 倭 倭 倭 | ワジン かず ます しず やまと | name ancient Chinese used to refer to the Japanese used in names used in names used in names Ancient Japan | |

| | | | |
|--------|----|----|--------|
| 発 | ハツ | ハイ | 廢 |
| R-1543 | | | R-1554 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|------|-------------------|------|
| 澆 R-2535 | | ハツ | | 2307 |
| | 澆刺 | ハツラツ | sprightly; lively | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|
| 雀 | カン | 観 | 勸 | 歓 | ケン・ゴン | 権 |
| | R-752 | R-753 | R-754 | | | R-755 |

| | | | | | | |
|--------|----|------|------------------------|--|--|------|
| 漵 | カン | | | | | 2314 |
| R-2536 | 漵水 | カンスイ | sprinkling; irrigation | | | |

| | | | | | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|----|-------|
| 未 | ミ | 味 | 魅 | マイ | 妹 |
| R-756 | | R-757 | R-758 | | R-759 |

| | | | | | | |
|--------|----|-----|----------------------|--|--|------|
| 昧 | マイ | | | | | 2445 |
| R-2537 | 愚昧 | グマイ | stupidity; ignorance | | | |

| | | | | |
|-------|---|-------|----|-------|
| 市 | シ | 姉 | ハイ | 肺 |
| R-848 | | R-849 | | R-850 |

| | | | | | | |
|--------|---|----|-----------|--|--|------|
| 柿 | シ | | | | | 2481 |
| R-2538 | 柿 | かき | persimmon | | | |

| | | | |
|--------|----|-----|--------|
| 尊 | ソン | ジュン | 遵 |
| R-1720 | | | R-2181 |

| | | | | | | |
|--------|----|----|-----------|--|--|------|
| 樽 | ソン | | | | | 2506 |
| R-2539 | 樽 | たる | cask; keg | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|--------|----|----|-------|--|--|------|
| 鱒 | ソン | | | | | 2814 |
| R-2540 | 鱒 | ます | trout | | | |

| | | | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| 奇 | キ | 寄 | 騎 |
| R-218 | | R-219 | R-220 |

| | | | | | | |
|--------|---------|-----------|----------------------------|--|--|------|
| 綺 | キ | | | | | 2667 |
| R-2541 | 綺麗 綺 | キレイ あや | beautiful used in names | | | |

| | | | |
|-------------|----|----|------|
| 椅 R-2542 | | イ | 2480 |
| | 椅子 | イス | |

| | | | |
|------------|---|------------|------------|
| 旨 R-287 | シ | 指 R-288 | 脂 R-289 |
|------------|---|------------|------------|

| | | | |
|-------------|----|------|------|
| 詣 R-2543 | | ケイ | 2715 |
| | 造詣 | ゾウケイ | |

| | | |
|------------|----|------------|
| 凡 R-342 | ハン | 帆 R-343 |
|------------|----|------------|

| | | | |
|-------------|----|-------|------|
| 梵 R-2544 | | ボン・ハン | 2954 |
| | 梵語 | ボンゴ | |

| | | | |
|---|-----|--------|------|
| 汎 R-2545 | | ハン・ボン | 2327 |
| | 汎神論 | ハンシンロン | |
| Note that <i>all</i> the characters allow for both readings. The division indicates only “primary” reading. | | | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|-------------|---|---|
| 弗 R-2015 | フツ | 沸 R-1643 | ヒ | 費 |
|-------------|----|-------------|---|---|

| | | | |
|-------------|----|----|------|
| 狒 R-2546 | | ヒ | 2346 |
| | 狒々 | ヒヒ | |

| | | | |
|-------------|----|----|-------------|
| 屋 R-1820 | オク | アク | 握 R-1873 |
|-------------|----|----|-------------|

| | | | |
|-------------|---|-----|---------------|
| 渥 R-2547 | | アク | 2320 |
| | 渥 | あつ | |
| | 渥 | あつし | used in names |

The following group contains a final character that was classified in VOL. 2 as having no *on-yomi*. The secondary reading has, however, been added here for the sake of completeness.

| | | | | | | | |
|-------|----|-------|-------|----|-------|---|-------|
| 責 | セキ | 積 | 績 | サイ | 債 | シ | 漬 |
| R-764 | | R-765 | R-766 | | R-767 | | R-641 |

| | | |
|-------------|---------|----------------------|
| 蹟 R-2548 | セキ | 2743 |
| | 手蹟 シュセキ | handwriting specimen |

| | | | |
|--------|----|----|--------|
| 卷 | カン | ケン | 圈 |
| R-1791 | | | R-2000 |

| | | |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 倦 R-2549 | ケン | 2108 |
| | 倦怠 ケンタイ 倦む うむ | fatigue; weariness be untiring |

| | | | | |
|---|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| 堯 | ギョウ | 暁 | ショウ | 焼 |
| ↓ | | R-2179 | | R-1681 |

| | | |
|-------------|-------|---------------|
| 堯 R-2550 | ギョウ | 2095 |
| | 堯 たか | used in names |
| | 堯 たかし | used in names |
| | 堯 ゆたか | used in names |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|
| 莫 | バク | 漠 | 幕 | マク | 膜 | 幕 | ボ | 墓 |
| ↓ | | R-703 | R-702 | | R-701 | R-702 | | R-696 |
| | | 暮 | 模 | 募 | 慕 | | | |
| | | R-697 | R-698 | R-699 | R-700 | | | |

| | | |
|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| 莫 R-2551 | バク | 2105 |
| | 莫大 バクダイ 莫れ なかれ | immense; colossal must not |

| | |
|--------|---|
| 危 | キ |
| R-1154 | |

| | | |
|--------|----------|--|
| 跪 | キ | 2745 |
| R-2552 | 跪坐 跪く | キザ ひざまずく fall to one's knees kneel down |
| 脆 | ゼイ | 2462 |
| R-2553 | 脆性 | ゼイセイ brittleness; frailty |

| | | | | | | |
|-------|----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|
| 旦 | タン | 胆 | 担 | 檀 | チュウ | 昼 |
| R-715 | | R-716 | R-717 | R-718 | | R-719 |

| | | |
|--------|------------|------------|
| 坦 | タン | 2188 |
| R-2554 | 平坦 ヘイタン | even; flat |

| | | |
|--------|----|--------|
| 甘 | カン | 紺 |
| R-1909 | | R-1895 |

| | | |
|--------|------------|---|
| 嵌 | カン | 2229 |
| R-2555 | 金象嵌 嵌める | キンゾウガン はめる inlaying with gold to inlay; set in; throw into |
| 柑 | カン | 2482 |
| R-2556 | 蜜柑 ミカン | mandarin orange |

The following groups were introduced as pure groups in VOL. 2, but the addition of new characters makes them now semi-pure.

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 高 | コウ | 稿 |
| R-414 | | R-415 |

| | | |
|--------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| 膏 | コウ | 2923 |
| R-2557 | 絆創膏 バンソウコウ | adhesive plaster (for wounds) |

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| 嵩 R-2558 | | スウ | 2224 |
| | 嵩 嵩 | たかし たか | used in names used in names |

| | | |
|-------|---|-------|
| 尉 | イ | 慰 |
| R-358 | | R-359 |

| | | | |
|--------------------|----|------|---------------------|
| 蔚 R-2559 | | ウツ | 2406 |
| | 蔚然 | ウツゼン | growing luxuriantly |

| | | |
|-------|-----|-------|
| 盾 | ジュン | 循 |
| R-374 | | R-375 |

| | | | |
|--------------------|---|-----|--------------------|
| 楯 R-2560 | | ジュン | 2513 |
| | 楯 | たて | shield; escutcheon |

| | | | |
|--------------------|----|-----|--------------------|
| 遁 R-2561 | | トン | 2416 |
| | 遁辞 | トンジ | excuse; subterfuge |

| | | | |
|-------|----|-------|-------|
| 巨 | キョ | 拒 | 距 |
| R-224 | | R-225 | R-226 |

| | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|
| 炬 R-2562 | | キョ・コ | 2536 |
| | 炬火 炬 | キョカ のり | signal fire used in names |

| | | | |
|--------------------|----|-----|-----------|
| 矩 R-2563 | | ク | 2585 |
| | 矩形 | クケイ | rectangle |

| | | | | | |
|---|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 氏 | テイ | 低 | 抵 | 底 | 邸 |
| | | R-153 | R-154 | R-155 | R-156 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----|-----|-----------------------|------|
| 砥 | | シ | | 2590 |
| R-2564 | 砥石 | といし | grindstone; whetstone | |

| | | | | |
|---|----|-------|-------|-------|
| 采 | サイ | 採 | 菜 | 彩 |
| ↓ | | R-242 | R-243 | R-244 |

| | | | | |
|--------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---|------|
| 采 | | サイ | | 2090 |
| R-2565 | 采配 采る 采 采 采 | サイハイ とる あや うね こと | baton of command take hold of used in names used in names used in names | |

| | | | | |
|--|----|-----|------------------------|------|
| 悉 | | シツ | | 2430 |
| R-2566 | 知悉 | チシツ | have full knowledge of | |
| Strictly speaking, the signal primitive does <i>not</i> appear in this kanji, but since 采 is occasionally used in place of 采, we have included an example to draw attention to the difference. | | | | |

| | | |
|-------|---|-------|
| 氏 | シ | 紙 |
| R-914 | | R-915 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----|-----|----------------------------|------|
| 祇 | | ギ | | 2600 |
| R-2567 | 祇園 | ギオン | licenced quarters in Kyoto | |

| | | |
|-------|----|-------|
| 憂 | ユウ | 優 |
| R-480 | | R-481 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----|-------|-----------------|------|
| 擾 | | ジョウ | | 2268 |
| R-2568 | 擾乱 | ジョウラン | riot; commotion | |

| | | | | |
|-------|----|-------|-------|-------|
| 申 | シン | 神 | 伸 | 紳 |
| R-144 | | R-145 | R-146 | R-147 |

| | | | |
|--------------------|----|------|---|
| 坤 R-2569 | | コン | 2184 earth's axis (ancient China) |
| | 坤軸 | コンジク | |

| | | |
|-------|---|-------|
| 比 | ヒ | 批 |
| R-346 | | R-347 |

| | | | |
|--------------------|----|------|--|
| 篋 R-2570 | | ヘイ | 2633 bamboo slat used to alert drowsy meditators spatula |
| | 竹篋 | シツペイ | |
| | 篋 | へら | |

| | | | |
|--------|----|---|--------|
| 虚 | キョ | ギ | 戯 |
| R-1941 | | | R-2082 |

| | | | |
|--------------------|----|------|---|
| 嘘 R-2571 | | キョ | 2167 lie; falsehood lie; falsehood |
| | 嘘言 | キョゲン | |
| | 嘘 | うそ | |

| | | | |
|---|----|---|--------|
| 朔 | サク | ソ | 塑 |
| ↓ | | | R-2019 |

| | | | |
|--------------------|----|------|---|
| 朔 R-2572 | | サク | 2846 north wind first day of the month used in names used in names |
| | 朔風 | サクフウ | |
| | 朔 | ついたち | |
| | 朔 | はじめ | |
| | 朔 | もと | |

| | | | |
|--------------------|----|-----|--------------------------------------|
| 遡 R-2573 | | ソ | 2847 go against the stream |
| | 遡行 | ソコウ | |

| | | |
|-------|-----|-------|
| 旬 | ジュン | 殉 |
| R-372 | | R-373 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---|------|
| 詢 R-2579 | 諸詢 詢る 詢 | ジュン・シユン シジュン はかる まこと | consultation; inferring consult used in names | 2705 |
| 洵 R-2580 | 洵涕 洵 | シユン・ジュン ジュンテイ まこと | weeping silently used in names | 2290 |
| 絢 R-2581 | 絢爛 絢 | ケン ケンラン あや | dazzling; gorgeous; gaudy used in names | 2664 |

Finally, there are a small number of entirely new semi-pure groups, composed only of kanji learned in this volume.

| | |
|---|-------|
| 奄 | アン・エン |
| ↓ | |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------------------------|------|
| 庵 R-2582 | 庵室 庵 | アン アンシツ いおり | hermit's cell hermitage | 2056 |
| 奄 R-2583 | 氣息奄々 | エン キソクエンエン | gasp for breath; huff and puff | 2055 |
| 掩 R-2584 | 掩蔽 掩う | エン エンバイ おおう | cover; obscurity to cover | 2057 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|----|----|------|
| 俺 R-2585 | | エン | | 2058 |
| | 俺 | おれ | me | |

| | |
|---|---|
| 畏 | イ |
| ↓ | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|------|------------------------|------|
| 隈 R-2586 | | ワイ | | 2427 |
| | 界限 | カイワイ | neighborhood; vicinity | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----------|-------------|------------------------------|------|
| 猥 R-2587 | | ワイ | | 2336 |
| | 猥雑 猥ら | ワイザツ みだら | indecenty; lewdness loose | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|------|---------------|------|
| 畏 R-2588 | | イ | | 2569 |
| | 畏縮 | イシュク | wince; flinch | |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 葺 | シュウ |
|---|-----|

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|-----|--------------------|------|
| 葺 R-2589 | | シュウ | | 2392 |
| | 葺く | ふく | to thatch; shingle | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|-------|----------------------|------|
| 輯 R-2590 | | シュウ | | 2732 |
| | 輯録 | シュウロク | compilation; editing | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|--------|-------------------------|------|
| 揖 R-2591 | | ユウ・シュウ | | 2263 |
| | 揖拝 | ユウハイ | bowing with arms folded | |

| | | | |
|---|---|----|---|
| 它 | ダ | ジャ | 蛇 |
|---|---|----|---|

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|-----|----------------------|------|
| 舵 R-2592 | | ダ | | 2674 |
| | 舵輪 | ダリン | steering wheel; helm | |

| | | | | |
|--------|----|------|---------------|------|
| | 舵 | かじ | rudder; helm | |
| 陀 | | ダ | | 2955 |
| R-2593 | 仏陀 | ブツダ | Buddha | |
| 訛 | | タ | | 2718 |
| R-2594 | 訛く | あざむく | dupe; deceive | |

| | |
|---|-------|
| 雁 | ガン・ヨウ |
| ↓ | |

| | | | | |
|--------|----|------|---------------------------------|------|
| 贋 | | ガン | | 2151 |
| R-2595 | 贋造 | ガンゾウ | counterfeit | |
| 雁 | | ガン | | 2150 |
| R-2596 | 雁行 | ガンコウ | side by side, like flying geese | |
| 鷹 | | ヨウ | | 2237 |
| R-2597 | 鷹 | たか | hawk | |

| | | | | |
|-------|----|-------|----|-------|
| 因 | イン | 姻 | オン | 恩 |
| R-905 | | R-906 | | R-907 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----|------|--------|------|
| 咽 | | イン | | 2159 |
| R-2598 | 咽喉 | インコウ | throat | |
| | 咽 | のど | throat | |

The following group was not learned as a pure group in VOL. 2, but if its signal primitive is made to stand alone and on the right, it is convenient to make the group now.

| | | | | | |
|--------|---|-------|-------|----|--------|
| 里 | リ | 鯉 | 理 | マイ | 埋 |
| R-1160 | | R-590 | R-963 | | R-1995 |

| | | | | |
|--------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------|------|
| 湮 | | リ | | 2951 |
| R-2599 | 三湮 | サンリ | three nautical miles | |
| 狸 | | リ | | 2338 |
| R-2600 | 狐狸 狸 | コリ たぬき | foxes and badgers badger-dog | |
| 哩 | | リ | | 2950 |
| R-2601 | 五哩 哩 | ゴリ マイル | five miles mile | |
| 裡 | | リ | | 2973 |
| R-2602 | 裡面 裡 | リメン うら | back side behind (old form) | |

| | | | | |
|-------|-----|----|-------|-------|
| 良 | リョウ | ロウ | 朗 | 浪 |
| R-892 | | | R-890 | R-891 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----------|-------------|----------------------------------|------|
| 狼 | | ロウ | | 2339 |
| R-2603 | 狼星 狡い | ロウセイ こすい | Sirius; Dog Star sly; cunning | |

| | | |
|---|---|--------|
| 胡 | コ | 湖 |
| ↓ | | R-1216 |

| | | | | |
|--------|---------|----------|--------------------------|------|
| 糊 | | コ | | 2650 |
| R-2604 | 糊塗 糊 | コト のり | makeshift paste; glue | |

| | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|-------------|
| <p>胡</p> <p>R-2605</p> | <p>胡椒 胡麻 胡乱 胡 胡</p> | <p>ゴ・ゴウ コショウ ゴマ ウロン えびす ひさ</p> | <p>pepper sesame suspicious-looking barbarians used in names</p> | <p>2470</p> |
| <p>瑚</p> <p>R-2606</p> | <p>珊瑚</p> | <p>ゴ・コ サンゴ</p> | <p>coral</p> | <p>2562</p> |
| <p>醐</p> <p>R-2607</p> | <p>醍醐味</p> | <p>ゴ ダイゴミ</p> | <p>zest for life</p> | <p>2749</p> |

The following group was learned as a pure group in VOL. 2, but the primary reading of the signal primitive makes it better to reclassify it as a semi-pure group.

| | |
|-----------------------|------------|
| <p>無</p> <p>R-324</p> | <p>ム・ブ</p> |
|-----------------------|------------|

| | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------|
| <p>撫</p> <p>R-2608</p> | <p>撫養 撫でる</p> | <p>ブ ブヨウ なでる</p> | <p>care; tending to stroke; pet</p> | <p>2270</p> |
| <p>蕪</p> <p>R-2609</p> | <p>蕪雑 蕪</p> | <p>ブ ブザツ かぶ</p> | <p>unpolished; crude turnip</p> | <p>2401</p> |

| | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|
| <p>屯</p> <p>R-2188</p> | <p>トン</p> | <p>ジュン</p> | <p>純</p> <p>R-1991</p> | <p>ドン</p> | <p>鈍</p> <p>R-2071</p> |
|------------------------|-----------|------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|

| | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| <p>沌</p> <p>R-2610</p> | <p>混沌</p> | <p>トン コトン</p> | <p>chaos; confusion</p> | <p>2326</p> |
|------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------|

| | | | | |
|--------|----|-----|-----------|------|
| 頓 | | トン | | 2788 |
| R-2611 | 頓智 | トンチ | ready wit | |
| 噸 | | トン | | 2949 |
| R-2612 | 噸 | トン | a ton | |

| | | | | |
|---|----|----|---|--------|
| 宏 | コウ | ユウ | 雄 | R-1918 |
|---|----|----|---|--------|

| | | | | |
|--------|-------------------|-------------------------|--|------|
| 宏 | | コウ | | 2212 |
| R-2613 | 宏大 宏 宏 宏 | コウダイ あつ ひろ ひろし | vast; extensive used in names used in names used in names | |
| 紘 | | コウ | | 2662 |
| R-2614 | 八紘一宇 紘 紘 | ハッコウイチウ ひろ ひろし | “everything under one roof” used in names used in names | |
| 肱 | | コウ | | 2469 |
| R-2615 | 股肱 肱 | ココウ ひじ | right-hand man elbow | |

It happens occasionally, as in the following group, that the signal primitive forms an exception to the reading it takes in other characters in which it appears.

| | | | | |
|---|----|--|--|--------|
| 煎 | ゼン | | | R-1012 |
|---|----|--|--|--------|

| | | | | |
|--------|----------|------------|--------------------------|------|
| 煎 | | セン | | 2548 |
| R-2616 | 煎餅 煎る | センバイ いる | rice cracker to roast | |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|
| <p>箭 R-2617</p> | <p>箭書 箭</p> | <p>セン センシヨ や</p> | <p>2636 message attached to an arrow arrow</p> |
| <p>剪 R-2618</p> | <p>剪定</p> | <p>セン センテイ</p> | <p>2941 pruning</p> |
| <p>揃 R-2619</p> | <p>揃える</p> | <p>セン そろえる</p> | <p>2255 to assemble; muster</p> |

CHAPTER 10

Mixed Groups

THE 162 KANJI treated in this chapter make up the most difficult of the signal-primitive-based groups. Let us begin by recalling the three classes of “mixed groups” introduced in Vol. 2:

- GROUP A** includes groups with two readings. As distinct from the “semi-pure” groups, there must be at least 2 kanji for each reading.
- Group B** is made up of groups with only two exceptions to the standard reading of the signal primitive, which must apply to at least 3 kanji.
- Group C** is made up of miscellaneous groups where it is still useful to see a signal primitive with a standard reading, but which has exceptions other than those that apply to Groups A and B.

With the addition of so many new kanji in this volume, several of the groups from VOL. 2 will change classification. What is more, once we have left the confines of the readings assigned for “general use,” the number of secondary and tertiary *on-yomi* increases dramatically, making the distinction between Group A and Group B less useful. Accordingly, the two groups have been combined in the present volume. For further information on the layout of the frames, see the opening remarks to Chapter 7 and the full diagram on page 8.

GROUPS A & B

| | | |
|-------|---|-------|
| 卑 | ヒ | 碑 |
| R-348 | | R-349 |

| | | |
|--------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| 痺 | ヒ | 2579 |
| R-2620 | 麻痺 痺れる | マヒ しびれる paralysis go numb |

| | | | |
|-------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| 婢 R-2621 | ヒ 奴婢 ヌヒ | servants | 2196 |
| 牌 R-2622 | ハイ 賞牌 ショウハイ 牌 パイ | medallion mah-jong tiles (Chinese) | 2873 |
| 稗 R-2623 | ハイ 稗史 ハイシ 稗 ひえ | legend; fiction barnyard grass | 2608 |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|---|-------|---|
| 辟 | ヘキ | 壁 | 癖 | ヒ | 避 |
| | R-851 | R-852 | | R-853 | |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------|
| 僻 R-2624 | ヘキ 僻見 ヘキケン 僻む ひがむ | prejudice be biased against | 2117 |
| 譬 R-2625 | ヒ 譬喩 ヒユ 譬える たとえる | metaphor compare; liken to | 2728 |

| | | | | | | |
|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|----|-------|
| 肖 | ショウ | 消 | 硝 | 宵 | サク | 削 |
| R-725 | | R-726 | R-727 | R-728 | | R-729 |

| | | | |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------|------|
| 鞘 R-2626 | シヨウ 鞘 さや | a sheath | 2784 |
| 哨 R-2627 | シヨウ 哨戒 ショウカイ | patrol; guard | 2154 |
| 屑 R-2628 | セツ 屑 くず | waste; rubbish | 2219 |

| | | |
|-------|---|-------|
| 比 | ヒ | 批 |
| R-346 | | R-347 |

| | | | |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--|
| 庇 R-2629 | 庇護 庇う 庇 | ヒ ヒゴ かばう ひさし | 2236 aegis; protection protect; grant sanctuary eaves; canopy |
| 屁 R-2630 | 放屁 屁 | ヒ ホウヒ へ | 2218 breaking wind passed gas |
| 枇 R-2631 | 枇杷 | ビ ビワ | 2519 loquat |
| 琵琶 R-2632 | 琵琶 | ビ ビワ | 2912 lute |

| | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|---|----|-------|
| 宛 | エン | 苑 | 怨 | 宛 | ワン | 腕 |
| | R-780 | R-781 | R-782 | | | R-783 |

| | | | |
|-------------|----|-------------|---------------------|
| 椀 R-2633 | 椀 | ワン ワン | 2487 wooden bowl |
| 碗 R-2634 | 茶碗 | ワン チャワン | 2591 teacup |
| 婉 R-2635 | 婉曲 | エン エンキョク | 2197 euphemistic |

| | | | | |
|-------|----|-------|----|-------|
| 般 | ハン | 搬 | バン | 盤 |
| R-800 | | R-801 | | R-802 |

| | | | | |
|--------|---------|-------------|----------------------|------|
| 槃 | | ハン | | 2522 |
| R-2636 | 涅槃 | ネハン | nirvana | |
| 磐 | | バン | | 2586 |
| R-2637 | 磐石 磐 | バンジャク いわ | huge rock boulder | |

| | | | | | |
|-------|----|-------|-------|----|-------|
| 監 | カン | 艦 | 鑑 | ラン | 濫 |
| R-748 | | R-749 | R-750 | | R-751 |

| | | | | |
|--------|---------|-----------|--|------|
| 藍 | | ラン | | 2371 |
| R-2638 | 伽藍 藍 | ガラン あい | temple for Buddhist training indigo | |

| | | | | | | |
|-------|----|--------|---|---|----|---|
| 弟 | ダイ | 第 | デ | 弟 | テイ | 弟 |
| R-544 | | R-1416 | | ↗ | | ↗ |

| | | | | |
|--------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|------|
| 剃 | | テイ | | 2146 |
| R-2639 | 剃髮 剃る | テイハツ そる | tonsure; cutting off the hair to shave | |
| 悌 | | テイ | | 2283 |
| R-2640 | 悌順 悌 悌 悌 悌 | テイジュン とも よし やす やすし | obedience used in names used in names used in names used in names | |
| 梯 | | テイ | | 2479 |
| R-2641 | 階梯 梯 | カイテイ はしご | step; threshold; guide ladder | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|--------|--------|----|--------|--------|--------|----|--------|
| 兼 | レン | 廉 | 鎌 | ケン | 兼 | 謙 | 嫌 | ゲン | 嫌 |
| ↗ | | R-1202 | R-1203 | | R-1199 | R-1200 | R-1201 | | R-1201 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---------|------------|--|--|--|--|---------------------------------------|--|------|
| 簾 | | レン | | | | | | | 2630 |
| R-2642 | 暖簾 簾 | ノレン すだれ | | | | | shop-entrance curtain bamboo blind | | |

| | | | | |
|-------|----|-------|----|-------|
| 某 | ボウ | 謀 | バイ | 媒 |
| R-806 | | R-807 | | R-808 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---------|------------|--|--|--|--|------------------------|--|------|
| 煤 | | バイ | | | | | | | 2541 |
| R-2643 | 煤煙 煤 | バイエン すす | | | | | soot and smoke soot | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|--------|--------|--------|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 正 | ショウ | 政 | 証 | 症 | セイ | 正 | 政 | 整 | 征 |
| ↗ | | R-1205 | R-1208 | R-1209 | | R-1204 | R-1205 | R-1206 | R-1207 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---------|------------|--|--|--|--|---------------------------------|--|------|
| 鉦 | | ショウ | | | | | | | 2770 |
| R-2644 | 鉦鼓 鉦 | ショウコ かね | | | | | a bell and drum bell clapper | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|--------|--------|--------|----|--------|--------|
| 兆 | チョウ | 跳 | 挑 | 眺 | トウ | 桃 | 逃 |
| R-1168 | | R-1169 | R-1170 | R-1171 | | R-1172 | R-1173 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|------|--|--|--|--|-------------|--|------|
| 鈔 | | チョウ | | | | | | | 2755 |
| R-2645 | 鈔子 | チョウシ | | | | | saké holder | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|--------|--------|--------|----|--------|--------|--------|---|--------|
| 曾 | ソウ | 層 | 僧 | 贈 | ゾウ | 增 | 憎 | 贈 | ソ | 曾 |
| ↗ | | R-1188 | R-1189 | R-1193 | | R-1191 | R-1192 | R-1193 | | R-1190 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|----|--|--|--|--|----------------------|--|------|
| 噌 | | ソ | | | | | | | 2177 |
| R-2646 | 味噌 | ミノ | | | | | fermented bean paste | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|--------|--------|----|--------|--------|--------|
| 成 | ジョウ | 盛 | 城 | セイ | 成 | 盛 | 誠 |
| R-1174 | | R-1175 | R-1177 | | R-1174 | R-1175 | R-1176 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|-------------|------------------------|------|
| 晟 R-2647 | | ジョウ | | 2438 |
| | 晟らか 晟 | あきらか あきら | clear used in names | |

| | |
|--------|------|
| 右 | ユウ・ウ |
| R-1754 | |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|--|------|
| 佑 R-2648 | | ウ・ユウ | | 2126 |
| | 天佑 佑 佑く | テンユウ すけ たすく | divine favor; providence used in names aid; assist | |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|------|
| 祐 R-2649 | | ユウ | | 2599 |
| | 祐筆 祐 祐 祐 祐 祐 | ユウヒツ さち すけ たすく ち ます | secretary; amanuensis used in names used in names used in names used in names used in names | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|----|--------|----|--------|
| 干 | カン | 幹 | 刊 | 汗 | 肝 | ケン | 軒 | ガン | 岸 |
| R-1270 | | R-1269 | R-1271 | R-1272 | R-1273 | | R-1274 | | R-1275 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------|------|
| 鼾 R-2650 | | カン | | 2944 |
| | 鼾声 鼾 | カンセイ いびき | snoring voice snoring | |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-------------|---------------------------|------|
| 旱 R-2651 | | カン | | 2441 |
| | 旱害 旱 | カンガイ ひでり | drought damage drought | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------|------------------|-----------------------|------|
| 竿 R-2652 | 竿頭 竿 | カン カントウ さお | top of a pole pole | 2632 |
| 栞 R-2653 | 栞 | カン しおり | bookmark | 2523 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|---|-------------|
| 台 R-1264 | タイ | 怠 R-1265 | 胎 R-1266 | ジ・チ | 治 R-1267 | シ | 始 R-1268 |
|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|---|-------------|

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------|
| 治 R-2654 | 陶冶 | ヤ トウヤ | training; cultivation | 2137 |
| 殆 R-2655 | 殆ど | タイ ほとんど | almost | 2871 |
| 苔 R-2656 | 蘚苔 苔 海苔 | タイ センタイ こけ のり | mosses moss seaweed | 2356 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|----|-------------|
| 古 R-1215 | コ | 枯 R-1218 | 故 R-1217 | ク | 苦 R-1219 | キョ | 居 R-1220 |
|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|----|-------------|

| | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|--|------|
| 姑 R-2657 | 姑息 姑 姑 | コ コソク しゅうと しゅうとめ | stopgap; makeshift mother-in-law mother-in-law | 2205 |
|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|--|------|

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----|--------|----|---|----|---|---|---|----|---|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|
| 反 | ハン | 坂 | 板 | 販 | 版 | 阪 | 飯 | バン | 板 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| R-1234 | | R-1233 | R-1235 | R-1236 | R-1237 | R-1238 | R-1239 | | R-1235 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table border="1"> <tr> <td>タン</td> <td>反</td> <td>ヘン</td> <td>返</td> <td>カ</td> <td>仮</td> <td>ホン</td> <td>反</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>R-1234</td> <td></td> <td>R-1240</td> <td></td> <td>R-1241</td> <td></td> <td>R-1234</td> </tr> </table> | | | | | | | | | | タン | 反 | ヘン | 返 | カ | 仮 | ホン | 反 | | R-1234 | | R-1240 | | R-1241 | | R-1234 |
| タン | 反 | ヘン | 返 | カ | 仮 | ホン | 反 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | R-1234 | | R-1240 | | R-1241 | | R-1234 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|------------|------------------------------------|------|
| 叛 R-2658 | | ホン・ハン | | 2902 |
| | 謀叛 叛く | ムホン そむく | rebellion; insurrection disobey | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|---|----|--------|----|--------|
| 浅 | セン | 浅 | 銭 | 踐 | サン | 棧 | ザン | 残 |
| | R-1259 | R-1260 | R-1261 | | | R-1262 | | R-1263 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----|------|--------------|------|
| 箋 R-2659 | | セン | | 2991 |
| | 便箋 | ビンセン | letter paper | |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------|-------------|---|------|
| 賤 R-2660 | | セン | | 2735 |
| | 貴賤 賤しい | キセン いやしい | high and low (social rank) lowly; humble | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|---|----|--------|----|--------|
| 韋 | イ | 違 | 偉 | 緯 | エイ | 衛 | カン | 韓 |
| | R-1221 | R-1222 | R-1223 | | | R-1224 | | R-1225 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|----------|----------------|------|
| 葦 R-2661 | | イ | | 2411 |
| | 葦 葦 | あし よし | reeds reeds | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|---|----|--------|----|--------|
| 曷 | カツ | 喝 | 褐 | 渴 | エツ | 謁 | ケイ | 掲 |
| | R-1210 | R-1211 | R-1212 | | | R-1213 | | R-1214 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-----------|--|------|
| 葛 R-2662 | | カツ | | 2398 |
| | 葛藤 葛 | カトウ くず | confrontation; discord kudzu; arrowroot | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|
| 其 | キ | 旗 | 棋 | 基 | 期 | ギ | 欺 | ゴ | 碁 |
| | R-1253 | R-1254 | R-1255 | R-1256 | | R-1257 | | R-1258 | |

| | | | | |
|--------|---------|---------|--|------|
| 箕 | | キ | | 2643 |
| R-2663 | 簸箕 箕 | ハキ み | winnowing fan winnow; winnowing fan | |
| 麒 | | キ | | 2840 |
| R-2664 | 麒麟 | キリン | giraffe | |

| | | | | | |
|---|----|----------|--------|---------|--------|
| 合 | コウ | カッ・ガツ・ゴウ | 合 | シュウ・ジュウ | 拾 |
| ノ | | | R-1074 | | R-1813 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----------|--------------|--------------------------------|------|
| 恰 | | コウ・カッ | | 2281 |
| R-2665 | 恰好 恰も | カッコウ あたかも | shape; form as if | |
| 閤 | | コウ | | 2776 |
| R-2666 | 太閤 | タイコウ | father of the Imperial adviser | |

| | | | | | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|----|-------|
| 牙 | ガ | 芽 | 雅 | ジャ | 邪 |
| R-784 | | R-785 | R-786 | | R-787 |

| | | | | |
|--------|-----------|-----------|---|------|
| 冴 | | コ・ゴ | | 2134 |
| R-2667 | 冴え 冴える | さえ さえる | intelligent; bright be clear; serene | |

| | | | | |
|---|----|-----|-------|-------|
| 定 | テイ | ジョウ | 定 | 錠 |
| ノ | | | R-360 | R-361 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----------|--------------|------------------------------|------|
| 碇 | | テイ | | 2587 |
| R-2668 | 碇泊地 碇 | テイハクチ いかり | anchorage; mooring anchor | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------|---|---|------|
| 醇 R-2675 | ジュン 醇化 醇い 醇 醇 | ジュンカ あつい あつ あつし | refinement; sublimation warm; cordial used in names used in names | 2751 |
| 惇 R-2676 | 惇い 惇 惇 | あつい あつし まこと | warm; cordial used in names used in names | 2279 |
| 敦 R-2677 | 敦厚 敦 敦 敦 敦 敦 敦 | トン トンコウ あつし あつ つる のぶ おさむ つとむ | simplicity; naivete used in names used in names used in names used in names used in names used in names | 2931 |

分 フン 粉 紛 雰 ボン 盆
↗ R-1247 R-1248 R-1249 R-1250

ヒン・ピン 貧 ハン 頒 プン・ブ 分
R-1251 R-1252 R-1246

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|------------|------------------|------|
| 扮 R-2678 | 扮装 | フン フンソウ | get-up; disguise | 2246 |
|-------------|----|------------|------------------|------|

垂 スイ 睡 錘 ユウ 郵
R-736 R-737 R-738 R-739

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|----------|----------------|------|
| 唾 R-2679 | 唾液 | ダ ダエキ | saliva; sputum | 2165 |
|-------------|----|----------|----------------|------|

GROUP C

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|------|------|------|------|---|-------|
| 甫 | ホ | 舗 | 補 | 浦 | 捕 | フ | 蒲 |
| ↓ | | R-61 | R-62 | R-63 | R-64 | | R-650 |

| | | | | | |
|-------------|--|------------------------|---------------|--|------|
| 葡 R-2680 | | ブ・ホ ブドウ | 葡萄 | grape; grapevine | 2378 |
| 輔 R-2681 | | ホ・フ ホサ すけ たすく | 輔佐 輔 輔く | assistant; counselor used in names to help; assist | 2730 |
| 甫 R-2682 | | ホ ひろし はじめ | 甫 甫 | used in names used in names | 2097 |
| 舗 R-2683 | | ホ ホドウ | 舗道 | paved road | 2975 |
| 圃 R-2684 | | ホ ホケイ | 圃畦 | ridges in fields | 2918 |

| | | | | |
|-------|---|-------|---|-------|
| 加 | カ | 架 | ガ | 賀 |
| R-788 | | R-789 | | R-790 |

| | | | | | |
|-------------|--|------------------------|---------------|--|------|
| 伽 R-2685 | | カ・ガ カダ ガラン とぎ | 伽陀 伽藍 伽 | song in praise of the Buddha (<i>gatha</i>) temple; monastery nursing | 2115 |
|-------------|--|------------------------|---------------|--|------|

| | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------|
| 嘉 R-2686 | カ 嘉納 嘉す 嘉 嘉 | カ カノウ よみす よし ひろ | approval; appreciation praise as good used in names used in names | 2852 |
| 茄 R-2687 | 茄(子) | なす | eggplant | 2372 |
| 迦 R-2688 | 釈迦 | シャカ | Shakyamuni the Buddha | 2959 |
| 珈 R-2689 | 珈琲 | コーヒー | coffee | 2962 |
| 駕 R-2690 | 駕籠 車駕 | カ・ガ カゴ シャガ | palanquin; litter imperial carriage | 2803 |
| 袈 R-2691 | 袈裟 | ケ ケサ | monk's surplice | 2700 |

| | | | | |
|------------|----|------------|----|------------|
| 真 R-923 | シン | 慎 R-924 | チン | 鎮 R-925 |
|------------|----|------------|----|------------|

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|------------|-------------------------|------|
| 楨 R-2692 | 楨 | テン まき | Chinese black pine | 2492 |
| 顛 R-2693 | 顛末 | テン テンマツ | details; full account | 2789 |
| 填 R-2694 | 填補 | テン テンポ | fill up; compensate for | 2190 |

戔 サイ 裁 載 栽 セン 織

R-740

R-741

R-742

R-743

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|--|------|
| <p>戔 R-2695</p> | <p>サイ</p> <p>快哉 哉 哉 哉 哉 哉</p> | <p>カイサイ か かな ちか はじめ や</p> | <p>shout of delight question mark; used in names indeed; used in names used in names used in names used in names</p> | 2704 |
| <p>截 R-2696</p> | <p>截然 截る</p> | <p>セツ セツゼン きる</p> | <p>distinct; sharp sever; cut</p> | 2703 |
| <p>戴 R-2697</p> | <p>頂戴</p> | <p>タイ チョウダイ</p> | <p>accept; receive</p> | 2702 |

生 セイ・ショウ 姓 性 星 セイ 牲 サン 産

R-1281

R-1282

R-1283

R-1284

R-1286

R-1285

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--|------|
| <p>醒 R-2698</p> | <p>覚醒剤 醒ます</p> | <p>セイ カクセイザイ さます</p> | <p>stimulant; drug to wake someone</p> | 2750 |
| <p>甥 R-2699</p> | <p>甥</p> | <p>セイ おい</p> | <p>nephew</p> | 2910 |
| <p>笙 R-2700</p> | <p>笙鼓 笙</p> | <p>ショウ ショウコ しょうのふえ</p> | <p>flutes and drums 13- or 19-reed pan flute</p> | 2628 |

| | | | |
|-------------|----------|--------------|---|
| 甦 R-2701 | | ソ | 2940 |
| | 甦生 甦る | ソセイ よみがえる | resuscitation; rebirth revive; resuscitate |

| | | | | |
|------------|----|------------|----|------------|
| 告 R-926 | コク | 酷 R-927 | ゾウ | 造 R-928 |
|------------|----|------------|----|------------|

| | | | |
|-------------|--------------|-------------------|--|
| 皓 R-2702 | | コウ | 2934 |
| | 皓齒 皓 皓 | コウシ あきら ひろし | pearly-white teeth used in names used in names |

| | | | | | | |
|------------|----|------------|------------|------------|---|------------|
| 富 R-744 | フク | 福 R-745 | 副 R-746 | 幅 R-747 | フ | 富 R-747 |
|------------|----|------------|------------|------------|---|------------|

| | | | |
|-------------|---------|-----------|--|
| 輻 R-2703 | | フク | 2731 |
| | 輻射 輻 | フクシャ や | radiation (of heat, light, etc.) spoke of a wheel |

| | | | |
|-------------|----|------|--|
| 逼 R-2704 | | ヒツ | 2420 |
| | 逼塞 | ヒツソク | dropping out of the picture after a failure |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|
| 良 R-1396 | コン | 根 R-1397 | 恨 R-1398 | ゲン | 限 R-1399 | 眼 R-1399 | ガン | 眼 R-1399 |
|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|

| | | | |
|--------------|---|----|-------------|
| ギン R-1400 | 銀 | タイ | 退 R-1401 |
|--------------|---|----|-------------|

| | | | |
|-------------|---------|------------|--------------------------|
| 痕 R-2705 | | コン | 2578 |
| | 痕跡 痕 | コンセキ あと | traces; vestiges scar |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|
| 丁 ㇀ | テイ | 訂 R-1464 | チョウ | 丁 R-1458 | 町 R-1459 | 頂 R-1460 | 庁 R-1461 | チョ | 貯 R-1462 |
| | トウ | 灯 R-1463 | ダ | 打 R-1465 | | | | | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------|
| 汀 R-2706 | 汀線 汀 汀 | テイ テイセン なぎさ みぎわ | beach line beach waterside | 2312 |
| 釘 R-2707 | 装釘 釘 | テイ ソウテイ くぎ | book-binding nail | 2766 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|--------|-------------|
| 直 R-1325 | シヨク | 殖 R-1323 | 植 R-1324 | チ | 値 R-1321 | 置 R-1322 | チョク・ジキ | 直 R-1325 |
|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|--------|-------------|

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|------|------|
| 埴 R-2708 | 埴 | シヨク はに | clay | 2183 |
|-------------|---|-----------|------|------|

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|
| 東 ㇀ | レン | 練 R-1328 | 錬 R-1329 | トウ | 東 R-1326 | 凍 R-1327 | チン | 陳 R-1330 |
|--------|----|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------|------|
| 煉 R-2709 | 煉瓦 煉る | レン レンガ ねる | brick temper; soften | 2542 |
| 諫 R-2710 | 諫言 諫める | カン カンゲン いさめる | admonition remonstrate | 2708 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|
| 舌 メ | カツ | 活 R-1500 | 括 R-1501 | ゼツ | 舌 R-1502 | ワ | 話 R-1503 |
| | ジ | 辞 R-1504 | ケイ | 憩 R-1505 | | | |

| | | |
|-------------|----|---------------------|
| 筈 R-2711 | カツ | 2646 |
| 筈 | はず | expectation; should |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|
| 区 R-1470 | ク | 驅 R-1471 | オウ | 欧 R-1472 | 殴 R-1473 | スウ | 枢 R-1474 |
|-------------|---|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|

| | | |
|-------------|------------|---------------------------------|
| 軀 R-2712 | ク | 2986 |
| 老軀 軀 | ロウク からだ | old bones; advanced age body |
| 鷗 R-2713 | オウ | 2828 |
| 鷗 | かもめ | seagull |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|
| 音 メ | アン | 暗 R-1301 | イン | 韻 R-1299 | 音 R-1300 | オン | 音 R-1300 |
|--------|----|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|

| | | |
|---------------|--------------------|--|
| 闇 R-2714 | アン | 2777 |
| 諒闇 闇 闇い | リョウアン やみ くらい | court (national) mourning darkness dark; shadowy |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|----|-------------|
| 寺 R-1433 | ジ | 持 R-1434 | 侍 R-1435 | 時 R-1436 | シ | 詩 R-1437 | タイ | 待 R-1438 |
| | トウ | 等 R-1439 | トク | 特 R-1440 | | | | |

| | | |
|-------------|---|-------------|
| 痔 R-2715 | ジ | 2575 |
| 痔 | ジ | hemorrhoids |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|------|
| 蒔 R-2716 | ジ 蒔く 蒔える 蒔 | まく うえる まき | to sow to plant used in names | 2395 |
|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|------|

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|
| 非 R-1429 | ヒ | 悲 R-1430 | 扉 R-1431 | ハイ | 俳 R-1426 | 輩 R-1427 | 排 R-1428 | ザイ | 罪 R-1432 |
|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|

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|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|------|
| 斐 R-2717 | 斐川町 斐 生甲斐 | ヒ ひかわチョウ あや いきがい | town in Shimane Prefecture used in names reason for living | 2897 |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|------|

| | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--|------|
| 緋 R-2718 | 緋鯉 緋 緋 | ヒ ひごい あか あけ | red (gold) carp red red; crimson | 2659 |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--|------|

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|------|
| 誹 R-2719 | 誹謗 誹る | ヒ ひぼう そしる | slander; calumny accuse; slander | 2724 |
|--------------------|----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|------|

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|--------------------|----|------------------|--------|------|
| 琲 R-2720 | 珈琲 | ハイ・ヒ コーヒー | coffee | 2963 |
|--------------------|----|------------------|--------|------|

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|
| 皮 R-1418 | ヒ | 被 R-1419 | 彼 R-1420 | 疲 R-1421 | 披 R-1422 | ハ | 破 R-1423 | 波 R-1424 |
|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|

| | |
|---|-------------|
| パ | 婆 R-1425 |
|---|-------------|

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|----------------------|--|------|
| 頗 R-2721 | 偏頗 頗る | ハ ヘンパ すこぶる | partiality; favoritism exceedingly; extremely | 2793 |
|--------------------|----------|----------------------|--|------|

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|----|---------------|------|
| 簸 R-2722 | | ハ | | 2647 |
| | 簸箕 | ハキ | winnowing fan | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|-------|----|--------|----|-------|----|--------|
| 免 ノ | バン | 晩 | イツ | 逸 | ベン | 勉 | メン | 免 |
| | | R-949 | | R-1868 | | R-952 | | R-1117 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------|------|
| 挽 R-2723 | | バン | | 2244 |
| | 挽歌 挽く | バンカ ひく | eulogy; dirge grind (meat) | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|---|---|-------|
| 禺 | グウ | 偶 | 遇 | 隅 | グ | 愚 |
| | R-776 | R-777 | R-778 | | | R-779 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|-----|-----------------|------|
| 寓 R-2724 | | グウ | | 2211 |
| | 寓話 | グウワ | allegory; fable | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|-----|-------------------|------|
| 萬 R-2725 | | マン | | 2969 |
| | 貳萬 | ニマン | 20,000 (old form) | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|------|--------------|------|
| 邁 R-2726 | | マイ | | 2970 |
| | 高邁 | コウマイ | lofty; noble | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|--------|--------|---|
| 豆 ノ | トウ | 痘 | 鬪 | 登 | 頭 | ト | 登 | 頭 |
| | R-1442 | R-1443 | R-1444 | R-1445 | | R-1444 | R-1445 | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|----|--------|-----|--------|----|--------|
| ズ | 豆 | 頭 | ホウ | 豊 | チョウ | 澄 | タン | 短 |
| | R-1441 | R-1445 | | R-1446 | | R-1447 | | R-1448 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|--------------|---|------|
| 逗 R-2727 | | トウ・ズ | | 2423 |
| | 逗留 逗子市 | トウリュウ ズシシ | stayover; sojourn city near Kamakura | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|----|-------|----|--------|----|--------|
| 耀 | ヨウ | 曜 | ヤク | 躍 | タク | 濯 |
| | | R-976 | | R-2076 | | R-2208 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|------|----------------|------|
| 耀 R-2728 | | ヨウ | | 2880 |
| | 耀く | かがやく | shine; sparkle | |
| | 耀 | あきら | used in names | |
| | 耀 | てる | used in names | |
| 耀 R-2729 | | ヨウ | | 2534 |
| | 耀く | かがやく | shine brightly | |
| | 耀 | てる | used in names | |

| | | |
|-------|-------|--------|
| 番 | バン・ハン | 藩 |
| R-948 | | R-2152 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|-------|------------------|------|
| 蕃 R-2730 | | バン | | 2381 |
| | 蕃椒 | バンショウ | red pepper | |
| 播 R-2731 | | ハ | | 2262 |
| | 播種 | ハシユ | sowing; planting | |
| | 播く | まく | to sow | |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|----|--------|--------|-----|--------|----|--------|
| 易 | ヨウ | 陽 | 揚 | チョウ | 腸 | トウ | 湯 |
| | | R-1370 | R-1371 | | R-1372 | | R-1373 |

| | | | |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| ジョウ | 場 | ショウ | 傷 |
| | R-1374 | | R-1375 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|--------|----------------------|------|
| 暢 R-2732 | | チョウ | | 2885 |
| | 流暢 | リュウチョウ | fluent (in speaking) | |
| | 暢 | いたる | used in names | |
| | 暢 | かど | used in names | |
| | 暢 | とおおる | used in names | |
| | 暢 | なが | used in names | |
| | 暢 | のぶ | used in names | |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|------------------------|---|------|
| | 暢 暢 | まさ みつ | used in names used in names | |
| 楊 R-2733 | | ヨウ ヨウジ やす やなぎ | used in names toothpick used in names willow | 2473 |

Note similarities in the following kanji that seem to create “pure” groups in an otherwise mixed group by adding a second element.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 者 ノ | シヨ | 署 R-1362 | 暑 R-1363 | 諸 R-1364 | 渚 R-629 | 緒 R-1367 | シャ | 者 R-1360 | 煮 R-1361 |
| | チヨ | 著 R-1365 | 猪 R-1366 | 緒 R-1367 | ト | 都 R-1368 | 賭 R-1369 | ツ | 都 R-1368 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|--|---------------------------|--|------|
| 曙 R-2734 | | シヨ シヨコウ あけぼの あきら | first light of dawn dawn; daybreak used in names | 2448 |
| 薯 R-2735 | | シヨ カンシヨ いも | sweet potato potato | 2365 |
| 諸 R-2736 | | シヨ カンシヨ いも | sweet potato potato | 2402 |
| 躊 R-2737 | | チヨ チュウチヨ | hesitation; warning | 2994 |

| | | |
|--------------------|--|------|
| 儲 R-2738 | チョ 儲利 チョリ profits; earnings 儲け もうけ profits 儲ける もうける make a profit | 2118 |
| 堵 R-2739 | ト 安堵 アンド feeling of relief | 2192 |
| 屠 R-2740 | ト 屠場 トジョウ slaughterhouse 屠る ほふる defeat | 2217 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|--------|--------|--------|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 各 | ラク | 絡 | 落 | 酪 | カク | 各 | 格 | 閣 | 客 |
| メ | | R-1355 | R-1356 | R-1357 | | R-1351 | R-1352 | R-1353 | R-1354 |
| | リヤク | 略 | ガク | 額 | キヤク | 客 | | | |
| | | R-1358 | | R-1359 | | R-1354 | | | |

| | | |
|--------------------|---|------|
| 洛 R-2741 | ラク 洛中 ラクチュウ in Kyoto | 2302 |
| 烙 R-2742 | ラク 烙印 ラクイン branding; stigma 烙く やく to burn | 2545 |
| 賂 R-2743 | ロ 賂賂 ワイロ bribe | 2738 |

In the following group, the primitive must stand alone and on the right to qualify as a signal primitive.

| | | | | | | |
|---|-----|--------|--------|-------|----|--------|
| 京 | リョウ | 涼 | キョウ・ケイ | 京 | ゲイ | 鯨 |
| ↗ | | R-2177 | | R-938 | | R-1917 |

| | | | | |
|--------|--------------|---------------------|---|------|
| 掠 | | リヤク | | 2247 |
| R-2744 | 掠奪 掠める | リヤクダツ かすめる | pillage; looting to plunder; loot | |
| 掠 | | リョウ | | 2474 |
| R-2745 | 掠 掠 | むくのき くら | gray starling used in names | |
| 諒 | | リョウ | | 2710 |
| R-2746 | 諒闇 諒 諒 | リョウアン まこと さとし | court (national) mourning used in names used in names | |

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|----|--------|----|--------|
| 若 | ジャク | トク | 匿 | ダク | 諾 |
| R-1962 | | | R-2190 | | R-1760 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----------|------------|------------------------------------|------|
| 惹 | | ジャク | | 2429 |
| R-2747 | 惹起 惹く | ジャッキ ひく | provocation to attract; solicit | |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|--------|-------|--------|----|--------|--------|
| 圭 | ケイ | 桂 | カ | 佳 | ガイ | 街 | 涯 |
| R-1387 | | R-1386 | | R-1388 | | R-1384 | R-1385 |
| | カイ | 街 | フウ・ホウ | 封 | | | |
| | | R-1384 | | R-1389 | | | |

| | | | | |
|--------|---|----|---------------|------|
| 奎 | | ケイ | | 2932 |
| R-2748 | 奎 | ふみ | used in names | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------|-----------------|--|------|
| 畦 R-2749 | 畦 畦 | ケイ あぜ うね | ridge between rice fields ridge; furrow | 2571 |
| 鮭 R-2750 | 鮭 | ケイ さけ | salmon | 2815 |
| 珪 R-2751 | 珪素 | ケイ ケイソ | silicon | 2564 |
| 蛙 R-2752 | 蛙声 蛙 | ア アセイ かえる | raucous voice a frog | 2693 |
| 娃 R-2753 | 娃しい | アイ うつくしい | beautiful | 2200 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|---|-------------|
| 支 R-1402 | シ | 枝 R-1403 | 肢 R-1404 | ギ | 技 R-1405 | キ | 岐 R-1406 |
|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|---|-------------|

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---|------|
| 伎 R-2754 | 伎芸 歌舞伎 伎 伎 | ギ・キ ギゲイ カブキ わぎ くれ | arts; handicrafts Kabuki used in names used in names | 2122 |
| 妓 R-2755 | 妓楼 | ギ ギロウ | brothel | 2199 |

This next group of characters, you may recall, was given special attention in VOL. 2 because of the overlap of readings. Having come this far already, it is no doubt clear to you that this exception has become rather the rule in VOL. 3.

| | | | | | | |
|---|----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 戩 | シキ | 識 | 織 | シヨク | 職 | 織 |
| | | R-932 | R-934 | | R-933 | R-934 |

| | | | | |
|--------|---------|-----------|--|------|
| 幟 | | シ | | 2233 |
| R-2756 | 旗幟 幟 | キシ のぼり | flag; banner; one's position a banner; a streamer | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|--------|--------|
| 羊 | ヨウ | 洋 | 様 | 養 | 窯 | シヨウ | 祥 | 詳 |
| R-1449 | | R-1450 | R-1451 | R-1452 | R-1453 | | R-1454 | R-1455 |
| | セン | 鮮 | ミビ | 美 | | | | |
| | | R-1456 | | R-1457 | | | | |

| | | | | |
|--------|----------|-------------|----------------------------|------|
| 痒 | | ヨウ | | 2572 |
| R-2757 | 痛痒 痒い | ソウヨウ かゆい | itching; interest itchy | |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--------|--------|----|--------|----|--------|
| 軍 | キ | 揮 | 輝 | グン | 軍 | ウン | 運 |
| ノ | | R-1520 | R-1521 | | R-1522 | | R-1523 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----------------------|--------------------------|---|------|
| 暈 | | ウン | | 2439 |
| R-2758 | 眩暈 暈 暈す 暈ける | ゲンウン かさ ほかす ぼける | vertigo; dizziness halo shade off; blur fade; grow dim | |

| | | | | |
|--------|-----|-------|-----------|------|
| 渾 | | コン | | 2295 |
| R-2759 | 渾天儀 | コンテンギ | astrolabe | |

| | | | | |
|--------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---|------|
| 暉 | | キ | | 2440 |
| R-2760 | 暉き 暉る 暉 暉 暉 | かがやき てる ひかり あきら てる | a glow to glow ray of light used in names used in names | |

| | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|------|--------|
| 主 | チュウ | 注 | 柱 | 駐 | シュ・ス | 主 |
| ↗ | R-1331 | R-1332 | R-1333 | | | R-1335 |
| ジュウ | | 住 | オウ | 往 | | |
| R-1336 | | | R-1337 | | | |

| | | |
|--------|-----------|----------|
| 註 | チュウ | 2727 |
| R-2761 | 註釈 チュウシヤク | annotate |

| | | | | |
|---|--------|---|--------|---|
| 巴 | ハ | 把 | ヒ | 肥 |
| ↓ | R-2083 | | R-1618 | |

| | | |
|--------|----------------------------|--|
| 巴 | ハ | 2096 |
| R-2762 | 淋巴腺 リンパセン 巴 うず 巴 ともえ | lymph glands a swirl used in names |
| 琶 | ハ | 2913 |
| R-2763 | 琵琶 ビワ | Japanese lute |
| 芭 | バ | 2386 |
| R-2764 | 芭蕉 バシヨウ | Bashō (haiku poet); banana |
| 杷 | ワ | 2501 |
| R-2765 | 枇杷 ビワ | loquat |

| | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|---|--------|---|--------|
| 周 | チョウ | 調 | 彫 | シュウ | 周 | 週 |
| ↗ | R-1531 | R-1532 | | R-1533 | | R-1534 |

| | | |
|--------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| 凋 | チョウ | 2135 |
| R-2766 | 凋落 チョウラク 凋む しほむ | withering; decline wither |

| | | |
|--------|----------------|------|
| 鯛 | チヨウ | 2812 |
| R-2767 | 鯛 たい sea bream | |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------|----|--------|--------|----|--------|----|--------|
| 亥 | ガイ | 該 | 効 | カク | 核 | コク | 刻 |
| R-640 | | R-1535 | R-1536 | | R-1537 | | R-1538 |

| | | |
|--------|--|------|
| 咳 | ガイ | 2162 |
| R-2768 | 咳唾 ガイダ cough and spittle 咳 せき cough | |

| | | |
|--------|---------------|------|
| 骸 | ガイ | 2874 |
| R-2769 | 屍骸 シガイ corpse | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--------|--------|---|--------|-----|--------|---|--------|
| 也 | チ | 地 | 池 | ジ | 地 | シ・セ | 施 | タ | 他 |
| ↓ | | R-1287 | R-1288 | | R-1287 | | R-1289 | | R-1291 |

| | | |
|--------|---|------|
| 也 | ヤ | 2094 |
| R-2770 | 也 なり to the amount of (on receipts) 也 あり used in names 也 また used in names | |

| | | |
|--------|---|------|
| 弛 | チ・シ | 2242 |
| R-2771 | 弛緩 チカン・シカン relaxation; slackening 弛張 シチヨウ tightening and loosening 弛む たるむ slacken 弛む ゆるむ slacken | |

| | | |
|--------|--|------|
| 馳 | チ | 2805 |
| R-2772 | 馳走 チソウ treat; hospitality 馳せる はせる run; gallop | |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|
| 毎 メ | カイ | 海 R-1302 | 悔 R-1303 | マイ | 毎 R-1304 | バイ | 梅 R-1305 |
| | ブ | 侮 R-1306 | ビン | 敏 R-1307 | ハン | 繁 | R-1308 |

| | | |
|-------------|--------------|---|
| 晦 R-2773 | カイ | 2452 |
| 晦洪 晦日 | カイジュウ みそか | obscurity; ambiguity last day of the month |

| | | | |
|---------|-------------|----|-------------|
| 疹 シン | 診 R-1656 | チン | 珍 R-1940 |
|---------|-------------|----|-------------|

| | | |
|-------------|-----|---------|
| 疹 R-2774 | シン | 2574 |
| 麻疹 | マシン | measles |

| | | |
|----------------|---------------------|---|
| 滲 R-2775 | シン | 2291 |
| 滲出 滲む 滲る | シンシュツ にじむ しみる | percolation; exuding spread; blot to blot |

| | | |
|-------------|--------|---------------|
| 謬 R-2776 | ビュウ | 2720 |
| 無謬性 | ムビュウセイ | infallibility |

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|
| 由 メ | チュウ | 宙 R-1347 | 抽 R-1348 | ユ | 由 R-1345 | 油 R-1346 | ジク | 軸 R-1349 |
| | シュウ | 袖 R-1350 | テキ | 笛 R-2147 | ユウ | 由 | | R-1345 |

| | | |
|-------------|-----|--------|
| 紬 R-2777 | チュウ | 2666 |
| 紬 | つむぎ | pongee |

| | | |
|-------------|------|--------------|
| 迪 R-2778 | テキ | 2412 |
| 啓迪 | ケイテキ | teach; guide |

| | | | |
|-------------|------|----|---------------|
| | 迪 | みち | used in names |
| 柚 R-2779 | | ユ | 2486 |
| | 柚(子) | ユズ | citron |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|--------|---|
| 嘗 | シヨウ | 裳 | 賞 | 償 | 掌 | シヨウ | 常 |
| | R-1338 | R-1339 | R-1340 | R-1341 | | R-1342 | |
| | ドウ | 堂 | トウ | 党 | | | |
| | R-1343 | | R-1344 | | | | |

| | | | |
|-------------|-----|---------|---|
| 嘗 R-2780 | | シヨウ・ジヨウ | 2870 |
| | 大嘗祭 | ダイジヨウサイ | festival of thanks following enthronment of an emperor |

| | | | | | | |
|---|--------|---|--------|---|-------|---|
| 炎 | タン | 淡 | エン | 炎 | ダン | 談 |
| ノ | R-1887 | | R-2029 | | R-994 | |

| | | | |
|-------------|----|------|---------------|
| 痰 R-2781 | | タン | 2573 |
| | 血痰 | ケツタン | bloody phlegm |

CHAPTER 11

A Potpourri of Readings

INTUITION FROM DOMINANT PRIMITIVE

WE BEGIN this hodge-podge of readings with a group of kanji whose *on-yomi* you should be able to guess by “intuition” from the dominant primitive, even though there are too many exceptions to allow us to make a group as such.

| | | |
|--------------------|---|---|
| 雉 R-2782 | チ 雉(子) きじ | 2584 pheasant |
| 堆 R-2783 | タイ 堆積岩 タイセキガン 堆い うずたかい | 2185 rocks piled up high be piled up high |
| 椎 R-2784 | スイ・ツイ 椎骨 ツイコツ 椎 しい 椎 つち 椎茸 しいたけ | 2505 vertebra chinquapin used in names kind of mushroom |
| 錐 R-2785 | スイ 錐形 スイケイ 錐 きり | 2760 pyramid-shaped a gimlet; a drill |
| 誰 R-2786 | スイ 誰何 スイカ 誰 だれ | 2712 Who goes there? who |

| | | | |
|--------------|---------------------------------|---|------|
| 惟 R-2787 | イ・ユイ イイ おもんみる これ ただ | sound expressing assent consider; reflect this (classical) used in names | 2276 |
| 仇 R-2788 | キユウ キユウテキ あだ | bitter enemy enemy; enmity | 2114 |
| 佃 R-2789 | デン デンサク つくだ | farming new field | 2111 |
| 侶 R-2790 | リョ ハンリョ | companion; associate | 2121 |
| 廻 R-2791 | カイ カイセン まわる | barge; cargo vessel go around | 2886 |
| 屍 R-2792 | シ シガイ しかばね かばね | corpse; remains corpse; remains corpse; remains | 2222 |
| 洗 R-2793 | コウ コウコウ | rough; crude | 2286 |
| 膀胱 R-2794 | コウ ポウコウ | urinary bladder | 2457 |
| 仔 R-2795 | シ シサイ | circumstances | 2113 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|--------------------------|--|------|
| 歎 R-2796 | 歎異抄 歎く | タン タンイショウ なげく | <i>Notes Lamenting Differences</i> (famous work by the noted Buddhist reformer, Shinran) grief; lamentation | 2859 |
| 箪 R-2797 | 箪笥 | タン タンス | cabinet | 2631 |
| 汝 R-2798 | 汝 | ジョ なんじ | thou | 2303 |
| 沐 R-2799 | 沐浴 | モク モクヨク | bathing | 2293 |
| 栖 R-2800 | 栖 栖む | セイ す すむ | nest roost; dwell | 2497 |
| 洒 R-2801 | 洒脱 洒掃 | シャ・サイ シャダツ サイソウ | free-thinking; unconventional cleaning | 2292 |
| 洩 R-2802 | 冒洩 | トク ボウトク | blasphemy | 2297 |
| 幹 R-2803 | 幹旋 | アツ アッセン | good offices; services | 2781 |
| 旺 R-2804 | 旺盛 旺ん 旺 | オウ オウセイ さかん あきら | flourishing; prospering flourishing; prospering used in names | 2450 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|-------------------------|--|------|
| 灘 R-2805 | 灘 なだ | タン なだ | open sea | 2321 |
| 芯 R-2806 | 帯芯 | シン タイシン | sash padding | 2368 |
| 硯 R-2807 | 唐硯 硯 | ケン トウケン すずり | Chinese ink slab inkstone | 2589 |
| 鴻 R-2808 | 鴻野 鴻 鴻 | コウ コウの おおとり ひろ | (family name) giant swan used in names | 2313 |
| 馴 R-2809 | 馴養 馴れる | ジュン ジュンヨウ なれる | tame; domesticate get used to | 2807 |
| 蝉 R-2810 | 蝉 | セン せみ | cicada | 2692 |
| 餌 R-2811 | 食餌 餌 餌 | ジ シヨクジ え えさ | diet bait animal feed | 2797 |
| 釦 R-2812 | 釦 | コウ ボタン | button | 2754 |
| 釜 R-2813 | 釜山 釜 | フ フザン かま | Pusan (Korean city) iron pot; kettle | 2332 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------------|----------------------------|--|------|
| 斧 R-2814 | 石斧 斧 | フ セキフ おの | stone axe axe | 2333 |
| 杓 R-2815 | 杓子 | シャク シャクシ | dipper; ladle | 2510 |
| 灼 R-2816 | 灼熱 灼く | シャク シャクネツ やく | incandescent heat to burn | 2544 |
| 鸚 R-2817 | 鸚鵡 | ム オウム | parrot | 2831 |
| 櫛 R-2818 | 櫛 | ユウ なら | Japanese oak | 2493 |
| 頌 R-2819 | 頌歌 頌える 頌める | ショウ ショウカ たたえる ほめる | song of praise sing the praises of to praise | 2794 |

INTUITION FROM MEANING

The *on-yomi* for this next group of kanji can be guessed at from their meaning. That is, the reading of another, more common character of the same meaning supplies the reading. To help you, the character of related meaning is given in each frame.

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|-------------|----------|-----------|------|------|
| 泪 R-2820 | → 涙 泪 | ルイ なみだ | tear | 2294 |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------|------|

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|-------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--|
| 碧 R-2821 | → 壁 碧巖緑 碧 碧 | ヘキ ヘキガンロク あお みどり | 2588 <i>Blue Cliff Records</i> (classic Zen kōan collection) used in names used in names |
| 蕊 R-2822 | → 髓 雌蕊 | ズイ シズイ | 2393 pistil |
| 聯 R-2823 | → 連 聯隊 | レン レンタイ | 2676 regiment |
| 惣 R-2824 | → 総 惣菜 | ソウ ソウザイ | 2432 side dish |
| 綜 R-2825 | → 総 綜合 綜べる 綜 | ソウ ソウゴウ すべる おさ | 2660 comprehensive; synthetic to rule; control used in names |
| 潰 R-2826 | → 壊 潰滅 潰れる | カイ カIMEツ つぶれる | 2319 destruction; demolition destroy |
| 尖 R-2827 | → 先 尖頭 尖る | セン セントウ とがる | 2903 pinnacle; spire; steeple come to a point |
| 焰 R-2828 | → 炎 火焰 焰 焰 | エン カエン ほのお ほむら | 2546 fire; blaze flames flames |
| 蒐 R-2829 | → 集・輯 蒐集家 | シユウ シユウシユウカ | 2409 collector |

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|--------------------|--|--|
| 疆 R-2830 | → 強 キョウ 自疆 ジキョウ | 2240 strenuous effort |
| 彬 R-2831 | → 賓 ヒン 彬々 ビンビン 彬 あき 彬 あきら 彬 あや | 2529 splendid form used in names used in names used in names |
| 恢 R-2832 | → 快・回 恢復 カイフク | カイ 2282 recovery |
| 晋 R-2833 | → 進 シン 晋む すすむ 晋 あき 晋 くに 晋 ゆき | 2436 to advance used in names used in names used in names |
| 翰 R-2834 | → 簡 カン 翰墨 カンボク 翰 やまどり | 2780 writing brush and ink copper pheasant |
| 籤 R-2835 | → 選 セン 籤 くじ 籤 かずとり | 2082 drawing of lots tally |
| 疏 R-2836 | → 書 ソ・シヨ 諫疏 カンソ 疏い うとい | 2922 written advice to the throne distant; alienated |

UNCLASSIFIED READINGS

The *on yomi* for this next group can be guessed at from their meaning. That is, the reading of another, more common character of the same meaning supplies the reading. To help you, the character will often be supplied in the frame.

| | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|------|
| 於 R-2837 | オ 於いて 於 於 於 | おいて ああ うえ お | in; at Ah! (exclamation) used in names used in names | 2900 |
| The reading of this character was learned in VOL. 2 as the root character for the <i>hiragana</i> お. | | | | |
| 蝕 R-2838 | シヨク 月蝕 蝕む | ゲツシヨク むしばむ | lunar eclipse be worm eaten | 2800 |
| 兎 R-2839 | ト 兎に角 兎 | トにカク うさぎ | anyhow; in any case rabbit | 2093 |
| 醍 R-2840 | ダイ 醍醐味 | ダイゴミ | zest for life | 2747 |
| 宥 R-2841 | ユウ 宥恕 宥める 宥す 宥 宥 | ユウジョ なだめる ゆるす すけ みろ | indulgence; pardon soothe; pacify forgive used in names used in names | 2210 |
| 勾 R-2842 | コウ 勾配 | コウバイ | slope; gradient | 2148 |

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|-------------|----------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| 禽 R-2843 | 禽獣 禽 | キン キンジュウ とり | birds and beasts bird | 2049 |
| 檣 R-2844 | 林檎 | ゴ・キン リンゴ | apple | 2050 |
| 罵 R-2845 | 罵倒 罵る | バ バトウ ののしる | denunciation; abuse verbally abuse | 2699 |
| 櫓 R-2846 | 櫓權 櫓 | ロ ロカイ やぐら | oars turret; tower | 2508 |
| 竺 R-2847 | 天竺 | ジク テンジク | India; a foreign land | 2642 |
| 云 R-2848 | 云々 | ウン ウンウン・ウンヌン | etc., etc. | 2102 |
| 匙 R-2849 | 匙 | シ・ヒ さじ | spoon | 2891 |
| 淫 R-2850 | 淫乱 | イン インラン | debauchery; lewdness | 2298 |
| 絨 R-2851 | 絨毯 | ジュウ ジュウタン | carpet | 2657 |
| 脩 R-2852 | 脩める 脩 | シュウ おさめる おさむ | cultivate; pursue used in names | 2130 |

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|-------------|----------------|---------------------------|--|------|
| 紗 R-2853 | 薄紗 紗 | サ・シヤ ハクサ うすぎぬ | gauze; gossamer light silk | 2673 |
| 欣 R-2854 | 欣々然 欣 欣 | キン キンキンゼン やすし よし | joyfully used in names used in names | 2888 |
| 芹 R-2855 | 芹 | キン せり | parsley | 2396 |
| 燦 R-2856 | 燦然 燦らか | サン サンゼン あきらか | brilliance; radiance clear | 2543 |
| 爽 R-2857 | 爽快 爽やか 爽 | ソウ ソウカイ さわやか さや | refreshing refreshing; bracing used in names | 2855 |
| 雀 R-2858 | 孔雀 雀 | ジャク クジャク すずめ | peacock; peahen sparrow | 2878 |
| 豹 R-2859 | 豹変 | ヒョウ ヒョウヘン | sudden change | 2734 |
| 衿 R-2860 | 開衿 衿 | キン カイキン えり | open collar collar | 2623 |
| 沃 R-2861 | 沃地 | ヨク ヨクチ | fertile land | 2079 |

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|-------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|
| 妖 R-2862 | 妖女 妖しい | ヨウ ヨウジョ あやしい | fairy dubious; fishy | 2078 |
| 濾 R-2863 | 濾過 | ロ ロカ | filtering | 2328 |
| 怯 R-2864 | 怯れる | キョウ おそれる | to fear | 2275 |
| 劫 R-2865 | 劫火 | ゴウ ゴウカ | world-destroying fire | 2857 |
| 厨 R-2866 | 厨子 厨房 | ズ・チュウ ズシ チュウボウ | miniature shrine kitchen; galley | 2152 |
| 赳 R-2867 | 赳 赳 | キユウ たけ たけし | used in names used in names | 2936 |
| 籠 R-2868 | 印籠 籠める 籠 | ロウ インロウ こめる かご | pillbox to load; fill up cage | 2638 |
| 聾 R-2869 | 聾学校 | ロウ ロウガッコウ | school for the deaf | 2983 |
| 胚 R-2870 | 胚芽 | ハイ ハイガ | germ; embryo bud | 2458 |

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|--------------------|----------------|------------------------------|--|------|
| 芦 R-2871 | 芦汀 芦 | 口 ロテイ あし | shoreline with reeds reed | 2364 |
| 桶 R-2872 | 桶 | トウ おけ | bucket | 2530 |
| 茸 R-2873 | 茸 | ジョウ たけ | mushroom | 2394 |
| 繫 R-2874 | 繫留 繫ぐ | ケイ ケイリュウ つなぐ | mooring fasten; tie | 2655 |
| 柊 R-2875 | 柊 | シュウ ひいらぎ | holly tree | 2485 |
| 吃 R-2876 | 吃音 吃る | キツ キツオン どもる | stammering stammer; stutter | 2175 |
| 貼 R-2877 | 貼用 貼附 貼る | チョウ・テン チョウヨウ テンブ はる | pasting; affixing pasting; affixing to stick; paste | 2736 |
| 帖 R-2878 | 法帖 帖 | チョウ ホウチョウ チョウ | copy book printed from old calligraphy masters' works notebook | 2231 |
| 捷 R-2879 | 捷徑 捷い | シヨウ シヨウケイ はやい | short cut fast | 2273 |

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|-------------|------------------|-------------------------|--|---|
| | 捷 捷 捷 捷 | さとし とし まさる かつ | used in names used in names used in names used in names | |
| 鮎 R-2880 | 鮎 | デン あゆ | | 2817 sweet smelt |
| 囊 R-2881 | 胆囊 囊 | ノウ タンノウ ふくろ | | 2883 gallbladder pouch; bag |
| 叢 R-2882 | 叢書 叢 | ソウ ソウショ くさむら | | 2895 anthology; collection clump of bushes; thicket |
| 鍾 R-2883 | 鍾乳石 鍾まる | シヨウ シヨウニユウセキ あつまる | | 2772 stalactites gather together |
| 腫 R-2884 | 腫脹 腫れる | シュ シュチヨウ はれる | | 2467 swelling; boil become swollen |
| 孜 R-2885 | 孜々 孜める | シ シシ つとめる | | 2209 assiduously work diligently |
| 駁 R-2886 | 反駁 | バク ハンバク | | 2808 refutation |
| 卿 R-2887 | 卿等 枢機卿 | ケイ・キョウ ケイラ スウキキョウ | | 2898 high court officials cardinal (Catholic) |

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|-------------|---|--|---|------|
| 腔 R-2888 | コウ 口腔 腔 腔 | コウコウ から からだ | oral (medicine) empty; hollow body | 2465 |
| 牟 R-2889 | 釈迦牟尼 牟ほる | ム・ボウ シャカムニ むさほる | Shakyamuni the Buddha covet; greed for | 2961 |
| 眸 R-2890 | 双眸 眸 | ボウ ソウボウ ひとみ | one's eyes pupil of the eye | 2580 |
| 彗 R-2891 | 彗星 彗 彗 | スイ スイセイ ほうき さとし | comet comet used in names | 2850 |
| 弥 R-2892 | 弥縫 弥撒 弥 弥 弥 弥 弥 弥 弥 | ビ・ミ ビホウ ミサ いや や わたる ひさ ひろ ます みつ | stopgap; temporizing Catholic mass all the more; increasingly used in names used in names used in names used in names used in names used in names | 2241 |
| 慧 R-2893 | 慧業 慧眼 | エ・ケイ エゴウ ケイガン | practicing Buddhist discipline keen eye | 2851 |
| 祢 R-2894 | 祢宜 | ネ ネギ | ritual Shinto priest | 2601 |

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|--------------------|--|--|
| 股 R-2895 | コ 股肱 ココウ 股 また 股 もも | 2454 second self; right-hand helper crotch; groin thigh; femur |
| 菩 R-2896 | ボ 菩提 ボダイ | 2957 enlightenment (<i>bodhi</i>) |
| 歪 R-2897 | ワイ 歪曲 ワイキョク 歪む ゆがむ | 2862 distortion; falsification warp; get distorted |
| 焚 R-2898 | フン 焚書抗儒 フンシヨコウジュ 焚く たく 焚く やく | 2537 burning Chinese classics and burying Confucian scholars alive kindle; build a fire to burn |
| 毅 R-2899 | キ 毅然 キゼン 毅 つよし 毅 かた 毅 たけし 毅 さだむ 毅 たか 毅 たけ 毅 とし | 2889 dauntless; resolute used in names used in names used in names used in names used in names used in names used in names |
| 梁 R-2900 | リョウ 棟梁 トウリョウ 梁 はり | 2299 pillar; chief support beam; girder |
| 酎 R-2901 | チュウ 焼酎 ショウチュウ | 2748 low-class saké |

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|-------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|------|
| 妬 R-2902 | 妬 嫉妬 妬む 妬く | ト シット ねたむ やく | jealousy; envy be jealous; envy burn with jealousy | 2195 |
| 粟 R-2903 | 粟粒 | ゾク ゾクリユウ | millet seeds | 2654 |
| 妾 R-2904 | 妾腹 妾 | シヨウ シヨウフク めかけ | child by a concubine concubine; mistress | 2622 |
| 珊 R-2905 | 珊瑚 | サン サンゴ | coral | 2561 |
| 琢 R-2906 | 琢磨 琢 琢 | タク タクマ あや たか | diligent application used in names used in names | 2560 |
| 亮 R-2907 | 亮 亮 亮 亮 亮 亮 亮 亮 | リヨウ あきら あき すけ かつ まこと ふさ たすく | used in names used in names used in names used in names used in names used in names used in names | 2920 |
| 鄭 R-2908 | 鄭重 | テイ テイチョウ | courtesy; civility | 2425 |
| 牽 R-2909 | 牽制 | ケン ケンセイ | check; restraint | 2550 |

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|-------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---|------|
| 捺 R-2910 | 捺印 捺す 捺 | ナツ ナツイン おす とし | affixing a seal to press down used in names | 2250 |
| 套 R-2911 | 常套 | トウ ジョウトウ | conventional | 2901 |
| 剥 R-2912 | 剥製術 剥ぐ | ハク ハクセイジュツ はぐ | taxidermy to peel off | 2145 |
| 眉 R-2913 | 柳眉 眉 | ビ リュウビ まゆ | crescent eyebrows eyebrows | 2583 |
| 呑 R-2914 | 併呑 呑む | ドン ヘイドン のむ | annexation; absorption to drink | 2080 |
| 脊 R-2915 | 脊髓 | セキ セキズイ | spinal cord | 2071 |
| 耽 R-2916 | 耽美主義 | タン タンビシュギ | aestheticism | 2679 |
| 繡 R-2917 | 刺繡 繡 | シュウ シシュウ ぬいとり | embroidery crewelwork | 2665 |
| 綴 R-2918 | 点綴 綴じる 綴る | テイ テンテイ とじる つづる | interspersation bind; stitch to spell (words) | 2073 |

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|-------------|---|--|
| 螺 R-2919 | ラ 螺旋形 ラセンケイ | 2691 spiral-shaped; helical |
| 柵 R-2920 | サク 柵 とりで 柵 しがらみ | 2507 fortress weir |
| 杵 R-2921 | シヨ 杵 きね | 2503 pestle |
| 寵 R-2922 | チョウ 恩寵 オンチョウ | 2982 grace; divine favor |
| 叩 R-2923 | コウ 叩頭 叩く コウトウ たたく | 2166 kowtow to beat on |
| 叱 R-2924 | シツ 叱責 叱る シツセキ しかる | 2179 reproof; reproach to scold |
| 宋 R-2925 | ソウ 宋朝 ソウチョウ | 2215 Sung dynasty |
| 塞 R-2926 | ソク・サイ 閉塞 防塞 塞ぐ 塞 ヘインソク ボウサイ ふさぐ とりで | 2214 blockade barricade to block up fortress |
| 牢 R-2927 | ロウ 牢屋 牢 ロウヤ ひとヤ | 2213 prison; jail prison |

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|--------------------|---|--|--|
| 姦 R-2928 | カン 姦通 姦しい | カン カンツウ かしましい | 2194 adultery boisterous |
| 啄 R-2929 | 啄む 啄く | タク ついばむ たたく | 2168 to peck at to beat on |
| 呪 R-2930 | 呪文 呪う | ジュ ジュモン のろう | 2169 curse; spell to curse |
| 吠 R-2931 | 吠える | バイ ほえる | 2170 to bark |
| 叡 R-2932 | 叡智 叡らか 叡 叡 叡 叡 叡 叡 | エイ エイチ あきらか あきら さとし ただ とおる とし まさ | 2905 wisdom; intellect clear used in names used in names used in names used in names used in names used in names |
| 厭 R-2933 | 厭世 厭きる 厭う | エン エンセイ あきる いとう | 2149 pessimism; world-weariness be fed up loathe |
| 鳳 R-2934 | 鳳仙花 鳳 鳳 | ホウ ホウセンカ おおとり たか | 2142 balsam; touch-me-not great swan used in names |

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|------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|
| <p>昂</p> <p>R-2935</p> | <p>昂然 昂 昂 昂</p> | <p>コウ コウゼン たかし あきら たか</p> | <p>2449</p> <p>elated; triumphant used in names used in names used in names</p> |
| <p>鬱</p> <p>R-2936</p> | <p>憂鬱</p> | <p>ウツ ユウウツ</p> | <p>2856</p> <p>melancholy; depression</p> |
| <p>壺</p> <p>R-2937</p> | <p>銅壺 壺</p> | <p>コ ドウコ つぼ</p> | <p>2904</p> <p>copper boiler pot</p> |
| <p>酋</p> <p>R-2938</p> | <p>酋長 酋 酋</p> | <p>シュウ シュウチョウ おさ かしら</p> | <p>2906</p> <p>chief; chieftain chief; head head</p> |
| <p>燭</p> <p>R-2939</p> | <p>燭光 蠟燭 燭</p> | <p>シヨク・ソク シヨッコウ ロウソク ともしび</p> | <p>2539</p> <p>candlepower candle torch</p> |
| <p>溺</p> <p>R-2940</p> | <p>溺愛 溺れる</p> | <p>デキ デキアイ おぼれる</p> | <p>2308</p> <p>dotage; infatuation to sink; drown</p> |
| <p>浩</p> <p>R-2941</p> | <p>浩然 浩 浩 浩</p> | <p>コウ コウゼン ひろし ひろ ゆたか</p> | <p>2311</p> <p>expansive; broadminded used in names used in names used in names</p> |

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|-------------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------|
| 櫛 R-2942 | 櫛比 櫛 | シツ シツピ くし | lined up close together comb | 2476 |
| 蠟 R-2943 | 蠟燭 | ロウ ロウソク | candle | 2688 |
| 穿 R-2944 | 穿孔機 穿つ | セン センコウキ うがつ | drill press to bore; drill | 2616 |
| 碍 R-2945 | 碍子 碍げる | ガイ ガイシ さまたげる | insulator to obstruct | 2592 |
| 夙 R-2946 | 夙に 夙い | シュク つとに はやい | early in the morning early | 2141 |
| 牝 R-2947 | 牝馬 牝 | ヒン ヒンバ めす | a mare female | 2551 |
| 牡 R-2948 | 牡丹 牡 | ボ ボタン おす | tree peony male | 2552 |
| 癌 R-2949 | 肺癌 | ガン ハイガン | lung cancer | 2576 |
| 蛋 R-2950 | 蛋白質 | タン タンパクシツ | protein | 2683 |

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|-------------|--------------------------------|---|---|------|
| 弄 R-2951 | ロウ 侮弄 弄ぶ | ブロウ もてあそぶ | ridicule to toy with | 2558 |
| 測 R-2952 | 測底 測 | エン エンテイ ふち | bottom of the abyss deep pool | 2325 |
| 溢 R-2953 | 溢血 溢れる | イツ イッケツ あふれる | internal hemorrhage to overflow | 2315 |
| 萌 R-2954 | 萌芽 萌す 萌 萌える 萌 萌 | ホウ ホウガ きざす めばえ もえる もえ あ | germination; sprout show signs of bud burst into bloom used in names used in names | 2377 |
| 萄 R-2955 | 葡萄 | ドウ ブドウ | grapes | 2379 |
| 罫 R-2956 | 罫紙 | ケイ ケイシ | lined paper | 2698 |
| 錫 R-2957 | 錫杖 錫 | シヤク シヤクジョウ すず | a priest's staff tin | 2764 |
| 塵 R-2958 | 塵芥 塵 | ジン ジンカイ ちり | dust; garbage dust | 2838 |

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|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--|------|
| 稽 R-2959 | ケイ 稽古 稽える | ケイ かみがえる | practice; training to ponder | 2088 |
| 橘 R-2960 | 柑橘類 橘 | キツ カンキツレイ たちばな | citrus fruits mandarin orange | 2494 |
| 戚 R-2961 | 親戚 | セキ シンセキ | relatives | 2882 |
| 蘇 R-2962 | 蘇生 | ソ ソセイ | revival; resurrection | 2380 |
| 鼎 R-2963 | 鼎談 鼎 | テイ テイダン かなえ | tripartite talks tripod | 2865 |
| 鼠 R-2964 | 鼠 | ソ ねずみ | rat | 2065 |
| 禿 R-2965 | 禿頭 禿 禿 | トク トクトウ はげ かむろ | baldness; bald head bald short hair of a child | 2606 |
| 藪 R-2966 | 藪 | ソウ やぶ | thicket | 2403 |
| 吻 R-2967 | 接吻 | フン セツブン | kiss | 2174 |

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|-------------|---|--|------|
| 嬰 R-2968 | エイ 嬰兒 エイジ | infant | 2193 |
| 侃 R-2969 | カン 侃々諤々 カンカンガクガク 侃い つよい 侃 あきら 侃 ただし 侃 なお 侃 やす | outspoken strong and proper used in names used in names used in names used in names | 2123 |
| 撒 R-2970 | サツ・サン 撒水 サンスイ 撒く まく | watering; sprinkling to scatter | 2271 |
| 叉 R-2971 | サ・シャ 音叉 オンサ 夜叉 ヤシャ 叉 また | tuning fork she-devil fork; crotch | 2914 |
| 轟 R-2972 | ゴウ 轟音 ゴウオン 轟く とどろく | deafening roar to roar; rumble | 2729 |
| 臼 R-2973 | キュウ 脱臼 ダツキュウ 臼 うす | dislocation mortar | 2063 |
| 臥 R-2974 | ガ 行住臥座 ギョウジュウガザ 臥す ふす | the 4 cardinal Buddhist activities: walking, stopping, sitting, lying lie prostrate | 2909 |

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|-------------|--------------|------------------------|--|------|
| 腎 R-2975 | 腎臓 ジンゾウ | ジン | kidney | 2453 |
| 薩 R-2976 | 薩摩薯 | サツ サツマイも | sweet potato | 2956 |
| 悶 R-2977 | 悶絶 悶える | モン モンゼツ もだえる | faint; fall in convulsions be in agony | 2775 |
| 隙 R-2978 | 間隙 隙 隙 | ゲキ カンゲキ すき ひま | gap; opening; crevice chink; crack chink; time | 2426 |
| 讐 R-2979 | 復讐 讐 | シュウ フクシュウ あだ | revenge foe | 2707 |
| 肘 R-2980 | 肘 | チュウ ひじ | elbow | 2464 |
| 肋 R-2981 | 肋骨 肋 | ロク ロッコツ あばら | ribs ribs | 2463 |
| 蔑 R-2982 | 輕蔑 蔑む | ベツ ケイベツ さげすむ | derision to deride | 2390 |
| 燕 R-2983 | 燕尾服 燕 | エン エンビフク つばめ | swallow-tailed coat swallow | 2869 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------|
| 蓋 R-2984 | ガイ 天蓋 蓋 蓋う | テンガイ ふた おおう | canopy lid to cover | 2388 |
| 閃 R-2985 | 閃光 閃く | セン センコウ ひらめく | flash of light to flash; fulgurate | 2774 |
| 糞 R-2986 | 糞便 糞 | フン フンベン くそ | excrement dung | 2653 |
| 拭 R-2987 | 払拭 拭う 拭く | シヨク フッシヨク ぬぐう ふく | sweep away; wipe out wipe off wipe | 2254 |
| 屢 R-2988 | 屢次 屢 | ル ルジ しばしば | in succession frequently | 2221 |
| 胤 R-2989 | 後胤 胤 胤 胤 胤 | イン コウイン たね かず つぎ つぐ | descendant issue; offspring used in names used in names used in names | 2921 |
| 夷 R-2990 | 東夷 夷 | イ トウイ えびす | eastern barbarians barbarian | 2881 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--|------|
| 鹵 R-2991 | 鹵獲 鹵 | 口 口カク しお | capture rock salt | 2866 |
| 茜 R-2992 | 茜 | セン あかね | madder; red dye | 2407 |
| 烹 R-2993 | 割烹 | ホウ カッポウ | cooking | 2549 |
| 茅 R-2994 | 茅屋 茅 茅 | ボウ ボウオク かや ち | thatched cottage miscanthus reed used in names | 2385 |
| 擢 R-2995 | 拔擢 擢んでる | テキ ハツテキ ぬきんでる | select; choose excel; surpass | 2272 |
| 捗 R-2996 | 進捗 捗る | チョク シンチョク はかどる | progress; advance to progress | 2269 |
| 那 R-2997 | 旦那 那 | ナ ダンナ とも | master; husband used in names | 2960 |
| 驒 R-2998 | 飛驒 | ダ ヒダ | area in Gifu Prefecture | 2804 |
| 穎 R-2999 | 穎脱 | エイ エイダツ | gain recognition | 2790 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|------|
| 鶯 R-3000 | 鶯 うぐいす | オウ うぐいす | Japanese bush warbler | 2907 |
| 尤 R-3001 | 尤物 尤も | ユウ ユウブツ もつとも | something superior reasonable; of course | 2087 |
| 貌 R-3002 | 全貌 | ボウ ゼンボウ | overview; full picture | 2733 |
| 匡 R-3003 | 匡 匡 匡 | キョウ たすく まさ ただし | used in names used in names used in names | 2892 |
| 穆 R-3004 | 穆々 | ボク ボクボク | quiet; dutiful | 2612 |
| 肇 R-3005 | 肇 肇 肇 | チョウ はじめ とし はつ | used in names used in names used in names | 2893 |
| 樗 R-3006 | 樗蒲一 | チヨ チヨボイチ | game played with one die | 2526 |
| 皐 R-3007 | 皐 | コウ さつき | 5th lunar month; rainy season | 2070 |
| 郁 R-3008 | 郁 郁 郁 郁 郁 | イク あや か かおり かおる ふみ | used in names used in names used in names used in names used in names | 2424 |

| | | |
|--------------------|--|------|
| 杜 R-3009 | ト 杜氏 トジトウジ saké maker 杜 もり woods 杜る とじる to close | 2500 |
| 纏 R-3010 | テン 纏綿 テンメン involvement; entanglement 纏わる まつわる coil around; follow about 纏う まとう attire oneself | 2663 |
| 蒙 R-3011 | モウ 啓蒙主義 ケイモウシュギ Enlightenment (European) 蒙る こうむる be subjected to; suffer loss | 2384 |
| 餐 R-3012 | サン 粗餐 ソサン plain meal | 2798 |
| 肴 R-3013 | コウ 酒肴 シュコウ food and drink 肴 さかな tidbits; relish | 2896 |
| 碩 R-3014 | セキ 碩学 セキガク erudite scholar 碩 みち used in names 碩 みつる used in names 碩 ひろ used in names | 2593 |
| 拶 R-3015 | サツ 挨拶 アイサツ greetings; salutations | 2261 |
| 斯 R-3016 | シ 斯界 シカイ this world; this field 斯 この this | 2890 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|
| 湛 R-3017 | 湛然 湛える | タン・チン タンゼン たたえる | overflowing fill up | 2317 |
| 犀 R-3018 | 犀 木犀 | サイ・セイ サイ モクセイ | rhinoceros devilwood tree | 2069 |
| 巾 R-3019 | 布巾 巾 | キン フキン はば | rag; cloth width; breadth; range | 2101 |
| 姪 R-3020 | 姪孫 姪 | テツ テツソン めい | grandniece niece | 2201 |
| 枕 R-3021 | 枕席 枕 | チン チンセキ まくら | pillow and bed pillow | 2472 |
| 倶 R-3022 | 倶楽部 | ク クラブ | club | 2124 |
| 諺 R-3023 | 俗諺 諺 | ゲン ゾクゲン ことわざ | common saying maxim; proverb | 2723 |
| 喧 R-3024 | 喧嘩 喧しい 喧しい | ケン ケンカ かまびすしい やかましい | a quarrel noisy noisy | 2163 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|------|
| 掴 R-3025 | 掴む 掴み | カク つかむ つかみ | grab; grasp a handful | 2249 |
| 魁 R-3026 | 首魁 魁 魁 魁 魁 魁 | カイ シュカイ さきかけ かしら いさお いさむ つとむ | ringleader vanguard chief; leader used in names used in names used in names | 2924 |
| 輿 R-3027 | 輿論 輿 | ヨ ヨロン こし | public opinion palanquin; bier | 2860 |
| 柘 R-3028 | 柘 | シヤ つげ | box tree | 2517 |
| 已 R-3029 | 已に 已む | イ すでに やむ | already; yet stop; quit | 2937 |
| 蟄 R-3030 | 蟄居 | チツ チツキョ | staying indoors | 2684 |
| 祀 R-3031 | 祭祀 祀る | シ サイシ まつる | religious service worship; enshrine | 2992 |
| 祓 R-3032 | 修祓 祓う | フツ シュウフツ はらう | Shinto purification purify; exorcise | 2993 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------------------|---|------|
| 棘 R-3033 | 荆棘 棘 | キョク ケイキョク とげ | thorns; brambles thorns | 2938 |
| 躓 R-3034 | 顛躓 躓く | チ テンチ つまずく | fall head-over-heels stumble | 2740 |
| 龐 R-3035 | 龐大 龐きい | ボウ ボウダイ おおきい | enormous large | 2089 |
| 咎 R-3036 | 咎戒 咎める 咎 | キュウ キュウカイ とがめる とが | admonition; a warning rebuke; criticize; challenge fault; blame | 2156 |
| 站 R-3037 | 兵站 站つ | タン ヘイタン たつ | impedimenta come to a stop | 2620 |
| 聚 R-3038 | 聚落 聚まる | ジュウ・ジュ シュウラク あつまる | colony gather | 2939 |
| 鑿 R-3039 | 穿鑿 鑿 | サク センサク のみ | sorting; delving into chisel | 2066 |
| 巫 R-3040 | 巫術 巫 | フ フジュツ みこ | shamanism Shinto priestess | 2930 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------------|---|------|
| 憑 R-3041 | 憑依 憑かれる 憑く | ヒヨウ ヒヨウイ つかれる つく | possession (by a spirit) be possessed obsess; possess | 2428 |
| 刹 R-3042 | 名刹 刹那 | サツ・セツ メイサツ セツナ | famous temple an instant; a moment | 2144 |
| 毀 R-3043 | 毀損 毀れる | キ キソン こぼれる | damage; injury be broken | 2067 |
| 梟 R-3044 | 梟首 梟 | キョウ キョウシュ ふくろう | decapitation an owl | 2837 |
| 凜 R-3045 | 凜々 凜しい 凜い | リン リンリン きびしい さむい | intense severe cold | 2138 |
| 昴 R-3046 | 昴 | ボウ すばる | the Pleiades | 2435 |
| 懺 R-3047 | 懺悔 | サン・ザン サンゲ・ザンゲ | confession; repentance | 2083 |
| 翔 R-3048 | 翔破 翔る | ショウ ショウハ かける | fly; cover fly; soar | 2933 |
| 漱 R-3049 | 夏目漱石 | ソウ なつめソウセキ | Natsume Sōseki (novelist) | 2288 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | 漱く 漱ぐ | くちそそぐ すすぐ | rinse one's mouth rinse out | |
| 翠 R-3050 | 翠 | スイ みどり | | 2863 used in names |
| 倅 R-3051 | 倅 | サイ せがれ | | 2131 one's own son |
| 呆 R-3052 | 呆然 阿呆 呆れる | ボウ・ホウ ボウゼン アホ あきれる | | 2181 amazement idiot; fool be astonished |
| 躊 R-3053 | 躊躇 | チュウ チュウチョ | | 2996 vacillation; hesitation |
| 祷 R-3054 | 祈祷 祷る | トウ キトウ いのる | | 2598 prayer to pray |
| 仄 R-3055 | 仄聞 仄か | ソク ソクブン ほのか | | 2153 learn by hearsay faint; indistinct |
| 吊 R-3056 | 吊り 吊る | チョウ つり つる | | 2171 hanging strap to hang; suspend |
| 叶 R-3057 | 叶う 叶う 叶 | キョウ かなう かのう やす | | 2173 be able; be realized used in names used in names |

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|---------------------|--|--|-------------|
| 邑 R-3058 | ユウ 邑人 ユウジン 邑 むら 邑 くに 邑 さとし 邑 すみ | townsfolk town used in names used in names used in names | 2180 |
| 庄 R-3059 | シヨウ 庄屋 ショウヤ 庄 たいら 庄 まさ | squire used in names used in names | 2238 |
| 挨 R-3060 | アイ 挨拶 アイサツ | greetings; salutations | 2248 |
| 涅槃 R-3061 | ネ 涅槃 ネハン | nirvana | 2331 |
| 葱 R-3062 | ソウ 葱 ねぎ | onion | 2389 |
| 葵 R-3063 | キ 葵 あおい 葵 まもる | hollyhock; mallow used for names | 2391 |
| 這 R-3064 | シャ 這般 シャハン 這う はう | such; of this kind to crawl | 2414 |
| 橇 R-3065 | セイ・ゼイ・キョウ 橇 そり | sled | 2521 |
| 瑞 R-3066 | ズイ 瑞祥 ズイショウ | good omen | 2563 |

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|-------------|--------|-------------------------|---|--|
| | 瑞 瑞 | みず たま | water used in names | |
| 畢 R-3067 | | ヒツ 畢竟 畢に 畢わる | ヒツキョウ ついに おわる | 2570 in the final analysis in the end to end |
| 竈 R-3068 | | ソウ 竈 竈 竈 | かまど かま へつつい | 2617 furnace; oven stove hearth |
| 聘 R-3069 | | ヘイ 招聘 聘す | シヨウヘイ めす | 2678 summons; invitation to call; summons |
| 諄 R-3070 | | 諄々 諄ろ 諄 諄 諄 | ジュン ジュンジュン ねんごろ あつし とも まこと | 2706 repeatedly; patiently polite used in names used in names used in names |
| 諏 R-3071 | | 諏訪 諏る | ス・シュ スワ はかる | 2722 area in Nagano Prefecture to confer; consult |
| 駈 R-3072 | | 駈ける | ク かける | 2809 to set off |
| 驢 R-3073 | | 驢馬 | ロ ロバ | 2810 donkey |

| | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--|------|
| 鳶 R-3074 | 鳶 と(ん)び | エン と(ん)び | black kite | 2836 |
| 鰭 R-3075 | 鰭 ひれ | キ ひれ | fin | 2827 |
| 鸚鵡 R-3076 | 鸚鵡 | オウ・ヨウ オウム | parrot | 2830 |
| 鴨 R-3077 | 鴨 かも | オウ かも | duck | 2835 |
| 兜 R-3078 | 兜 かぶと | トトウ かぶと | helmet | 2854 |
| 勃 R-3079 | 勃起 勃る | ボツ ボッキ おこる | erection to occur; arise | 2858 |
| 彪 R-3080 | 彪 彪 彪 彪 | ヒョウ あきら あや たけし つよし | used in names used in names used in names used in names | 2876 |
| 丼 R-3081 | 丼 | セイ どんぶり | rice bowl | 2884 |
| 拳 R-3082 | 拳銃 拳 拳 拳 | ケン ケンジュウ こぶし たかし つとむ | hand gun fist used in names used in names | 2917 |

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|-------------|----------------|--------------------------|--|------|
| 黎 R-3083 | 黎明 黎い 黎い | レイ レイメイ おおい たみ | dawn a covering used in names | 2935 |
| 彙 R-3084 | 語彙 彙 彙める | イ ゴイ はりねずみ あつめる | glossary hedgehog to gather together | 2997 |
| 舅 R-3085 | 舅 | キュウ しゅうと | father-in-law | 2064 |
| 黍 R-3086 | 黍 | シヨ きび | (Chinese) millet | 2665 |
| 李 R-3087 | 李下 李 | リ リカ すもも | under a plum; conspicuous Japanese plum | 2511 |
| 鼈 R-3088 | 鼈甲 鼈 | ベツ ベッコウ すっぽん | turtle shell snapping turtle | 3000 |

CHAPTER 12

Kanji with Japanese Readings Only

IN THIS CHAPTER we will bring together all the characters learned in this volume that do not have an assigned *on-yomi* or whose *on-yomi* are too rare to bother with.

In general the readings are given in *hiragana*, although this does not necessarily mean that there is a direct correspondence to a *kun-yomi*. In cases where the pronunciation is clearly based on a foreign word or an original Chinese reading, however, the reading is given in *katakana*.

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|-----|-------------------|------|
| 姥 R-3089 | 姥 | うば | aged woman | 2204 |
| 飴 R-3090 | 飴 | あめ | candy; rice jelly | 2801 |
| 袷 R-3091 | 袷 | あわせ | lined kimono | 2625 |
| 箸 R-3092 | 箸 | はし | chopsticks | 2640 |
| 樺 R-3093 | 樺 | かし | oak | 2509 |
| 秤 R-3094 | 秤 | はかり | balances; scales | 2604 |
| 謎 R-3095 | 謎 | なぞ | riddle; hint | 2709 |

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|-------------|----------|------------|--|------|
| 樋 R-3096 | 樋 樋 | ひ とい | gutter; downspout; aqueduct gutter; downspout; aqueduct | 2520 |
| 鞆 R-3097 | 鞆 | かばん | suitcase; briefcase | 2785 |
| 櫨 R-3098 | 櫨 | かし | oak | 2491 |
| 鰯 R-3099 | 鰯 | いわし | sardine | 2813 |
| 粳 R-3100 | 粳 | もみ | unhulled rice | 2651 |
| 秆 R-3101 | 秆 | キロメートル | kilometer | 2946 |
| 鉚 R-3102 | 鉚 | びょう | rivet; tack; thumbnail | 2763 |
| 匂 R-3103 | 匂う 匂い | におう におい | to smell something a smell; a stink | 2147 |
| 凪 R-3104 | 凪 凪ぐ | なぎ なく | a lull; a calm become calm; die down | 2140 |
| 凧 R-3105 | 凧 | たこ | kite | 2139 |

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|-------------|--------|----------|--|------|
| 榊 R-3106 | 榊 | さかき | sacred Shinto tree | 2490 |
| 榎 R-3107 | 榎 | まさき | spindle tree | 2489 |
| 糝 R-3108 | 糝 | センチメートル | centimeter | 2947 |
| 母 R-3109 | 母 母 | つが とが | hemlock; hemlock spruce hemlock; hemlock spruce | 2488 |
| 梶 R-3110 | 梶 | すぎ | Japanese cedar | 2528 |
| 宍 R-3111 | 宍 | しし | meat | 2216 |
| 轡 R-3112 | 轡 | くつわ | horse's bit | 2965 |
| 粥 R-3113 | 粥 | かゆ | rice gruel | 2243 |
| 辿 R-3114 | 辿る | たどる | pursue a course | 2413 |
| 鯷 R-3115 | 鯷 | あじ | horse mackerel | 2818 |
| 磨 R-3116 | 磨 | まろ | used in personal names | 2894 |

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|-------------|---------|------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| 蒜 R-3117 | 蒜 大蒜 | ひる にんにく | garlic garlic | 2404 |
| 蠅 R-3118 | 蠅 | はえ | fly | 2685 |
| 姐 R-3119 | 姐 姐 | あね ねえさん | older sister Miss | 2206 |
| 梶 R-3120 | 梶 | かじ | oar; shaft | 2502 |
| 蛤 R-3121 | 蛤 | はまぐり | clam | 2695 |
| 藁 R-3122 | 藁 | わら | straw | 2400 |
| 縞 R-3123 | 縞 | しま | stripe | 2671 |
| 貰 R-3124 | 貰う 貰 | もらう もらい | get; receive; accept tip; gratuity | 2737 |
| 苫 R-3125 | 苫 | とま | rush matting | 2397 |
| 澗 R-3126 | 澗 | とろ | pool (in a river) | 2323 |

| | | | |
|-------------|----------|------------|---|
| 鰹 R-3127 | 鰹 かつお | bonito | 2822 |
| 晒 R-3128 | 晒す 晒 | さらす さらし | 2444 bleach; refine; air (out) bleaching; bleached cotton |
| 鮫 R-3129 | 鮫 | さめ | 2821 shark |
| 榎 R-3130 | 榎 | えのき | 2514 hackberry; lotus tree |
| 刈 R-3131 | 刈る | かる | 2387 mow (grass) |
| 鱈 R-3132 | 鱈 | たら | 2819 codfish |
| 鮪 R-3133 | 鮪 | まぐろ | 2816 tunny; tuna |
| 鮒 R-3134 | 鮒 | ふな | 2825 carp |
| 囁 R-3135 | 囁く | ささやく | 2157 to whisper |
| 孕 R-3136 | 孕む | はらむ | 2208 to conceive; get pregnant |
| 做 R-3137 | 做す | なす | 2132 to cause to happen |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|------|-------------------------------|------|
| 莓 R-3138 | 莓 | いちご | strawberry | 2350 |
| 廿 R-3139 | 廿 | ニジュウ | twenty | 2868 |
| 髭 R-3140 | 髭 | ひげ | beard; moustache | 2047 |
| 畷 R-3141 | 畷 | なわて | path between rice paddies | 2072 |
| 韭 R-3142 | 韭 | にら | garlic chives | 2081 |
| 或 R-3143 | 或る | ある | some one; a particular | 2091 |
| 疋 R-3144 | 疋 | ひき | counter for animals | 2098 |
| 俣 R-3145 | 俣 | まま | as is; as one likes | 2125 |
| 俣 R-3146 | 俣 | また | crotch; thigh; fork in a road | 2127 |
| 噂 R-3147 | 噂 | うわさ | rumor; gossip | 2161 |
| 噛 R-3148 | 噛む | かむ | to chew; to bite | 2172 |

| | | | |
|-------------|------------------------|--|------|
| 噺 R-3149 | 噺 はなし | talk; story; tale | 2176 |
| 喰 R-3150 | 喰う 喰らう くう くらう | eat; drink; receive a blow eat; drink; receive a blow | 2182 |
| 尻 R-3151 | 尻 しり | buttocks; hips | 2220 |
| 幡 R-3152 | 幡 はた | pennant; banner | 2232 |
| 捌 R-3153 | 捌き 捌く さばき さばく | dealing; selling to handle; deal with | 2256 |
| 摺 R-3154 | 摺る する | make a rubbing; imprint | 2258 |
| 淀 R-3155 | 淀 淀む よど よどむ | pool (in a river); backwater stagnate | 2330 |
| 蓐 R-3156 | 蓐 たばこ | tobacco | 2347 |
| 薙 R-3157 | 薙ぐ なぐ | mow down | 2353 |
| 蓑 R-3158 | 蓑 みの | straw raincoat | 2354 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|--|------|
| 蕨 R-3159 | 蕨 | わらび | bracken; fernbrake | 2405 |
| 迄 R-3160 | 迄 | まで | up until; by | 2421 |
| 桁 R-3161 | 桁 | けた | beam; girder | 2483 |
| 碓 R-3162 | 碓 | うす | pedal-operated mortar | 2596 |
| 豎 R-3163 | 豎 | たて | vertical; upright | 2618 |
| 篠 R-3164 | 篠 | しの | type of small bamboo | 2639 |
| 蛸 R-3165 | 蛸 | たこ | octopus | 2690 |
| 蛭 R-3166 | 蛭 | ひる | leech | 2696 |
| 詫 R-3167 | 詫び 詫びる | わび わびる | excuse; apology apologize; make an excuse | 2721 |
| 鍋 R-3168 | 鍋 | なべ | cooking pot; kettle | 2757 |
| 鎧 R-3169 | 鎧 | やり | spear; lance | 2767 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----------------|--------------------|---|------|
| 鋏 R-3170 | 鋏 | はさみ | scissors | 2773 |
| 雫 R-3171 | 雫 | しずく | droplet; trickle | 2778 |
| 鰐 R-3172 | 鰐 | かじか | bullhead | 2823 |
| 鮨 R-3173 | 鮨 | すし | sushi | 2826 |
| 鸕 R-3174 | 鸕 | う | cormorant | 2832 |
| 覗 R-3175 | 覗う 覗き 覗く | うかがう のぞき のぞく | spy on a peep; a glimpse to peep; to peek | 2875 |
| 畠 R-3176 | 畠 | はたけ | field; farm | 2916 |
| 躰 R-3177 | 躰 | しつけ | teaching manners | 2942 |
| 祟 R-3178 | 祟る | たたる | put a curse on; haunt | 2945 |
| 耗 R-3179 | 耗 耗 | ミリ ミリメートル | millimeter millimeter | 2948 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|------|----------|------|
| 吋 R-3180 | 吋 | インチ | inch | 2952 |
| 呎 R-3181 | 呎 | フィート | foot | 2953 |
| 鯖 R-3182 | 鯖 | さば | mackerel | 2820 |

CHAPTER 13

Readings of Old and Alternate Forms

THE READINGS OF the old and alternate forms of kanji learned in chapter 6 keep the same readings as their simplified forms. For the sake of completeness, all readings that have not appeared in the foregoing chapters of Part Two are recorded here. Note that two of these characters (巖 and 伍) have been assigned “official” readings for use in names.

| | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|--|--|-------------|
| <p>藝</p> <p>R-3183</p> | <p>文藝</p> <p>藝</p> | <p>ゲイ</p> <p>ブンゲイ</p> <p>わざ</p> | <p>the literary arts</p> <p>skill; performance</p> | <p>2352</p> |
| <p>嘔</p> <p>R-3184</p> | <p>嘔吐</p> <p>嘔く</p> | <p>オウ</p> <p>オウト</p> <p>はく</p> | <p>nausea</p> <p>to spit up</p> | <p>2999</p> |
| <p>壽</p> <p>R-3185</p> | <p>長壽</p> <p>壽</p> | <p>ジュ・シュウ</p> <p>チョウジュ</p> <p>ことぶき</p> | <p>longevity</p> <p>felicitations</p> | <p>2995</p> |
| <p>國</p> <p>R-3186</p> | <p>國家</p> <p>國</p> | <p>コク</p> <p>コッカ</p> <p>くに</p> | <p>nation; state</p> <p>country</p> | <p>2988</p> |
| <p>嶋</p> <p>R-3187</p> | <p>列嶋</p> <p>嶋</p> | <p>トウ</p> <p>レットウ</p> <p>しま</p> | <p>archipelago</p> <p>island</p> | <p>2976</p> |
| <p>園</p> <p>R-3188</p> | <p>公園</p> <p>園</p> | <p>エン</p> <p>コウエン</p> <p>その</p> | <p>public park</p> <p>park; garden</p> | <p>2974</p> |

| | | |
|---------------------|--|--|
| <p>龍 R-3189</p> | <p>リュウ・リョウ 龍頭蛇尾 リュウトウダビ 龍安寺 リョウアンジ</p> | <p>2981 good start, bad finish; anticlimax Temple of the Reclining Dragon (famous for its rock garden)</p> |
| <p>檜 R-3190</p> | <p>→ see FRAME R-2333</p> | |
| <p>燈 R-3191</p> | <p>トウ 燈台 トウダイ 燈 あかり 燈す ともす 燈 ひ</p> | <p>2972 lighthouse bright light set alight torch; fire</p> |
| <p>嶽 R-3192</p> | <p>ガク 山嶽 サンガク 嶽 たけ</p> | <p>2987 mountains and peaks peak; point</p> |
| <p>巖 R-3193</p> | <p>ガン 溶巖 ヨウガン 巖 いわ 巖 いわお 巖 みち 巖 みね</p> | <p>2978 molten lava rock; used in names used in names used in names used in names</p> |
| <p>什 R-3194</p> | <p>ジュウ・ジュツ 伍什 ゴジュウ 什点 ジュツテン</p> | <p>2968 fifty ten points</p> |
| <p>伍 R-3195</p> | <p>ゴ 伍什 ゴジュウ 伍 くみ</p> | <p>2967 fifty squadron; used for names</p> |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------|---|------|
| 峯 R-3196 | 峰頂 峯 | ホウ ホウチヨウ みね | top of a peak mountain summit | 2977 |
| 館 R-3197 | 図書館 館 | カン トシヨカン やかた | library manor | 2980 |
| 慾 R-3198 | 慾望 慾する 慾しい | ヨク ヨクボウ ほっする ほしい | craving; appetite to desire welcome; wished for | 2984 |
| 淵 R-3199 | | エン → see FRAME R-2952 | | 2966 |
| 埜 R-3200 | 埜心 埜 | ヤ ヤシン の | wild; undomesticated field | 2979 |
| 互 R-3201 | 互り 互る | コウ わたり わたる | crossing to cross over | 2985 |

CHAPTER 14

Supplementary Kanji

THIS FINAL chapter is meant to encourage you to expand your proficiency beyond the range of 3,000. The 7 characters given here to get you going include the last 5 kanji from the Ministry of Education's official list of kanji (3001–3005) and 2 kanji that fell between the cracks of the selection process, but which you will find useful (3006–3007). Room has been left for you to add kanji of your own.

Only basic information has been provided in the first 7 frames, in a simplified layout different from the rest of the book. Each of the kanji has been assigned a key word, but no primitive elements or reading (R-) number. The information in the first 7 frames has also been incorporated into the Indexes.

| | | | |
|----------------------|--|---|---------------|
| <p>亨</p> <p>3001</p> | <p>go smoothly</p> <p>とおる・あきら・すすむ・ ちか・とし・みち・ゆき</p> | <p>[7]</p> <p>readings used in names</p> | <p>コウ・キョウ</p> |
| <p>侑</p> <p>3002</p> | <p>condone</p> <p>すすむ・たす</p> | <p>[8]</p> <p>readings used in names</p> | <p>ユウ・ユ</p> |
| <p>梧</p> <p>3003</p> | <p>parasol tree</p> <p>あおざり</p> | <p>[11]</p> <p>Chinese parasol tree</p> | <p>ゴ</p> |
| <p>欽</p> <p>3004</p> | <p>circumspect</p> <p>こく・ただ・ひとしまこと</p> | <p>[12]</p> <p>readings used in names</p> | <p>キン</p> |
| <p>熙</p> <p>3005</p> | <p>cheer</p> <p>かわく・てる・ひろ・ひろし・よし</p> | <p>[15]</p> <p>readings used in names</p> | <p>キ</p> |
| <p>而</p> <p>3006</p> | <p>and then</p> <p>形而上学 けいじじょうがく</p> | <p>[6]</p> <p>metaphysics</p> | <p>ジ</p> |

| | | | |
|------|---------|----------------------|--------|
| 亨 | mandate | [7] | ツイ・ジョウ |
| 3007 | 掟 おきて | commandment; mandate | |
| 3008 | | | |
| 3009 | | | |
| 3010 | | | |
| 3011 | | | |
| 3012 | | | |
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| 3050 | |

Indexes

INDEX I

Hand-Drawn Characters

The following Index includes all the kanji presented in Part One, in the order of their appearance. They are printed in one of the typical hand-drawn type styles to indicate proper form for drawing kanji by hand with a pen or pencil—the same form used in this book to show proper stroke order.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 此 2043 | 柴 2044 | 砦 2045 | 些 2046 | 髭 2047 | 璃 2048 | 禽 2049 | 檣 2050 | 憐 2051 | 燐 2052 |
| 麟 2053 | 鱗 2054 | 奄 2055 | 庵 2056 | 掩 2057 | 俺 2058 | 悛 2059 | 駿 2060 | 峻 2061 | 竣 2062 |
| 臼 2063 | 舅 2064 | 鼠 2065 | 鑿 2066 | 毀 2067 | 艘 2068 | 犀 2069 | 臯 2070 | 脊 2071 | 啜 2072 |
| 綴 2073 | 爾 2074 | 璽 2075 | 鎧 2076 | 凱 2077 | 妖 2078 | 沃 2079 | 吞 2080 | 菲 2081 | 籤 2082 |
| 懺 2083 | 芻 2084 | 雛 2085 | 趨 2086 | 尢 2087 | 稽 2088 | 厖 2089 | 采 2090 | 或 2091 | 斬 2092 |
| 兔 2093 | 也 2094 | 堯 2095 | 巴 2096 | 甫 2097 | 疋 2098 | 董 2099 | 曼 2100 | 巾 2101 | 云 2102 |
| 卜 2103 | 喬 2104 | 莫 2105 | 倭 2106 | 俠 2107 | 倦 2108 | 佼 2109 | 俄 2110 | 佃 2111 | 伶 2112 |
| 仔 2113 | 仇 2114 | 伽 2115 | 僅 2116 | 僻 2117 | 儲 2118 | 倖 2119 | 僑 2120 | 侶 2121 | 伎 2122 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 侃 2123 | 俱 2124 | 侃 2125 | 佑 2126 | 俣 2127 | 傭 2128 | 惲 2129 | 脩 2130 | 倅 2131 | 做 2132 |
| 淒 2133 | 冚 2134 | 凋 2135 | 凌 2136 | 冶 2137 | 凜 2138 | 凧 2139 | 凧 2140 | 夙 2141 | 鳳 2142 |
| 劉 2143 | 剎 2144 | 剝 2145 | 剝 2146 | 勾 2147 | 勾 2148 | 厭 2149 | 雁 2150 | 贖 2151 | 厨 2152 |
| 仄 2153 | 哨 2154 | 嘲 2155 | 咎 2156 | 嘯 2157 | 喋 2158 | 咽 2159 | 嘩 2160 | 噲 2161 | 咳 2162 |
| 喧 2163 | 喉 2164 | 唾 2165 | 叩 2166 | 噓 2167 | 啄 2168 | 呪 2169 | 吠 2170 | 吊 2171 | 嚙 2172 |
| 叶 2173 | 吻 2174 | 吃 2175 | 嘶 2176 | 噌 2177 | 唄 2178 | 叱 2179 | 邑 2180 | 呆 2181 | 喰 2182 |
| 埴 2183 | 坤 2184 | 堆 2185 | 壕 2186 | 垢 2187 | 坦 2188 | 埠 2189 | 填 2190 | 堰 2191 | 堵 2192 |
| 嬰 2193 | 姦 2194 | 妬 2195 | 婢 2196 | 婉 2197 | 娼 2198 | 妓 2199 | 娃 2200 | 姪 2201 | 嫉 2202 |
| 孀 2203 | 姥 2204 | 姑 2205 | 姐 2206 | 嬉 2207 | 孕 2208 | 孜 2209 | 宥 2210 | 寓 2211 | 宏 2212 |
| 牢 2213 | 塞 2214 | 宋 2215 | 穴 2216 | 屠 2217 | 屁 2218 | 屑 2219 | 尻 2220 | 屢 2221 | 屍 2222 |
| 屏 2223 | 嵩 2224 | 峻 2225 | 峨 2226 | 崖 2227 | 嶺 2228 | 嵌 2229 | 嵯 2230 | 帖 2231 | 幡 2232 |
| 幟 2233 | 庖 2234 | 廓 2235 | 庇 2236 | 鷹 2237 | 庄 2238 | 廟 2239 | 彊 2240 | 弥 2241 | 弛 2242 |

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|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 粥 | 挽 | 撞 | 扮 | 掠 | 挨 | 搵 | 捺 | 捻 | 搔 |
| 2243 | 2244 | 2245 | 2246 | 2247 | 2248 | 2249 | 2250 | 2251 | 2252 |
| 撰 | 拭 | 揄 | 捌 | 攪 | 摺 | 按 | 捉 | 撈 | 播 |
| 2253 | 2254 | 2255 | 2256 | 2257 | 2258 | 2259 | 2260 | 2261 | 2262 |
| 揖 | 托 | 捧 | 撚 | 挺 | 擾 | 抄 | 撫 | 撒 | 擢 |
| 2263 | 2264 | 2265 | 2266 | 2267 | 2268 | 2269 | 2270 | 2271 | 2272 |
| 捷 | 抉 | 怯 | 惟 | 惚 | 怜 | 怜 | 懂 | 恰 | 恢 |
| 2273 | 2274 | 2275 | 2276 | 2277 | 2278 | 2279 | 2280 | 2281 | 2282 |
| 悌 | 湧 | 零 | 洸 | 滉 | 漱 | 洲 | 洵 | 滲 | 洒 |
| 2283 | 2284 | 2285 | 2286 | 2287 | 2288 | 2289 | 2290 | 2291 | 2292 |
| 沐 | 汨 | 渾 | 沙 | 澆 | 淫 | 梁 | 澱 | 汜 | 洛 |
| 2293 | 2294 | 2295 | 2296 | 2297 | 2298 | 2299 | 2300 | 2301 | 2302 |
| 汝 | 漉 | 瀕 | 濠 | 澆 | 溺 | 湊 | 淋 | 浩 | 汀 |
| 2303 | 2304 | 2305 | 2306 | 2307 | 2308 | 2309 | 2310 | 2311 | 2312 |
| 鴻 | 漚 | 溢 | 汰 | 湛 | 淳 | 潰 | 渥 | 灘 | 汲 |
| 2313 | 2314 | 2315 | 2316 | 2317 | 2318 | 2319 | 2320 | 2321 | 2322 |
| 澗 | 溜 | 洌 | 沌 | 汎 | 濾 | 濡 | 淀 | 涅 | 釜 |
| 2323 | 2324 | 2325 | 2326 | 2327 | 2328 | 2329 | 2330 | 2331 | 2332 |
| 斧 | 爺 | 猾 | 猥 | 狡 | 狸 | 狼 | 狽 | 狗 | 狐 |
| 2333 | 2334 | 2335 | 2336 | 2337 | 2338 | 2339 | 2340 | 2341 | 2342 |
| 狍 | 狙 | 獅 | 狒 | 莨 | 茱 | 莉 | 莓 | 菽 | 藝 |
| 2343 | 2344 | 2345 | 2346 | 2347 | 2348 | 2349 | 2350 | 2351 | 2352 |
| 薙 | 蓑 | 萎 | 苔 | 蕩 | 蔽 | 蔓 | 蓮 | 芙 | 蓉 |
| 2353 | 2354 | 2355 | 2356 | 2357 | 2358 | 2359 | 2360 | 2361 | 2362 |

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|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 蘭 2363 | 芦 2364 | 薯 2365 | 菖 2366 | 蕉 2367 | 苾 2368 | 蕎 2369 | 落 2370 | 藍 2371 | 茄 2372 |
| 苛 2373 | 蔭 2374 | 蓬 2375 | 芥 2376 | 萌 2377 | 葡 2378 | 途 2379 | 蘇 2380 | 蕃 2381 | 苓 2382 |
| 菰 2383 | 蒙 2384 | 茅 2385 | 芭 2386 | 苻 2387 | 蓋 2388 | 葱 2389 | 蔑 2390 | 葵 2391 | 茸 2392 |
| 苾 2393 | 茸 2394 | 蒔 2395 | 芹 2396 | 苦 2397 | 葛 2398 | 蒼 2399 | 藁 2400 | 蕪 2401 | 藹 2402 |
| 藪 2403 | 蒜 2404 | 蕨 2405 | 蔚 2406 | 茜 2407 | 莞 2408 | 菟 2409 | 菅 2410 | 葦 2411 | 迪 2412 |
| 迪 2413 | 這 2414 | 迂 2415 | 遁 2416 | 逢 2417 | 遙 2418 | 遼 2419 | 逼 2420 | 迄 2421 | 遜 2422 |
| 逗 2423 | 郁 2424 | 鄭 2425 | 隙 2426 | 隈 2427 | 憑 2428 | 惹 2429 | 悉 2430 | 忽 2431 | 惣 2432 |
| 愈 2433 | 恕 2434 | 昂 2435 | 晉 2436 | 曖 2437 | 晟 2438 | 暈 2439 | 暉 2440 | 旱 2441 | 晏 2442 |
| 晨 2443 | 晒 2444 | 昧 2445 | 晃 2446 | 曝 2447 | 曙 2448 | 昂 2449 | 旺 2450 | 昏 2451 | 晦 2452 |
| 腎 2453 | 股 2454 | 膿 2455 | 腑 2456 | 肱 2457 | 胚 2458 | 肛 2459 | 臆 2460 | 膝 2461 | 脆 2462 |
| 肋 2463 | 肘 2464 | 腔 2465 | 腺 2466 | 腫 2467 | 膳 2468 | 肱 2469 | 胡 2470 | 楓 2471 | 枕 2472 |
| 楊 2473 | 棕 2474 | 榛 2475 | 櫛 2476 | 槌 2477 | 樵 2478 | 梯 2479 | 椅 2480 | 柿 2481 | 柑 2482 |

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|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 桁 2483 | 杭 2484 | 柎 2485 | 柚 2486 | 椀 2487 | 杓 2488 | 杵 2489 | 榭 2490 | 榑 2491 | 榘 2492 |
| 榭 2493 | 橘 2494 | 桧 2495 | 棲 2496 | 栖 2497 | 梗 2498 | 桔 2499 | 杜 2500 | 杞 2501 | 梃 2502 |
| 杵 2503 | 杖 2504 | 椎 2505 | 樽 2506 | 柵 2507 | 櫓 2508 | 檣 2509 | 杓 2510 | 李 2511 | 棉 2512 |
| 楯 2513 | 榎 2514 | 樺 2515 | 槍 2516 | 柘 2517 | 栲 2518 | 枇 2519 | 槲 2520 | 槩 2521 | 槃 2522 |
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| 燦 2543 | 灼 2544 | 烙 2545 | 焰 2546 | 熔 2547 | 煎 2548 | 烹 2549 | 牽 2550 | 牝 2551 | 牡 2552 |
| 瑤 2553 | 琳 2554 | 瑠 2555 | 斑 2556 | 琉 2557 | 弄 2558 | 磋 2559 | 琢 2560 | 珊 2561 | 瑚 2562 |
| 瑞 2563 | 珪 2564 | 玖 2565 | 瑛 2566 | 玩 2567 | 玲 2568 | 畏 2569 | 畢 2570 | 畦 2571 | 痒 2572 |
| 痰 2573 | 疹 2574 | 痔 2575 | 癌 2576 | 瘦 2577 | 痕 2578 | 痺 2579 | 眸 2580 | 眩 2581 | 瞭 2582 |
| 眉 2583 | 雉 2584 | 矩 2585 | 磐 2586 | 碇 2587 | 碧 2588 | 硯 2589 | 砥 2590 | 碗 2591 | 碍 2592 |
| 碩 2593 | 磯 2594 | 砺 2595 | 碓 2596 | 禦 2597 | 禱 2598 | 祐 2599 | 祇 2600 | 祢 2601 | 祿 2602 |

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| 禎 2603 | 秤 2604 | 黍 2605 | 禿 2606 | 稔 2607 | 稗 2608 | 穰 2609 | 稜 2610 | 稀 2611 | 穆 2612 |
| 窺 2613 | 窄 2614 | 窟 2615 | 穿 2616 | 竈 2617 | 豎 2618 | 颯 2619 | 站 2620 | 靖 2621 | 妾 2622 |
| 衿 2623 | 裾 2624 | 袷 2625 | 袴 2626 | 襖 2627 | 笙 2628 | 筏 2629 | 簾 2630 | 箏 2631 | 竿 2632 |
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| 箕 2643 | 笈 2644 | 篇 2645 | 筈 2646 | 簸 2647 | 粕 2648 | 糟 2649 | 糊 2650 | 粿 2651 | 糠 2652 |
| 糞 2653 | 粟 2654 | 繫 2655 | 綸 2656 | 絨 2657 | 絆 2658 | 緋 2659 | 綜 2660 | 紐 2661 | 紘 2662 |
| 纏 2663 | 絢 2664 | 繡 2665 | 紬 2666 | 綺 2667 | 綾 2668 | 絃 2669 | 綻 2670 | 縞 2671 | 綬 2672 |
| 紗 2673 | 舵 2674 | 舷 2675 | 聯 2676 | 聰 2677 | 聘 2678 | 耽 2679 | 耶 2680 | 蚤 2681 | 蟹 2682 |
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| 蛙 2693 | 蛾 2694 | 蛤 2695 | 蛭 2696 | 蛎 2697 | 罍 2698 | 罵 2699 | 袈 2700 | 袞 2701 | 戴 2702 |
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| 訊 2713 | 訣 2714 | 詣 2715 | 諦 2716 | 詮 2717 | 詫 2718 | 誼 2719 | 謬 2720 | 詫 2721 | 諏 2722 |

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Primitive Elements

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| シ | 冂 | 1.310 | 𠂇 | 1.219 | 弋 | 1.137 | | 1601 |
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Kanji in Stroke Order

Index III includes all the kanji covered in VOLS. 1, 2, and 3, arranged according to number of strokes and radical. The numbers refer to the frame in which the kanji was first introduced. To locate the reading frame for kanji from VOL. 1, consult Index V in VOL. 2. Frames in Part One and Part Three of this volume are already cross-referenced to Part Two.

| | | | | |
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| <p>1 画</p> <p>一 1</p> <p>乙 71</p> <p>2 画</p> <p>七 7</p> <p>丁 91</p> <p>乃 686</p> <p>九 9</p> <p>了 97</p> <p>二 2</p> <p>人 951</p> <p>入 779</p> <p>八 8</p> <p>刀 83</p> <p>力 858</p> <p>匕 444</p> <p>十 10</p> <p>卜 2103</p> <p>又 696</p> <p>3 画</p> <p>下 50</p> <p>三 3</p> <p>上 49</p> | <p>丈 691</p> <p>万 64</p> <p>与 1246</p> <p>之 1214</p> <p>又 2914</p> <p>久 1016</p> <p>及 688</p> <p>丸 44</p> <p>乞 462</p> <p>也 2094</p> <p>亡 485</p> <p>凡 62</p> <p>刃 84</p> <p>勺 68</p> <p>千 40</p> <p>口 11</p> <p>土 150</p> <p>士 319</p> <p>夕 109</p> <p>大 107</p> <p>女 98</p> <p>子 95</p> <p>寸 45</p> <p>小 105</p> <p>山 768</p> <p>川 127</p> | <p>工 76</p> <p>巳 2937</p> <p>己 525</p> <p>巳 2042</p> <p>巾 2101</p> <p>干 1648</p> <p>弓 1231</p> <p>才 681</p> <p>4 画</p> <p>丑 2040</p> <p>不 1217</p> <p>中 39</p> <p>丹 2038</p> <p>乏 1215</p> <p>予 1593</p> <p>云 2102</p> <p>五 5</p> <p>互 757</p> <p>井 1806</p> <p>介 250</p> <p>仇 2114</p> <p>今 1587</p> <p>什 2968</p> <p>仁 988</p> <p>仄 2153</p> | <p>内 1019</p> <p>仏 964</p> <p>允 765</p> <p>元 59</p> <p>公 784</p> <p>六 6</p> <p>円 1811</p> <p>冗 300</p> <p>凶 1490</p> <p>切 85</p> <p>分 781</p> <p>刈 1488</p> <p>勾 2148</p> <p>勿 1049</p> <p>勾 2147</p> <p>匆 1027</p> <p>化 1008</p> <p>区 1696</p> <p>匹 1695</p> <p>午 568</p> <p>甘 1190</p> <p>升 42</p> <p>厄 1415</p> <p>収 1510</p> <p>双 697</p> <p>反 722</p> | <p>友 704</p> <p>太 120</p> <p>天 428</p> <p>夫 838</p> <p>孔 96</p> <p>少 106</p> <p>尤 2087</p> <p>尺 1070</p> <p>屯 2033</p> <p>巴 2096</p> <p>幻 1862</p> <p>引 1232</p> <p>帛 1233</p> <p>心 595</p> <p>戸 1076</p> <p>手 637</p> <p>支 711</p> <p>文 1725</p> <p>斗 1177</p> <p>斤 1125</p> <p>方 490</p> <p>日 578</p> <p>月 12</p> <p>木 13</p> <p>木 195</p> <p>欠 466</p> |
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| 早 | 26 | 艸 | 1655 | 冷 | 1404 | 妊 | 507 | 扌 | 把 | 1752 | |
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| 有 | 79 | 虫 | 517 | 判 | 1205 | 妙 | 123 | 扌 | 批 | 649 | |
| 肋 | 2463 | 血 | 1448 | 别 | 90 | 妖 | 2078 | 扌 | 扶 | 839 | |
| 机 | 210 | 行 | 873 | 利 | 906 | 孝 | 1253 | 扌 | 扮 | 2246 | |
| 朽 | 1243 | 衣 | 396 | 劫 | 2857 | 孜 | 2209 | 扌 | 抑 | 1700 | |
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| 死 | 815 | 迅 | 280 | 医 | 1694 | 寿 | 1565 | 月 | 肝 | 1649 | |
| 每 | 458 | 迪 | 2413 | 却 | 1395 | 对 | 1726 | 月 | 肱 | 2459 | |
| 气 | 1885 | 7画 | | 即 | 1462 | 局 | 1066 | 木 | 肘 | 2464 | |
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| 汜 | 2301 | 二 | 955 | 君 | 1162 | 岐 | 772 | 材 | 1713 | 杉 | 2510 |
| 汝 | 2303 | イ | 1012 | 吾 | 17 | 巫 | 2930 | 杓 | 2504 | 杓 | 2504 |
| 汐 | 110 | 何 | 2115 | 呉 | 1897 | 希 | 1489 | 杖 | 2504 | 条 | 298 |
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| 灰 | 168 | 作 | 1142 | 呖 | 2953 | 庇 | 2236 | 来 | 1884 | 来 | 1884 |
| 灯 | 165 | 伺 | 1864 | 呈 | 262 | 廷 | 508 | 李 | 2511 | 李 | 2511 |
| 牝 | 2551 | 似 | 1029 | 吞 | 2080 | 弄 | 2558 | 求 | 934 | 求 | 934 |
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| 百 | 38 | 伸 | 1118 | 否 | 1218 | 形 | 1711 | 汲 | 2322 | 汲 | 2322 |
| 竹 | 937 | 体 | 957 | 吻 | 2174 | 役 | 884 | 决 | 1641 | 决 | 1641 |
| 米 | 919 | 但 | 953 | 呆 | 2181 | 应 | 607 | 沙 | 2296 | 沙 | 2296 |
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| 缶 | 1965 | 佃 | 2111 | 囗 | 1807 | 志 | 600 | 沃 | 1072 | 沃 | 1072 |
| 羊 | 547 | 伯 | 967 | 困 | 579 | 忍 | 597 | | | | |
| 羽 | 573 | 伴 | 1203 | 囗 | 1180 | 忘 | 596 | | | | |
| 老 | 1251 | | | 均 | 160 | 快 | 1642 | | | | |

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| 沈 | 1888 | 身 | 1248 | 函 | 1902 | 妾 | 2622 | 念 | 1590 |
| 沌 | 2326 | 車 | 286 | 券 | 1206 | 姓 | 1557 | 怪 | 716 |
| 没 | 707 | 辛 | 1496 | 刻 | 1521 | 姐 | 2206 | 怯 | 2275 |
| 沐 | 2293 | 辰 | 2008 | 刷 | 1069 | 姑 | 2195 | 性 | 1558 |
| 沃 | 2079 | 迎 | 1702 | 刺 | 417 | 妹 | 220 | 怖 | 623 |
| 火 | | 近 | 1129 | 制 | 418 | 学 | 324 | 怜 | 2278 |
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| 芙 | 2361 | 侮 | 989 | 坪 | 1486 | 府 | 1002 | 旺 | 2450 |
| 芳 | 493 | 併 | 2125 | 夜 | 1037 | 庖 | 2234 | 昂 | 2449 |
| 芦 | 2364 | 例 | 972 | 奄 | 2055 | 延 | 392 | 昆 | 448 |
| 臣 | 848 | 堯 | 2095 | 大 | | 弦 | 1386 | 昏 | 2451 |
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| 豆 | 1440 | | | 委 | 913 | 征 | 881 | 育 | 759 |
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Japanese Readings

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| | 宛てる | 1417 | | 琢 | 2560 |
| あと | 後 | 1379 | | 斐 | 2897 |
| | 跡 | 1746 | | 紋 | 1727 |
| | 痕 | 2578 | | 彪 | 2876 |
| | 蹟 | 2743 | | 彰 | 1715 |
| あとつぎ | 嫡 | 440 | | 綺 | 2667 |
| あな | 穴 | 1316 | あやうい | 危うい | 1416 |
| | 孔 | 96 | | 殆うい | 2871 |
| | 坑 | 306 | あやしい | 怪しい | 716 |
| あなどる | 侮る | 989 | | 妖しい | 2078 |

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| | 奇しい | 126 | | 沫 | 218 |
| あやしむ | 怪しむ | 716 | | 粟 | 2654 |
| あやつる | 操る | 671 | あわい | 淡い | 164 |
| あやぶむ | 危ぶむ | 1416 | あわす | 合わす | 253 |
| あやまち | 過ち | 1293 | あわせ | 裕 | 2625 |
| | 誤ち | 1899 | あわせる | 合わせる | 253 |
| あやまつ | 過つ | 1293 | | 併せる | 1030 |
| あやまる | 誤る | 1899 | あわたしい | 慌たしい | 624 |
| | 謝る | 1250 | あわてる | 慌てる | 624 |
| | 謬る | 2720 | あわれ | 哀れ | 401 |
| あゆ | 鮎 | 2817 | あわれむ | 哀れむ | 401 |
| あゆむ | 歩む | 371 | | 憐れむ | 2051 |
| あらい | 荒い | 488 | あんず | 杏 | 203 |
| | 粗い | 1777 | | | |
| あらう | 洗う | 249 | | 【い】 | |
| | 沐う | 2293 | い | 井 | 1806 |
| | 洒う | 2292 | | 亥 | 1519 |
| | 濯う | 577 | | 猪 | 1262 |
| あらかじめ | 予め | 1593 | | 莞 | 2408 |
| あらし | 嵐 | 777 | いう | 言う | 335 |
| あらす | 荒らす | 488 | | 謂う | 2725 |
| あらず | 非ず | 1632 | | 云う | 2102 |
| あらそう | 争う | 1154 | いえ | 家 | 541 |
| | 訟う | 787 | いえる | 癒える | 2037 |
| あらた | 新た | 1502 | いおう | 硫 | 763 |
| あらたか | 灼 | 2544 | いおり | 庵 | 2056 |
| あらたまる | 改まる | 528 | いが | 毬 | 2532 |
| あらためる | 改める | 528 | いかす | 生かす | 1555 |
| | 倣める | 2059 | | 活かす | 143 |
| あらと | 砺 | 2595 | いかずち | 雷 | 425 |
| あらわす | 表す | 1546 | いかだ | 筏 | 2629 |
| | 著す | 1258 | いかり | 碇 | 2587 |
| | 現す | 259 | | 錨 | 2765 |
| あらわれる | 表れる | 1546 | いかる | 怒る | 703 |
| | 現れる | 259 | いき | 息 | 610 |
| あり | 蟻 | 2686 | | 粹 | 925 |
| | 也 | 2094 | | 氣 | 1885 |
| ある | 或 | 2091 | いきおい | 勢い | 1515 |
| ある | 有る | 79 | | 威 | 364 |
| | 在る | 685 | いきどおる | 憤る | 1199 |
| | 存る | 684 | いきる | 生きる | 1555 |
| あるいは | 或いは | 2091 | | 活きる | 143 |
| あるく | 歩く | 371 | いく | 行く | 873 |
| あれる | 荒れる | 488 | | 逝く | 1132 |
| | 蕪れる | 2401 | いくさ | 幾 | 1381 |
| あわ | 泡 | 533 | | 戦 | 1929 |

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| | 軍 | 301 | | 格る | 292 |
| いけ | 池 | 516 | いたわる | 労る | 860 |
| いけにえ | 牲 | 1559 | いち | 市 | 412 |
| | 犠 | 643 | いちご | 苺 | 2350 |
| いける | 生ける | 1555 | いちじるしい | 著しい | 1258 |
| いこい | 憩い | 611 | いつ | 五 | 5 |
| いこう | 憩う | 611 | いつくしむ | 伍 | 2967 |
| いさお | 勲 | 1677 | いつつ | 慈しむ | 1389 |
| | 功 | 863 | いつつ | 五つ | 5 |
| いさぎよい | 潔い | 1548 | いつわる | 偽る | 1919 |
| | 屑い | 2219 | | 詐る | 1141 |
| いささか | 些か | 2046 | いと | 糸 | 1333 |
| いさなう | 誘う | 916 | | 絃 | 2669 |
| いさましい | 勇 | 1407 | | 綸 | 2656 |
| いさむ | 勇む | 1407 | いとう | 厭う | 2149 |
| いさめる | 諫める | 2708 | いとぐち | 緒 | 1344 |
| いし | 石 | 113 | いとしい | 愛しい | 737 |
| いしずえ | 礎 | 394 | いとなむ | 営む | 1034 |
| いしぶみ | 碑 | 1512 | いどむ | 挑む | 658 |
| いじめる | 苛める | 2373 | いな | 否 | 1218 |
| | 虐める | 1998 | いぬ | 稲 | 910 |
| いす | 椅 | 2480 | | 犬 | 238 |
| いずみ | 泉 | 133 | いぬい | 狗 | 2341 |
| いそ | 磯 | 2594 | いぬい | 乾 | 463 |
| いそがしい | 忙しい | 618 | いね | 稲 | 910 |
| いそぐ | 急ぐ | 1146 | いのしし | 猪 | 1262 |
| いた | 板 | 724 | | 亥 | 1519 |
| | 版 | 1213 | いのち | 命 | 1400 |
| いたい | 痛い | 1690 | いのる | 祈る | 1128 |
| いだく | 抱く | 645 | | 禱る | 2598 |
| | 擁く | 1387 | いばら | 茨 | 472 |
| いたす | 致す | 756 | | 棘 | 2938 |
| | 輸す | 289 | いばり | 尿 | 1053 |
| いたすら | 徒 | 878 | いびき | 鼾 | 2944 |
| いただき | 頂 | 94 | いびつ | 歪 | 2862 |
| | 顛 | 2789 | いま | 今 | 1587 |
| いただく | 戴く | 2702 | いましめる | 戒める | 676 |
| | 頂く | 94 | | 勅める | 1667 |
| いたむ | 悼む | 621 | | 警める | 336 |
| | 痛む | 1690 | いまだ | 未 | 216 |
| | 傷む | 996 | いまわしい | 忌まわしい | 599 |
| いためる | 痛める | 1690 | いむ | 忌む | 599 |
| | 傷める | 996 | いも | 芋 | 1655 |
| いたる | 至る | 753 | | 薯 | 2365 |
| | 迄る | 2421 | | 諸 | 2402 |
| | 到る | 755 | いもうと | 妹 | 220 |

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| いや | 嫌 | 1598 | 窺う | 2613 |
| | 厭 | 2149 | 視う | 2875 |
| | 弥 | 2241 | 諜う | 2726 |
| いやしい | 卑しい | 1511 | 穿つ | 2616 |
| | 賤しい | 2735 | 鑿つ | 2066 |
| いやしむ | 卑しむ | 1511 | 浮かぶ | 730 |
| いやしめる | 卑しめる | 1511 | 浮かべる | 730 |
| いやす | 癒す | 2037 | 受かる | 735 |
| | 医す | 1694 | 浮かれる | 730 |
| | 療す | 1709 | うく | 730 |
| いよいよ | 愈 | 2433 | うぐいす | 2907 |
| いらだつ | 苛つ | 2373 | うけたまわる | 1901 |
| いる | 入る | 779 | うける | 735 |
| | 居る | 1063 | 受ける | 1536 |
| | 要る | 1604 | 請ける | 308 |
| | 射る | 1249 | 享ける | 1676 |
| | 鑄る | 1566 | 動かす | 1676 |
| | 煎る | 2548 | うごく | 2357 |
| | 冶る | 2137 | うさぎ | 2093 |
| いれる | 入れる | 779 | うし | 245 |
| | 容れる | 790 | うし | 2040 |
| いろ | 色 | 1753 | うじ | 1828 |
| いろどる | 彩る | 1714 | うしお | 110 |
| いろり | 焔 | 1080 | うしお | 141 |
| いわ | 岩 | 770 | うしなう | 845 |
| | 巖 | 2978 | 失う | 1926 |
| | 磐 | 2586 | 喪う | 1379 |
| いわう | 祝う | 1089 | 後ろ | 2596 |
| いわお | 巖 | 2978 | 確 | 2063 |
| いわく | 日く | 578 | 白 | 1292 |
| いわし | 鯛 | 2813 | 渦 | 227 |
| いわや | 窟 | 2615 | 薄い | 2673 |
| いわんや | 況 | 145 | 紗 | 2185 |
| | 【う】 | | 堆い | 227 |
| う | 卯 | 2041 | 薄まる | 227 |
| | 鶉 | 2832 | 薄める | 2190 |
| うい | 初 | 404 | 填める | 179 |
| | 憂い | 616 | 埋める | 227 |
| うえ | 上 | 49 | 薄らぐ | 227 |
| うえる | 植える | 205 | うすれる | 2167 |
| | 餓える | 1476 | うそ | 469 |
| | 飢える | 1475 | うた | 2178 |
| | 栽える | 358 | 唄 | 346 |
| うお | 魚 | 171 | 詩 | 1968 |
| うかがう | 伺う | 1864 | 謡 | 469 |
| | | | 謡う | 1968 |

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| | 唱 | 21 | うべなう | 諾 | 351 |
| | 詩 | 346 | うま | 馬 | 1978 |
| | 吟 | 1589 | | 午 | 568 |
| うたがう | 疑う | 1410 | うまい | 巧い | 1241 |
| うたげ | 宴 | 191 | | 旨い | 455 |
| うち | 内 | 1019 | うまや | 駅 | 1984 |
| | 裡 | 2973 | うまる | 埋まる | 179 |
| うつ | 打つ | 653 | うまれる | 生まれる | 1555 |
| | 討つ | 340 | | 産まれる | 1560 |
| | 撃つ | 709 | うみ | 海 | 461 |
| | 射つ | 1249 | | 膿 | 2455 |
| | 殴つ | 1698 | うむ | 倦む | 2108 |
| | 征つ | 881 | | 生む | 1555 |
| | 批つ | 649 | | 産む | 1560 |
| | 拷つ | 1255 | | 膿む | 2455 |
| | 撲つ | 1793 | うめ | 梅 | 460 |
| うつくしい | 美しい | 548 | うめる | 埋める | 179 |
| | 娃しい | 2200 | うもれる | 埋もれる | 179 |
| | 婉しい | 2197 | うやうやしい | 恭しい | 1803 |
| うつす | 写す | 1247 | うやまう | 敬う | 334 |
| | 遷す | 1610 | うら | 浦 | 1837 |
| | 抄す | 647 | | 裏 | 399 |
| | 映す | 1742 | うらなう | 占う | 48 |
| | 移す | 898 | | 卜う | 2103 |
| | 膽す | 1211 | うらむ | 恨む | 1460 |
| うったえる | 訴える | 1139 | | 怨む | 1420 |
| | 訟える | 787 | | 憾む | 631 |
| うつぼ | 鞠 | 2786 | うらめしい | 恨めしい | 1460 |
| うつる | 写る | 1247 | うらやましい | 羨ましい | 553 |
| | 映る | 1742 | うらやむ | 羨む | 553 |
| | 移る | 898 | うり | 瓜 | 1877 |
| うつわ | 器 | 121 | うる | 売る | 323 |
| うで | 腕 | 1418 | | 得る | 876 |
| うてな | 台 | 744 | うるおう | 潤う | 1627 |
| うとい | 疎い | 1668 | | 濡う | 2329 |
| | 迂い | 2415 | うるおす | 潤す | 1627 |
| | 疏い | 2922 | うるし | 漆 | 932 |
| うとむ | 疎む | 1668 | うるむ | 潤む | 1627 |
| うながす | 促す | 1280 | うるわしい | 麗しい | 2002 |
| うなぎ | 鰻 | 2811 | うれい | 愁い | 901 |
| うなじ | 項 | 82 | | 憂い | 616 |
| うね | 畝 | 1017 | うれえる | 愁える | 901 |
| | 畦 | 2571 | | 憂える | 616 |
| うば | 姥 | 2204 | うれしい | 嬉しい | 2207 |
| うばう | 奪う | 566 | うれる | 売れる | 323 |
| うぶ | 産 | 1560 | | 熱れる | 310 |

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| うろこ | 鱗 | 2054 | おいる | 老いる | 1251 |
| うわ | 上 | 49 | おう | 生う | 1555 |
| うわさ | 噂 | 2161 | | 負う | 63 |
| うわる | 植わる | 205 | | 追う | 1268 |
| | | | | 逐う | 539 |
| | 【え】 | | おうぎ | 扇 | 1079 |
| え | 餌 | 2797 | おえる | 終える | 1352 |
| | 江 | 139 | おお | 大 | 960 |
| | 重 | 1675 | おおい | 多い | 108 |
| | 柄 | 1021 | | 衆い | 1857 |
| | 枝 | 713 | おおいに | 大いに | 107 |
| | 廻 | 2886 | おおう | 掩う | 2057 |
| えがく | 描く | 670 | | 蓋う | 2388 |
| | 画く | 1170 | | 覆う | 1611 |
| | 絵く | 1346 | | 蔽う | 2358 |
| | 訳く | 1073 | | 庇う | 2236 |
| えぐる | 抉る | 2274 | | 奄う | 2055 |
| えさ | 餌 | 2797 | | 被う | 807 |
| えだ | 枝 | 713 | おおかみ | 幕う | 409 |
| えのき | 榎 | 2514 | おおきい | 狼 | 2339 |
| えび | 蝦 | 2689 | おおせ | 大きい | 107 |
| えびす | 夷 | 2881 | おおづつ | 仰せ | 1701 |
| | 胡 | 2470 | おおとり | 砲 | 532 |
| | 蛮 | 1747 | | 鴻 | 2313 |
| えむ | 笑む | 938 | | 鳳 | 2142 |
| えやみ | 疫 | 1689 | おおむね | 鵬 | 2829 |
| えらい | 偉い | 1643 | おおやけ | 概 | 1482 |
| えらぶ | 撰ぶ | 2253 | おか | 公 | 784 |
| | 選ぶ | 1804 | | 丘 | 1329 |
| | 択ぶ | 1074 | | 岡 | 1961 |
| えり | 衿 | 2623 | | 阜 | 2928 |
| | 襟 | 1099 | おかす | 陸 | 1513 |
| | 袷 | 2625 | | 犯す | 1414 |
| える | 得る | 876 | | 侵す | 1148 |
| | 獲る | 701 | | 冒す | 18 |
| | | | おがむ | 拝む | 1564 |
| | 【お】 | | おき | 沖 | 138 |
| お | 小 | 105 | おぎ | 荻 | 242 |
| | 阿 | 1295 | おきて | 掟 | 3007 |
| | 尾 | 1915 | おきな | 翁 | 786 |
| | 雄 | 743 | おきなう | 補う | 1840 |
| | 緒 | 1344 | おきる | 起きる | 526 |
| | 緒 | 1398 | おく | 奥 | 928 |
| おい | 甥 | 2910 | | 措く | 1188 |
| | 笈 | 2644 | | 置く | 832 |
| おいて | 於て | 2900 | | 処く | 297 |

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| おくらす | 遅らす | 1067 | おす | 雄 | 743 |
| おくる | 送る | 2016 | | 牡 | 2552 |
| | 贈る | 503 | | 押す | 1114 |
| おくれる | 後れる | 1379 | | 推す | 663 |
| | 遅れる | 1067 | | 圧す | 152 |
| おけ | 桶 | 2530 | | 拓す | 651 |
| | 槽 | 1176 | | 捺す | 2250 |
| おこす | 起こす | 526 | おそい | 遅い | 1067 |
| | 興す | 1426 | | 晏い | 2442 |
| おごそか | 厳か | 1936 | | 晚い | 1974 |
| おこたる | 怠る | 745 | おそう | 襲う | 2025 |
| | 惰る | 629 | おそれ | 虞 | 1995 |
| | 慢る | 829 | おそれる | 恐れる | 613 |
| おこなう | 行う | 873 | | 畏れる | 2569 |
| おこる | 怒る | 703 | | 兇れる | 2853 |
| | 起こる | 703 | | 怯れる | 2275 |
| | 興る | 1426 | | 怖れる | 623 |
| | 勃る | 2858 | | 虞れる | 1995 |
| おさ | 酋 | 2906 | おそろしい | 恐ろしい | 613 |
| | 長 | 1920 | おそわる | 教わる | 1254 |
| おさえる | 抑さえる | 1700 | おだてる | 煽てる | 2540 |
| | 押さえる | 1114 | おだやか | 穏やか | 1147 |
| | 按さえる | 2259 | | 妥やか | 728 |
| | 圧さえる | 152 | おちいる | 陥る | 1315 |
| おさない | 幼い | 1378 | おちる | 落ちる | 299 |
| おさまる | 収まる | 1510 | | 墮ちる | 1314 |
| | 治まる | 746 | | 墜ちる | 1307 |
| | 修まる | 1722 | | 零ちる | 1402 |
| | 納まる | 1356 | おっと | 夫 | 838 |
| おさむ | 惣 | 2432 | おと | 音 | 479 |
| | 敦 | 2931 | おとうと | 弟 | 1240 |
| | 脩 | 2130 | おどかす | 脅かす | 871 |
| おさめる | 収める | 1510 | おとこ | 男 | 859 |
| | 治める | 746 | おとこよもぎ | 蔚 | 2406 |
| | 修める | 1722 | おとしれる | 陥れる | 1315 |
| | 納める | 1356 | おとす | 落とす | 299 |
| | 紀める | 1354 | おどす | 脅す | 871 |
| | 脩める | 2130 | | 威す | 364 |
| | 輯める | 2732 | | 嚇す | 2026 |
| おし | 啞 | 2958 | おとずれる | 訪れる | 495 |
| おじ | 伯 | 967 | おどり | 踊り | 1409 |
| | 叔 | 718 | おとる | 劣る | 862 |
| おしい | 惜しい | 1187 | おどる | 踊る | 1409 |
| おしえる | 教える | 1254 | | 躍る | 1285 |
| おじける | 怯ける | 2275 | おとろえる | 衰える | 1890 |
| おしむ | 惜しむ | 1187 | おどろかす | 驚かす | 1987 |

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| おどろく | 驚く | 1987 | おる | 折る | 1130 |
| おなじ | 同じ | 180 | | 織る | 1334 |
| おに | 鬼 | 2019 | | 処る | 297 |
| おにび | 燐 | 2052 | | 居る | 1063 |
| おの | 斤 | 1125 | おれ | 俺 | 2058 |
| | 斧 | 2333 | おれる | 折れる | 1130 |
| おのおの | 各々 | 291 | おろか | 愚か | 1957 |
| おのれ | 己 | 525 | | 痴か | 1683 |
| おび | 帯 | 415 | おろし | 卸 | 1397 |
| おびえる | 怯える | 2275 | おろす | 下ろす | 50 |
| おびたしい | 夥しい | 2943 | | 卸す | 1397 |
| おびやかす | 脅かす | 871 | | 降ろす | 1308 |
| | 劫かす | 2857 | | 墮ろす | 1314 |
| おびる | 帯びる | 415 | おろそか | 疎か | 1668 |
| | 衿びる | 2623 | おわす | 坐す | 2844 |
| おぼえる | 覚える | 325 | おわる | 終わる | 1352 |
| | 憶える | 632 | | 了わる | 97 |
| おぼれる | 溺れる | 2308 | | 卒わる | 1025 |
| おみ | 臣 | 848 | | 畢わる | 2570 |
| おも | 主 | 266 | | 竣わる | 2062 |
| | 面 | 1892 | おん | 御 | 1398 |
| おもい | 重い | 1675 | おんな | 女婦 | 98 |
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| | 惟う | 2276 | | | |
| | 想う | 609 | | | |
| | 念う | 1590 | | | |
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| おもむき | 趣 | 820 | | | |
| おもむく | 趨く | 2086 | | | |
| | 赴く | 386 | | | |
| おもり | 錘 | 1584 | かい | 貝 | 54 |
| おもんばかり | 慮る | 1996 | かいこ | 蚕 | 523 |
| おもんみる | 惟る | 2276 | かいり | 湮 | 2951 |
| おや | 親 | 1504 | かう | 交う | 1275 |
| およぐ | 泳ぐ | 136 | | 買う | 831 |
| およそ | 凡そ | 62 | | 飼う | 1866 |
| および | 及び | 688 | かえす | 返す | 725 |
| および | 及ぶ | 688 | | 帰す | 1230 |
| および | 逮ぶ | 1160 | かえで | 楓 | 2471 |
| および | 逮ぶ | 1160 | かえりみる | 省みる | 124 |
| および | 及ぼす | 688 | | 顧みる | 1084 |
| おり | 折 | 1130 | かえる | 蛙 | 2693 |
| | 澱 | 2300 | | 返る | 725 |
| おりる | 下りる | 50 | | 帰る | 1230 |
| | 降りる | 1308 | | 還る | 837 |

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| | 代える | 1005 | かくす | 隠す | 1313 |
| | 変える | 1745 | | 匿す | 1692 |
| | 換える | 1043 | かくれる | 隠れる | 1313 |
| | 替える | 1043 | かけ | 賭 | 1264 |
| かえんじる | 肯じる | 374 | かげ | 蔭 | 2374 |
| かお | 顔 | 1717 | | 陰 | 1592 |
| かおり | 香り | 911 | | 影 | 1712 |
| かおる | 郁 | 2424 | | 景 | 314 |
| | 馨 | 2925 | がけ | 崖 | 2227 |
| | 香る | 911 | かけはし | 棧 | 367 |
| | 薫る | 1681 | かける | 欠ける | 466 |
| かかえる | 抱える | 645 | | 架ける | 869 |
| かかげる | 掲げる | 673 | | 掛ける | 674 |
| かがみ | 鏡 | 483 | | 駆ける | 1983 |
| | 鑑 | 1455 | | 懸ける | 1394 |
| かがやく | 輝く | 302 | | 賭ける | 1264 |
| | 暉く | 2440 | | 駈ける | 2809 |
| | 耀く | 2534 | | 翔ける | 2933 |
| | 耀く | 2880 | かげる | 陰る | 1592 |
| | 曜く | 576 | かご | 籠 | 2638 |
| かかり | 係 | 1392 | かこう | 詫う | 2721 |
| | 掛かり | 674 | | 囲う | 1807 |
| かがり | 炬 | 2536 | かこむ | 囲む | 1807 |
| かかる | 係る | 1392 | かさ | 傘 | 1026 |
| | 架かる | 869 | | 笠 | 939 |
| | 掛かる | 674 | | 嵩 | 2224 |
| | 懸かる | 1394 | | 暈 | 2439 |
| | 斯かる | 2890 | かざ | 風 | 524 |
| | 県かる | 513 | かさなる | 重なる | 1675 |
| かかわる | 関る | 2017 | かさねる | 重ねる | 1675 |
| | 拘る | 654 | | 套ねる | 2901 |
| | 係わる | 1392 | | 累ねる | 1364 |
| かき | 垣 | 154 | | 墨ねる | 1734 |
| | 柿 | 2481 | かざる | 飾る | 1477 |
| | 蛎 | 2697 | かし | 檜 | 2491 |
| | 堵 | 2192 | | 櫃 | 2509 |
| かぎ | 鍵 | 2761 | かじ | 梶 | 2502 |
| | 勾 | 2148 | | 舵 | 2674 |
| かきもの | 帖 | 2231 | かじか | 鰈 | 2823 |
| かぎる | 限る | 1466 | かしく | 炊ぐ | 468 |
| | 画る | 1170 | かしこい | 賢い | 852 |
| かく | 欠く | 466 | かしこまる | 畏まる | 2569 |
| | 書く | 327 | かしましい | 姦しい | 2194 |
| | 搔く | 2252 | かしら | 酋 | 2906 |
| | 描く | 670 | | 孟 | 2872 |
| | 斯く | 2890 | | 棟 | 505 |

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| | 魁 | 2924 | かたまる | 固まる | 580 |
| | 頭 | 1441 | かたむく | 傾く | 1011 |
| かしわ | 柏 | 199 | | 仄く | 2153 |
| | 膳 | 2468 | かたむける | 傾ける | 1011 |
| かす | 粕 | 2648 | かためる | 固める | 580 |
| | 糟 | 2649 | かたよる | 偏る | 1823 |
| | 貸す | 1007 | | 頗る | 2793 |
| かず | 数 | 929 | かたらう | 語らう | 347 |
| | 員 | 56 | かたる | 語る | 347 |
| かすか | 幽か | 1380 | | 騙る | 2806 |
| | 微か | 889 | | 拐る | 656 |
| かずとり | 籤 | 2082 | かたわら | 傍ら | 350 |
| かすみ | 霞 | 2779 | かち | 徒 | 1015 |
| かすむ | 霞む | 2779 | かちどき | 凱 | 878 |
| かすめる | 掠める | 2247 | かつ | 且つ | 2077 |
| | 抄める | 647 | | 克つ | 2034 |
| かせ | 校 | 1278 | | 勝つ | 104 |
| | 械 | 677 | | 捷つ | 1209 |
| かぜ | 風 | 524 | かつお | 鯉 | 2273 |
| かせぐ | 稼ぐ | 893 | かつぐ | 担ぐ | 2822 |
| かぞえる | 数える | 929 | かつて | 曾て | 668 |
| | 算える | 946 | かつら | 桂 | 501 |
| かた | 方 | 490 | かて | 糧 | 198 |
| | 片 | 1212 | かど | 角 | 926 |
| | 形 | 1711 | | 圭 | 1812 |
| | 肩 | 1077 | | 門 | 155 |
| | 型 | 680 | | 暢 | 1616 |
| | 潟 | 2039 | | 稜 | 2885 |
| | 模 | 229 | | 廉 | 2610 |
| かたゐ | 固い | 580 | かな | 哉 | 1601 |
| | 硬い | 695 | | 金 | 2704 |
| | 堅い | 853 | かなう | 叶う | 269 |
| | 難い | 1580 | | 適う | 2173 |
| | 虔い | 2868 | | 協う | 441 |
| | 剛い | 1964 | かなえ | 鼎 | 872 |
| かたき | 敵 | 443 | かなしい | 哀しい | 2865 |
| | 仇 | 2114 | | 悲しい | 401 |
| かたくな | 頑な | 61 | かなしむ | 哀しむ | 1635 |
| かたしろ | 袂 | 2601 | | 悲しむ | 401 |
| かたち | 形 | 1711 | かなでる | 奏でる | 1635 |
| | 貌 | 2733 | かなめ | 要 | 1571 |
| | 状 | 239 | | 肝 | 1604 |
| | 象 | 1976 | かならず | 必ず | 1649 |
| かたどる | 象る | 1976 | かに | 蟹 | 635 |
| かたな | 刀 | 83 | かね | 金 | 2682 |
| かたまり | 魂 | 2024 | | | 269 |

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| | 鉦 | 2770 | | 韓 | 1647 |
| | 鐘 | 438 | がら | 柄 | 1021 |
| かねる | 兼ねる | 1597 | からい | 辛い | 1496 |
| かの | 彼 | 883 | からし | 芥 | 2376 |
| かば | 樺 | 2515 | からす | 烏 | 1944 |
| かばう | 庇う | 2236 | | 枯らす | 206 |
| かばね | 屍 | 2222 | からだ | 体 | 957 |
| | 姓 | 1557 | | 軀 | 2986 |
| かばん | 鞆 | 2785 | | 腔 | 2465 |
| かぶ | 株 | 222 | からなし | 奈 | 1094 |
| | 燕 | 2401 | からまる | 絡まる | 1350 |
| かぶと | 兜 | 2854 | からむ | 絡む | 1350 |
| | 甲 | 1113 | かり | 仮 | 966 |
| かぶらや | 鎬 | 2758 | | 雁 | 2150 |
| かぶる | 被る | 807 | | 狩り | 243 |
| かべ | 壁 | 1500 | | 猟り | 1940 |
| かま | 窯 | 1325 | かりる | 借りる | 1186 |
| | 鎌 | 1599 | かる | 刈る | 1488 |
| | 竈 | 2617 | | 狩る | 243 |
| | 蒲 | 1838 | | 駆る | 1983 |
| | 釜 | 2332 | | 苺る | 2387 |
| がま | 蒲 | 1838 | | 駈る | 2809 |
| かまう | 構う | 1818 | かるい | 軽い | 717 |
| かまえる | 構える | 1818 | かれ | 彼 | 883 |
| かまど | 竈 | 2617 | かれる | 枯れる | 206 |
| かまびすしい | 喧しい | 2163 | かろやか | 軽やか | 717 |
| かみ | 上 | 49 | かわ | 川 | 127 |
| | 神 | 1119 | | 皮 | 802 |
| | 紙 | 1829 | | 河 | 146 |
| | 髪 | 1924 | | 革 | 1893 |
| かみなり | 雷 | 425 | | 側 | 975 |
| かむ | 噛む | 2172 | かわかす | 乾かす | 463 |
| かむろ | 禿 | 2606 | かわく | 渴く | 451 |
| かめ | 亀 | 534 | | 乾く | 463 |
| | 瓶 | 1032 | | 燥く | 215 |
| かも | 鴨 | 2835 | かわす | 交わす | 1275 |
| かもす | 醸す | 1527 | かわず | 蛙 | 2693 |
| かもめ | 鷗 | 2828 | かわせみ | 翠 | 2863 |
| かや | 茅 | 2385 | かわら | 瓦 | 1031 |
| かゆ | 粥 | 2243 | かわる | 代わる | 1005 |
| かゆい | 痒い | 2572 | | 変わる | 1745 |
| かよう | 通う | 1408 | | 換わる | 1043 |
| から | 空 | 1317 | | 替わる | 842 |
| | 唐 | 1157 | かん | 神 | 1119 |
| | 殻 | 710 | かんがえる | 考える | 1252 |
| | 漢 | 1578 | | 案える | 214 |

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| | 勘える | 1769 | きのと | 乙 | 71 |
| | 稽える | 2088 | きば | 牙 | 1904 |
| かんがみる | 鑑みる | 1455 | きび | 黍 | 2605 |
| かんばしい | 芳しい | 493 | きびしい | 厳しい | 1936 |
| かんむり | 冠 | 304 | | 酷しい | 1431 |
| | 弁 | 742 | きまる | 決まる | 1641 |
| | 【き】 | | きみ | 君 | 1162 |
| き | 木 | 195 | | 王 | 255 |
| | 生 | 1555 | | 公 | 784 |
| | 黄 | 1750 | | 侯 | 1639 |
| | 樹 | 1446 | | 皇 | 261 |
| きえる | 消える | 144 | きめる | 卿 | 2898 |
| きく | 利く | 906 | きも | 決める | 1641 |
| | 効く | 1276 | | 肝 | 1649 |
| | 聞く | 1626 | | 胆 | 31 |
| | 聴く | 827 | きよい | 清い | 1539 |
| きこえる | 聞こえる | 1626 | きよし | 圭 | 155 |
| きこり | 樵 | 2478 | | 淳 | 2318 |
| きさき | 后 | 1861 | きよめる | 清める | 1539 |
| | 妃 | 527 | | 浄める | 1155 |
| きざし | 兆し | 235 | きらう | 嫌う | 1598 |
| きざす | 兆す | 235 | きり | 霧 | 1228 |
| | 萌す | 2377 | | 桐 | 204 |
| きざはし | 陸 | 1310 | | 錐 | 2760 |
| | 階 | 1309 | | 霧 | 2028 |
| きざむ | 刻む | 1521 | きりぎし | 崖 | 2227 |
| きし | 岸 | 1653 | きる | 斬る | 2092 |
| きじ | 雉 | 2584 | | 切る | 85 |
| きず | 傷 | 996 | | 着る | 555 |
| | 創 | 1631 | | 剪る | 2941 |
| きづく | 築く | 950 | | 伐る | 994 |
| きずな | 絆 | 2658 | | 截る | 2703 |
| きせる | 着せる | 555 | きれ | 巾 | 2101 |
| きそう | 競う | 434 | | 裂 | 813 |
| きた | 北 | 445 | キロメートル | 秆 | 2946 |
| きたえる | 鍛える | 1860 | きわ | 際 | 1296 |
| きたす | 来す | 1884 | きわまる | 極まる | 1903 |
| きたない | 来す | 1245 | | 窮まる | 1326 |
| きたる | 汚い | 1884 | きわみ | 極み | 1903 |
| きつね | 来る | 2342 | きわめる | 究める | 1320 |
| きぬ | 狐 | 1368 | | 極める | 1903 |
| きね | 絹 | 2503 | | 窮める | 1326 |
| きのう | 杵 | 1140 | | | |
| きのこ | 昨 | 2394 | 【く】 | | |
| | 茸 | 918 | くい | 喰い | 2182 |
| | 菌 | | | 杭 | 2484 |

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| くいる | 悔いる | 625 | くつがえる | 覆る | 1611 |
| | 懺いる | 2083 | くつろぐ | 寛ぐ | 226 |
| くう | 喰う | 2182 | くつわ | 轡 | 2965 |
| | 食う | 1472 | くどい | 諄い | 2706 |
| くき | 茎 | 715 | くに | 国 | 581 |
| くぎ | 釘 | 2766 | | 邦 | 1848 |
| くくる | 括る | 661 | | 國 | 2988 |
| くぐる | 潜る | 844 | | 邑 | 2180 |
| くさ | 草 | 224 | くばる | 配る | 1436 |
| くさい | 臭い | 122 | くび | 首 | 70 |
| くさむら | 叢 | 2895 | | 頸 | 2796 |
| くさらす | 腐らす | 1023 | くぼ | 窪 | 1323 |
| くさり | 鎖 | 1937 | くぼむ | 凹む | 33 |
| くさる | 腐る | 1023 | | 窪む | 1323 |
| くされる | 腐れる | 1023 | くま | 阿 | 1295 |
| くし | 串 | 603 | | 熊 | 2003 |
| | 櫛 | 2476 | | 隈 | 2427 |
| くじ | 籤 | 2082 | くみ | 伍 | 2967 |
| くじく | 挫く | 2845 | | 組 | 1776 |
| くしけずる | 櫛る | 2476 | くみする | 与する | 1246 |
| くじら | 鯨 | 315 | くむ | 汲む | 2322 |
| くじる | 抉る | 2274 | | 組む | 1776 |
| くす | 楠 | 1614 | | 酌む | 1429 |
| くず | 葛 | 2398 | くも | 雲 | 423 |
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| くすのき | 楠 | 1614 | くやむ | 悔やむ | 625 |
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| くずれる | 崩れる | 774 | | 藏 | 850 |
| くせ | 癖 | 1691 | | 鞍 | 2782 |
| くそ | 糞 | 2653 | | 府 | 1002 |
| くだ | 管 | 1273 | くらい | 庫 | 589 |
| くだく | 砕く | 116 | | 位 | 955 |
| くだける | 砕ける | 116 | | 暗い | 480 |
| ください | 下さい | 50 | | 昏い | 2451 |
| くだす | 下す | 50 | | 味い | 2445 |
| くだもの | 菓 | 1122 | | 冥い | 2841 |
| くだる | 下る | 50 | | 晦い | 2452 |
| | 降る | 1308 | | 瞑い | 2843 |
| くだん | 件 | 959 | | 瞑い | 2842 |
| くち | 口 | 11 | | 闇い | 2777 |
| くちびる | 唇 | 2013 | | 曖い | 2437 |
| くちる | 朽ちる | 1243 | くらう | 喰う | 2182 |
| くつ | 靴 | 1894 | | 食らう | 1472 |
| | 履 | 1057 | くらす | 暮らす | 232 |
| くつがえす | 覆す | 1611 | くらべる | 比べる | 447 |

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| くらます | 晦ます | 2452 |
| くらむ | 眩む | 2581 |
| グラム | 瓦 | 1031 |
| くり | 栗 | 1609 |
| | 繰り | 1369 |
| くりや | 厨 | 2152 |
| | 庖 | 2234 |
| くる | 来る | 1884 |
| | 繰る | 1369 |
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| くるしい | 苦しい | 225 |
| くるしむ | 苦しむ | 225 |
| くるしめる | 苦しめる | 225 |
| くるま | 車 | 286 |
| くるわ | 廓 | 2235 |
| | 郭 | 1842 |
| くれ | 呉 | 1897 |
| | 晩 | 1974 |
| くれない | 紅 | 1355 |
| くれる | 暮れる | 232 |
| | 呉る | 1897 |
| くろ | 黒 | 174 |
| | 玄 | 1383 |
| くろい | 黒い | 174 |
| | 黎い | 2935 |
| くろがね | 鉄 | 846 |
| くわ | 桑 | 698 |
| | 鋏 | 2762 |
| くわえる | 加える | 867 |
| くわしい | 詳しい | 550 |
| | 委しい | 913 |
| | 粹しい | 925 |
| | 精しい | 1535 |
| くわだてる | 企てる | 375 |
| くわわる | 加わる | 867 |
| | 【け】 | |
| け | 毛 | 1913 |
| けがす | 汚す | 1245 |
| けがらわしい | 汚らわしい | 1245 |
| けがれる | 汚れる | 1245 |
| | 洩れる | 2297 |
| けす | 消す | 144 |
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| けた | 桁 | 2483 |
| けたし | 蓋し | 2388 |
| けむい | 煙い | 1612 |
| けむり | 煙 | 1612 |
| けむる | 煙る | 1612 |
| けもの | 獣 | 1933 |
| ける | 蹴る | 2742 |
| けわしい | 険しい | 1672 |
| | 陀しい | 2955 |
| | 峨しい | 2226 |
| | 峻しい | 2061 |
| | 巖しい | 2978 |
| | 【こ】 | |
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| | 子 | 95 |
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| | 粉 | 920 |
| | 黄 | 1750 |
| | 籠 | 2638 |
| こい | 恋 | 1748 |
| | 鯉 | 176 |
| | 濃い | 2015 |
| | 乞い | 462 |
| こいしい | 恋しい | 1748 |
| こう | 神 | 1119 |
| | 恋う | 1748 |
| | 請う | 1536 |
| | 乞う | 462 |
| こうじ | 麴 | 2753 |
| | 柑 | 2482 |
| こうばしい | 香しい | 911 |
| こうべ | 首 | 70 |
| | 頭 | 1441 |
| こうむる | 被る | 807 |
| | 蒙る | 2384 |
| こえ | 声 | 1896 |
| | 肥 | 1756 |
| こえる | 肥える | 1756 |
| | 越える | 387 |
| | 超える | 385 |
| こおり | 氷 | 131 |
| | 郡 | 1843 |
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| | 冴る | 2134 | ことぶき | 寿 | 1565 |
| こがす | 焦がす | 557 | | 壽 | 2995 |
| こがれる | 焦がれる | 557 | ことほぐ | 壽ぐ | 2995 |
| こぐ | 漕ぐ | 1175 | こども | 堅 | 2618 |
| こけ | 苔 | 2356 | ことわざ | 諺 | 2723 |
| | 鱗 | 2054 | ことわり | 理 | 265 |
| こける | 瘦ける | 2577 | ことわる | 断る | 1136 |
| こげる | 焦げる | 557 | こな | 粉 | 920 |
| こごえる | 凍える | 506 | この | 此 | 2043 |
| ここの | 九 | 9 | | 是 | 388 |
| ここのつ | 九つ | 9 | | 斯 | 2890 |
| こころ | 心 | 595 | このむ | 好む | 99 |
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| こころざし | 志 | 600 | こぶし | 拳 | 2917 |
| こころざす | 志す | 600 | ごへい | 幣 | 1040 |
| こころみる | 試みる | 354 | ごぼつ | 毀つ | 2067 |
| こころよい | 快い | 1642 | ごほれる | 溢れる | 2315 |
| こし | 漉 | 2304 | | 毀れる | 2067 |
| | 腰 | 1605 | | 零れる | 1402 |
| | 輿 | 2860 | こま | 駒 | 1979 |
| こす | 漉す | 2304 | | 狛 | 2343 |
| | 越す | 387 | こまいぬ | 狛 | 2343 |
| | 超す | 385 | こまか | 細か | 1363 |
| | 濾す | 2328 | こまかい | 細かい | 1363 |
| こすい | 狹い | 2337 | こまる | 困る | 579 |
| こずえ | 梢 | 201 | ごみ | 塵 | 2838 |
| こたえ | 答え | 947 | こみち | 径 | 882 |
| こたえる | 答える | 947 | こむ | 込む | 780 |
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| こだわる | 拘る | 654 | こめる | 込める | 780 |
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| | 事 | 1156 | こもる | 籠る | 2638 |
| | 殊 | 810 | こやし | 肥やし | 1756 |
| | 異 | 1797 | こやす | 肥やす | 1756 |
| | 琴 | 1591 | こよみ | 曆 | 213 |
| ごと | 毎 | 458 | こらしめる | 懲らしめる | 888 |
| ごとく | 如く | 100 | こらす | 凝らす | 1412 |
| ことごとく | 悉く | 2430 | | 懲らす | 888 |
| | 尽く | 1071 | こり | 梱 | 2518 |
| | 俣く | 2125 | こりる | 懲りる | 888 |
| ごとし | 如し | 100 | こる | 凝る | 1412 |
| | 若し | 223 | | 樵る | 2478 |
| ことなる | 異なる | 1797 | これ | 惟 | 2276 |
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| ことば | 詞 | 1865 | | 斯 | 2890 |
| | 辞 | 1497 | | 諸 | 1261 |

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| | 是 | 388 | さかづき | 杯 | 1219 |
| | 只 | 53 | さかな | 魚 | 171 |
| | 伊 | 1161 | | 肴 | 2896 |
| | 之 | 1214 | さかのぼる | 遡る | 2847 |
| ころ | 頃 | 2791 | さからう | 逆らう | 1959 |
| ころがす | 転がす | 420 | さかる | 盛る | 1457 |
| ころがる | 転がる | 420 | さがる | 下がる | 50 |
| ころげる | 転げる | 420 | さかん | 盛ん | 1457 |
| ころす | 殺す | 1493 | | 旺ん | 2450 |
| | 劉す | 2143 | | 昌ん | 25 |
| ころぶ | 転ぶ | 420 | | 隆ん | 1561 |
| ころも | 衣 | 396 | さき | 先 | 248 |
| こわ | 声 | 1896 | | 崎 | 778 |
| こわい | 恐い | 613 | | 埼 | 153 |
| | 怖い | 623 | さぎ | 咲 | 2018 |
| | 剛い | 1964 | さきがけ | 鷺 | 2833 |
| こわす | 壊す | 400 | さく | 魁 | 2924 |
| | 毀す | 2067 | | 咲く | 2018 |
| こわれる | 壊れる | 400 | | 析く | 1126 |
| | | | | 割く | 1553 |
| | | | | 裂く | 813 |
| | 【さ】 | | さくら | 桜 | 1932 |
| さいわい | 幸い | 1505 | さぐる | 探る | 1327 |
| | 倅い | 2119 | | 捜る | 1120 |
| | 祉い | 1091 | さけ | 鮭 | 2815 |
| | 祥い | 1088 | | 酒 | 1428 |
| | 禄い | 2602 | さげすむ | 蔑む | 2390 |
| | 禎い | 2603 | さげぶ | 叫ぶ | 1508 |
| | 福い | 1090 | | 号ぶ | 1242 |
| さえ | 冴 | 2134 | さける | 裂ける | 813 |
| ざえ | 才 | 681 | | 避ける | 1501 |
| さえぎる | 遮る | 1192 | さげる | 下げる | 50 |
| さえる | 冴える | 2134 | | 提げる | 665 |
| さお | 竿 | 2632 | ささ | 笹 | 940 |
| さか | 坂 | 723 | ささえ | 支える | 711 |
| | 阪 | 1294 | ささげる | 捧げる | 2265 |
| | 逆 | 1959 | | 献げる | 1615 |
| | 酒 | 1428 | ささやく | 囁く | 2157 |
| さが | 性 | 1558 | ささる | 刺さる | 417 |
| さかい | 境界 | 484 | さじ | 匙 | 2891 |
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| | 域 | 356 | さしがね | 矩 | 2585 |
| さかえる | 栄える | 326 | さす | 刺す | 417 |
| さかき | 榊 | 2490 | | 指す | 659 |
| さかさま | 逆さま | 1959 | | 挿す | 1116 |
| さがす | 捜す | 1120 | | 差す | 554 |
| | 探す | 1327 | | | |

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| しく | 敷く | 1883 | しのぶ | 偲ぶ | 2129 |
| | 布く | 405 | しのばせる | 忍ばせる | 597 |
| | 施く | 1045 | しのぶ | 忍ぶ | 597 |
| しげ | 卯 | 2041 | しば | 芝 | 1216 |
| しげる | 卯る | 2041 | | 柴 | 2044 |
| | 繁る | 1337 | しばしば | 屢 | 2221 |
| | 茂る | 360 | しばらく | 暫く | 1134 |
| しし | 宍 | 2216 | しばる | 縛る | 1376 |
| | 鹿 | 1999 | しび | 鮪 | 2816 |
| | 猪 | 1262 | しびれる | 痺れる | 2579 |
| | 獅 | 2345 | しぶ | 渋 | 1738 |
| じじ | 爺 | 2334 | しぶい | 渋い | 1738 |
| じじい | 爺 | 2334 | しぶる | 渋る | 1738 |
| じず | 静 | 1540 | しべ | 蕊 | 2393 |
| じずか | 静か | 1540 | しばむ | 凋む | 2135 |
| じずく | 雫 | 2778 | しばる | 絞る | 1348 |
| | 滴 | 442 | | 搾る | 1324 |
| じずまる | 静まる | 1540 | しま | 縞 | 2671 |
| | 鎮まる | 276 | | 島 | 1948 |
| じずむ | 沈む | 1888 | | 嶋 | 2976 |
| じずめる | 沈める | 1888 | しまる | 閉まる | 1623 |
| | 静める | 1540 | | 絞る | 1348 |
| | 鎮める | 276 | | 締まる | 1340 |
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| したう | 慕う | 633 | | 滲みる | 2291 |
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| したたる | 滴る | 442 | | 湿る | 1788 |
| | 溜る | 2324 | | 絞める | 1348 |
| しつけ | 躰 | 2942 | | 締める | 1340 |
| しとやか | 淑やか | 721 | しも | 下 | 50 |
| | 婉やか | 2197 | | 霜 | 426 |
| しな | 品 | 23 | しもべ | 僕 | 1794 |
| | 科 | 1179 | | 隸 | 2036 |
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| しなやか | 韌やか | 2786 | しゅうと | 姑 | 2205 |
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| | 報せ | 1507 | すがた | 姿 | 474 |
| しらべる | 調べる | 349 | すぎ | 隙 | 2426 |
| | 査べる | 1781 | | 鋤 | 2756 |
| | 検べる | 1673 | | 好き | 99 |
| しり | 尻 | 2220 | | 銚 | 2755 |
| しりぞく | 退く | 1465 | | 鋤 | 2762 |
| しりぞける | 退ける | 1465 | すぎ | 杉 | 1713 |
| | 屏げる | 2223 | | 梶 | 2528 |
| | 却ける | 1395 | すぎる | 過ぎる | 1293 |
| しる | 汗 | 140 | すく | 好く | 99 |
| | 液 | 1038 | | 透く | 915 |
| | 知る | 1223 | | 瀉く | 2304 |
| | 識る | 482 | すぐ | 直 | 73 |
| しるし | 印 | 1425 | すくう | 救う | 936 |
| | 章 | 433 | | 匡う | 2892 |
| | 徴 | 887 | すくない | 少ない | 106 |
| | 標 | 1608 | | 寡ない | 617 |
| | 験 | 1980 | すぐれる | 優れる | 993 |
| しるす | 記す | 529 | | 駿れる | 2060 |
| | 署す | 1259 | | 卓れる | 51 |
| | 誌す | 601 | | 俊れる | 1014 |
| | 録す | 1144 | | 傑れる | 999 |
| | 識す | 482 | | 勝れる | 1209 |
| | 譜す | 1787 | すけ | 丞 | 2919 |
| しるべ | 標 | 1608 | | 甫 | 2097 |
| じれる | 焦れる | 557 | | 輔 | 2730 |
| しろ | 白 | 37 | | 佑 | 2126 |
| | 代 | 1005 | | 祐 | 2599 |
| | 城 | 362 | | 亮 | 2920 |
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| | 皓い | 2934 | | 助 | 1782 |
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| しんがり | 殿 | 1805 | すげ | 菅 | 2410 |
| | 【す】 | | すける | 透ける | 915 |
| す | 州 | 128 | すごい | 凄い | 2133 |
| | 巢 | 1927 | すこし | 少し | 106 |
| | 酢 | 1434 | | 些し | 2046 |
| | 酸 | 1437 | すごす | 過ごす | 1293 |
| すい | 酸い | 1437 | すこぶる | 頗る | 2793 |
| すう | 吸う | 689 | すこやか | 健やか | 974 |
| すえ | 末 | 217 | すさまじい | 凄まじい | 2133 |
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| すえる | 据える | 1064 | | 条 | 298 |
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| | 責める | 1541 |
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| そうろう | 候 | 1640 |
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| そぐ | 殺ぐ | 1493 |
| そこ | 底 | 1833 |
| そこなう | 損なう | 666 |
| | 害なう | 1551 |
| | 賊なう | 357 |
| | 虐なう | 1998 |
| そこねる | 損ねる | 666 |
| そしる | 誹る | 2724 |
| | 非る | 1632 |
| そそぐ | 注ぐ | 267 |
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| そなわる | 備わる | 1183 |
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| そり | 櫛 | 2521 |
| そる | 剃る | 2146 |
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| それがし | 某 | 1759 |
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| | 堪える | 1770 |
| | 絶える | 1754 |
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| たおれる | 倒れる | 980 |
| たか | 高 | 307 |
| | 喬 | 2104 |
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| たがい | 互い | 757 | | 越 | 2936 |
| たかし | 喬 | 2104 | たこ | 颯 | 2139 |
| | 堯 | 2095 | | 蛸 | 2690 |
| | 孝 | 1253 | たしか | 確か | 567 |
| | 昂 | 2449 | たしかめる | 確かめる | 567 |
| | 峻 | 2061 | たす | 足す | 1279 |
| | 駿 | 2060 | たず | 鶴 | 1943 |
| | 嵩 | 2224 | だす | 出す | 767 |
| たかつき | 錠 | 383 | たすかる | 助かる | 1782 |
| たかどの | 楼 | 930 | たすく | 丞 | 2919 |
| | 閣 | 1624 | | 輔 | 2730 |
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| たかめる | 高める | 307 | たすける | 祐 | 2599 |
| たがやす | 耕す | 1808 | | 助ける | 1782 |
| | 墾す | 1971 | | 丞ける | 2919 |
| たから | 宝 | 257 | | 佑ける | 2126 |
| | 財 | 682 | | 介ける | 250 |
| たき | 滝 | 537 | | 佐ける | 952 |
| たきぎ | 薪 | 1503 | | 扶ける | 839 |
| たく | 炊く | 468 | | 援ける | 1951 |
| | 焚く | 2537 | | 祐ける | 2599 |
| たく | 抱く | 645 | | 輔ける | 2730 |
| たぐい | 類 | 931 | | 賛ける | 843 |
| | 匹 | 1695 | たずさえる | 携える | 687 |
| | 倫 | 1821 | たずさわる | 携わる | 687 |
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| | 儲える | 2118 | | 惟 | 2276 |
| | 畜える | 1384 | | 允 | 765 |
| | 貯える | 194 | | 匡 | 2892 |
| たけ | 丈 | 691 | | 祇 | 2600 |
| | 竹 | 937 | | 禎 | 2603 |
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| | 毅 | 2889 | たたえる | 讃える | 2711 |
| | 虎 | 1990 | | 称える | 905 |
| | 茸 | 2394 | | 頌える | 2794 |
| | 嶽 | 2987 | | 湛える | 2317 |
| | 越 | 2936 | たたかう | 戦う | 1929 |
| たけし | 毅 | 2889 | | 闘う | 1629 |
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| | 禎しい | 2603 | | 譬える | 2728 |
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| ただよう | 漂う | 1607 | たぬき | 狸 | 2338 |
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| たちまち | 忽 | 2431 | | 宴しむ | 191 |
| たつ | 竜 | 536 | | 娛しむ | 1898 |
| | 辰 | 2008 | たのむ | 頼む | 1665 |
| | 龍 | 2981 | | 囁む | 1954 |
| | 立つ | 431 | | 憑む | 2428 |
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| | 断つ | 1136 | たば | 束 | 1664 |
| | 裁つ | 397 | たばこ | 萆 | 2347 |
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| | 截つ | 2703 | たま | 玉 | 935 |
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| | 貴ぶ | 1771 | | 靈 | 1791 |
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| たて | 盾 | 1853 | | 玲 | 2568 |
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| ためす | 試す | 354 |
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| たる | 足る | 1279 |
| | 樽 | 2506 |
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| たれ | 誰 | 2712 |
| だれ | 誰 | 2712 |
| たれる | 垂れる | 1582 |
| たわむれる | 戯れる | 1994 |
| たわら | 俵 | 1547 |
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| ちなむ | 因む | 583 |
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| つえ | 杖 | 2504 |
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| | 杷 | 2501 |
| つが | 梅 | 2488 |
| つがい | 番い | 1909 |
| つかう | 使う | 990 |
| | 遣う | 1773 |
| つかえる | 仕える | 960 |
| つかさ | 司 | 1863 |
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| | 官 | 1271 |
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| | 職 | 824 | つくる | 作る | 1142 |
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| つかむ | 掴む | 2249 | | 点ける | 169 |
| つからす | 疲らす | 1421 | | 就ける | 1969 |
| つかる | 漬かる | 641 | | 着ける | 555 |
| つかれる | 疲れる | 1688 | | 漬ける | 1545 |
| | 勞れる | 860 | つげる | 告げる | 247 |
| | 弊れる | 1041 | つごもり | 晦 | 2452 |
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| | 衝く | 1680 | | 槌 | 2477 |
| | 就く | 1969 | | 坤 | 2184 |
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| | 憑く | 2428 | | 鎚 | 2769 |
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| | 垂ぐ | 1809 | つつしむ | 慎む | 630 |
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| | 紹ぐ | 1359 | つつみ | 堤 | 390 |
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| | 孜める | 2209 | | つゆ | 露 | 1283 |
| | 勉める | 1975 | | つよい | 強い | 1235 |
| つな | 綱 | 1963 | | | 勁い | 2990 |
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| | 孀 | 2203 | | | 蔓 | 2359 |
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| つめたい | 冷たい | 1404 | | | 瑛る | 2566 |
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| とがす | 溶 | 791 | | 整 | 1670 |
| | 解 | 1814 | とどまる | 逗 | 2423 |
| | 熔 | 2547 | | 停 | 977 |
| とがめる | 咎 | 2156 | | 駐 | 1982 |
| | 尤 | 2087 | とどろく | 轟 | 2729 |
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| とぎ | 伽 | 2115 | との | 殿 | 1805 |
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| | 跳ぶ | 1284 | | 鶏 | 1947 |
| | 翔ぶ | 2933 | とりこ | 虜 | 1991 |
| とほしい | 乏しい | 1215 | とりで | 砦 | 2045 |
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| とます | 斗 | 1177 | | 塞 | 2214 |
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| とむ | 富む | 193 | | 撮る | 822 |
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| とめる | 止める | 370 | | 盗る | 1451 |
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| | 留める | 1423 | とろ | 漣 | 2323 |
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| とらえる | 捕らえる | 1836 | | 衷 | 1891 |
| | 捉らえる | 2260 | | 暢 | 2885 |
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| とらわれる | 捕られる | 1836 | | 脩 | 2130 |
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| なげく | 嘆く | 1579 | | 泪 | 2294 |
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| ねばる | 粘る | 921 | | 暢びる | 2885 |
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| ねむる | 眠る | 1835 | | 惣 | 2432 |
| ねらう | 狙う | 2344 | | 暢 | 2885 |
| ねる | 寝る | 1150 | | 寅 | 2006 |
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| | 錬る | 2030 | | 脩 | 2130 |
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| | 遁れる | 2416 | | 登る | 1703 |
| のき | 軒 | 1652 | | 騰る | 1989 |
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| のこぎり | 鋸 | 2759 | | 鑿 | 2066 |
| のこす | 残す | 808 | のむ | 飲む | 1474 |
| | 遺す | 1772 | | 呑む | 2080 |
| のこる | 残る | 808 | | 喫む | 1550 |
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| のせる | 乗せる | 1585 | | 糊 | 2650 |
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| | 駄せる | 1986 | | 刑 | 679 |
| のぞき | 覗き | 2875 | | 式 | 353 |
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| | 覗く | 2875 | | 法 | 751 |
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| のびる | 伸びる | 1118 | | 騎る | 1981 |

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| | 澱 | 2300 | | | |
| よどむ | 淀む | 2330 | | | |
| よぶ | 呼ぶ | 1485 | | | |
| | 喚ぶ | 1042 | | | |
| よみす | 嘉す | 2852 | | | |
| よみがえる | 蘇る | 2380 | | | |
| | 甦る | 2940 | | | |
| よむ | 詠む | 345 | | | |
| | 読む | 348 | | | |
| よめ | 嫁 | 542 | | | |
| よもぎ | 蓬 | 2375 | | | |
| より | 之 | 1214 | | | |
| | 撚り | 2266 | | | |
| よる | 夜 | 1037 | | | |
| | 因る | 583 | | | |
| | 寄る | 192 | | | |
| | 撚る | 2266 | | | |
| | 依る | 971 | | | |
| | 拠る | 669 | | | |
| | 寓る | 2211 | | | |
| よろい | 鎧 | 2076 | | | |
| よろこぶ | 悦ぶ | 619 | | | |
| | 喜ぶ | 1445 | | | |
| | 慶ぶ | 2001 | | | |
| | 欣ぶ | 2888 | | | |
| | 賀ぶ | 868 | | | |
| | 歡ぶ | 570 | | | |
| よろしい | 宜しい | 1783 | | | |
| よろず | 萬 | 2969 | | | |
| | 万 | 64 | | | |
| よわい | 齡 | 1403 | | | |
| | 弱い | 1236 | | | |
| よわまる | 弱まる | 1236 | | | |

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|-------|------------|------|--------|------|------|
| よわめる | 弱める | 1236 | わずらう | 患う | 604 |
| よわる | 弱る | 1236 | | 煩う | 163 |
| よん | 四 | 4 | わずらわしい | 煩わしい | 163 |
| | 【わ】 | | わずらわす | 煩わす | 163 |
| | | | わすれる | 忘れる | 596 |
| わ | 吾 | 17 | わた | 棉 | 2512 |
| | 我 | 640 | | 綿 | 1367 |
| | 環 | 836 | わたくし | 私 | 902 |
| | 輪 | 1822 | わたし | 私 | 902 |
| わか | 若い | 223 | わたす | 渡す | 1195 |
| わかい | 稚い | 896 | わたち | 軌 | 288 |
| | 若い | 223 | わたり | 互 | 2985 |
| わかす | 沸かす | 1237 | わたる | 渡る | 1195 |
| わか | 分か | 781 | | 互る | 2985 |
| かつ | 分かる | 781 | | 亘る | 32 |
| わかる | 分かれる | 781 | | 杭る | 2484 |
| わかれる | 別れる | 90 | | 弥る | 2241 |
| | 訣れる | 2714 | | 航る | 1870 |
| | 別れる | 90 | | 渉る | 372 |
| わき | 脇 | 870 | わに | 鰐 | 2824 |
| わきまえる | 弁える | 742 | わび | 詫 | 2721 |
| わく | 粹 | 200 | わびしい | 詫しい | 2721 |
| | 沸く | 1237 | わびる | 詫る | 2721 |
| | 湧く | 2284 | わめく | 喚く | 1042 |
| | 沸く | 1237 | わら | 藁 | 2400 |
| わけ | 訳 | 1073 | | 稿 | 892 |
| わけ | 分ける | 781 | わらう | 笑う | 938 |
| わけ | 班ける | 1229 | わらび | 蕨 | 2405 |
| | 頒ける | 783 | わらべ | 童 | 436 |
| | 割ける | 478 | わらわ | 妾 | 2622 |
| わざ | 技 | 712 | わり | 割 | 1553 |
| | 業 | 1792 | わりふ | 符 | 1001 |
| | 伎 | 2122 | わる | 割る | 1553 |
| | 芸 | 421 | わるい | 悪い | 1810 |
| わざおぎ | 伶 | 2112 | | 凶い | 1490 |
| わざと | 態と | 2005 | わろがしこい | 狡い | 2337 |
| わざわい | 禍い | 1291 | われ | 我 | 640 |
| | 災い | 167 | | 吾 | 17 |
| わし | 驚 | 2834 | | 朕 | 2027 |
| わずか | 僅か | 2116 | | 吾 | 17 |
| わずかに | 才に | 681 | われる | 割れる | 1553 |

INDEX VI

Key Words and Primitive Meanings

Index VI contains a cumulative list of all the key words and primitive meanings used in vols. 1 and 3. The key words are listed with their respective kanji and frame number. Primitive meanings are listed in italics and are followed only by the number of the volume and page on which they are first introduced.

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------|----------------------|---|-------|------------------|---|-------|
| I (one) | 壹 | 457 | accusation | 訴 | 1139 | again, or | 又 | 696 |
| II (two) | 貳 | 355 | accustomed | 慣 | 627 | age | 齡 | 1403 |
| | A | | achievement | 功 | 863 | aged woman | 姥 | 2204 |
| a | 或 | 2091 | acid | 酸 | 1437 | aggression | 攻 | 330 |
| <i>abacus</i> | | 1,307 | acknowledge | 認 | 598 | aglow | 晟 | 2438 |
| abandon | 棄 | 758 | <i>acorn</i> | | 1,326 | agony | 悶 | 2775 |
| abbreviation | 略 | 293 | acquiesce | 承 | 1901 | agreement | 肯 | 374 |
| abdomen | 腹 | 464 | <i>acupuncturist</i> | | 1,31 | agriculture | 農 | 2014 |
| abet | 援 | 1951 | add | 加 | 867 | aid | 扶 | 839 |
| abide by | 遵 | 2031 | addiction | 耽 | 2679 | aim at | 狙 | 2344 |
| ability | 能 | 2004 | address | 宛 | 1417 | air out | 曝 | 2447 |
| abolish | 廢 | 1706 | adhere | 付 | 1000 | alienate | 疎 | 1668 |
| abounding | 浩 | 2311 | adjusted | 齊 | 1729 | all | 皆 | 449 |
| about that time | 頃 | 2791 | adjutant | 佑 | 2126 | alliance | 盟 | 1450 |
| above | 上 | 49 | admirable | 偉 | 1643 | alligator | 鱷 | 2824 |
| above-stated | 該 | 1522 | admonish | 警 | 336 | allot | 充 | 761 |
| abrupt | 俄 | 2110 | adore | 崇 | 1101 | almost | 殆 | 2871 |
| abundant | 裕 | 793 | adroit | 巧 | 1241 | alms | 施 | 1045 |
| abuse | 弊 | 1041 | advance | 進 | 561 | <i>altar</i> | | 1,264 |
| abyss [old] | 淵 | 2966 | advise | 諷 | 2722 | alternate | 迭 | 847 |
| abyss | 淵 | 2325 | <i>aerosol can</i> | | 1,129 | amass | 蓄 | 1385 |
| accept | 受 | 735 | affair | 件 | 959 | ambition | 望 | 489 |
| accept humbly | 戴 | 2702 | affinity | 緣 | 1372 | ambrosial | 馨 | 2925 |
| accidentally | 偶 | 1955 | affix | 貼 | 2736 | ancestor | 祖 | 1779 |
| accolade | 頌 | 2794 | affixed | 附 | 1303 | ancestral shrine | 祢 | 2601 |
| accompany | 從 | 877 | afflicted | 患 | 604 | ancestral tablet | 祐 | 2599 |
| accomplished | 達 | 552 | Africa | 阿 | 1295 | anchor | 錨 | 2765 |
| accumulate | 累 | 1364 | again | 再 | 1815 | ancient harp | 筑 | 2637 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|-------|----------------------|---|-------|------------------------|---|-------|
| Andromeda | 奎 | 2932 | art | 術 | 1525 | B | | |
| <i>angel</i> | | 1.158 | <i>artificial</i> | | 1.45 | babble | 唾 | 2958 |
| angle | 角 | 1812 | artisan | 匠 | 1693 | babe, newborn | 兒 | 58 |
| angling | 釣 | 273 | as if | 恰 | 2281 | baboon | 狻 | 2346 |
| angry | 怒 | 703 | as is | 侃 | 2125 | back [old] | 裡 | 2973 |
| animal | 獸 | 1933 | ascend | 登 | 1703 | back | 裏 | 399 |
| <i>animal legs</i> | | 1.34 | ashes | 灰 | 168 | backpack | 笈 | 2644 |
| animal offspring | 仔 | 2113 | Asia | 亞 | 1809 | bad | 惡 | 1810 |
| animal sacrifice | 牲 | 1559 | aside, set | 措 | 1188 | badge | 章 | 433 |
| <i>animal tracks</i> | | 1.385 | assault | 毆 | 1698 | bag | 俵 | 1547 |
| annexed | 添 | 634 | assemble | 輯 | 2732 | baggage | 荷 | 1013 |
| ant | 蟻 | 2686 | <i>assembly line</i> | | 1.255 | bake | 燒 | 1200 |
| anti- | 反 | 722 | assets | 資 | 473 | balancing scales | 秤 | 2604 |
| <i>antique</i> | | 1.160 | assiduous | 孜 | 2209 | bald | 禿 | 2606 |
| anus | 肛 | 2459 | assistant | 佐 | 952 | bale | 捆 | 2518 |
| anxiety | 煩 | 163 | association | 組 | 1776 | <i>ball</i> | | 1.107 |
| apologize | 謝 | 1250 | assortment | 撰 | 2253 | ball | 球 | 935 |
| appear | 顯 | 1789 | assurance | 確 | 567 | ballot | 票 | 1606 |
| appellation | 稱 | 905 | astray | 迷 | 924 | bamboo | 竹 | 937 |
| applaud | 嘉 | 2852 | astrigent | 洪 | 1738 | bamboo blinds | 簾 | 2630 |
| <i>apple</i> | | 1.359 | astute | 慧 | 2851 | bamboo cane | 筵 | 2642 |
| apple | 檮 | 2050 | atmosphere | 雰 | 2028 | bamboo grass | 笹 | 940 |
| apple of the eye | 眸 | 2580 | attack | 襲 | 2025 | bamboo hat | 笠 | 939 |
| apply | 応 | 607 | attend | 仕 | 960 | banana | 蕉 | 2367 |
| apprehend | 逮 | 1160 | attentive | 聰 | 2677 | <i>banner</i> | | 1.259 |
| apprehensive | 畏 | 2569 | attire | 裝 | 398 | banner | 幡 | 2232 |
| approve | 贊 | 843 | attitude | 態 | 2005 | banquet | 宴 | 191 |
| apricot | 杏 | 203 | attract | 惹 | 2429 | barbarian | 蛮 | 1747 |
| <i>apron</i> | | 1.154 | attractive | 嬌 | 430 | bargain | 廉 | 1601 |
| arc | 弧 | 1878 | audience | 謁 | 452 | barking | 吠 | 2170 |
| ardent | 烈 | 814 | augment | 殖 | 811 | barley | 麥 | 1533 |
| argument | 論 | 1820 | augury | 卜 | 2103 | baron | 爵 | 1463 |
| <i>arm</i> | | 1.211 | a-un | 狛 | 2343 | barracks | 屯 | 2033 |
| arm | 腕 | 1418 | auspices | 幹 | 2781 | barrel | 樽 | 2506 |
| armor | 甲 | 1113 | auspicious | 祥 | 1088 | bartending | 酌 | 1429 |
| armpit | 脇 | 870 | authochthonous | 坤 | 2184 | <i>baseball (team)</i> | | 1.18 |
| armrest | 肱 | 2469 | authority | 權 | 571 | bases | 壘 | 1734 |
| army | 軍 | 301 | autumn | 秋 | 900 | bash | 叩 | 2166 |
| aroma | 匂 | 2147 | auxiliary | 陪 | 1299 | basin | 盆 | 1449 |
| aroused | 憤 | 1199 | awakening | 醒 | 2750 | bathe | 浴 | 789 |
| arrest | 拘 | 654 | awe | 敬 | 334 | bay | 浦 | 1837 |
| arrival | 到 | 755 | <i>awl</i> | | 1.348 | beach | 岸 | 1653 |
| <i>arrow</i> | | 1.137 | awl | 錐 | 2760 | beaded hairpin | 琲 | 2963 |
| arrow shaft | 箭 | 2636 | ax | 斤 | 1125 | beaming | 皓 | 2934 |
| <i>arrowhead</i> | | 1.137 | axis | 軸 | 1112 | bean jam | 餛 | 2998 |
| arrowhead | 鏃 | 2758 | | | | | | |

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|--------------------|----|--------|-------------------------|----|-------|------------------|---|-------|
| beans | 豆 | 1440 | bladder | 膀胱 | 2457 | bosom | 胸 | 1491 |
| bear | 熊 | 2003 | bladder, gall | 胆 | 31 | both | 兩 | 1168 |
| bear fruit | 稔 | 2607 | blade | 刃 | 84 | bottom | 底 | 1833 |
| beard | 鬚 | 2047 | blame | 責 | 1541 | bough | 枝 | 713 |
| beat | 擊 | 709 | blaspheme | 洩 | 2297 | boulder [old] | 巖 | 2978 |
| beautiful woman | 媛 | 1950 | Bldg. | 館 | 1478 | boulder | 岩 | 770 |
| beauty | 美 | 548 | Bldg. [old] | 館 | 2980 | <i>boulevard</i> | | 1.236 |
| beckon | 招 | 650 | bleaching | 晒 | 2444 | boulevard | 街 | 890 |
| bed | 床 | 592 | blemish | 垢 | 2187 | <i>bound up</i> | | 1.35 |
| bee | 蜂 | 2687 | blessing | 福 | 1090 | boundary | 境 | 484 |
| before | 先 | 248 | blind | 盲 | 486 | bounding main | 湜 | 2287 |
| beforehand | 予 | 1593 | bliss | 倖 | 2119 | bountiful | 豐 | 1443 |
| beg | 乞 | 462 | block up | 塞 | 2214 | bow | 弓 | 1231 |
| beg pardon | 託 | 2721 | block, printing | 版 | 1213 | bowl | 鉢 | 271 |
| beginning | 元 | 59 | <i>blocks, building</i> | | 1.284 | bowstring | 弦 | 1386 |
| beguile | 惑 | 614 | blood | 血 | 1448 | <i>box</i> | | 1.351 |
| behind | 後 | 1379 | blood relative | 胤 | 2921 | box | 箱 | 942 |
| behind the scenes | 蔭 | 2374 | blossom | 咲 | 2018 | box, measuring | 升 | 42 |
| bell | 鐘 | 438 | blow | 吹 | 467 | boy | 坊 | 492 |
| bell, small | 鈴 | 1406 | blue | 青 | 1534 | bracing | 爽 | 2855 |
| bellflower | 桔 | 2499 | blue, navy | 紺 | 1758 | bracken | 蕨 | 2405 |
| belong | 属 | 1953 | blue-black | 黛 | 2864 | brahman | 梵 | 2954 |
| below | 下 | 50 | blue-green | 碧 | 2588 | brain | 腦 | 1934 |
| <i>belt</i> | | 1.154 | bluffs | 崖 | 2227 | <i>brains</i> | | 1.19 |
| bemoan | 歎 | 2859 | bo tree | 菩 | 2957 | branch | 支 | 711 |
| bend | 曲 | 1172 | boar | 猪 | 1262 | branch off | 岐 | 772 |
| benefit | 益 | 1.1881 | board | 搭 | 646 | branding | 烙 | 2545 |
| benevolence | 德 | 885 | boast | 誇 | 1244 | brandish | 揮 | 662 |
| bequeath | 遺 | 1772 | boat | 舟 | 1868 | break | 毀 | 2067 |
| beseech | 禱 | 2598 | bodhisattva | 薩 | 2956 | <i>breasts</i> | | 1.53 |
| best regards | 宜 | 1783 | body | 体 | 957 | breath | 息 | 610 |
| bestow | 与 | 1246 | body [old] | 軀 | 2986 | breed | 牧 | 329 |
| bewitched | 妖 | 2078 | body cavity | 腔 | 2465 | brew | 釀 | 1527 |
| biased | 僻 | 2117 | boil | 煮 | 1257 | briar | 茨 | 472 |
| Big Dipper | 斗 | 1177 | boisterous | 騷 | 1985 | bribe | 賄 | 80 |
| bin | 函 | 1902 | bold | 越 | 2936 | bridegroom | 婿 | 395 |
| birch | 樺 | 2515 | bomb | 爆 | 1802 | bridge | 橋 | 429 |
| bird | 鳥 | 1941 | bond | 債 | 1544 | bridle's bit | 轡 | 2965 |
| bird, sign of the | 酉 | 1427 | <i>bone</i> | | 1.228 | briefcase | 鞞 | 2785 |
| <i>bird, white</i> | | 1.28 | bonito | 鰹 | 2822 | bright | 明 | 20 |
| <i>birdhouse</i> | | 1.217 | <i>bonsai</i> | | 1.333 | brimming | 溢 | 2315 |
| <i>biwa</i> | 琵琶 | 2912 | book | 本 | 211 | bring up | 育 | 759 |
| black | 黑 | 174 | bookmark | 茱 | 2523 | broaden | 拓 | 740 |
| black ink | 墨 | 175 | boom | 盛 | 1457 | brocade | 錦 | 411 |
| black kite | 鳶 | 2836 | bore | 鑿 | 2066 | <i>broom</i> | | 1.273 |
| | | | borrow | 借 | 1186 | brother, elder | 兄 | 103 |

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| brother, younger | 弟 | 1240 | button | 釦 | 2754 | carpenter's square | 矩 | 2585 |
| brown | 褐 | 453 | buy | 買 | 831 | carpet yarn | 絨 | 2657 |
| <i>brush</i> | | 1.131 | by means of | 以 | 1028 | carrier | 般 | 1871 |
| brush, writing | 筆 | 943 | <i>by one's side</i> | | 1.45 | carry | 運 | 303 |
| brush tip | 穎 | 2790 | bystander | 傍 | 1015 | <i>cart</i> | | 1.120 |
| brush-stroke | 画 | 1170 | | | | carve | 彫 | 1710 |
| brushwood | 柴 | 2044 | | | | cash | 幣 | 1040 |
| bubble | 泡 | 533 | <i>cabbage</i> | | 1.334 | cast a spell | 崇 | 2945 |
| bubble up | 湧 | 2284 | cadet | 曹 | 1173 | casting | 鑄 | 1566 |
| bucket | 桶 | 2530 | cage | 籠 | 2638 | castle | 城 | 362 |
| <i>buckle</i> | | 1.154 | calamity | 禍 | 1291 | cat | 猫 | 244 |
| buckwheat | 蕎 | 2369 | calculate | 算 | 946 | catalpa | 梓 | 1498 |
| bud | 芽 | 1905 | calendar | 曆 | 213 | catch | 捕 | 1836 |
| Buddha | 仏 | 964 | <i>calf, golden</i> | | 1.401 | catgut | 絃 | 2669 |
| Buddhist priest | 僧 | 982 | call | 呼 | 1485 | <i>cauldron</i> | | 1.73 |
| Buddhist temple | 寺 | 158 | call on | 訪 | 495 | cauldron | 釜 | 2332 |
| build | 建 | 391 | <i>calling card</i> | | 1.372 | cause | 因 | 583 |
| <i>building blocks</i> | | 1.284 | calm | 穩 | 1147 | <i>cave</i> | | 1.197 |
| bull's eye | 的 | 69 | camellia | 椿 | 1569 | cavern | 窟 | 2615 |
| bullet | 彈 | 1931 | camelopard | 麟 | 2053 | <i>caverns</i> | | 1.280 |
| bullhead | 鯁 | 2823 | camp | 陣 | 1305 | cavity | 孔 | 96 |
| bullrush | 蒲 | 1838 | camphor tree | 楠 | 1614 | cedar | 杉 | 1713 |
| bullying | 苛 | 2373 | can | 可 | 93 | <i>ceiling</i> | | 1.15 |
| bump into | 撞 | 2245 | <i>can, aerosol</i> | | 1.129 | celebrate | 祝 | 1089 |
| bumper crop | 穰 | 2609 | can, tin | 缶 | 1965 | <i>celery</i> | | 1.327 |
| bundle | 束 | 1664 | canal | 濬 | 2285 | <i>cell</i> | | 1.331 |
| bungling | 拙 | 769 | cancer | 癌 | 2576 | censure | 劾 | 1523 |
| burdensome | 馱 | 1986 | <i>candle</i> | | 1.58 | center | 央 | 1740 |
| bureau | 局 | 1066 | candle rush | 莞 | 2408 | centimeter | 裡 | 2947 |
| bureaucrat | 官 | 1271 | candlelight | 燭 | 2539 | <i>cereal</i> | | 1.239 |
| burglar | 賊 | 357 | <i>candlestick</i> | | 1.110 | cereals | 穀 | 917 |
| burn | 燃 | 510 | cane | 杖 | 2504 | ceremony | 儀 | 984 |
| burnish | 磋 | 2559 | cannon | 砲 | 532 | chafe | 摩 | 639 |
| bury | 埋 | 179 | canopy | 幌 | 410 | <i>chain</i> | | 1.35 |
| bush clover | 菽 | 2351 | <i>canopy, glass</i> | | 1.80 | chain | 鎖 | 1937 |
| <i>bushel basket</i> | | 1.361 | cap | 帽 | 408 | chair | 椅 | 2480 |
| <i>bushes</i> | | 1.382 | cape | 埼 | 153 | challenge | 挑 | 658 |
| bustle | 奔 | 1196 | capital | 京 | 312 | chamber, public | 堂 | 798 |
| bustling | 賑 | 2739 | capital suburbs | 畿 | 2887 | change | 化 | 1008 |
| busy | 忙 | 618 | capsize | 覆 | 1611 | chant | 唱 | 21 |
| but of course | 況 | 145 | captive | 虜 | 1991 | chaos | 沌 | 2326 |
| <i>butcher</i> | | 1.121 | captured | 囚 | 1018 | chapter | 課 | 1123 |
| butchering | 屠 | 2217 | car | 車 | 286 | char | 焦 | 557 |
| butterbur | 蔞 | 2370 | carefree | 暢 | 2885 | character | 字 | 185 |
| butterfly | 蝶 | 521 | carillion | 鉦 | 2770 | charcoal | 炭 | 771 |
| buttocks | 尻 | 2220 | carp | 鯉 | 176 | <i>chariot</i> | | 1.124 |

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| chase | 追 | 1268 | <i>city walls</i> | | 1,374 | collapse | 陷 | 1315 |
| chastise | 討 | 340 | city walls | 邑 | 2180 | collar | 襟 | 1099 |
| chatter | 喋 | 2158 | <i>clam</i> | | 1,37 | colleague | 僚 | 1707 |
| cheat | 騙 | 2806 | clam | 蛤 | 2695 | collect | 攝 | 2263 |
| checkup | 診 | 1724 | clamor | 喧 | 2163 | collector | 蒐 | 2409 |
| cheek | 頰 | 2792 | clan | 藩 | 1912 | collide | 衝 | 1680 |
| cheerful | 快 | 1642 | clap | 拍 | 652 | color | 色 | 1753 |
| cherry tree | 桜 | 1932 | class | 級 | 1353 | coloring | 彩 | 1714 |
| chess piece | 棋 | 1763 | claw | 爪 | 727 | <i>column</i> | | 1,236 |
| chestnut | 栗 | 1609 | clay | 埴 | 2183 | column | 欄 | 1628 |
| chestnut, horse | 枋 | 514 | clean | 淨 | 1155 | <i>comb</i> | | 1,276 |
| chew | 嚼 | 2172 | cleanse | 汰 | 2316 | comb | 櫛 | 2476 |
| chic | 粹 | 925 | clear skies | 晏 | 2442 | come | 來 | 1884 |
| chick | 雛 | 2085 | clear the land | 拓 | 651 | come apart at the seams | 綻 | 2670 |
| chicken | 鷄 | 1947 | clear up | 晴 | 1538 | <i>come in</i> | | 1,223 |
| chief | 伯 | 967 | cleaver | 庖 | 2234 | comely | 佼 | 2109 |
| chieftain | 酋 | 2906 | cleverness | 敏 | 459 | comet | 彗 | 2850 |
| <i>chihuahua</i> | | 1,101 | <i>cliff</i> | | 1,56 | comfortable | 庸 | 1182 |
| child | 子 | 95 | climate | 候 | 1640 | comma-design | 巴 | 2096 |
| child, with | 娠 | 2012 | climax | 至 | 753 | commander | 帥 | 1270 |
| chime | 琳 | 2554 | clique | 閥 | 1619 | commandment | 戒 | 676 |
| chin | 顎 | 2795 | <i>cloak</i> | | 1,150 | commence | 始 | 747 |
| Chinese black pine | 榧 | 2492 | <i>clock</i> | | 1,336 | committee | 委 | 913 |
| Chinese panpipe | 笙 | 2628 | clod | 塊 | 2024 | commoner | 庶 | 1191 |
| chink | 隙 | 2426 | close the eyes | 瞑 | 2842 | commotion | 擾 | 2268 |
| chinstrap | 紘 | 2662 | closed | 閉 | 1623 | companion | 朋 | 19 |
| chirp | 鳴 | 1942 | <i>clothes hanger</i> | | 1,377 | company | 社 | 1092 |
| chivalry | 俠 | 2107 | <i>clothesline</i> | | 1,345 | compare | 比 | 447 |
| choose | 挾 | 1074 | clothing | 服 | 1399 | <i>compass</i> | | 1,172 |
| chop | 析 | 1126 | cloud | 雲 | 423 | compensation | 賠 | 476 |
| chop off | 斬 | 2092 | <i>cloud of, rising</i> | | 1,155 | compilation | 編 | 1825 |
| <i>chop-seal</i> | | 1,309 | cloudy weather | 曇 | 424 | complete | 了 | 97 |
| chopsticks | 箸 | 2640 | cluster | 鍾 | 2772 | complete a job | 竣 | 2062 |
| <i>Christmas tree</i> | | 1,332 | clutch | 捫 | 2249 | compliment | 讚 | 2711 |
| chronicle | 紀 | 1354 | co- | 協 | 872 | <i>computer</i> | | 1,77 |
| chrysanthemum | 菊 | 927 | coach | 督 | 719 | comrade | 輩 | 1637 |
| churn up | 攪 | 2257 | coarse | 粗 | 1777 | concave | 凹 | 33 |
| cicada | 蟬 | 2692 | cocklebur | 芥 | 2382 | conceal | 隱 | 1313 |
| cinnabar | 丹 | 2038 | coconut tree | 椰 | 2524 | concentrated | 濃 | 2015 |
| circle | 円 | 1811 | <i>cocoon</i> | | 1,306 | concept | 想 | 609 |
| circling | 廻 | 2886 | cocoon | 繭 | 1880 | concerning | 就 | 1969 |
| circumference | 周 | 317 | cod | 鱈 | 2819 | concupine | 妾 | 2622 |
| citron | 柚 | 2486 | code | 典 | 1827 | concurrently | 兼 | 1597 |
| citrus tree | 柑 | 2482 | coffin | 棺 | 1272 | condolences | 弔 | 1233 |
| | | | cold | 錢 | 368 | <i>condor</i> | | 1,393 |
| | | | | 寒 | 1526 | | | |

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| confectionary | 菓 | 1122 | <i>cornstalk</i> | | 1,333 | <i>crook, lidded</i> | | 1,128 |
| confer | 叙 | 1660 | <i>cornucopia</i> | | 1,324 | crossing | 辻 | 279 |
| confront | 抗 | 648 | corpse | 屍 | 2222 | <i>crotch</i> | | 1,212 |
| Confucian | 儒 | 1166 | correct | 正 | 379 | crow | 鳥 | 1944 |
| confused | 錯 | 1185 | corridor | 廊 | 1852 | crowd | 聚 | 2939 |
| congeal | 凝 | 1412 | cosmetics | 粧 | 923 | crowded | 込 | 780 |
| conglomerate | 叢 | 2895 | cottage | 舎 | 316 | <i>crowd</i> | | 1,124 |
| congratulations | 賀 | 868 | cotton | 綿 | 1367 | crowd | 冠 | 304 |
| conjecture | 推 | 663 | cough | 咳 | 2162 | crucian carp | 鮒 | 2825 |
| connection | 関 | 2017 | counsel | 詢 | 2705 | crude | 朴 | 207 |
| consent | 諾 | 351 | countenance | 貌 | 2733 | cruel | 酷 | 1431 |
| consider | 考 | 1252 | counter for tools | 挺 | 2267 | crumble | 崩 | 774 |
| considerate | 怜 | 2279 | counterfeit | 贋 | 2151 | cry | 泣 | 432 |
| consign | 託 | 1917 | country [old] | 國 | 2988 | cryptomeria | 杉 | 2528 |
| consolation | 慰 | 1096 | country | 国 | 581 | crystal | 璃 | 2048 |
| consort | 伴 | 1203 | country, home | 邦 | 1848 | crystal stone | 瑛 | 2566 |
| conspire | 謀 | 1760 | county | 郡 | 1843 | cultivate | 培 | 477 |
| constancy | 恒 | 620 | courage | 勇 | 1407 | cultured | 郁 | 2424 |
| constitution | 憲 | 1554 | courtesan | 妓 | 2199 | cumulation | 溜 | 2324 |
| consult with | 諮 | 475 | courtesy | 鄭 | 2425 | cunning | 狡 | 2337 |
| consume | 喫 | 1550 | courts | 廷 | 508 | <i>cup, measuring</i> | | 1,278 |
| consummate | 遂 | 540 | courtyard | 庭 | 590 | cupfuls | 杯 | 1219 |
| contact | 触 | 1813 | cover over | 蔽 | 2358 | current | 流 | 764 |
| contain | 容 | 790 | cow | 牛 | 245 | curriculum | 歷 | 376 |
| contend | 争 | 1154 | cow, sign of the | 丑 | 2040 | curse | 呪 | 2169 |
| continent | 洲 | 2289 | cowardice | 臆 | 2460 | curtain | 幕 | 409 |
| continue | 続 | 1345 | <i>cowl</i> | | 1,80 | cut | 切 | 85 |
| contraption | 械 | 677 | crab | 蟹 | 2682 | cylinder | 筒 | 944 |
| contrast | 較 | 1277 | crabgrass | 稗 | 2608 | cyst | 囊 | 2883 |
| control | 轄 | 1552 | craft | 工 | 76 | | | |
| convenience | 便 | 991 | crag | 磬 | 2586 | | | |
| convex | 凸 | 34 | cram school | 塾 | 309 | <i>dagger</i> | | 1,47 |
| conveyor | 搬 | 1873 | cramped | 狹 | 1266 | dainty | 細 | 1363 |
| cook | 炊 | 468 | crane | 鶴 | 1943 | dairy products | 酪 | 1433 |
| <i>cooking fire</i> | | 1,73 | crash | 墜 | 1307 | dam | 堰 | 2191 |
| cool | 冷 | 1404 | crawl | 這 | 2414 | damage | 損 | 666 |
| copious | 彬 | 2529 | create | 造 | 281 | damask | 綾 | 2668 |
| copper | 銅 | 272 | creek | 江 | 139 | damp | 湿 | 1788 |
| copy | 写 | 1247 | crest, family | 紋 | 1727 | damson | 李 | 2511 |
| coral | 珊 | 2561 | <i>cricket, game of</i> | | 1,59 | dance | 舞 | 1774 |
| coral reef | 瑚 | 2562 | <i>Cricket, Talking</i> | | 1,392 | dangerous | 危 | 1416 |
| cord | 索 | 1365 | crime | 犯 | 1414 | dangle | 吊 | 2171 |
| core | 奥 | 928 | crimson | 紅 | 1355 | daring | 敢 | 826 |
| cormorant | 鶯 | 2832 | criticism | 批 | 649 | darken | 蒙 | 2384 |
| corner | 隅 | 1958 | critters | 疋 | 2098 | darkness | 暗 | 480 |
| cornerstone | 礎 | 394 | crook | 壺 | 2904 | darning | 繕 | 1335 |

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| dart | 矢 | 1220 | descend | 降 | 1308 | dislike | 嫌 | 1598 |
| daughter | 娘 | 1471 | descendants | 昆 | 448 | dispatch | 遣 | 1773 |
| dawn | 曙 | 2448 | design | 柄 | 1021 | display | 呈 | 262 |
| day | 日 | 12 | desk | 机 | 210 | dispose | 処 | 297 |
| daybreak | 曉 | 1201 | despicable | 賤 | 2735 | disseminate | 播 | 2262 |
| daytime | 昼 | 1075 | despondent | 厭 | 2149 | dissolve | 融 | 1044 |
| dazzling | 燦 | 2543 | destitution | 乏 | 1215 | distant | 遠 | 402 |
| deafness | 聾 | 2983 | destroy | 滅 | 365 | distinction | 差 | 554 |
| deal with | 捌 | 2256 | detach | 離 | 1492 | distract | 紛 | 1358 |
| death | 死 | 815 | detailed | 詳 | 550 | distress | 愁 | 901 |
| decameron | 旬 | 67 | detain | 留 | 1423 | distribute | 配 | 1436 |
| decay | 朽 | 1243 | determine | 定 | 382 | disturb | 妨 | 491 |
| deceased | 亡 | 485 | detour | 迂 | 2415 | ditch | 堀 | 1062 |
| deceit | 欺 | 1762 | <i>devil</i> | | 1.174 | ditch reed | 葦 | 2411 |
| decide | 決 | 1641 | devote | 捧 | 2265 | dither | 躊 | 2994 |
| decline | 衰 | 1890 | dew | 露 | 1283 | divide | 剖 | 478 |
| decorate | 飾 | 1477 | diagonal | 斜 | 1662 | <i>divining rod</i> | | 1.32 |
| decrease | 耗 | 1914 | diameter | 徑 | 882 | dizzy | 眩 | 2581 |
| dedicate | 奉 | 1573 | diamond | 菱 | 1517 | do | 為 | 1918 |
| deed, meritorious | 勲 | 1677 | diarrhea | 痢 | 1687 | doctor | 医 | 1694 |
| deep | 深 | 1328 | <i>dice</i> | | 1.385 | document | 誌 | 601 |
| <i>deer</i> | | 1.398 | <i>diced</i> | | 1.17 | dog | 犬 | 238 |
| deer | 鹿 | 1999 | difference | 違 | 1644 | dog, sign of the | (戌) | 1.404 |
| <i>deer, painting of</i> | | 1.399 | difficult | 難 | 1580 | <i>dog tag</i> | | 1.373 |
| defeat | 負 | 63 | dig | 掘 | 1061 | <i>dollar</i> | | 1.287 |
| defense | 衛 | 1646 | dike | 堤 | 390 | <i>domburi</i> | 井 | 2884 |
| defer | 讓 | 1528 | dilate | 脹 | 1923 | domesticate | 飼 | 1866 |
| defile | 潰 | 2319 | diligence | 勤 | 1577 | don | 着 | 555 |
| degenerate | 墮 | 1314 | dilute | 薄 | 227 | donkey | 驢 | 2810 |
| degrees | 度 | 1194 | dining tray | 膳 | 2468 | door | 戸 | 1076 |
| deliberation | 議 | 642 | direction | 方 | 490 | door, front | 扉 | 1638 |
| delicate | 微 | 889 | director | 司 | 1863 | dormitory | 寮 | 1708 |
| delicious | 旨 | 455 | <i>dirt</i> | | 1.70 | dose | 劑 | 1730 |
| delight | 歛 | 570 | dirty | 污 | 1245 | doth | 致 | 756 |
| deliver | 届 | 1110 | disaster | 災 | 167 | double | 倍 | 992 |
| deluge | 洪 | 1799 | discard | 捨 | 655 | <i>double back</i> | | 1.165 |
| delusion | 妄 | 487 | discharge | 發 | 1705 | doubt | 疑 | 1410 |
| demand | 需 | 1165 | discipline | 修 | 1722 | douse | 沐 | 2293 |
| demolition | 壞 | 400 | disclose | 啓 | 1085 | <i>dove</i> | | 1.28 |
| den | 洞 | 181 | disconcerted | 慌 | 624 | downspout | 樋 | 2520 |
| departed | 逝 | 1132 | discontinue | 絶 | 1754 | Dr. | 博 | 47 |
| department | 科 | 1179 | discreet | 謹 | 1576 | draft | 稿 | 892 |
| deposit | 預 | 1595 | discriminating | 識 | 482 | <i>drag</i> | | 1.375 |
| depressed | 鬱 | 2856 | discuss | 談 | 350 | drag | 曳 | 2848 |
| depression | 窪 | 1323 | disguise | 扮 | 2246 | dragon [old] | 龍 | 2981 |
| derision | 嘲 | 2155 | dish | 皿 | 1447 | dragon | 竜 | 536 |

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| dragon, sign of the | 辰 | 2008 | earlybird | 夙 | 2141 | empress | 后 | 1861 |
| drama | 劇 | 1997 | earnings | 稼 | 893 | empty | 空 | 1317 |
| draw near | 寄 | 192 | <i>earthworm</i> | | 1,322 | emulate | 倣 | 979 |
| draw water | 汲 | 2322 | east | 東 | 504 | enclosure | 郭 | 1842 |
| dreadful | 怖 | 623 | easy | 易 | 1051 | encompassing | 奄 | 2055 |
| dream | 夢 | 305 | eat | 食 | 1472 | encounter | 遭 | 1174 |
| drench | 濡 | 2329 | eaves | 宇 | 1656 | encourage | 勸 | 866 |
| dribble out | 洩 | 2849 | ebisu | 夷 | 2881 | encroach | 侵 | 1148 |
| dried meat | 脩 | 2130 | echo | 響 | 1850 | end | 終 | 1352 |
| drift | 漂 | 1607 | eclipse | 蝕 | 2800 | endure | 忍 | 597 |
| drill | 穿 | 2616 | ecstasy | 悅 | 619 | enemy | 敵 | 443 |
| drink | 飲 | 1474 | eddy | 淀 | 2330 | England | 英 | 1741 |
| drip | 滴 | 442 | edge | 端 | 1167 | engrave | 刻 | 1521 |
| drive | 驅 | 1983 | edict, imperial | 詔 | 342 | enjoyment | 樂 | 2522 |
| droop | 垂 | 1582 | <i>eel</i> | | 1,185 | enlarge | 恢 | 2282 |
| <i>drop of</i> | | 1.27 | <i>eel</i> | 鰻 | 2811 | enlightenment | 悟 | 622 |
| <i>drop, to</i> | | 1.233 | <i>eels [old]</i> | | 3,146 | enroll | 籍 | 1567 |
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| drown | 沒 | 707 | egg | 卵 | 1422 | enter | 入 | 779 |
| drowning | 溺 | 2308 | eggplant | 茄 | 2372 | entertain | 興 | 1426 |
| drowsy | 睡 | 1583 | ego | 我 | 640 | entice | 誘 | 916 |
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| drum | 鼓 | 1444 | elation | 欣 | 2888 | entreat | 肴 | 2896 |
| drunk | 醉 | 1435 | <i>elbow</i> | | 1,217 | entrust | 囑 | 1954 |
| dry | 干 | 1648 | elbow | 肘 | 2464 | entwine | 絡 | 1350 |
| dry field | 畠 | 2916 | elder brother | 兄 | 103 | envious | 羨 | 553 |
| dry weather | 旱 | 2441 | elder sister | 姊 | 413 | environs | 辺 | 284 |
| <i>ducks, migrating</i> | | 1,391 | elect | 選 | 1804 | envy | 嫉 | 2202 |
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| dull | 鈍 | 1495 | elementary | 素 | 1532 | equal | 匹 | 1695 |
| dumbfounded | 呆 | 2181 | elephant | 象 | 1976 | equestrian | 騎 | 1981 |
| duplicate | 複 | 465 | elevate | 昂 | 2449 | equilibrium | 衡 | 891 |
| dusk | 昏 | 2451 | ellipse | 橢 | 2531 | equip | 備 | 1183 |
| dust | 塵 | 2838 | elucidate | 詮 | 2717 | equivocal | 曖 | 2437 |
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| dye | 染 | 509 | embroidery | 繡 | 2665 | escape | 逃 | 283 |
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| evaluate | 評 | 1487 | | F | | female animal | 牝 | 2551 |
| even | 平 | 1484 | fabricate | 築 | 950 | fence | 塹 | 1056 |
| evening | 夕 | 109 | fabrication | 涅 | 2331 | <i>fenceposts</i> | | 1.357 |
| eventide | 汐 | 110 | face | 顏 | 1717 | fend off | 禦 | 2597 |
| evergreen oak | 檉 | 2491 | faceup | 仰 | 1701 | fermentation | 酵 | 1430 |
| every | 每 | 458 | facsimile | 騰 | 1211 | fertilizer | 肥 | 1756 |
| everywhere | 遍 | 1824 | faction | 派 | 1855 | fervent | 篤 | 1988 |
| evidence | 証 | 380 | failure | 敗 | 331 | few | 少 | 106 |
| evil | 兇 | 2853 | faint | 幽 | 1380 | fib | 嘘 | 2167 |
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| excel | 秀 | 914 | falsehood | 偽 | 1919 | <i>fiesta</i> | | 1.139 |
| excellent | 佳 | 970 | familiarity | 誼 | 2719 | fight | 鬪 | 1629 |
| exchange | 替 | 842 | family crest | 紋 | 1727 | figure | 姿 | 474 |
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| excrement | 糞 | 2653 | fanning | 煽 | 2540 | filter | 漉 | 2304 |
| excuse | 免 | 1972 | far off | 遙 | 2418 | finger | 指 | 659 |
| exertion | 勉 | 1975 | faraway | 遼 | 2419 | <i>fingerprint</i> | | 1.311 |
| exhaust | 尽 | 1071 | fare | 賃 | 1004 | <i>fingers</i> | | 1.205 |
| exhort | 獎 | 732 | farm | 畑 | 166 | finish | 濟 | 1731 |
| exist | 在 | 685 | fart | 屁 | 2218 | fire | 火 | 161 |
| exit | 出 | 767 | fascination | 魅 | 2023 | <i>fireplace</i> | | 1.73 |
| exorcism | 祓 | 2993 | fasten | 括 | 661 | firewood | 薪 | 1503 |
| expand | 伸 | 1118 | fat | 脂 | 456 | firing | 煉 | 2542 |
| expecting | 孕 | 2208 | <i>fat man</i> | | 1.30 | first day of | | |
| expense | 費 | 1238 | fate | 命 | 1400 | the month | 朔 | 2846 |
| expert | 師 | 1269 | father | 父 | 1274 | first time | 初 | 404 |
| explanation | 說 | 499 | father-in-law | 舅 | 2064 | firstborn son | 惣 | 2432 |
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| extent | 程 | 894 | feathers | 羽 | 573 | fishing | 漁 | 172 |
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| extremity | 末 | 217 | fee | 料 | 1178 | fit | 合 | 253 |
| eye | 目 | 15 | feed | 餌 | 2797 | fit into | 嵌 | 2229 |
| <i>eye of a needle</i> | | 1.44 | feelings | 情 | 1537 | five | 五 | 5 |
| <i>eyeball</i> | | 1.20 | foot | 呎 | 2953 | <i>flag</i> | | 1.260 |
| eyeball | 眼 | 1467 | felicitation | 禱 | 2603 | flag, national | 旗 | 1764 |

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| flames | 焰 | 2546 | forest | 森 | 197 | game hunting | 獵 | 1940 |
| flash | 閃 | 2774 | forge | 鍛 | 1860 | <i>game of cricket</i> | | 1.59 |
| flat | 坦 | 2188 | forget | 忘 | 596 | garden | 苑 | 1419 |
| flats | 軒 | 1652 | fork in a road | 俣 | 2127 | gargle | 漱 | 2288 |
| flavor | 味 | 219 | forked | 叉 | 2914 | garlic | 蒜 | 2404 |
| flea | 蚤 | 2681 | formerly | 曾 | 501 | garment | 衣 | 396 |
| <i>fledgling</i> | | 1.216 | formidable | 勁 | 2990 | gates | 門 | 1616 |
| <i>flesh</i> | | 1.19 | fort | 砦 | 2045 | gather | 集 | 559 |
| flexed | 勾 | 2148 | fortunate | 瑞 | 2563 | gauze | 羅 | 1342 |
| flip | 翻 | 1911 | fortune-telling | 占 | 48 | general | 総 | 1366 |
| <i>float</i> | | 1.142 | foster | 養 | 1479 | generation | 世 | 28 |
| floating | 浮 | 730 | founding | 肇 | 2893 | genesis | 創 | 1631 |
| flock | 群 | 1163 | four | 四 | 4 | <i>genie</i> | | 1.209 |
| <i>flood</i> | | 1.63 | fowl | 禽 | 2049 | <i>genie in the bottle</i> | | 1.209 |
| <i>floor</i> | | 1.15 | fox | 狐 | 2342 | genius | 才 | 681 |
| flour | 粉 | 920 | foxtail millet | 粟 | 2654 | gentle | 妥 | 728 |
| flourish | 榮 | 326 | fragile | 脆 | 2462 | gentleman | 士 | 319 |
| <i>flower</i> | | 1.93 | fragrant | 薰 | 1681 | genuine | 純 | 1494 |
| flower | 花 | 1009 | frame | 枠 | 200 | germ | 菌 | 918 |
| flower pot | 瓶 | 1032 | free, set | 放 | 496 | germinate | 萌 | 2377 |
| fluid | 液 | 1038 | freight | 貨 | 1010 | get | 貰 | 2737 |
| flustered | 狼 | 2340 | frequently | 屢 | 2221 | ghee | 醐 | 2749 |
| flute | 笛 | 1111 | fresh | 鮮 | 551 | ghost | 鬼 | 2019 |
| fly | 飛 | 1887 | friend | 友 | 704 | gigantic | 巨 | 856 |
| <i>flying horse</i> | | 1.193 | frog | 蛙 | 2693 | gimp | 綬 | 2672 |
| focus | 省 | 124 | frolic | 戲 | 1994 | giraffe | 麒麟 | 2840 |
| foe | 仇 | 2114 | from | 乃 | 686 | girder | 桁 | 2483 |
| fog | 霧 | 1228 | front door | 扉 | 1638 | gist | 趣 | 820 |
| foil | 箔 | 2634 | front, in | 前 | 290 | give | 具 | 1897 |
| fold | 折 | 1130 | frost | 霜 | 426 | give up | 諦 | 2716 |
| folding screen | 屏 | 2223 | frozen | 凍 | 506 | gland | 腺 | 2466 |
| follow | 隨 | 1298 | frugal | 儉 | 1674 | <i>glass canopy</i> | | 1.80 |
| following, the | 翌 | 575 | fruit | 果 | 1121 | glimpse | 瞥 | 2927 |
| fond | 好 | 99 | full | 滿 | 1169 | glistening | 洗 | 2286 |
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| mountain | 麓 | 2839 | furball | 毬 | 2533 | <i>glue</i> | | 1.31 |
| footgear | 履 | 1057 | furrow | 畝 | 1017 | <i>gnats</i> | | 1.183 |
| foothold | 拋 | 669 | fuse metal | 熔 | 2547 | Go | 碁 | 1766 |
| footnote | 註 | 2727 | | | | <i>go in</i> | | 1.223 |
| <i>footprint</i> | | 1.143 | | | | <i>go upstream</i> | 遡 | 2847 |
| forces | 勢 | 1515 | gain | 得 | 876 | <i>goat, mountain</i> | | 1.392 |
| ford | 涉 | 372 | gall bladder | 胆 | 31 | go-between | 仲 | 956 |
| forehead | 額 | 295 | gallop | 駈 | 2809 | godown | 倉 | 1630 |
| | | | gamble | 賭 | 1264 | | | |

G

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-------|----------------------|---|-------|----------------------------|--------|
| gods | 神 | 1119 | grindstone | 砥 | 2590 | <i>hands, outstretched</i> | 1.210 |
| going | 行 | 873 | grip | 握 | 1059 | <i>hands, two</i> | 1.208 |
| gold | 金 | 269 | grope | 探 | 1327 | handsaw | 鋸 2759 |
| <i>golden calf</i> | | 1.401 | <i>ground</i> | | 1.70 | hang | 掛 674 |
| gone | 去 | 750 | ground | 地 | 515 | hanging scroll | 幅 407 |
| good | 良 | 1468 | groundbreaking | 墾 | 1971 | happenstance | 故 333 |
| good luck | 吉 | 320 | group | 團 | 582 | happiness | 幸 1505 |
| goods | 品 | 23 | grove | 林 | 196 | harbor | 港 1800 |
| goodwill | 款 | 1097 | grow late | 更 | 694 | hard up | 窮 1326 |
| gorge | 峽 | 1265 | grow plentiful | 蔚 | 2406 | harden | 固 580 |
| gorgeous | 絢 | 2664 | <i>grow up</i> | | 1.328 | hare, sign of the | 卯 2041 |
| gossamer | 紗 | 2673 | grow wild | 蕃 | 2381 | harlot | 娼 2198 |
| gossip | 噂 | 2161 | grudge | 怨 | 1420 | harm | 害 1551 |
| gouge out | 抉 | 2274 | guard | 守 | 186 | harmony | 和 897 |
| gourd | 瓢 | 2911 | guess | 察 | 1103 | harp | 琴 1591 |
| government office | 庁 | 591 | guest | 客 | 294 | harvest | 穫 908 |
| grab | 采 | 2090 | guidance | 導 | 278 | hat, bamboo | 笠 939 |
| grace | 恩 | 606 | <i>guillotine</i> | | 1.344 | hatchet | 斧 2333 |
| graceful | 淑 | 721 | guilt | 罪 | 1636 | hate | 憎 626 |
| gracious | 雅 | 1907 | gulf | 灣 | 1749 | haven | 津 328 |
| grade | 段 | 1859 | <i>gully</i> | | 1.225 | hawk | 鷹 2237 |
| gradually | 徐 | 1659 | gun | 銃 | 762 | hawser | 綱 1963 |
| graduate | 卒 | 1025 | gunwale | 舷 | 2675 | hawthorn | 莉 2349 |
| graft | 賂 | 2738 | gushing | 渾 | 2295 | hay | 芻 2084 |
| grain rake | 杷 | 2501 | gutter | 溝 | 1819 | <i>haystack</i> | 1.281 |
| grains | 粒 | 922 | guy | 奴 | 702 | haze | 霞 2779 |
| <i>grains of rice</i> | | 1.242 | | | | hazel | 榛 2475 |
| grains of sand | 沙 | 2296 | | | | he | 彼 883 |
| grandchild | 孫 | 1393 | | | | <i>head</i> | 1.38 |
| grandpa | 爺 | 2334 | hackberry | 榎 | 2514 | head | 頭 1441 |
| grant | 賜 | 1052 | hackneyed | 套 | 2901 | head, place on the | 頂 94 |
| grape | 葡 | 2378 | Hades | 冥 | 2841 | headland | 岬 1115 |
| grape vine | 途 | 2379 | <i>haiku</i> | 俳 | 1633 | heal | 療 1709 |
| grapnel | 碇 | 2587 | <i>hair</i> | | 1.387 | healing | 癒 2037 |
| grasp | 把 | 1752 | <i>hair, lock of</i> | | 1.387 | healthy | 健 974 |
| grass | 草 | 224 | hair of the head | 髮 | 1924 | hear | 聞 1626 |
| grass, bamboo | 笹 | 940 | <i>hairpin</i> | | 1.387 | hearing | 審 1910 |
| <i>grass skirt</i> | | 1.327 | halberd | 矛 | 1225 | heart | 心 595 |
| grassy reed | 茅 | 2385 | half | 半 | 1202 | <i>hearth</i> | 1.73 |
| grate | 擦 | 1104 | hall | 堂 | 798 | hearth | 炉 1080 |
| grave | 墓 | 231 | <i>halo</i> | | 1.318 | heat | 熱 1516 |
| <i>graveyard</i> | | 1.95 | halo | 暈 | 2439 | heaven-high | 喬 2104 |
| greatness | 傑 | 999 | halt | 停 | 977 | heavens | 天 428 |
| green | 綠 | 1371 | hammer | 鎚 | 2769 | heavy | 重 1675 |
| <i>green onion</i> | | 3.19 | hand | 手 | 637 | hedge | 垣 154 |
| grind | 磨 | 594 | handle | 扱 | 690 | hegemony | 霸 1895 |
| | | | handmaiden | 婢 | 2196 | | |

H

| | | |
|------------------|---|-------|
| inside | 内 | 1019 |
| insinuate | 仄 | 2153 |
| inspection | 視 | 1093 |
| Inst. | 院 | 1304 |
| instant | 即 | 1462 |
| instantaneously | 忽 | 2431 |
| instead | 却 | 1395 |
| instruction | 訓 | 341 |
| insult | 罵 | 2699 |
| integrity | 侃 | 2123 |
| intelligent | 賢 | 852 |
| intention | 志 | 600 |
| inter- | 相 | 209 |
| intercept | 遮 | 1192 |
| interchange | 換 | 1043 |
| interment | 葬 | 816 |
| interpretation | 釈 | 1908 |
| interrogative | 那 | 2960 |
| interval | 間 | 1620 |
| interview | 遇 | 1956 |
| intestines | 腸 | 544 |
| intimate | 陸 | 1514 |
| intimidate | 威 | 364 |
| introduce | 紹 | 1359 |
| intuition | 勘 | 1769 |
| inundate | 湛 | 2317 |
| invariably | 必 | 635 |
| inverted | 逆 | 1959 |
| investigate | 查 | 1781 |
| iris | 菖 | 2366 |
| iron | 鉄 | 846 |
| iron, pig | 銚 | 270 |
| irrigate | 沃 | 2079 |
| island [alt.] | 嶋 | 2976 |
| island | 島 | 1948 |
| isolate | 隔 | 1312 |
| Italy | 伊 | 1161 |
| itch | 痒 | 2572 |
| item | 箇 | 2029 |
| ivy | | 1,71 |
| J | | |
| jade green | 翠 | 2863 |
| jail | 牢 | 2213 |
| <i>jail cell</i> | | 1,343 |
| jammed in | 介 | 250 |

| | | |
|------------------|---|-------|
| Japanese cypress | | |
| [old] | 檜 | 2964 |
| Japanese cypress | 桧 | 2495 |
| Japanese Judas- | | |
| tree | 桂 | 198 |
| Japanese oak | 檜 | 2493 |
| jasmine | 茉 | 2348 |
| javelin | 鏹 | 2767 |
| <i>jawbone</i> | | 1,295 |
| jealous | 妬 | 2195 |
| jet | 玖 | 2565 |
| jewel | 玉 | 256 |
| jewel, squared | 圭 | 155 |
| jeweled hairpin | 珈 | 2962 |
| join | 併 | 1030 |
| journey | 往 | 880 |
| jubilation | 慶 | 2001 |
| Judas-tree, | | |
| Japanese | 桂 | 1,198 |
| judgment | 判 | 1205 |
| jump | 踊 | 1409 |
| junior | 徒 | 878 |
| jurisdiction | 領 | 1405 |
| just so | 是 | 388 |
| juvenile | 童 | 436 |
| K | | |
| kalpa | 劫 | 2857 |
| <i>kazoo</i> | | 1,170 |
| keg | 銚 | 2755 |
| <i>ketchup</i> | | 1,323 |
| key | | 1,343 |
| key | 鍵 | 2761 |
| kick | 蹴 | 2742 |
| kidnap | 拐 | 656 |
| kidney | 腎 | 2453 |
| kill | 殺 | 1493 |
| kiln | 窯 | 1325 |
| kilometer | 秆 | 2946 |
| kindle | 焚 | 2537 |
| king | 王 | 255 |
| kitchen | 厨 | 2152 |
| kitchen stove | 竈 | 2617 |
| kite | 颯 | 2139 |
| knee | 膝 | 2461 |
| kneel | 跪 | 2745 |

| | | |
|-------------|---|-------|
| <i>knot</i> | | 1,260 |
| know | 知 | 1223 |
| Korea | 韓 | 1647 |
| kudzu | 葛 | 2398 |

L

| | | |
|--------------|---|-------|
| label | 牒 | 2926 |
| labor | 劳 | 860 |
| lack | 欠 | 466 |
| lacquer | 漆 | 932 |
| lad | 彦 | 1716 |
| ladder | 梯 | 2479 |
| ladle | 勺 | 68 |
| lady | 婦 | 1151 |
| lagoon | 潟 | 2039 |
| laid waste | 荒 | 488 |
| lake | 湖 | 148 |
| lament | 悼 | 621 |
| lamp [old] | 燈 | 2972 |
| lamp | 灯 | 165 |
| lance | 槍 | 2516 |
| <i>land</i> | | 1,70 |
| land | 陸 | 1513 |
| <i>lap</i> | | 1,129 |
| lapel | 衿 | 2623 |
| lapis lazuli | 琉 | 2557 |
| large | 大 | 107 |
| large goose | 鴻 | 2313 |
| large hill | 阜 | 2928 |
| lass | 孀 | 1530 |
| last day of | | |
| the month | 晦 | 2452 |
| lastly | 畢 | 2570 |
| late, grow | 更 | 694 |
| lathe | 挽 | 2244 |
| laugh | 笑 | 938 |
| laundry | 濯 | 577 |
| lazy | 惰 | 629 |
| lead (metal) | 鉛 | 794 |
| leader | 将 | 731 |
| leaf | 葉 | 228 |
| leak | 漏 | 1068 |
| lean | 傾 | 1011 |
| leap | 躍 | 1285 |
| learn | 習 | 574 |
| leather | 革 | 1893 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|-------|---------------------|---|-------|-------------|----|------|
| lecture | 講 | 1816 | livelihood | 暮 | 232 | lunar month | 臯 | 2070 |
| leech | 蛭 | 2696 | lively | 活 | 143 | lunatic | 狂 | 260 |
| leek | 韭 | 2081 | liver | 肝 | 1649 | lungs | 肺 | 414 |
| lees | 糟 | 2649 | livestock | 畜 | 1384 | lute | 琵琶 | 2913 |
| left | 左 | 77 | livraison | 篇 | 2645 | luxuriant | 繁 | 1337 |
| leg | 足 | 1279 | load | 載 | 359 | lye | 鹼 | 2867 |
| <i>leg, wooden</i> | | 1.294 | local god | 祇 | 2600 | | | |
| legitimate wife | 嫡 | 440 | location | 場 | 545 | | | |
| <i>legs, animal</i> | | 1.34 | <i>lock of hair</i> | | 1.386 | | | |
| <i>legs, human</i> | | 1.34 | lock | 錠 | 383 | | | |
| <i>legs, walking</i> | | 1.121 | <i>locket</i> | | 1.344 | | | |
| leisure | 閑 | 1625 | lofty | 堯 | 2095 | | | |
| lend | 貸 | 1007 | logic | 理 | 265 | | | |
| length | 丈 | 691 | loins | 腰 | 1605 | | | |
| lengthen | 張 | 1921 | loneliness | 寂 | 720 | | | |
| let it be | 爾 | 2074 | long | 長 | 1920 | | | |
| level | 均 | 160 | long-distance | 距 | 1281 | | | |
| levy | 賦 | 378 | long time | 久 | 1016 | | | |
| lewd | 淫 | 2298 | longevity [old] | 壽 | 2995 | | | |
| licensee | 允 | 765 | longevity | 寿 | 1565 | | | |
| licensed quarters | 廓 | 2235 | longevity [old] | 慾 | 2984 | | | |
| lick | 嘗 | 2870 | longing | 欲 | 792 | | | |
| lid | 蓋 | 2388 | longness | 豎 | 2618 | | | |
| <i>lidded crock</i> | | 1.128 | look after | 伽 | 2115 | | | |
| lie | 詐 | 1141 | look back | 顧 | 1084 | | | |
| lie down | 寢 | 1150 | look to | 臨 | 854 | | | |
| life | 生 | 1555 | loose | 漫 | 830 | | | |
| lightly | 輕 | 717 | loosen | 弛 | 2242 | | | |
| lightning bug | 螢 | 518 | loquat | 枇 | 2519 | | | |
| likeness | 如 | 100 | lord | 主 | 266 | | | |
| <i>lily, water</i> | | 1.321 | lose | 失 | 845 | | | |
| limb | 肢 | 714 | lose weight | 瘦 | 2577 | | | |
| limit | 限 | 1466 | lot | 讓 | 1529 | | | |
| limpid | 晃 | 2446 | lottery | 籤 | 2082 | | | |
| <i>line</i> | | 1.236 | lotus | 蓮 | 2360 | | | |
| line | 線 | 1339 | lotus blossom | 蓉 | 2362 | | | |
| line up | 陳 | 1301 | lotus flower | 芙 | 2361 | | | |
| lineage | 系 | 1391 | love | 愛 | 737 | | | |
| lined kimono | 袷 | 2625 | lovely | 麗 | 2002 | | | |
| linen | 布 | 405 | lower | 低 | 1831 | | | |
| liner | 舶 | 1869 | lowly | 卑 | 1511 | | | |
| link up | 繫 | 2655 | loyalty | 忠 | 602 | | | |
| lion | 獅 | 2345 | lucidity | 澄 | 1704 | | | |
| lips | 唇 | 2013 | luck, good | 吉 | 320 | | | |
| listen | 聽 | 827 | lull | 風 | 2140 | | | |
| little | 小 | 105 | lumber | 材 | 683 | | | |

M

| | | |
|-------------------|---|-------|
| mackerel | 鯖 | 2820 |
| madder red | 茜 | 2407 |
| made in... | 製 | 419 |
| <i>maestro</i> | | 1.292 |
| <i>magic wand</i> | | 1.33 |
| magistrate | 卿 | 2898 |
| magnet | 磁 | 1390 |
| mahjong tiles | 牌 | 2873 |
| mail | 郵 | 1847 |
| <i>mailbox</i> | | 1.311 |
| majestic plural | 朕 | 2027 |
| make | 作 | 1142 |
| make a deal | 商 | 439 |
| make a profit | 儲 | 2118 |
| make amends | 悛 | 2059 |
| make do | 做 | 2132 |
| make headway | 抄 | 2269 |
| male animal | 牡 | 2552 |
| male | 雄 | 743 |
| mallet | 樵 | 2478 |
| malt | 麴 | 2753 |
| mama | 母 | 101 |
| man | 男 | 859 |
| Manchu dynasty | 秦 | 2877 |
| <i>mandala</i> | | 1.230 |
| mandala | 曼 | 2100 |
| mandarin orange | 橘 | 2494 |
| <i>mane</i> | | 1.387 |
| maneuver | 操 | 671 |
| manipulate | 掌 | 801 |
| mannerism | 癖 | 1691 |
| many | 多 | 108 |
| many, how | 幾 | 1381 |
| map | 圖 | 1180 |
| maple tree | 楓 | 2471 |
| <i>march</i> | | 1.141 |
| marine blue | 瑠 | 2555 |
| market | 市 | 412 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|-------|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------|---|-------|
| marketing | 販 | 726 | mid-air | 宙 | 1109 | mosquito | 蚊 | 1728 |
| marquis | 侯 | 1639 | <i>migrating ducks</i> | | 1.391 | moss | 苔 | 2356 |
| marriage | 婚 | 1830 | mile | 哩 | 2950 | moth | 蛾 | 2694 |
| marrow | 髓 | 1290 | military officer | 尉 | 1095 | mother-in-law | 姑 | 2205 |
| marry into | 嫁 | 542 | milk | 乳 | 729 | mottled | 彪 | 2876 |
| marsh | 沼 | 137 | mill | 確 | 2596 | mould | 型 | 680 |
| martyrdom | 殉 | 809 | millet | 黍 | 2605 | Mount | 岡 | 1961 |
| mask | 面 | 1892 | millimeter | 耗 | 2948 | mountain | 山 | 768 |
| masses | 衆 | 1857 | mimic | 擬 | 1411 | <i>mountain goat</i> | | 1.392 |
| mat, tatami | 畳 | 1784 | <i>mind, state of</i> | | 1.198 | mountain pass | 峠 | 773 |
| mate | 俱 | 2124 | mineral | 鈹 | 741 | mountain stream | 溪 | 840 |
| matrimony | 姻 | 584 | mingle | 交 | 1275 | mountaintop | 嶺 | 2228 |
| matter | 事 | 1156 | minstrel | 伶 | 2112 | mourning | 忌 | 599 |
| mausoleum | 陵 | 1518 | <i>mirror</i> | | 1.170 | mouse | 鼠 | 2065 |
| me | 僕 | 1794 | mirror | 鏡 | 483 | mouth | 口 | 11 |
| meadow | 原 | 134 | miscellaneous | 雜 | 562 | move | 動 | 1676 |
| meal | 飯 | 1473 | miso | 噌 | 2177 | mow | 刈 | 2387 |
| measles | 疹 | 2574 | miss | 喪 | 1926 | moxa | 灸 | 2538 |
| measurement | 寸 | 45 | <i>missile</i> | | 1.213 | Mr. | 殿 | 1805 |
| measuring box | 升 | 42 | <i>mist</i> | | 1.33 | mud | 泥 | 1055 |
| <i>measuring cup</i> | | 1.278 | mistake | 誤 | 1899 | mulberry | 桑 | 698 |
| meat | 肉 | 1022 | mistress | 孀 | 2203 | municipality | 府 | 1002 |
| mechanism | 機 | 1382 | mix | 混 | 450 | murky | 暝 | 2843 |
| mediator | 媒 | 1761 | moat | 濠 | 2306 | <i>muscle</i> | | 1.234 |
| medicine | 藥 | 1736 | mochi | 餅 | 2802 | muscle | 筋 | 941 |
| mediocre | 凡 | 62 | model | 塑 | 1960 | mushroom | 茸 | 2394 |
| <i>meeting</i> | | 1.106 | modest | 遜 | 2422 | music | 樂 | 1735 |
| meeting | 会 | 752 | moisten | 渥 | 2320 | music, play | 奏 | 1571 |
| melancholy | 憂 | 616 | moment | 刹 | 2144 | musical score | 譜 | 1787 |
| mellow | 熟 | 310 | <i>monk's cowl</i> | | 1.80 | mustard | 芥 | 2376 |
| melodious | 朗 | 1469 | monk's sash | 袷 | 2701 | muster | 揃 | 2255 |
| melon | 瓜 | 1877 | <i>monkey</i> | | 1.117 | mutually | 互 | 757 |
| melt | 溶 | 791 | monkey | 猿 | 403 | <i>muzzle</i> | | 1.169 |
| membrane | 膜 | 233 | monkey, sign | | | my son | 倅 | 2131 |
| memorial | 偲 | 2129 | of the | (申) | 469 | myself | 俺 | 2058 |
| memorize | 覚 | 325 | <i>monme</i> | 匆 | 1027 | mysterious | 玄 | 1383 |
| mend | 綴 | 2073 | month | 月 | 13 | | | |
| <i>mending</i> | | 1.146 | moo | 牟 | 2961 | | | |
| mention | 述 | 1524 | <i>moon</i> | | 1.19 | | | |
| mercy | 慈 | 1389 | <i>mop</i> | | 1.275 | | | |
| merit | 効 | 1276 | more and more | 弥 | 2241 | | | |
| meritorious deed | 勲 | 1677 | moreover | 且 | 2034 | | | |
| <i>metal</i> | | 1.111 | morning | 朝 | 52 | | | |
| metallurgy | 冶 | 2137 | morrow | 晨 | 2443 | | | |
| method | 法 | 751 | mortar | 臼 | 2063 | | | |
| metropolis | 都 | 1846 | <i>mosaic</i> | | 1.360 | | | |

N

| | | |
|---------------|---|------|
| nab | 捉 | 2260 |
| <i>nail</i> | | 1.50 |
| nail | 釘 | 2766 |
| naked | 裸 | 1124 |
| name | 名 | 112 |
| name, family | 氏 | 1828 |
| Nara | 奈 | 1094 |
| national flag | 旗 | 1764 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|------|-------------------|---|-------|---------------------------|---|-------|
| nativity | 誕 | 393 | nourishing | 滋 | 1388 | ooze | 泌 | 636 |
| nautical mile | 浬 | 2951 | now | 今 | 1587 | open | 開 | 1622 |
| navigate | 航 | 1870 | nucleus | 核 | 1520 | open sea | 沖 | 138 |
| navy blue | 紺 | 1758 | numb | 萎 | 2355 | or again | 又 | 696 |
| near | 近 | 1129 | number | 數 | 929 | orchid | 蘭 | 2363 |
| neck | 首 | 70 | nun | 尼 | 1054 | order, imperial | 勅 | 1667 |
| neck and throat | 頸 | 2796 | | | | orders | 令 | 1401 |
| need | 要 | 1604 | | O | | organize | 整 | 1670 |
| needle | | 1.18 | oak | 柏 | 199 | Oriental elm | 棕 | 2474 |
| needle | 針 | 274 | <i>oaken tub</i> | | 1,363 | ornate | 綺 | 2667 |
| <i>needle, eye of</i> | | 1.73 | oar | 槳 | 2502 | orphan | 孤 | 1879 |
| negate | 否 | 1218 | obeisant | 穆 | 2612 | other | 他 | 961 |
| negative | 不 | 1217 | obese | 肪 | 494 | ought | 須 | 1718 |
| neglect | 怠 | 745 | obey | 順 | 129 | outburst | 暴 | 1801 |
| neighboring | 隣 | 1311 | obscure | 昧 | 2445 | <i>outhouse</i> | | 1,226 |
| nephew | 甥 | 2910 | obstacle | 碍 | 2592 | outline | 概 | 1482 |
| nest | 巢 | 1927 | obvious | 瞭 | 2582 | outlook | 觀 | 572 |
| nestle | 栖 | 2497 | occasion | 際 | 1296 | outpost | 站 | 2620 |
| netting | 網 | 1373 | occupation | 营 | 1034 | outside | 外 | 111 |
| new | 新 | 1502 | ocean | 洋 | 549 | outskirts | 郊 | 1844 |
| newborn babe | 兒 | 58 | octopus | 蛸 | 2690 | outstanding | 擢 | 2272 |
| next | 次 | 471 | of | 之 | 1214 | <i>outstretched hands</i> | | 1,210 |
| nickname | 号 | 1242 | offering | 献 | 1615 | <i>oven fire</i> | | 1,73 |
| niece | 姪 | 2201 | office, | | | overall | 統 | 1347 |
| nifty | 湊 | 2133 | government | 庁 | 591 | overarching | 昂 | 2435 |
| night | 夜 | 1037 | officer | 吏 | 693 | overcome | 克 | 104 |
| nightbreak | 旦 | 30 | officer, military | 尉 | 1095 | overdo | 過 | 1293 |
| nightfall | 晚 | 1974 | offspring | 甫 | 2097 | overflow | 濫 | 1454 |
| nightingale | 鶯 | 2907 | oil | 油 | 1107 | overgrown | 茂 | 360 |
| nine | 九 | 9 | ointment | 膏 | 2923 | overhang | 庇 | 2236 |
| nitrate | 硝 | 115 | old | 古 | 16 | overjoyed | 嬉 | 2207 |
| No. | 第 | 1239 | old boy | 君 | 1162 | overnight | 泊 | 147 |
| node | 節 | 1464 | old Kyoto | 洛 | 2302 | overpowering | 豪 | 543 |
| Noh chanting | 謡 | 1968 | old man | 老 | 1251 | oversee | 監 | 1453 |
| noodles | 麵 | 2752 | old man, | | | overthrow | 倒 | 980 |
| nook | 隈 | 2427 | venerable | 翁 | 786 | overturn | 顛 | 2789 |
| noon | 午 | 568 | <i>Old West</i> | | 1,339 | <i>owl</i> | | 1,388 |
| north | 北 | 445 | old woman | 婆 | 804 | owl | 梟 | 2837 |
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| step | 踏 | 1287 | strung together | 聯 | 2676 | surplus | 剩 | 1586 |
| stern | 嚴 | 1936 | stubborn | 頑 | 61 | surround | 圍 | 1807 |
| stew | 烹 | 2549 | study | 學 | 324 | sushi | 鮭 | 2826 |
| sticky | 粘 | 921 | stuff up | 填 | 2190 | suspend | 懸 | 1394 |
| stiff | 硬 | 695 | stumble | 躓 | 2740 | suspicious | 怪 | 716 |
| stimulate | 促 | 1280 | stupid | 痴 | 1683 | sūtra | 經 | 1360 |
| stinking | 臭 | 122 | sturdy | 剛 | 1964 | swallow | 燕 | 2869 |
| stipend | 俸 | 1574 | sturdy oak | 樞 | 2509 | swamp | 沢 | 1072 |
| stirred up | 奮 | 565 | style | 式 | 353 | sweat | 汗 | 1651 |
| <i>stitching</i> | | 3.17 | subjugate | 征 | 881 | sweep | 掃 | 1152 |
| stocks | 株 | 222 | submerge | 潛 | 844 | sweet | 甘 | 1757 |
| stole | 袈 | 2700 | submit | 供 | 1796 | sweet oak | 椎 | 2505 |
| stomach | 胃 | 29 | subscription | 購 | 1817 | sweet potato | 藷 | 2402 |
| stone | 石 | 113 | substance | 質 | 1137 | sweet smelt | 鮎 | 2817 |
| stop | 止 | 370 | substitute | 代 | 1005 | sweets | 飴 | 2801 |
| stop short | 已 | 2937 | suck | 吸 | 689 | swell | 膨 | 1719 |
| store | 店 | 588 | suckling infant | 嬰 | 2193 | swift | 迅 | 280 |
| storehouse | 蔵 | 850 | sue | 訟 | 787 | swim | 泳 | 136 |
| storm | 嵐 | 777 | suffering | 苦 | 225 | swing | 揺 | 1967 |
| story | 階 | 1309 | sugar | 糖 | 1158 | swirling waters | 洶 | 2290 |
| straddle | 跨 | 2744 | suit of armor | 鎧 | 2076 | sword | 刀 | 83 |
| straightaway | 直 | 73 | suitable | 適 | 441 | sword's point | 鋒 | 2768 |
| strainer | 濾 | 2328 | sulfur | 硫 | 763 | symmetrically | | |
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| strange | 奇 | 126 | sumac | 樗 | 2526 | sympathize with | 憐 | 2051 |
| strangle | 絞 | 1348 | summarize | 纏 | 2663 | symptoms | 症 | 1685 |
| stratum | 層 | 1065 | summer | 夏 | 296 | synthesis | 綜 | 2660 |
| straw | 藁 | 2400 | summit [alt.] | 峯 | 2977 | system | 制 | 418 |
| <i>straw man</i> | | 1.282 | summit | 峰 | 1562 | | | |
| straw raincoat | 蓑 | 2354 | summons | 聘 | 2678 | | | |
| straw rope | 繩 | 1377 | <i>sun</i> | | 1.19 | | | |
| strawberry | 苺 | 2350 | sun, rising | 旭 | 27 | <i>table</i> | | 1.315 |
| stream | 川 | 127 | <i>sunflower</i> | | 1.24 | tag | 札 | 212 |
| stream, mountain | 溪 | 840 | Sung dynasty | 宋 | 2215 | tail | 尾 | 1915 |
| street | 丁 | 91 | <i>sunglasses</i> | | 1.229 | <i>tail feathers</i> | | 1,386 |
| <i>streetwalker</i> | | 3.16 | <i>sunglasses with</i> | | | tailor | 裁 | 397 |
| strengthen | 彊 | 2240 | <i>one lens out</i> | | 1.257 | take | 取 | 819 |
| <i>stretch</i> | | 1.148 | sunshine | 陽 | 1300 | take along | 連 | 287 |
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| strict | 堅 | 853 | superintend | 宰 | 1499 | <i>Talking Cricket</i> | | 1,392 |
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| string | 紐 | 2661 | supplement | 補 | 1840 | tame | 馴 | 2807 |
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| task | 務 | 1227 | thorn | 刺 | 417 | tool | 具 74 |
| <i>taskmaster</i> | | 1.132 | thornbush | 棘 | 2938 | tooth | 齒 1171 |
| tassel | 房 | 1078 | thou | 汝 | 2303 | <i>top hat</i> | 1.125 |
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| tempering | 鍊 | 2030 | <i>tiger</i> | | 1.397 | track down | 辿 2413 |
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| temple grove | 杜 | 2500 | tiger, sign of the | 寅 | 2006 | <i>tracks, animal</i> | 1.385 |
| temporarily | 暫 | 1134 | tight | 窄 | 2614 | trade | 貿 1424 |
| tempt | 唆 | 766 | tighten | 締 | 1340 | traffic | 通 1408 |
| ten | 十 | 10 | tile | 瓦 | 1031 | training | 稽 2088 |
| ten thousand | | | till | 耕 | 1808 | tranquelize | 鎮 276 |
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| ten thousand | 万 | 64 | time | 時 | 159 | transcription | 疏 2922 |
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| thin | 淡 | 164 | tombstone | 碑 | 1512 | tribe | 族 1222 |
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| this here | 此 | 2043 | too much | 余 | 1657 | trip | 旅 1048 |

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| tucked under the arm | | 1.211 |
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| watchtower | 樓 | 930 | wicked | 邪 | 1906 | <i>wooden leg</i> | | 1.254 |
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| waterfall | 滝 | 537 | wife | 妻 | 1889 | word | 語 | 347 |
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| wealth | 富 | 193 | wilt | 凋 | 2135 | wound | 傷 | 996 |
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